# **Hands-on Lab: INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE**



Estimated time needed: 20 minutes

In this lab, you will learn some commonly used DML (Data Manipulation Language) statements of SQL other than SELECT. First, you will learn the INSERT statement, which is used to insert new rows into a table. Next, you will learn the UPDATE statement which is used to update the data in existing rows in the table. Lastly, you will learn the DELETE statement which is used to remove rows from a table.

### **Objectives**

After completing this lab, you will be able to:

- Insert new rows into a table
- Update data in existing rows of the table
- Remove rows from a table

# **Concepts covered**

How does the syntax of an INSERT statement look?

```
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3

1. INSERT INTO table_name (column1, column2, ...)
2. VALUES (value1, value2, ...)
3. ;
Copied!
```

### How does the syntax of an UPDATE statement look?

```
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

1. UPDATE table_name
2. SET column1 = value1, column2 = value2, ...
3. WHERE condition
4. ;

Copied!
```

#### How does the syntax of a DELETE statement look?

```
    1. 1
    2. 2
    3. 3
    DELETE FROM table_name
    WHERE condition
    3. ;
```

Copied!

# **Introduction to Lab Environment**

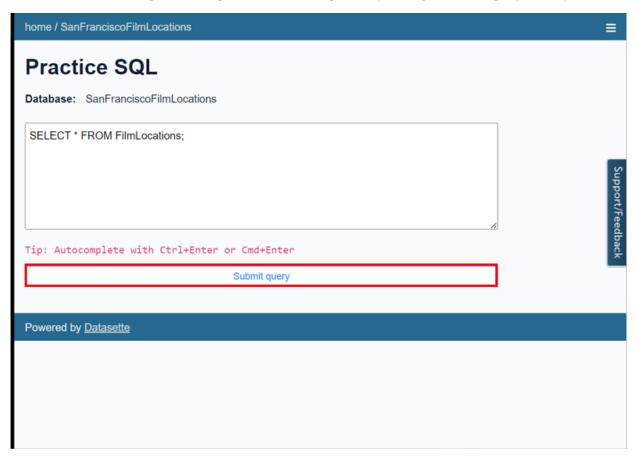
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### **Software Used in this Lab**

In this lab, you will use Datasette, an open source tool for exploring and publishing data. You can visit the <u>Datasette GitHub repository here</u>.

#### **Working with Datasette**

The Datasette tool offers a platform to input and execute SQL queries. By clicking the Submit query button, you can execute the SQL query.



### **Database Used in this Lab**

The dataset used in this lab is an internal database.

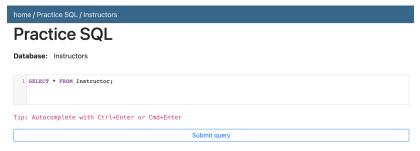
# **Exploring the Database**

Let us first explore the **Instructors** database using the **Datasette** tool:

1. If the first statement listed below is not already in the Datasette textbox on the right, then copy the code below by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and then paste it into the textbox of the Datasette tool using either Ctrl+V or right-click in the text box and choose Paste.

```
1. 1
1. SELECT * FROM Instructor;
Copied!
```

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- 2. Click Submit Query.
- 3. Now you can scroll down the table and explore all the columns and rows of the **Instructor** table to get an overall idea of the table contents.

ins_id	lastname	firstname	city	country
1	Ahuja	Rav	Toronto	CA
2	Chong	Raul	Toronto	CA
3	Vasudevan	Hima	Chicago	US

4. These are the column attribute descriptions from the **Instructor** table:

```
1. 1
 2. 2
 3. 3
 4. 4
 5.5
 6.6
 7. 7
 1. Instructor (
        ins_id:
                    unique identification number of the instructors,
 3.
        lastname:
                    last name of the instructors,
 4.
        firstname: first name of the instructors
                    name of the cities where instructors are located,
        city:
                    two-letter country code of the countries where instructors are located
 6.
        country:
Copied!
```

# **Exercise 1: INSERT**

In this exercise, you will first go through some examples of using INSERT in queries and then solve some exercise problems by using it.

# Task A

### **Example exercises on INSERT**

Let us go through some examples of INSERT related queries:

- 1. In this example, suppose we want to insert a new single row into the **Instructor** table.
  - 1. Problem:

Insert a new instructor record with id 4 for Sandip Saha who lives in Edmonton, CA into the "Instructor" table.

