SE 3XA3: Module Interface Specification
Mini-Arcade

Andrew Hum	William Lei	Arshan Khan	Jame Tran
huma3	leim5	khana172	tranj52
400138826	400125240	400145605	400144141

Contents

Table 1: **Revision History**

Date	Version	Notes
3/9/2020	1.0	Arshan and Andrew created document and sections
3/11/2020	1.1	Andrew completed all modules relevant to Maze
3/12/2020	1.2	Arshan updated all modules relevant to Pong
3/12/2020	1.3	William completed modules relevant to launcher and scoreboard.
3/13/2020	1.4	Jame completed modules relevant to Flappy
4/2/2020	1.5	Andrew Revision 1

Level 1	Level 2
Hardware-Hiding Module	
Behaviour-Hiding Module	Launcher Modules Scoreboard Modules Draw Game (Maze) Player Movement (Maze) Menu and Settings (Maze) Draw Game (Pong) Player Movement (Pong) Menu and Settings (Pong) Draw Game (Flappy) Player Movement (Flappy) Menu and Settings (Flappy)
Software Decision-Hiding Module	Maze Generator (Maze) Score Tracking (Maze) Ball Trajectory (Pong) Score Tracking (Pong) Map Generator (Flappy) Score Tracking (Flappy)

Table 2: Module Hierarchy

1 MIS of Launcher Module

1.1 Interface Syntax

1.1.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
displayLauncher	-	GUI	-
launchGame	integer	-	-
launchScoreboard	-	-	-

1.2 Interface Semantics

1.2.1 State Variables

None

1.2.2 Assumptions

None

1.2.3 Access Program Semantics

displayLauncher():
Input: None
Transition: draws the launcher to the output window and display it.
Output: the launcher's UI to the screen.
Exceptions: None

launchGame(gameID):
Input: integer representing the game to be launched
Transition: call the drawInterface function of the mini-game (depending on the input integer).
Output: None
Exceptions: None

launchScoreboard():
Input: None
Transition: call the drawScoreboard function of the scoreboard.
Output: None
Exceptions: None

2 MIS of Scoreboard Module

2.1 Interface Syntax

2.1.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
drawScoreboard	String	GUI	-
changeGame	integer	-	-
exitScoreBoard	-	-	-
readData	-	-	FileNotFound, FileCannotRead
writeData	-	FileSystem	FileCannotWrite
updateScore	String, integer	-	-
highScore	String	integer	-

2.2 Interface Semantics

2.2.1 State Variables

displayGame: integer - representing the game the scoreboard will be displayed for.
exitScreen: integer - which screen will it display when it exits.
scores: array of arrays of integer - each array stores high scores of a game in descending order.

2.2.2 Assumptions

The input to each function (integers) are in appropriate range.

2.2.3 Access Program Semantics

drawScoreboard(gameName):

Input: string representing which screen was displayed before scoreboard.

Transition: set the value of exitScreen depending on gameName, and draws the scoreboard to the output window and display it,

Output: the scoreboard's UI to the screen.

Exceptions: None

changeGame(gameID):

Input: integer representing the game the scoreboard is displayed for.

Transition: Change the value of displayGame to the value of gameID.

Output: None

Exceptions: None

exitScoreboard():

Input: None

Transition: call the appropriate draw function (such as displayLauncher, or drawInterface of a minigame) depending on the exitScreen variable.

Output: None

Exceptions: None

readData():

Input: None

Transition: reads data for a dedicated file are store them in scores.

Output: None

Exceptions: FileNotFound - cannot find the file to be read, FileCannotRead - unable to read the file

writeData():

Input: None

Transition: write the values in scores to a dedicated file.

Output: the dedicated file to file system of the computer.

Exceptions: FileCannotWrite - unable to write to file

updateScore(game, score):

Input: string representing which game the score is from, integer representing the score to be updated.

Transition: search for the first element in the appropriate array in scores(depending on the value of game) that is smaller than score, if not found, do nothing. Otherwise, save the score into that location in the array and move every value starting at that position to the next index.

Output: None

Exceptions: None

highScore(game):

Input: string representing a mini-game

Transition: Return the highest score of the inputted mini-game.

