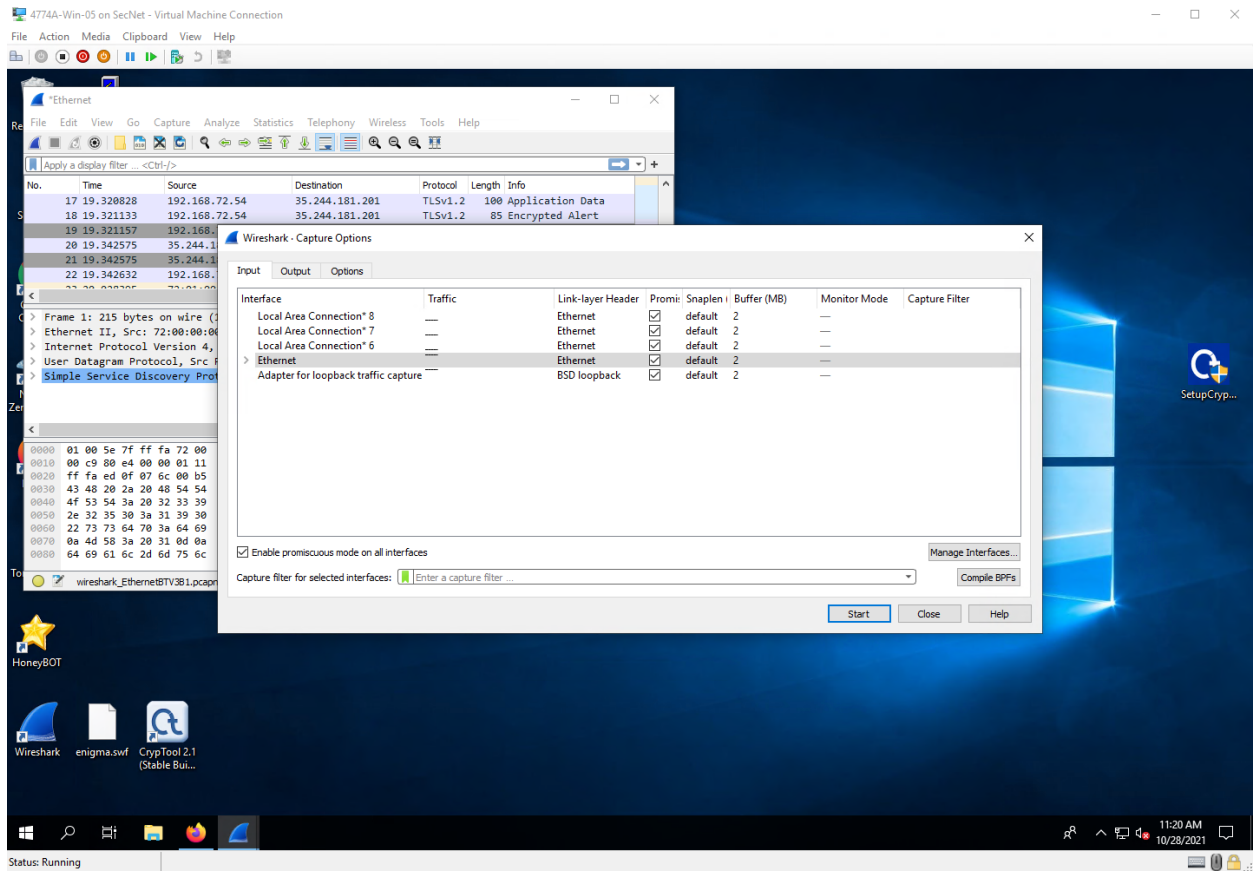


Jamel Douglas
JED18C
Lab 8 - Wireshark
10/19/2021

1 Wireshark I

Screenshots

Step 17



Step 25

The image shows a Wireshark network traffic capture window titled ".4774A-Win-05 on SecNet - Virtual Machine Connection". The interface includes a menu bar (File, Action, Media, Clipboard, View, Help), a toolbar, and a status bar at the bottom.

