```
No.
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
      1 0.000000
                       172.20.10.1
                                             172.20.10.9
                                                                             157
                                                                                    Standard
query response 0x32e0 A ocsp-lb.apple.com.akadns.net CNAME world-gen.g.aaplimg.com A
17.253.123.202 A 17.253.123.204
Frame 1: 157 bytes on wire (1256 bits), 157 bytes captured (1256 bits) on interface en0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: 4e:57:ca:c5:1e:64 (4e:57:ca:c5:1e:64), Dst: Apple_cd:fc:62 (a4:d1:8c:cd:fc:
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.1, Dst: 172.20.10.9
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 59526
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0x32e0
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Ouestions: 1
    Answer RRs: 3
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Queries
        ocsp-lb.apple.com.akadns.net: type A, class IN
            Name: ocsp-lb.apple.com.akadns.net
            [Name Length: 28]
            [Label Count: 5]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Answers
        ocsp-lb.apple.com.akadns.net: type CNAME, class IN, cname world-gen.g.aaplimg.com
            Name: ocsp-lb.apple.com.akadns.net
            Type: CNAME (Canonical NAME for an alias) (5)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
            Time to live: 48 (48 seconds)
            Data length: 25
            CNAME: world-gen.g.aaplimg.com
        world-gen.g.aaplimg.com: type A, class IN, addr 17.253.123.202
            Name: world-gen.g.aaplimg.com
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
            Time to live: 15 (15 seconds)
            Data length: 4
            Address: 17.253.123.202
        world-gen.g.aaplimg.com: type A, class IN, addr 17.253.123.204
            Name: world-gen.g.aaplimg.com
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
            Time to live: 15 (15 seconds)
            Data length: 4
            Address: 17.253.123.204
    [Unsolicited: True]
```

```
No.
                                                                     Protocol Length Info
        Time
                        Source
                                              Destination
     15 4.189920
                        172.20.10.9
                                              172.20.10.1
                                                                                      Standard
                                                                     DNS
                                                                               67
query 0x0fd2 NS mit.edu
Frame 15: 67 bytes on wire (536 bits), 67 bytes captured (536 bits) on interface en0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Apple_cd:fc:62 (a4:d1:8c:cd:fc:62), Dst: 4e:57:ca:c5:1e:64 (4e:57:ca:c5:1e:
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.9, Dst: 172.20.10.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 58262, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0x0fd2
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Queries
        mit.edu: type NS, class IN
            Name: mit.edu
            [Name Length: 7]
[Label Count: 2]
            Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 16]
```

```
No.
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
     16 4.194199
                       172.20.10.1
                                             172.20.10.9
                                                                    DNS
query response 0x0fd2 NS mit.edu NS asia1.akam.net NS asia2.akam.net NS ns1-173.akam.net NS
ns1-37.akam.net NS usw2.akam.net NS use2.akam.net NS use5.akam.net NS eur5.akam.net
Frame 16: 234 bytes on wire (1872 bits), 234 bytes captured (1872 bits) on interface en0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: 4e:57:ca:c5:1e:64 (4e:57:ca:c5:1e:64), Dst: Apple_cd:fc:62 (a4:d1:8c:cd:fc:
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.1, Dst: 172.20.10.9
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 58262
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0x0fd2
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 8
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Queries
        mit.edu: type NS, class IN
            Name: mit.edu
            [Name Length: 7]
            [Label Count: 2]
            Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Answers
        mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns asia1.akam.net
            Name: mit.edu
            Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
            Time to live: 2231 (37 minutes, 11 seconds)
            Data length: 16
            Name Server: asia1.akam.net
        mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns asia2.akam.net
            Name: mit.edu
            Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
            Time to live: 2231 (37 minutes, 11 seconds)
            Data length: 8
            Name Server: asia2.akam.net
        mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns ns1-173.akam.net
            Name: mit.edu
            Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
            Time to live: 2231 (37 minutes, 11 seconds)
            Data length: 10
            Name Server: ns1-173.akam.net
        mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns ns1-37.akam.net
            Name: mit.edu
            Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
            Time to live: 2231 (37 minutes, 11 seconds)
            Data length: 9
            Name Server: ns1-37.akam.net
        mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns usw2.akam.net
            Name: mit.edu
            Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
            Time to live: 2231 (37 minutes, 11 seconds)
            Data length: 7
            Name Server: usw2.akam.net
        mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns use2.akam.net
            Name: mit.edu
```

Data length: 7
Name Server: use2.akam.net

Class: IN (0x0001)

Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)

Time to live: 2231 (37 minutes, 11 seconds)

mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns use5.akam.net

Name: mit.edu

Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)

Class: IN (0x0001)

Time to live: 2231 (37 minutes, 11 seconds)

Data length: 7

Name Server: use5.akam.net

mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns eur5.akam.net

Name: mit.edu

Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)

Class: IN (0x0001)

Time to live: 2231 (37 minutes, 11 seconds) Data length: 7

Name Server: eur5.akam.net

[Request In: 15]

[Time: 0.004279000 seconds]