2. Solution:

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- INSERT INTO Instructor(ins\_id, lastname, firstname, city, country)

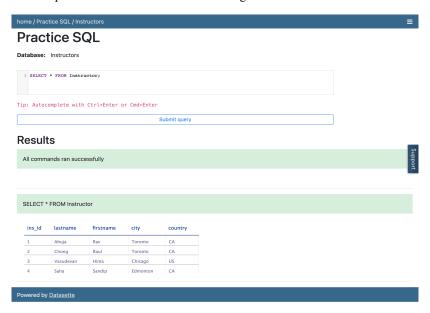
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```
2. VALUES(4, 'Saha', 'Sandip', 'Edmonton', 'CA');
Copied!
```

- 3. Copy the solution code above by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.
- 4. Copy the code below by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.

```
1. 1
   1. SELECT * FROM Instructor;
Copied!
```

5. Your output resultset should look like the image below:



- 2. In this example, suppose we want to insert some new multiple rows into the **Instructor** table.
  - 1. Problem:

Insert two new instructor records into the "Instructor" table. First record with id 5 for John Doe who lives in Sydney, AU. Second record with id 6 for Jane Doe who lives in Dhaka, BD.

2. Solution:

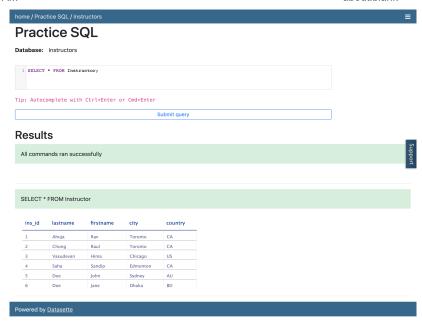
```
1. 1
2. 2
1. INSERT INTO Instructor(ins_id, lastname, firstname, city, country)
2. VALUES(5, 'Doe', 'John', 'Sydney', 'AU'), (6, 'Doe', 'Jane', 'Dhaka', 'BD');
Copied!
```

- 3. Copy the solution code above by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.
- 4. Copy the code below by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.

```
1. 1
   1. SELECT * FROM Instructor;
   Copied!
```

5. Your output resultset should look like the image below:

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### Task B

### **Practice exercises on INSERT**

Now, let us practice creating and running some INSERT related queries.

#### 1. Problem:

Insert a new instructor record with id 7 for Antonio Cangiano who lives in Vancouver, CA into the "Instructor" table.

### **▼** Hint

Follow example 1 of the INSERT exercise.

```
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
1. INSERT INTO table_name([columnn1],[column2], [column3], [column4], [column5])
2. VALUES(7, 'Cangiano', 'Antonio', 'Vancouver', 'CA');
3.
4. SELECT * FROM tablename;
Copied!
```

### **▼** Solution

```
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
1. INSERT INTO Instructor(ins_id, lastname, firstname, city, country)
2. VALUES(7, 'Cangiano', 'Antonio', 'Vancouver', 'CA');
3.
4. SELECT * FROM Instructor;
Copied!
```

#### ▶ Output

### 2. Problem:

Insert two new instructor records into the "Instructor" table. First record with id 8 for Steve Ryan who lives in Barlby, GB. Second record with id 9 for Ramesh Sannareddy who lives in Hyderabad, IN.

### **▼** Hint

Follow example 2 of the INSERT exercise.

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```
1. 1
   2. 2
   3. 3
   4. 4

    INSERT INTO table_name([column1],[column2], [column3], [column4], [column5])
    VALUES(8, 'Ryan', 'Steve', 'Barlby', 'GB'), (9, 'Sannareddy', 'Ramesh', 'Hyderabad', 'IN');

   SELECT * FROM tablename;
 Copied!
▼ Solution
   2. 2
   3. 3

    INSERT INTO Instructor(ins_id, lastname, firstname, city, country)

   2. VALUES(8, 'Ryan', 'Steve', 'Barlby', 'GB'), (9, 'Sannareddy', 'Ramesh', 'Hyderabad', 'IN');
   4. SELECT * FROM Instructor;
 Copied!
▼ Output
  1 INSERT INTO Instructor(ins_id, lastname, firstname, city, country)
2 VALUES(8, 'Ryan', 'Steve', 'Barlby', 'GB'), (9, 'Sannareddy', 'Ramesh', 'Byderabad', 'IN');
 Tip: Autocomplete with Ctrl+Enter or Cmd+Enter
                                          Submit guery
 Results
  All commands ran successfully
  INSERT INTO Instructor(ins. id. lastname, firstname, city, country)
   VALUES(8, 'Ryan', 'Steve', 'Barlby', 'GB'), (9, 'Sannareddy', 'Ramesh', 'Hyderabad', 'IN')
  SELECT * FROM Instructor
                                 Toronto
           Chong
          Vasudevan Hima
                                Chicago US
                                Dhaka
           Cangiano Antonio
                                Vancouver CA
                                Barlby
```

# **Exercise 2: UPDATE**

In this exercise, you will first go through some examples of using UPDATE in queries and then solve some exercise problems by using it.