The main display area shows a list of captured packets. The selected packet is 271, which is a TCP RST (Sequence 443, Window 0) from 192.168.72.54 to 192.168.72.54. The packet details pane shows the following information:

- Frame 275: 56 bytes on wire (448 bits), 56 bytes captured (448 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{70F8DA0F-EB48-4E02-8979-8D27464305DC}, id 0
- Ethernet II, Src: Broadcom_da:f7:08 (00:0a:f7:da:f7:08), Dst: 72:00:00:00:10:05 (72:00:00:00:10:05)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 107.178.244.155, Dst: 192.168.72.54
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 20369, Seq: 1, Ack: 397, Len: 0

The packet bytes pane shows the raw data in hexadecimal and ASCII:

```
0000 72 00 00 00 10 05 00 0a f7 da f7 08 08 00 45 00 .....E-
0010 00 28 22 d3 00 00 38 06 f6 d0 6b b2 f4 9b c0 a0 ..("...B...k....
0020 48 36 81 bb 4f 91 85 21 8f 99 67 e7 9f 45 50 10 H6-O...!...g...EP
0030 01 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 ..B.....
```

A small window titled "Google - Google Chrome" is visible in the background, showing the Google homepage. The status bar at the bottom indicates "Status: Running" and "Packets: 283 · Displayed: 283 (100.0%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%)". The system clock shows 11:25 AM on 10/28/2021.

Step 30

The image shows a Wireshark packet capture window titled "4774A-Win-05 on SecNet - Virtual Machine Connection". The main display area shows a list of captured packets. The selected packet is packet 279, which is a TCP segment from 107.178.244.155 to 192.168.72.54, port 443 to 20364. The packet details pane shows the following structure:

- Ethernet II, Src: Broadcom-da:f7:08 (08:0a:f7:da:f7:08), Dst: 72:00:00:00:10:05 (72:00:00:00:10:05)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 107.178.244.155, Dst: 192.168.72.54
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 20364, Seq: 279, Len: 0

The packet bytes pane shows the raw data: 0000 72 00 00 00 10 05 00 0a f7 da f7 08 00 00 45 00. The status bar at the bottom indicates "Status: Running" and "Packets: 283 · Displayed: 283 (100.0%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%)".

Project Questions

1. My IP address is 192.168.72.54
2. One of the remote IP addresses my computer was communicating with was 107.178.244.155
3. I captured 280 packets
4. The blue entities are of the Simple Service Discovery Protocol (SSDP) and QUIC protocol types.

