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> restart;with(PDEtools):with(linalg):with(LinearAlgebra):
> alpha=-3;beta:=2;n:=2;


$$\alpha = -3$$


$$\beta := 2$$


$$n := 2$$

(1)

> mu[k]:=(k)->sort(simplify(z^(1+alpha+beta+k)*GAMMA(alpha+k+1)*
  KummerU(alpha+k+1,alpha+k+beta+2,z)));mu[k](0);

$$\mu_k := k \rightarrow \text{sort}\left(\text{simplify}\left(z^{1+\alpha+\beta+k} \Gamma(\alpha+k+1) \text{KummerU}(\alpha+k+1, \alpha+k+\beta+2, z)\right)\right)$$


$$\left(\alpha^2 + 2\alpha z + z^2 + 3\alpha + 2z + 2\right) \Gamma(\alpha+1)$$

(2)

> J:=sort(simplify(GAMMA(alpha+1)*(-1)^beta*beta!*LaguerreL(beta,-
  alpha-beta-1,z)));

$$J := \left(\alpha^2 + 2\alpha z + z^2 + 3\alpha + 2z + 2\right) \Gamma(\alpha+1)$$

(3)

> tau:=(n)->collect(subs(det(Wronskian([mu[k](0)/z^(alpha+beta+1),
  seq(diff(mu[k](0)/z^(alpha+beta+1),z$j),j=1..n-1)],z))),z,factor)
:
> sort(simplify(expand(tau(n)*z^(n*(alpha+beta+n)))));

$$(\alpha+1) \left(\alpha^4 + 4\alpha^3 z + 6\alpha^2 z^2 + 4\alpha z^3 + z^4 + 8\alpha^3 + 24\alpha^2 z + 24\alpha z^2 + 8z^3 + 23\alpha^2 + 44\alpha z + 24z^2 + 28\alpha + 24z + 12\right) \Gamma(\alpha+1)^2$$

(4)

> tau:=(n)->collect(subs(det(Wronskian([J/z^(alpha+beta+1),seq(diff
  (J/z^(alpha+beta+1),z$j),j=1..n-1)],z))),z,factor):
> sort(simplify(tau(n)*z^(n*(alpha+beta+n)))));

$$(\alpha+1) \left(\alpha^4 + 4\alpha^3 z + 6\alpha^2 z^2 + 4\alpha z^3 + z^4 + 8\alpha^3 + 24\alpha^2 z + 24\alpha z^2 + 8z^3 + 23\alpha^2 + 44\alpha z + 24z^2 + 28\alpha + 24z + 12\right) \Gamma(\alpha+1)^2$$

(5)

> simplify(sort(det(Matrix([[mu[k](0),mu[k](1)],[mu[k](1),mu[k](2)]
  ]))));

$$(\alpha+1) \left(\alpha^4 + 4\alpha^3 z + 6\alpha^2 z^2 + 4\alpha z^3 + z^4 + 8\alpha^3 + 24\alpha^2 z + 24\alpha z^2 + 8z^3 + 23\alpha^2 + 44\alpha z + 24z^2 + 28\alpha + 24z + 12\right) \Gamma(\alpha+1)^2$$

(6)

> expand(%%-%) ;

$$0$$

(7)

> tau:=(n)->collect(subs(det(Wronskian([J/z^(alpha+beta+1),seq(diff
  (J/z^(alpha+beta+1),z$j),j=1..n-1)],z))),z,factor):
> sort(simplify(-diff(tau(n),z)*z^(n*(alpha+beta+n)+1)));

$$2(\alpha+2)(\alpha+1) \left(\alpha^4 + 4\alpha^3 z + 6\alpha^2 z^2 + 4\alpha z^3 + z^4 + 10\alpha^3 + 30\alpha^2 z + 30\alpha z^2 + 10z^3 + 35\alpha^2 + 68\alpha z + 36z^2 + 50\alpha + 42z + 24\right) \Gamma(\alpha+1)^2$$