[Response In: 19]

```
No.
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
     17 8.848178
                       172.20.10.9
                                                                                    Standard
                                             172.20.10.1
                                                                             90
query 0x415b A gs-loc.ls-apple.com.akadns.net
Frame 17: 90 bytes on wire (720 bits), 90 bytes captured (720 bits) on interface en0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Apple_cd:fc:62 (a4:d1:8c:cd:fc:62), Dst: 4e:57:ca:c5:1e:64 (4e:57:ca:c5:1e:
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.9, Dst: 172.20.10.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 64443, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0x415b
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Queries
        gs-loc.ls-apple.com.akadns.net: type A, class IN
            Name: gs-loc.ls-apple.com.akadns.net
            [Name Length: 30]
            [Label Count: 5]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
```

[Request In: 17]

[Time: 0.580186000 seconds]

```
No.
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
     19 9.428364
                       172.20.10.1
                                             172.20.10.9
                                                                             122
query response 0x415b A gs-loc.ls-apple.com.akadns.net A 17.142.171.8 A 17.142.171.9
Frame 19: 122 bytes on wire (976 bits), 122 bytes captured (976 bits) on interface en0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: 4e:57:ca:c5:1e:64 (4e:57:ca:c5:1e:64), Dst: Apple_cd:fc:62 (a4:d1:8c:cd:fc:
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.1, Dst: 172.20.10.9
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 64443
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0x415b
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 2
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Queries
        gs-loc.ls-apple.com.akadns.net: type A, class IN
            Name: gs-loc.ls-apple.com.akadns.net
            [Name Length: 30]
            [Label Count: 5]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Answers
        gs-loc.ls-apple.com.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 17.142.171.8
            Name: gs-loc.ls-apple.com.akadns.net
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
            Time to live: 54 (54 seconds)
            Data length: 4
            Address: 17.142.171.8
        gs-loc.ls-apple.com.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 17.142.171.9
            Name: gs-loc.ls-apple.com.akadns.net
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
            Time to live: 54 (54 seconds)
            Data length: 4
            Address: 17.142.171.9
```

```
No.
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
     27 10.227901
                       172.20.10.9
                                             172.20.10.1
query 0x0d18 A mcs-us-east-1-cloudstation-596555454.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com
Frame 27: 124 bytes on wire (992 bits), 124 bytes captured (992 bits) on interface en0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Apple_cd:fc:62 (a4:d1:8c:cd:fc:62), Dst: 4e:57:ca:c5:1e:64 (4e:57:ca:c5:1e:
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.9, Dst: 172.20.10.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 58880, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0x0d18
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard guery
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Queries
        mcs-us-east-1-cloudstation-596555454.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com: type A, class IN
            Name: mcs-us-east-1-cloudstation-596555454.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com
            [Name Length: 64]
            [Label Count: 5]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
```