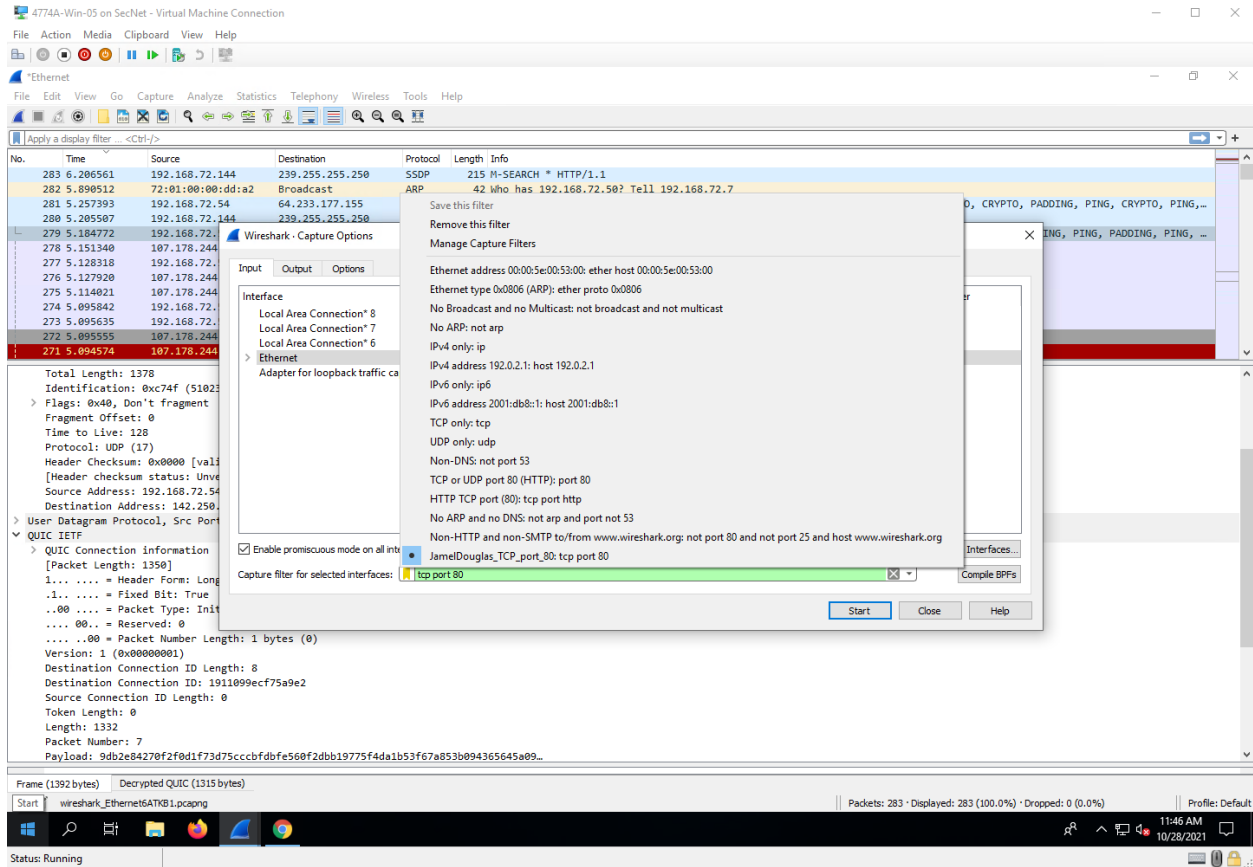
Thought Questions

1. The different colors represent different types of packets.
2. My computer sometimes got packets addressed for a machine with a different MAC address. These packets are broadcast packets and get sent to every machine on the network, the machine that it is meant for will then reply once it gets the packet.
3. The number of packets sent/received on a single mouse click depends on the content that is being displayed.
4. Yes, you can filter out specific packets so that only those ones are logged.