(8)

> simplify(sort(det(Matrix([[mu[k](0),mu[k](2)],[mu[k](1),mu[k](3)]
  ]))));

$$2(\alpha+2)(\alpha+1) \left(\alpha^4 + 4\alpha^3 z + 6\alpha^2 z^2 + 4\alpha z^3 + z^4 + 10\alpha^3 + 30\alpha^2 z + 30\alpha z^2 + 10z^3 + 35\alpha^2 + 68\alpha z + 36z^2 + 50\alpha + 42z + 24\right) \Gamma(\alpha+1)^2$$

(9)

> expand(%%-%) ;

$$0$$

(10)

> n:=3;

```

$$n := 3 \quad (11)$$

```
> mu[k] := (k) -> sort(simplify(z^(1+alpha+beta+k) * GAMMA(alpha+k+1) *
  KummerU(alpha+k+1, alpha+k+beta+2, z))) ; mu[k](0) ;
```

$$\mu_k := k \rightarrow \text{sort}\left(\text{simplify}\left(z^{1+\alpha+\beta+k} \Gamma(\alpha+k+1) \text{KummerU}(\alpha+k+1, \alpha+k+\beta+2, z)\right)\right) \\ (\alpha^2 + 2\alpha z + z^2 + 3\alpha + 2z + 2) \Gamma(\alpha+1) \quad (12)$$

```
> J:=sort(simplify(GAMMA(alpha+1) * (-1)^beta*beta!*LaguerreL(beta, -
  alpha-beta-1, z))) ;
```

$$J := (\alpha^2 + 2\alpha z + z^2 + 3\alpha + 2z + 2) \Gamma(\alpha+1) \quad (13)$$

```
> tau := (n) -> collect(subs(det(Wronskian([mu[k](0)/z^(alpha+beta+1),
  seq(diff(mu[k](0)/z^(alpha+beta+1), z$j), j=1..n-1)], z))), z, factor)
:
```

```
> sort(simplify(expand(tau(n)*z^(n*(alpha+beta+n))))) ;
```

$$2(\alpha+2)(\alpha+1)^2(\alpha^6 + 6\alpha^5 z + 15\alpha^4 z^2 + 20\alpha^3 z^3 + 15\alpha^2 z^4 + 6\alpha z^5 + z^6 + 15\alpha^5 \\ + 78\alpha^4 z + 162\alpha^3 z^2 + 168\alpha^2 z^3 + 87\alpha z^4 + 18z^5 + 91\alpha^4 + 390\alpha^3 z + 633\alpha^2 z^2 \\ + 460\alpha z^3 + 126z^4 + 285\alpha^3 + 930\alpha^2 z + 1062\alpha z^2 + 408z^3 + 484\alpha^2 + 1044\alpha z \\ + 648z^2 + 420\alpha + 432z + 144) \Gamma(\alpha+1)^3 \quad (14)$$

```
> tau := (n) -> collect(subs(det(Wronskian([J/z^(alpha+beta+1), seq(diff
  (J/z^(alpha+beta+1), z$j), j=1..n-1)], z))), z, factor) :
```

```
> sort(simplify(tau(n)*z^(n*(alpha+beta+n))))) ;
```

$$2(\alpha+2)(\alpha+1)^2(\alpha^6 + 6\alpha^5 z + 15\alpha^4 z^2 + 20\alpha^3 z^3 + 15\alpha^2 z^4 + 6\alpha z^5 + z^6 + 15\alpha^5 \\ + 78\alpha^4 z + 162\alpha^3 z^2 + 168\alpha^2 z^3 + 87\alpha z^4 + 18z^5 + 91\alpha^4 + 390\alpha^3 z + 633\alpha^2 z^2 \\ + 460\alpha z^3 + 126z^4 + 285\alpha^3 + 930\alpha^2 z + 1062\alpha z^2 + 408z^3 + 484\alpha^2 + 1044\alpha z \\ + 648z^2 + 420\alpha + 432z + 144) \Gamma(\alpha+1)^3 \quad (15)$$