Output: The highest score of the mini-game

Exceptions: None

3 MIS of Maze Generation Module

3.1 Interface Syntax

3.1.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
Cell	integer, integer	-	Invalid Input
Cell.genWalls	-	-	-
Maze	integer	-	Invalid Input
Maze.setMaze	integer	-	Invalid Input
Maze.checkVisited	(integer, integer)	Cell	Invalid Input
Maze.genMaze	-	-	-

3.2 Interface Semantics

3.2.1 State Variables

allRect: array of pygame rectangles - represents the walls of the maze in the form of a drawable figure for pygame

mazeWalls: array of Cell - representing the layout of the maze

3.2.2 Environment Variables

None

3.2.3 Assumptions

Variables should be set before trying to access them

Constructor Cell will be called before genWalls or Maze can be called

Constructor Maze will be called before genMaze can be called

3.2.4 Access Program Semantics

Cell(id, gridLength):
Input: two integers representing the cell ID and the maze dimensions
Transition: initializes the Cell object
Output: None
Exceptions: Invalid Input they are not positive integers

Cell.genWalls():
Input: None
Transition: adds integers corresponding to neighbouring cells to cellWalls
Output: None
Exceptions: None

Maze(size):
Input: integer representing the size of the maze
Transition: initializes the Maze Object
Output: None
Exceptions: Invalid Input size is not a positive integer

Maze.setMaze(size):
Input: an integer representing the size of the maze
Transition: creates a maze of the specified size
Output: None
Exceptions: Invalid Input

Maze.checkVisited(id):
Input: a tuple of the form (integer, integer) representing the id's of the two cells
Transition: None
Output: A cell that is unvisited
Exceptions: Invalid Input

Maze.genMaze():
Input: None
Transition: utilizes Prim's Algorithm to randomly remove walls from the maze and manipulates mazeWalls to represent the remaining walls of the maze
Output: None
Exceptions: None

4 MIS of Score Tracking (Maze) Module

4.1 Interface Syntax

4.1.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
saveScore	float	-	Invalid Input
~~checkRank~~	~~float~~	~~integer~~	~~Invalid Input~~

4.2 Interface Semantics

4.2.1 State Variables

score: float - represents the user's score once the maze is completed

4.2.2 Environment Variables

None

4.2.3 Assumptions

Variables should be set before trying to access them

4.2.4 Access Program Semantics

saveScore(time):

Input: a float value representing the total elapsed time during the game
Transition: saves the score to the maze scores file
Output: None
Exceptions: Invalid Input if the input is not a positive float

~~checkRank(time)~~:

~~Input: a float value representing the total elapsed time during the game~~
~~Transition: None~~
~~Output: the user's current rank based upon previous scores~~
~~Exceptions: Invalid Input if the input is not a positive float~~

5 MIS of Draw Game (Maze) Module

5.1 Interface Syntax

5.1.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
~~drawMaze~~ Maze_draw	display_surface	GUI	Invalid Input
~~drawCharacter~~	~~integer~~, ~~integer~~	~~GUI~~	~~Invalid Input~~
~~showTime~~ pauseScreen	-	GUI	-
difficultyScreen	-	GUI	-
renderMaze	-	-	-
victoryScreen	-	GUI	-
on_execute	-	GUI	-

5.2 Interface Semantics

5.2.1 State Variables

charPos: x,y - coordinates of the character's current position
timeElapsed: float - represents the current time elapsed
currState: string - represents the current state of the game

5.2.2 Environment Variables

~~keyDown~~ keyPressed: captures which key is currently being pressed down

5.2.3 Assumptions

Variables should be set before trying to access them
Maze must be properly initialized before drawTime can be called

5.2.4 Access Program Semantics

~~drawMaze(Maze):~~ Maze_draw():
Input: ~~Maze object used to draw the layout~~ None
Transition: Sets currState to maze
Output: draws the maze to the output window
Exceptions: Invalid Input if the object is not of type Maze

~~drawCharacter(startx,starty):~~
~~Input: two integers representing the coordinates to draw the character~~
~~Transition: adjusts charPos based on keyDown using Player Movement Module~~
~~Output: character is drawn according to it's current position of the maze~~