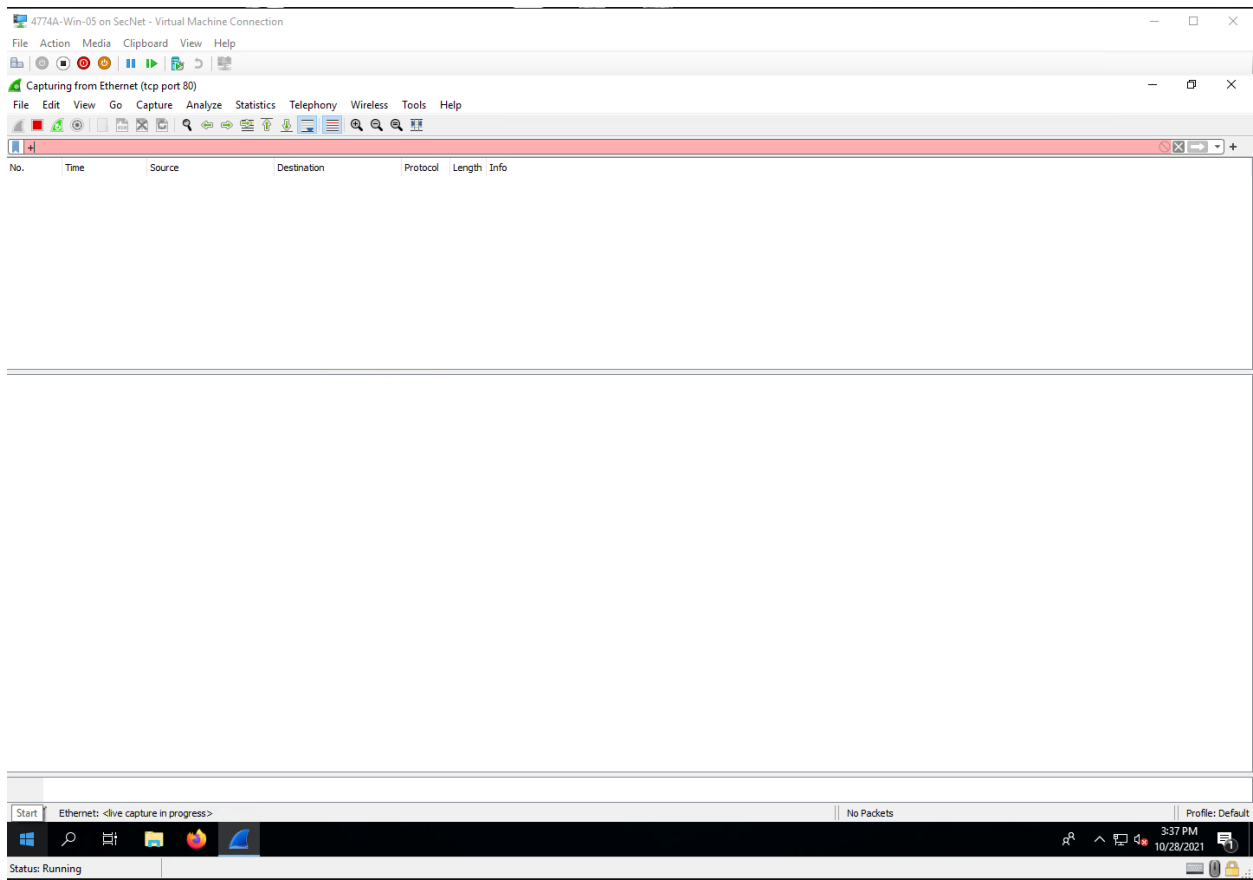
2 Wireshark II

Screenshots

Step 7



Step 20



Project Questions

1. I did not capture any packets. Sites now use encrypted protocols (HTTPS) to communicate, port 80 is pretty much obsolete.
2. I did not capture any packets; I was unable to determine the row number.
3. I did not capture any packets; I was not able to see the source port on a GET request.
4. My IP address is 192.168.72.54.

Thought Questions

1. Computers break up information into packets to send them because that is the most efficient way to transfer data. Sending data as one big packet could eat up all the available bandwidth.
2. SYN is used to initiate a connection. ACK is used to confirm that other side has received SYN. FIN is used to terminate connections. GET is an HTTP method that requests the specified resource.
3. Sequence numbers allow packets to be reconstructed in order if they were received out of order
4. My computer sends a packet to the webserver to establish a connection with it. It would also send a packet to request a certain resource, which in this case could be a home page.

4 Wireshark IV

Screenshots

Step 10

The screenshot displays the Wireshark interface within a virtual machine window titled "4774A-Win-05 on SechNet - Virtual Machine Connection". The main packet list shows a series of network packets captured on the "Ethernet" interface. The selected packet (No. 2609) is a frame containing a destination MAC address of 01:00:5e:7f:ff:fa, a source MAC address of 72:00:00:00:10:19, and a destination IP address of 239.255.255.250. The packet is identified as an Internet Protocol Version 4 (IPv4) packet, specifically a User Datagram Protocol (UDP) packet, and is associated with the Simple Service Discovery Protocol (SSDP).