```
> simplify(sort(det(Matrix([[mu[k](0), mu[k](1), mu[k](2)], [mu[k](1),
  mu[k](2), mu[k](3)], [mu[k](2), mu[k](3), mu[k](4)]])))) ;
```

$$2(\alpha+2)(\alpha+1)^2(\alpha^6 + 6\alpha^5 z + 15\alpha^4 z^2 + 20\alpha^3 z^3 + 15\alpha^2 z^4 + 6\alpha z^5 + z^6 + 15\alpha^5 \\ + 78\alpha^4 z + 162\alpha^3 z^2 + 168\alpha^2 z^3 + 87\alpha z^4 + 18z^5 + 91\alpha^4 + 390\alpha^3 z + 633\alpha^2 z^2 \\ + 460\alpha z^3 + 126z^4 + 285\alpha^3 + 930\alpha^2 z + 1062\alpha z^2 + 408z^3 + 484\alpha^2 + 1044\alpha z \\ + 648z^2 + 420\alpha + 432z + 144) \Gamma(\alpha+1)^3 \quad (16)$$

```
> expand(%-%) ;
```

$$0 \quad (17)$$

```
> tau := (n) -> collect(subs(det(Wronskian([J/z^(alpha+beta+1), seq(diff
  (J/z^(alpha+beta+1), z$j), j=1..n-1)], z))), z, factor) :
```

```
> sort(simplify(-diff(tau(n), z)*z^(n*(alpha+beta+n)+1)))) ;
```

$$\frac{1}{(\alpha+3)^2(\alpha+2)^2(\alpha+1)} (6(\alpha^6 + 6\alpha^5 z + 15\alpha^4 z^2 + 20\alpha^3 z^3 + 15\alpha^2 z^4 + 6\alpha z^5 + z^6 \\ + 17\alpha^5 + 88\alpha^4 z + 182\alpha^3 z^2 + 188\alpha^2 z^3 + 97\alpha z^4 + 20z^5 + 115\alpha^4 + 490\alpha^3 z \\ + 789\alpha^2 z^2 + 568\alpha z^3 + 154z^4 + 395\alpha^3 + 1280\alpha^2 z + 1438\alpha z^2 + 544z^3 + 724\alpha^2) \quad (18)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 1544 \alpha z + 936 z^2 + 668 \alpha + 672 z + 240) \Gamma(\alpha + 4)^3) \\
& \text{> simplify(sort(det(Matrix([mu[k](0), mu[k](1), mu[k](3)], [mu[k](1), \\
& \quad \text{mu[k](2), mu[k](4)], [mu[k](2), mu[k](3), mu[k](5)]]))))}; \\
& \frac{1}{(\alpha + 3)^2 (\alpha + 2)^2 (\alpha + 1)} \left(6 \left(\alpha^6 + 6 \alpha^5 z + 15 \alpha^4 z^2 + 20 \alpha^3 z^3 + 15 \alpha^2 z^4 + 6 \alpha z^5 + z^6 \right. \right. \\
& \quad + 17 \alpha^5 + 88 \alpha^4 z + 182 \alpha^3 z^2 + 188 \alpha^2 z^3 + 97 \alpha z^4 + 20 z^5 + 115 \alpha^4 + 490 \alpha^3 z \\
& \quad + 789 \alpha^2 z^2 + 568 \alpha z^3 + 154 z^4 + 395 \alpha^3 + 1280 \alpha^2 z + 1438 \alpha z^2 + 544 z^3 + 724 \alpha^2 \\
& \quad \left. \left. + 1544 \alpha z + 936 z^2 + 668 \alpha + 672 z + 240 \right) \Gamma(\alpha + 4)^3 \right) \\
& \text{> expand(%%-%);} \\
& 0
\end{aligned}
\tag{19}$$

(20)