~~Exceptions: Invalid input if the integers are not of the correct coordinates~~

~~showTime(time):~~
~~Input: a float representing the current time elapsed~~
~~Transition: None~~
~~Output: a clock on the output window representing the current time elapsed~~
~~Exceptions: Invalid Input if the input is not a float or negative~~

pauseScreen)():
Input: None
Transition: sets current state to pause
Output: the pause screen to the window
Exceptions: None

difficultyScreen)():
Input: None
Transition: sets current state to difficulty
Output: the difficulty screen to the window
Exceptions: None

renderMaze)():
Input: None
Transition: sets current state to easy/medium/hard maze
Output: None
Exceptions: None

victoryScreen)():
Input: None
Transition: sets current state to victory
Output: the victory screen to the window
Exceptions: None

on_execute)():
Input: None
Transition: responds according to the current state and changes charPos and timeElapsed
Output: the screen corresponds according to the state
Exceptions: None

6 MIS of Player Movement (Maze) Module

6.1 Interface Syntax

6.1.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
~~moveUp~~	-	~~integer~~, ~~integer~~	-
~~moveDown~~	-	~~integer~~, ~~integer~~	-
~~moveLeft~~	-	~~integer~~, ~~integer~~	-
~~moveRight~~	-	~~integer~~, ~~integer~~	-
Player	-	-	-
Player.setPlayer	integer, []	-	-
Player.playerPos	-	GUI	-
Player.goalPos	-	GUI	-
Player.move	float, float	-	Invalid Input
Player.move_single_axis	float, float	-	Invalid Input

6.2 Interface Semantics

6.2.1 State Variables

~~charPos: int, int - representing the character's current position as coordinates (x,y)~~
dx: float - representing the character's position on the x-axis
dy: float - representing the character's position on the y-axis

6.2.2 Environment Variables

None

6.2.3 Assumptions

Variables should be set before trying to access them

6.2.4 Access Program Semantics

~~moveUp():~~
~~Input: None~~
~~Transition: Adjust charPos upwards (decrease y coordinate)~~
~~Output: two integers representing the new position of the character~~
~~Exceptions: None~~

~~moveDown():~~
~~Input: None~~

~~Transition: Adjust charPos downwards (increase y coordinate)~~
~~Output: two integers representing the new position of the character~~
~~Exceptions: None~~

~~moveLeft():~~
~~Input: None~~
~~Transition: Adjust charPos to the left (decrease x coordinate)~~
~~Output: two integers representing the new position of the character~~
~~Exceptions: None~~

~~moveRight():~~
~~Input: None~~
~~Transition: Adjust charPos to the right (increase x coordinate)~~
~~Output: two integers representing the new position of the character~~
~~Exceptions: None~~

Player)():
Input: None
Transition: Constructor for the Player class
Output: None
Exceptions: None

Player.setPlayer(size, walls):
Input: an integer representing the size of the maze and a list of walls representing the collision blocks
Transition: sets the initial values for the player object given the size of the maze
Output: None
Exceptions: None

Player.playerPos():
Input: None
Transition: draws the player in the correct position based upon the size of the maze
Output: draws the player onto the game window
Exceptions: None

Player.goalPos():
Input: None
Transition: draws the goal in the correct position based upon the size of the maze
Output: draws the goal onto the game window
Exceptions: None

Player.move(dx, dy):

Input: two float values containing the position of the player
Transition: changes the value of dx and dy
Output: None
Exceptions: Invalid Input

Player.move(dx, dy):
Input: two float values containing the position of the player
Transition: determines if the move function results in a collision with the maze walls
Output: None
Exceptions: Invalid Input

7 MIS of Menu and Settings (Maze) Module

7.1 Interface Syntax

7.1.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
~~drawInterface~~ menuScreen	~~integer~~ -	GUI	-
~~checkEvent~~	~~float~~, ~~float~~, ~~boolean~~	~~integer~~	~~Invalid Input~~