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
2580	59.093203	192.168.72.54	104.16.249.249	TLSv1.3	110	Application Data
2581	59.093297	192.168.72.54	104.16.249.249	TLSv1.3	135	Application Data
2582	59.094698	192.168.72.54	104.16.249.249	TLSv1.3	110	Application Data
2583	59.094765	192.168.72.54	104.16.249.249	TLSv1.3	135	Application Data
2584	59.096165	192.168.72.54	104.16.249.249	TLSv1.3	110	Application Data
2585	59.096243	192.168.72.54	104.16.249.249	TLSv1.3	141	Application Data
2586	59.098189	192.168.72.54	104.16.249.249	TLSv1.3	110	Application Data
2587	59.098283	192.168.72.54	104.16.249.249	TLSv1.3	141	Application Data
2588	59.107294	104.16.249.249	192.168.72.54	TCP	56	443 → 20958 [ACK] Seq=55194 Ack=16966 Win=73728 Len=0
2589	59.109956	104.16.249.249	192.168.72.54	TCP	56	443 → 20958 [ACK] Seq=55194 Ack=17109 Win=73728 Len=0
2590	59.109996	104.16.249.249	192.168.72.54	TLSv1.3	472	Application Data
2591	59.109996	104.16.249.249	192.168.72.54	TLSv1.3	85	Application Data
2592	59.110035	192.168.72.54	104.16.249.249	TCP	54	20958 → 443 [ACK] Seq=17252 Ack=55643 Win=262144 Len=0
2593	59.110055	104.16.249.249	192.168.72.54	TCP	56	443 → 20958 [ACK] Seq=55643 Ack=17252 Win=73728 Len=0
2594	59.112441	104.16.249.249	192.168.72.54	TLSv1.3	467	Application Data
2595	59.112441	104.16.249.249	192.168.72.54	TLSv1.3	85	Application Data
2596	59.112495	192.168.72.54	104.16.249.249	TCP	54	20958 → 443 [ACK] Seq=17252 Ack=56087 Win=261632 Len=0
2597	59.115248	104.16.249.249	192.168.72.54	TLSv1.3	484	Application Data
2598	59.115248	104.16.249.249	192.168.72.54	TLSv1.3	85	Application Data
2599	59.115315	192.168.72.54	104.16.249.249	TCP	54	20958 → 443 [ACK] Seq=17252 Ack=56548 Win=261120 Len=0
2600	59.115338	104.16.249.249	192.168.72.54	TLSv1.3	477	Application Data
2601	59.115338	104.16.249.249	192.168.72.54	TLSv1.3	85	Application Data
2602	59.115359	192.168.72.54	104.16.249.249	TCP	54	20958 → 443 [ACK] Seq=17252 Ack=57002 Win=260608 Len=0
2603	59.124508	192.168.72.54	104.16.249.249	TLSv1.3	114	Application Data
2604	59.124705	192.168.72.54	104.16.249.249	TLSv1.3	160	Application Data
2605	59.137116	104.16.249.249	192.168.72.54	TCP	56	443 → 20958 [ACK] Seq=57002 Ack=17418 Win=73728 Len=0
2606	59.148558	104.16.249.249	192.168.72.54	TLSv1.3	447	Application Data
2607	59.148558	104.16.249.249	192.168.72.54	TLSv1.3	85	Application Data
2608	59.148637	192.168.72.54	104.16.249.249	TCP	54	20958 → 443 [ACK] Seq=17418 Ack=57426 Win=262144 Len=0
2609	59.616164	192.168.72.145	239.255.255.250	SSDP	215	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1

Frame 1: 215 bytes on wire (1720 bits), 215 bytes captured (1720 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{70F8DA0F-EB48-4E02-8979-8D27464305DC}, id 0

Ethernet II, Src: 72:00:00:00:10:19 (72:00:00:00:10:19), Dst: IPv4mcast_7f:ff:fa (01:00:5e:7f:ff:fa)

- > Destination: IPv4mcast_7f:ff:fa (01:00:5e:7f:ff:fa)
- > Source: 72:00:00:00:10:19 (72:00:00:00:10:19)
- Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
- > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.72.84, Dst: 239.255.255.250
- > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53911, Dst Port: 1900
- > Simple Service Discovery Protocol

0000 01 00 5e 7f ff fa 72 00 00 00 10 19 00 00 45 00 ..A...p.....E.

wiresh Task View | GSIRB1.pcapng | Packets: 2609 · Displayed: 2609 (100.0%) | Profile: Default