[Response In: 32]

```
No.
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                   Protocol Length Info
     28 10.231717
                       172.20.10.9
                                             172.20.10.1
                                                                   DNS
                                                                            132
query 0x79ea PTR 4.d.d.6.6.5.6.3.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.b.9.f.f.4.6.0.0.ip6.arpa
Frame 28: 132 bytes on wire (1056 bits), 132 bytes captured (1056 bits) on interface en0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Apple_cd:fc:62 (a4:d1:8c:cd:fc:62), Dst: 4e:57:ca:c5:1e:64 (4e:57:ca:c5:1e:
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.9, Dst: 172.20.10.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 56266, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0x79ea
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard guery
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Queries
        4.d.d.6.6.5.6.3.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.b.9.f.f.4.6.0.0.ip6.arpa: type PTR,
class IN
            Name: 4.d.d.6.6.5.6.3.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.5.9.f.f.4.6.0.0.ip6.arpa
            [Name Length: 72]
            [Label Count: 34]
            Type: PTR (domain name PoinTeR) (12)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 30]
```

```
No.
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                   Protocol Length Info
     29 10.232489
                       172.20.10.9
                                             172.20.10.1
                                                                   DNS
                                                                            132
query 0x19da PTR 8.7.5.d.6.d.3.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.b.9.f.f.4.6.0.0.ip6.arpa
Frame 29: 132 bytes on wire (1056 bits), 132 bytes captured (1056 bits) on interface en0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Apple_cd:fc:62 (a4:d1:8c:cd:fc:62), Dst: 4e:57:ca:c5:1e:64 (4e:57:ca:c5:1e:
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.9, Dst: 172.20.10.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 61213, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0x19da
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard guery
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Queries
        8.7.5.d.6.d.3.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.b.9.f.f.4.6.0.0.ip6.arpa: type PTR,
class IN
            Name: 8.7.5.d.6.d.3.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.b.9.f.f.4.6.0.0.ip6.arpa
            [Name Length: 72]
            [Label Count: 34]
            Type: PTR (domain name PoinTeR) (12)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 31]
```

```
No.
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
     30 10.235799
                       172.20.10.1
                                             172.20.10.9
                                                                   DNS
                                                                             196
query response 0x79ea No such name PTR 4.d.d.6.6.5.6.3.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.b.
9.f.f.4.6.0.0.ip6.arpa SOA b.ip6-servers.arpa
Frame 30: 196 bytes on wire (1568 bits), 196 bytes captured (1568 bits) on interface en0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: 4e:57:ca:c5:1e:64 (4e:57:ca:c5:1e:64), Dst: Apple_cd:fc:62 (a4:d1:8c:cd:fc:
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.1, Dst: 172.20.10.9
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 56266
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0x79ea
    Flags: 0x8183 Standard guery response, No such name
    Ouestions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 1
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        4.d.d.6.6.5.6.3.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.b.9.f.f.4.6.0.0.ip6.arpa: type PTR,
class IN
            Name: 4.d.d.6.6.5.6.3.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.b.9.f.f.4.6.0.0.ip6.arpa
            [Name Length: 72]
            [Label Count: 34]
            Type: PTR (domain name PoinTeR) (12)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Authoritative nameservers
        ip6.arpa: type SOA, class IN, mname b.ip6-servers.arpa
            Name: ip6.arpa
            Type: SOA (Start Of a zone of Authority) (6)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
            Time to live: 1079 (17 minutes, 59 seconds)
            Data length: 52
            Primary name server: b.ip6-servers.arpa
            Responsible authority's mailbox: nstld.iana.org
            Serial Number: 2020060594
            Refresh Interval: 1800 (30 minutes)
            Retry Interval: 900 (15 minutes)
            Expire limit: 604800 (7 days)
            Minimum TTL: 3600 (1 hour)
    [Request In: 28]
    [Time: 0.004082000 seconds]
```

```
No.
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                   Protocol Length Info
     31 10.235804
                       172.20.10.1
                                             172.20.10.9
                                                                   DNS
                                                                            196
query response 0x19da No such name PTR 8.7.5.d.6.d.3.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.b.
9.f.f.4.6.0.0.ip6.arpa SOA b.ip6-servers.arpa
Frame 31: 196 bytes on wire (1568 bits), 196 bytes captured (1568 bits) on interface en0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: 4e:57:ca:c5:1e:64 (4e:57:ca:c5:1e:64), Dst: Apple_cd:fc:62 (a4:d1:8c:cd:fc:
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.1, Dst: 172.20.10.9
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 61213
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0x19da
    Flags: 0x8183 Standard guery response, No such name
    Ouestions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 1
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        8.7.5.d.6.d.3.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.b.9.f.f.4.6.0.0.ip6.arpa: type PTR,
class IN
            Name: 8.7.5.d.6.d.3.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.b.9.f.f.4.6.0.0.ip6.arpa
            [Name Length: 72]
            [Label Count: 34]
            Type: PTR (domain name PoinTeR) (12)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Authoritative nameservers
        ip6.arpa: type SOA, class IN, mname b.ip6-servers.arpa
            Name: ip6.arpa
            Type: SOA (Start Of a zone of Authority) (6)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
            Time to live: 1079 (17 minutes, 59 seconds)
            Data length: 52
            Primary name server: b.ip6-servers.arpa
            Responsible authority's mailbox: nstld.iana.org
            Serial Number: 2020060594
            Refresh Interval: 1800 (30 minutes)
            Retry Interval: 900 (15 minutes)
            Expire limit: 604800 (7 days)
            Minimum TTL: 3600 (1 hour)
    [Request In: 29]
    [Time: 0.003315000 seconds]
```

[Time: 0.163182000 seconds]

```
No.
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
     32 10.391083
                       172.20.10.1
                                             172.20.10.9
                                                                             172
query response 0x0d18 A mcs-us-east-1-cloudstation-596555454.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com A
54.86.109.212 A 3.214.213.120 A 3.83.56.8
Frame 32: 172 bytes on wire (1376 bits), 172 bytes captured (1376 bits) on interface en0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: 4e:57:ca:c5:1e:64 (4e:57:ca:c5:1e:64), Dst: Apple_cd:fc:62 (a4:d1:8c:cd:fc:
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.1, Dst: 172.20.10.9
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 58880
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0x0d18
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Ouestions: 1
    Answer RRs: 3
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        mcs-us-east-1-cloudstation-596555454.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com: type A, class IN
            Name: mcs-us-east-1-cloudstation-596555454.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com
            [Name Length: 64]
            [Label Count: 5]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Answers
        mcs-us-east-1-cloudstation-596555454.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com: type A, class IN,
addr 54.86.109.212
            Name: mcs-us-east-1-cloudstation-596555454.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
            Time to live: 77 (1 minute, 17 seconds)
            Data length: 4
            Address: 54.86.109.212
        mcs-us-east-1-cloudstation-596555454.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com: type A, class IN,
addr 3.214.213.120
            Name: mcs-us-east-1-cloudstation-596555454.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
            Time to live: 77 (1 minute, 17 seconds)
            Data length: 4
            Address: 3.214.213.120
        mcs-us-east-1-cloudstation-596555454.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com: type A, class IN,
addr 3.83.56.8
            Name: mcs-us-east-1-cloudstation-596555454.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
            Time to live: 77 (1 minute, 17 seconds)
            Data length: 4
            Address: 3.83.56.8
    [Request In: 27]
```