### Task A

### **Example exercises on UPDATE**

Let us go through some examples of UPDATE related queries:

- 1. In this example, we want to update one column of an existing row of the table.
  - 1. Problem:

Update the city for Sandip to Toronto.

2. Solution:

- 1. 1 2. 2 3. 3
- 1. UPDATE Instructor
- 2. SET city='Toronto'

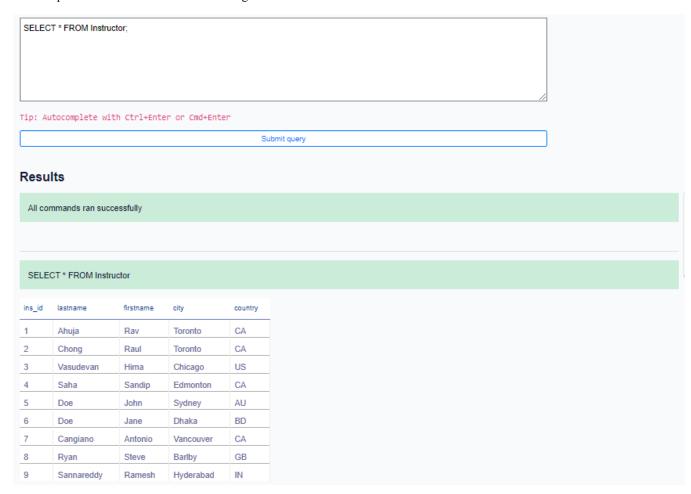
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```
3. WHERE firstname="Sandip";
Copied!
```

- 3. Copy the solution code above by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.
- 4. Copy the code below by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.

```
1. 1
   1. SELECT * FROM Instructor;
Copied!
```

5. Your output resultset should look like the image below:



- 2. In this example, we want to update multiple columns of an existing row of the table.
  - 1. Problem:

*Update the city and country for Doe with id 5 to Dubai and AE respectively.* 

2. Solution:

```
1. 1
2. 2
```

- 3. 3
- 1. UPDATE Instructor
- SET city='Dubai', country='AE'
- WHERE ins\_id=5;

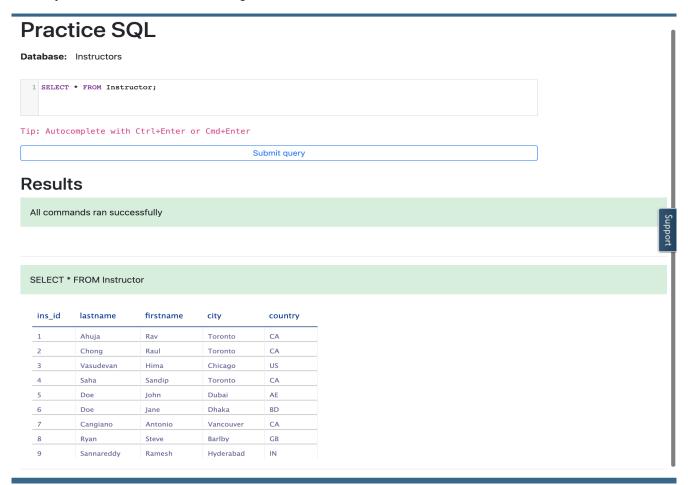
Copied!

- 3. Copy the solution code above by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.
- 4. Copy the code below by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.

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```
1. 1
   1. SELECT * FROM Instructor;
Copied!
```

5. Your output resultset should look like the image below:



# Task B

### **Practice exercises on UPDATE**

Now, let us practice creating and running some UPDATE related queries.

1. Problem:

Update the city of the instructor record to Markham whose id is 1.

**▼** Hint

Follow example 1 of the UPDATE exercise.

```
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
1. UPDATE table_name
2. SET [column1]='Markham'
3. WHERE [specifiedcolumn]=1;
4.
5. SELECT * FROM tablename;
Copied!
```

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### **▼** Solution

1. 1 2. 2 3. 3 4. 4 5.5 1. UPDATE Instructor SET city='Markham' 3. WHERE ins\_id=1; 5. SELECT \* FROM Instructor; Copied! **▼** Output 5 SELECT \* FROM Instructor; Tip: Autocomplete with Ctrl+Enter or Cmd+Enter Results All commands ran successfully SET city='Markham' WHERE ins\_id=1 1 row affected SELECT \* FROM Instructor Markham Chong Raul Toronto Vasudevan Hima US Chicago

### 2. Problem:

Update the city and country for Sandip with id 4 to Dhaka and BD respectively.