Status: Running

Step 14

The screenshot displays the Wireshark network traffic analysis interface. The top window shows a list of captured packets with columns for No., Time, Source, Destination, Protocol, and Length. The bottom window provides a detailed view of the selected packet (No. 107), showing the Ethernet II header, Internet Protocol Version 4 header, and Transmission Control Protocol header.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
56	30.545361	192.168.72.54	52.226.139.180	TLSv1.2	157	Application Data
58	30.618137	192.168.72.54	52.226.139.180	TCP	54	20251 → 443 [ACK] Seq=104 Ack=174 Win=1021 Len=0
62	33.177876	192.168.72.54	107.178.244.155	TCP	54	20947 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=279 Win=1022 Len=0
63	33.179586	192.168.72.54	107.178.244.155	TLSv1	91	Encrypted Alert
64	33.179662	192.168.72.54	107.178.244.155	TCP	54	20947 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=38 Ack=279 Win=1022 Len=0
65	33.180206	192.168.72.54	192.168.72.7	DNS	81	Standard query 0x2b74 A solid.preyproject.com
69	33.184486	192.168.72.54	107.178.244.155	TCP	66	20949 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
72	33.203897	192.168.72.54	107.178.244.155	TCP	54	20949 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262144 Len=0
73	33.204008	192.168.72.54	107.178.244.155	TLSv1	450	Client Hello
76	33.238206	192.168.72.54	107.178.244.155	TLSv1	443	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message, Application Data, Application Data
87	41.388328	192.168.72.54	192.168.72.7	DNS	84	Standard query 0x461c A detectportal.firefox.com
89	41.424102	192.168.72.54	192.168.72.7	DNS	84	Standard query 0x461c A detectportal.firefox.com
91	41.436867	192.168.72.54	34.107.221.82	TCP	66	20954 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
92	41.441927	192.168.72.54	192.168.72.7	DNS	102	Standard query 0xa9d0 A prod.detectportal.prod.cloudops.mozgcp.net
94	41.447291	192.168.72.54	192.168.72.7	DNS	102	Standard query 0xc472 AAAA prod.detectportal.prod.cloudops.mozgcp.net
96	41.457345	192.168.72.54	34.107.221.82	TCP	54	20954 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262144 Len=0
97	41.458150	192.168.72.54	34.107.221.82	HTTP	355	GET /canonical.html HTTP/1.1
101	41.525397	192.168.72.54	192.168.72.7	DNS	71	Standard query 0x2ef0 A example.org
102	41.525613	192.168.72.54	34.107.221.82	TCP	54	20954 → 80 [ACK] Seq=302 Ack=303 Win=261888 Len=0
103	41.535789	192.168.72.54	192.168.72.7	DNS	73	Standard query 0xd7a3 A ipv4only.arpa
104	41.536982	192.168.72.54	192.168.72.7	DNS	74	Standard query 0xc368 A www.google.com
105	41.537681	192.168.72.54	192.168.72.7	DNS	70	Standard query 0xcdc7 A google.com
106	41.538154	192.168.72.54	192.168.72.7	DNS	86	Standard query 0x4cc8 A forcessfsearch.google.com
107	41.538674	192.168.72.54	34.107.221.82	TCP	66	20955 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
108	41.538741	192.168.72.54	192.168.72.7	DNS	75	Standard query 0x62e9 A www.youtube.com
110	41.539929	192.168.72.54	192.168.72.7	DNS	73	Standard query 0xdabb A m.youtube.com
111	41.540235	192.168.72.54	192.168.72.7	DNS	83	Standard query 0xb33e A youtubei.googleapis.com
115	41.542724	192.168.72.54	192.168.72.7	DNS	82	Standard query 0xd690 A youtube.googleapis.com
116	41.543363	192.168.72.54	192.168.72.7	DNS	84	Standard query 0xf9b9 A www.youtube-nocookie.com
117	41.546561	192.168.72.54	192.168.72.7	DNS	80	Standard query 0xf9b3 A restrict.youtube.com

Frame 107: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{70F8DA0F-EB48-4E02-8979-8D27464305DC}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: 72:00:00:00:10:05 (72:00:00:00:10:05), Dst: Microsof_54:d0:5d (00:15:5d:54:d0:5d)
Destination: Microsof_54:d0:5d (00:15:5d:54:d0:5d)
Source: 72:00:00:00:10:05 (72:00:00:00:10:05)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.72.54, Dst: 34.107.221.82
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 20955, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0

0000 00 15 5d 54 d0 5d 72 00 00 00 10 05 08 00 45 00 ..J.T.r.....E..

Frame Task View | Packets: 2609 · Displayed: 1235 (47.3%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%) | Profile: Default