7.2 Interface Semantics

7.2.1 State Variables

currState: int - represents the game's current state

7.2.2 Environment Variables

mousePos: the mouse/pointer's current position mouseEvent: captures a mouse event

7.2.3 Assumptions

Variables should be set before trying to access them
~~If no event is chosen, checkEvent returns a default value 0~~
If currState is ~~0~~ not menu, ~~drawInterface~~ menuScreen does not change the current window

7.2.4 Access Program Semantics

~~drawInterface(currState)~~ menuScreen():
Input: ~~an integer representing the game's current state~~ None

Transition: ~~None~~ Sets currState to menu
Output: draws the interface corresponding to the current state to the output window
Exceptions: ~~Invalid Input if the input doesn't correspond to a game state~~ None

~~checkEvent(xpos, ypos, clicked):~~
~~Input: float values representing the mouse's current position on the screen and if the mouse has been clicked~~
~~Transition: determines if the current position represents a specified event~~
~~Output: integer representing the current state of the game based on the mouse~~
~~Exceptions: Invalid Input if the coordinates are not part of the window~~

8 MIS of Ball Tracking Module

8.1 Interface Syntax

8.1.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
Ball	integer, integer, integer, [integer, integer]	None	Invalid Input
ballColor	integer, integer, integer	(integer, integer, integer)	Invalid Input
checkBounds	None	None	None
scoreGoal	None	None	None
resetBall	None	None	None
drawBall	None	None	None

8.2 Interface Semantics

8.2.1 State Variables

ballCenter_x: int - horizontal coordinate of the ball
ballCenter_y: int - vertical coordinate of the ball

8.2.2 Assumptions

Variables should be set before trying to access them
Ball is never created outside the visible area
Top, left, right, and bottom of ball can be calculated with ballCenter_x and ballCenter_y
Ball is initiated before other methods are called

8.2.3 Access Program Semantics

Ball(x, y, size, color, movement):
Input: integers for (x,y) position of the ball, its size, and the (x,y) speed of the ball
Transition: initializes the Ball object

Exceptions: Invalid Input if they are neither integers nor positive

ballColor():
Input: three integers each equivalent to a red, green, or blue color value
Transition: converts the three integers into a color tuple to create the ball's color
Output: color tuple based on desired ball color
Exceptions: Invalid Input if numbers are not positive integers or not in between 0 and 255

checkBounds():
Input: None
Transition: flip vertical speed at vertical bound collision, hold still at horizontal bounds
Exceptions: None

scoreGoal():
Input: None
Transition: ball at right bound is +1, ball at left bound is -1
Exceptions: Invalid Input size is not a positive integer

resetBall():
Input: None
Transition: moves the ball back to the center of the screen (after a side has scored)
Exceptions: None

drawBall():
Input: None
Transition: displays the ball to the screen
Exceptions: None

9 MIS of Score Tracking (Pong) Module

9.1 Interface Syntax

9.1.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
saveScore	integer, integer	[integer, integer]	Invalid Input
checkRank	[integer, integer]	integer	Invalid Input

9.2 Interface Semantics

9.2.1 State Variables

playerScore: int - scores earned by main player
opponentScore: int - scores earned by secondary/computer player

9.2.2 Assumptions

Variables should be set before trying to access them
saveScore is only called after a game is over

9.2.3 Access Program Semantics

saveScore(playerScore, opponentScore):
Input: two integers representing the scores obtained by the players
Transition: converts two scores into an array
Output: a 1x2 integer array containing the two scores
Exceptions: Invalid Input if the inputs are not positive integers

checkRank([playerScore, opponentScore]):
Input: 1x2 integer array containing the main and secondary player's score
Transition: None
Output: the games current rank based upon previous scores
Exceptions: Invalid Input if the input is not a positive integer array of the right size

10 MIS of Draw Game (Pong) Module

10.1 Interface Syntax

10.1.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
drawPong	Ball	GUI	Invalid Input
drawSprites	Paddle	GUI	None
showScore	scoreGoal	GUI	None

10.2 Interface Semantics

10.2.1 State Variables

gameOver: bool - determines if game has ended or not; keeps current match running
playerOne: Paddle - movement of main player
playerTwo: Paddle - movement of secondary player

score: int - keeps track of total points earned
fps: int - keeps track of the number of times (per second) to refresh the game's state