### **▼** Hint

Follow example 2 of the UPDATE exercise.

Dhaka

Vancouver CA

Cangiano Antonio

Steve

```
1. 1
 2. 2
 3. 3
 4. 4
 5.5

    UPDATE table_name

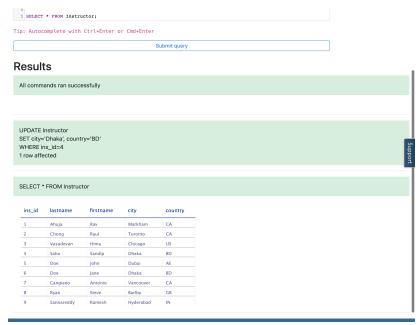
    SET [column1]='Dhaka', [column2]='BD'
    WHERE [specifiedcolumn]=4;

      SELECT * FROM tablename;
Copied!
```

```
▼ Solution
  2. 2
  3. 3
  4. 4
  5. 5
  1. UPDATE Instructor
  SET city='Dhaka', country='BD'
  WHERE ins_id=4;
  5. SELECT * FROM Instructor;
 Copied!
```

### **▼** Output

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# **Exercise 3: DELETE**

In this exercise, you will first go through an example of using DELETE in a query and then solve an exercise problem by using it.

### Task A

### **Example exercise on DELETE**

Let us go through an example of a DELETE related query:

- 1. In this example, we want to remove a row from the table.
  - 1. Problem:

Remove the instructor record of Doe whose id is 6.

2. Solution:

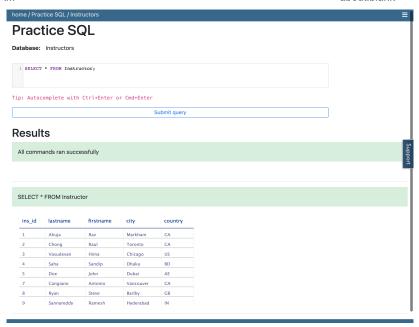
```
1. 1
2. 2
1. DELETE FROM instructor
2. WHERE ins_id = 6;
Copied!
```

- 3. Copy the solution code above by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of **Custom SQL query** of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.
- 4. Copy the code below by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.

```
1. 1
1. SELECT * FROM Instructor;
Copied!
```

5. Your output resultset should look like the image below:

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# Task B

### **Practice exercise on DELETE**

Now, let us practice creating and running a DELETE related query.

1. Problem:

Remove the instructor record of Hima.

**▼** Hint

Follow example 1 of the DELETE exercise.

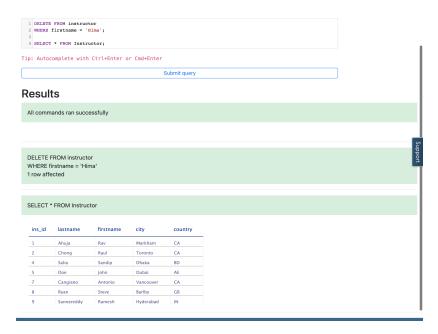
```
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
1. DELETE FROM tablename
2. WHERE [columnanme1] = 'Hima';
3.
4. SELECT * FROM tablename;
Copied!
```

### **▼** Solution

```
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
1. DELETE FROM instructor
2. WHERE firstname = 'Hima';
3.
4. SELECT * FROM Instructor;
Copied!
```

**▼** Output

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Thank you for completing the Hands-on Lab: INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE! where you learnt to perform operations on tables like inserting and removing rows, and updating the data in existing rows.

# Author(s)

• Sandip Saha Joy

# Changelog

Date	Version	Changed by	<b>Change Description</b>
2023-07-11	1.6	Lakshmi Holla	Updated labs
2023-05-11	1.6	Eric Hao & Vladislav Boyko	Updated Page Frames
2023-05-10	1.5	Eric Hao & Vladislav Boyko	Updated Page Frames
2023-05-05	1.4	Benny Li	Republished
2022-08-03	1.3	Sathya Priya	updated HTML tag
2022-07-27	1.2	Lakshmi Holla	updated HTML tag
2020-12-23	1.1	Steve Ryan	ID Review
2020-11-30	1.0	Sandip Saha Joy	Initial version created

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