Status: Running

Step 24

4774A-Win-05 on SecNet - Virtual Machine Connection

File Action Media Clipboard View Help

*Ethernet

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

ip.src == 192.168.72.54 && tcp.port == 80

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
91	41.436867	192.168.72.54	34.107.221.82	TCP	66	20954 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
96	41.457345	192.168.72.54	34.107.221.82	TCP	54	20954 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262144 Len=0
97	41.458150	192.168.72.54	34.107.221.82	HTTP	355	GET /canonical.html HTTP/1.1
102	41.525613	192.168.72.54	34.107.221.82	TCP	54	20954 → 80 [ACK] Seq=302 Ack=303 Win=261888 Len=0
107	41.538674	192.168.72.54	34.107.221.82	TCP	66	20955 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
122	41.557062	192.168.72.54	34.107.221.82	TCP	54	20955 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262144 Len=0
123	41.557279	192.168.72.54	34.107.221.82	HTTP	357	GET /success.txt?ip=4 HTTP/1.1
143	41.629848	192.168.72.54	34.107.221.82	TCP	54	20955 → 80 [ACK] Seq=304 Ack=221 Win=261888 Len=0
360	42.301512	192.168.72.54	23.62.152.72	TCP	66	20967 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
367	42.312254	192.168.72.54	65.8.178.227	TCP	66	20968 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
373	42.321893	192.168.72.54	23.62.152.72	TCP	54	20967 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262144 Len=0
375	42.323780	192.168.72.54	65.8.178.227	TCP	54	20968 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262144 Len=0
376	42.324476	192.168.72.54	23.62.152.72	OCSP	477	Request
377	42.324716	192.168.72.54	65.8.178.227	OCSP	487	Request
393	42.386605	192.168.72.54	23.62.152.72	TCP	54	20967 → 80 [ACK] Seq=424 Ack=890 Win=261120 Len=0
395	42.386628	192.168.72.54	65.8.178.227	TCP	54	20968 → 80 [ACK] Seq=434 Ack=1006 Win=261120 Len=0
500	42.916699	192.168.72.54	72.21.91.29	TCP	66	20973 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
501	42.917554	192.168.72.54	72.21.91.29	TCP	66	20974 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
502	42.918512	192.168.72.54	72.21.91.29	TCP	66	20975 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
503	42.919421	192.168.72.54	72.21.91.29	TCP	66	20976 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
506	42.920936	192.168.72.54	72.21.91.29	TCP	54	20973 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262144 Len=0
507	42.920342	192.168.72.54	72.21.91.29	OCSP	478	Request
510	42.929867	192.168.72.54	72.21.91.29	TCP	54	20975 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262144 Len=0
511	42.929871	192.168.72.54	72.21.91.29	TCP	54	20974 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262144 Len=0
515	42.929921	192.168.72.54	72.21.91.29	TCP	54	20976 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262144 Len=0
517	42.930265	192.168.72.54	72.21.91.29	OCSP	478	Request
518	42.930357	192.168.72.54	72.21.91.29	OCSP	478	Request
519	42.930434	192.168.72.54	72.21.91.29	OCSP	478	Request
540	42.988425	192.168.72.54	72.21.91.29	TCP	54	20974 → 80 [ACK] Seq=425 Ack=800 Win=261376 Len=0
541	42.988434	192.168.72.54	72.21.91.29	TCP	54	20973 → 80 [ACK] Seq=425 Ack=800 Win=261376 Len=0
542	42.988453	192.168.72.54	72.21.91.29	TCP	54	20975 → 80 [ACK] Seq=425 Ack=800 Win=261376 Len=0
543	42.988465	192.168.72.54	72.21.91.29	TCP	54	20976 → 80 [ACK] Seq=425 Ack=800 Win=261376 Len=0
572	43.106790	192.168.72.54	23.62.152.72	OCSP	477	Request
609	43.173901	192.168.72.54	23.62.152.72	TCP	54	20967 → 80 [ACK] Seq=847 Ack=1779 Win=262144 Len=0
828	43.816068	192.168.72.54	23.62.152.72	OCSP	477	Request

[Frame is marked: False]
[Frame is ignored: False]
[Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp:http]
[Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
[Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]

0000 00 15 5d 54 d0 5d 72 00 00 00 10 05 00 00 45 00 ..J.T.r.E

Interface id (frame.interface_id)

Packets: 2609 · Displayed: 93 (3.6%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%)

Profile: Default

Status: Running

4:04 PM 10/28/2021

Project Questions

1. My IP address is 192.168.72.54
2. I captured 2609 packets.
3. With the filters there were only 93 packets, meaning that 2516 packets were removed.
4. The most common destination IP address was 72.21.91.29.

Thought Questions

1. Yes, you would be able to filter a person's traffic if you know their IP address and the type of packet that you are looking for.
2. There are many fields to filter because there are many different protocols, each having their own specific metadata that could be filtered out.
3. Another protocol used to manage traffic across networks is UDP.
4. The endpoint 104.16.249.249 was sent/received 794 packets during the scan.