10.2.2 Access Program Semantics

drawPong(Ball):
Input: Ball object to move around
Transition: None
Output: draws the ball to the output window
Exceptions: Invalid Input if the object is not of type Ball

drawSprites(Paddle):
Input: Paddle from Player Movement (Pong) Module
Transition: None
Output: primary player's paddle from Player Movement (Pong) Module drawn on-screen
Exceptions: Invalid input if the Paddle does not yet exist

showScore(scoreGoal):
Input: scoreGoal is a notifier of score change
Transition: positive notifier means primary player scored, negative means secondary player scored
Output: two numbers shown on screen representing each player's score
Exceptions: Invalid Input if the input is not an integer

11 MIS of Player Movement (Pong) Module

11.1 Interface Syntax

11.1.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
Paddle	integer, integer, color	None	Invalid Input
checkBounds	None	None	None
movePaddle	None	None	None
drawPaddle	None	None	None

11.2 Interface Semantics

11.2.1 State Variables

paddleCenter_x: int - horizontal coordinate of a paddle

11.2.2 Environment Variables

None

11.2.3 Assumptions

Variables should be set before trying to access them
The four corners of a paddle can be calculated from paddleCenter_x and paddleCenter_y

11.2.4 Access Program Semantics

Paddle(integer, integer, integer, color):
Input: 2 integers for the paddle's position and a color tuple defining the paddle's color
Transition: initializes a Paddle object
Output: None
Exceptions: None

movePaddle():
Input: None
Transition: moves the paddle (up or down) based on the keyboard input
Output: paddle's vertical coordinate increases or decreases
Exceptions: None

drawPaddle():
Input: None
Transition: recalculate the position of a paddle
Output: displays the paddle to the screen
Exceptions: None

12 MIS of Menu and Settings (Pong) Module

12.1 Interface Syntax

12.1.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
drawInterface	integer	GUI	-
checkEvent	float, float, boolean	integer	Invalid Input

12.2 Interface Semantics

12.2.1 State Variables

currState: int - represents the game's current state

12.2.2 Environment Variables

mousePos: the mouse/pointer's current position
mouseEvent: captures a mouse event

12.2.3 Assumptions

Variables should be set before trying to access them
If no event is chosen, checkEvent returns a default value 0
If currState is 0, drawInterface does not change

12.2.4 Access Program Semantics

drawInterface(currState):
Input: an integer representing the game's current state
Transition: None
Output: draws the interface corresponding to the current state to the output window
Exceptions: Invalid Input if the input doesn't correspond to a game state

checkEvent(xpos, ypos, clicked):
Input: float values of the mouse's position on the screen and if the mouse has been clicked
Transition: determines if the current position represents a specified event
Output: integer representing the current state of the game based on the mouse
Exceptions: Invalid Input if the coordinates are not part of the window

13 MIS of Score Tracking (Flappy) Module

13.1 Interface Syntax

13.1.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
saveScore	integer, integer	None	Invalid Input
checkRank	integer	integer	Invalid Input

13.2 Interface Semantics

13.2.1 State Variables

playerScore: float - total time elapsed during the game

13.2.2 Assumptions

Variables should be set before trying to access them
saveScore is only called after a game is over

13.2.3 Access Program Semantics

saveScore(playerScore):
Input: one float representing the score obtained by the player.
Transition: saves the score to the flappy scores file
Output: None
Exceptions: Invalid Input if the input are not positive float

checkRank([playerScore]):
Input: a integer value representing the user's score during the game.
Transition: None
Output: the user's current rank based upon previous scores
Exceptions: Invalid Input if the input is not a positive integer

14 MIS of Map Generation (Flappy) Module

14.1 Interface Syntax

14.1.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
topPipe	[integer, integer, integer]	-	Invalid Input
bottomPipe	[integer, integer, integer]	-	Invalid Input
pipeDist	-	[integer, integer, integer]	Invalid Input

14.2 Interface Semantics

14.2.1 State Variables

topPipePos: int, int - representing the top pipe's current position as coordinates (x,y)
bottomPipePos: int, int - representing the bottom pipes's current position as coordinates (x,y)

14.2.2 Environment Variables

14.2.3 Assumptions

Variables should be set before trying to access them

14.2.4 Access Program Semantics

topPipe([integer, integer, size]):

Input: three integer array representing the top's X and Y position, as well as the length of the pipe. Top pipe's location are centered at the top base of the pipe.

