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Assignment 2

1. a)

$$\begin{aligned}P(x) &= 5\% & P(5) &= 95\% \\P(T > 80 \mid M) &= 20\% & P(T < 80 \mid M) &= 80\% \\P(T > 80 \mid S) &= 90\% & P(T < 80 \mid S) &= 10\%\end{aligned}$$

$$P(M \mid T < 80) = \frac{P(M)P(T < 80 \mid M)}{P(T < 80)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}P(T < 80) &= P(M)P(T < 80 \mid M) + P(S)P(T < 80 \mid S) \\P(M \mid T < 80) &= \frac{P(M)P(T < 80 \mid M)}{[P(M)P(T < 80 \mid M) + P(S)P(T < 80 \mid S)]} \\&= \frac{.05 \times .8}{.05 \times .8 + .95 \times .1} = .2963 \\P(T) &= .135 \\P(M \mid T < 80) &= 29.63\% \\P(S \mid T < 80) &= 70.37\%\end{aligned}$$

1. b)

$$\begin{aligned}T_{1,2} &= T < 80 \quad (T_2 \text{ is coindependent}) \\P(T_2 \mid T_1) &= P(T_2, M \mid T_1) + P(T_2, S \mid T_1) \\&\text{Apply } \rightarrow P(x, y) = P(x \mid y) * P(y) \\&= P(T_2 \mid M, T_1)P(M \mid T_1) + P(T_2 \mid S, T_1)P(S \mid T_1) \\&= .30741 = P(T_2 \mid M)P(M \mid T_1) + P(T_2 \mid S)P(S \mid T_1)\end{aligned}$$

I.c) $P(T_3 \wedge T_2 \wedge T_1) = .00246$

2. if $P(S) = P(A) + P(B) + P(L) + P(D) = 1$ then it would be a probability function, however it does not give US P(C) or P(D) therefor we can not determine if P . (S) equals to 1. Thus it is possibly a probability function.
3. It is possibly a probability function as it fulfills all conditions that I know of for the equation.

$$\int_0^{10} f(x)dx$$

4.

$$\begin{aligned}p(B = r) &= .4 \\p(B = b) &= .6 \\p(F = a \mid B = r) &= .25 \\p(F = 0 \mid B = r) &= .25 \\p(F = a \mid B = b) &= .75 \\p(F = 0 \mid B = b) &= .25 \\p(F_1 = a) &= p(F_1 = a, B_1 = r) + p(F_1 = a, B_1 = b) \\&= p(F_1 = a \mid B_1 = r)p(B_1 = r) + p(F_1 = a \mid B_1 = b)p(B_1 = b) \\&= .55\end{aligned}$$

$$p(F_1 = 0) = .45$$

$$p(B = r \mid F = a) = \frac{p(F = a \mid B = r)p(B = r)}{p(F = a)} = \frac{.75 * .6}{.55} = .8181$$

$$p(B = b \mid F = a) = .1818$$

$$p(B = r \mid F = 0) = \frac{p(F = 0 \mid B = r)p(B = r)}{p(F = 0)} = \frac{.75 * .6}{.45} = .6667$$

$$p(B = b \mid F = 0) = .3333$$

Depending on the classifiers of x , if it is orange then it will give the corset out put **66.67%** it it is apple then it is **81.81%**