Transition: initializes the topPipe object

Output: None

Exceptions: Invalid input if size exceeds the game window

bottomPipe([integer, integer, size]):

Input: three integer array representing the top's X and Y position, as well as the length of the pipe.

Transition: initializes the bottomPipe object

Output: None

Exceptions: Invalid input if size exceeds the game window

pipeDist():

Input: None

Transition: None

Output: three integer array with randomly chosen integers for x, y and the size.

Exceptions: None

15 MIS of Draw Game (Flappy) Module

15.1 Interface Syntax

15.1.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
drawTopPipe	topPipe	GUI	Invalid Input
drawBottomPipe	bottomPipe	GUI	Invalid Input
drawBird	bird	GUI	Invalid Input
drawScore	score	GUI	Invalid Input

15.2 Interface Semantics

15.2.1 State Variables

15.2.2 Environment Variables

15.2.3 Assumptions

Variables should be set before trying to access them

15.2.4 Access Program Semantics

drawTopPipe(topPipe):
Input: topPipe object to move around
Transition: None
Output: draws the topPipe to the output window
Exceptions: Invalid input if input is not of type topPipe

drawbottomPipe(bottomPipe):
Input: bottomPipe object to move around
Transition: None
Output: draws the bottomPipe to the output window
Exceptions: Invalid input if input is not of type bottomPipe

drawBird(bird):
Input: bird object to move around
Transition: None
Output: draws the bird object to the output window
Exceptions: Invalid input if input is not of type bird

showScore(score): Input: score is a notifier of score change
Transition: Increases score by one
Output: draws the current score to the output window
Exceptions: Invalid input if input is not of type integer

16 MIS of Player Movement (Flappy) Module

16.1 Interface Syntax

16.1.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
Bird	[integer, integer]	None	Invalid Input
moveBird	bottomPipe	None	Invalid Input
updateBird	[integer, integer]	None	Invalid Input

16.2 Interface Semantics

16.2.1 State Variables

birdCenter_pos: [int, int] - x,y of the player's bird

16.2.2 Environment Variables

16.2.3 Assumptions

Variables should be set before trying to access them

16.2.4 Access Program Semantics

Bird([integer, integer]):
Input: two integer array representing the bird's X and Y position
Transition: initializes the Bird object
Output: None
Exceptions: None

moveBird():
Input: None
Transition: moves the bird up based on the keyboad input
Output: bird's vertical coordinate increases
Exceptions: None

updateBird([integer, integer]):
Input: [integer, integer] with new bird positions
Transition: initializes the Bird object
Output: None
Exceptions: None

17 MIS of Menu and Settings (Flappy) Module

17.1 Interface Syntax

17.1.1 Exported Access Programs

Name	In	Out	Exceptions
drawInterface	integer	GUI	-
checkEvent	float, float, boolean	integer	Invalid Input

17.2 Interface Semantics

17.2.1 State Variables

currState: int - represents the game's current state

17.2.2 Environment Variables

mousePos: the mouse/pointer's current position
mouseEvent: captures a mouse event

17.2.3 Assumptions

Variables should be set before trying to access them
If no event is chosen, checkEvent returns a default value 0
If currState is 0, drawInterface does not change

17.2.4 Access Program Semantics

drawInterface(currState):
Input: an integer representing the game's current state
Transition: None
Output: draws the interface corresponding to the current state to the output window
Exceptions: Invalid Input if the input doesn't correspond to a game state

checkEvent(xpos, ypos, clicked):
Input: float values of the mouse's position on the screen and if the mouse has been clicked
Transition: determines if the current position represents a specified event
Output: integer representing the current state of the game based on the mouse
Exceptions: Invalid Input if the coordinates are not part of the window