

```

> restart;
> with(PDEtools):with(linalg):with(LinearAlgebra):with(plots):alias
(w=w(z),sigma=sigma(z),phi=phi(t),q=q(z),p=p(z)):
> P5:=(diff(w, z, z))-((1/(2*w)+1/(w-1))*(diff(w,z)^2)-1/z*diff(w,
z)+(w-1)^2/z^2*(A*w+B/w)+C*w/z+d*w*(w+1)/(w-1));S5:=z^2*(diff
(sigma, z, z))^2-(2*(diff(sigma, z))^2-z*(diff(sigma, z))+sigma)
^2+(4*(diff(sigma, z)+k[0]))*(diff(sigma, z)+k[1])*(diff(sigma,
z)+k[2])*(diff(sigma, z)+k[3]);

```

$$\begin{aligned}
 P5 &:= \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} w - \left( \frac{1}{2w} + \frac{1}{w-1} \right) \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} w \right)^2 + \frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial z} w}{z} - \frac{(w-1)^2 \left( A w + \frac{B}{w} \right)}{z^2} - \frac{C w}{z} \\
 &\quad - \frac{d w (w+1)}{w-1} \\
 S5 &:= z^2 \left( \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} \sigma \right)^2 - \left( 2 \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right)^2 - z \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) + \sigma \right)^2 + 4 \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma + k_0 \right) \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right. \\
 &\quad \left. + k_1 \right) \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma + k_2 \right) \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma + k_3 \right)
 \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

```

> H:=q*(q-1)^2*p^2-((b+theta)*q^2-(2*b+theta-z)*q+b))*p-(a^2-(b+
theta)^2)/4*q;

```

$$H := q (q-1)^2 p^2 - ((b+\theta) q^2 - (2b+\theta-z) q + b) p - \frac{1}{4} (a^2 - (b+\theta)^2) q \tag{2}$$

```

> H1:=diff(q,z)=(2*q*(q-1)^2*p-(b+theta)*q^2+(2*b+theta-z)*q-b)/z;
H2:=diff(p,z)=(-(3*q-1)*(q-1)*p^2+2*(b+theta)*q*p-(2*b+theta-z)*
p+(a^2-(b+theta)^2)/4)/z;

```

$$\begin{aligned}
 H1 &:= \frac{\partial}{\partial z} q = \frac{2 q (q-1)^2 p - (b+\theta) q^2 + (2b+\theta-z) q - b}{z} \\
 H2 &:= \frac{\partial}{\partial z} p \\
 &= \frac{-(3q-1)(q-1)p^2 + 2(b+\theta)qp - (2b+\theta-z)p + \frac{1}{4}a^2 - \frac{1}{4}(b+\theta)^2}{z}
 \end{aligned} \tag{3}$$

```

> S:=sigma=simplify(H+(2*b+theta)*z/4-1/8*(2*b+theta)^2);

```

$$\begin{aligned}
 S := \sigma &= q^3 p^2 - 2 q^2 p^2 + q p^2 - q^2 p b - q^2 p \theta + 2 q p b + q p \theta - q p z - p b - \frac{1}{4} q a^2 \\
 &\quad + \frac{1}{4} q b^2 + \frac{1}{2} q b \theta + \frac{1}{4} q \theta^2 + \frac{1}{2} z b + \frac{1}{4} z \theta - \frac{1}{2} b^2 - \frac{1}{2} b \theta - \frac{1}{8} \theta^2
 \end{aligned} \tag{4}$$

```

> S1:=simplify(subs(H1,H2,diff(S,z)));S2:=collect((subs(H1,H2,diff
(S1,z))),[q,p],factor);

```

$$\begin{aligned}
 S1 &:= \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma = -q p + \frac{1}{2} b + \frac{1}{4} \theta \\
 S2 &:= \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} \sigma = \frac{p^2 q^3}{z} - \frac{(b+\theta) p q^2}{z} + \left( -\frac{p^2}{z} - \frac{1}{4} \frac{(b+\theta+a)(-b-\theta+a)}{z} \right) q \\
 &\quad + \frac{b p}{z}
 \end{aligned} \tag{5}$$

```

> S:=simplify(algs Subs(p*q=-diff(sigma, z) +(1/2)*b+(1/4)*theta,

```

```
simplify(S));S2:=simplify(algsubs(p*q=-diff(sigma, z) +(1/2)*b+
(1/4)*theta,simplify(S2)));
```

$$S := \sigma = q \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right)^2 + \frac{1}{2} q \theta \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) - \frac{1}{4} q a^2 + \frac{1}{16} q \theta^2 - p \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) - \frac{1}{2} p b + \frac{1}{4} p \theta$$

$$- 2 \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right)^2 + z \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right)$$

$$S2 := \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} \sigma \quad (6)$$

$$= \frac{1}{16} \frac{16 q \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right)^2 + 8 q \theta \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) - 4 q a^2 + q \theta^2 + 16 p \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) + 8 p b - 4 p \theta}{z}$$

```
> factor(solve({S,S2},{q,p}));
```

$$\left\{ p = - \frac{2 \left( 2 \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right)^2 - z \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) - \left( \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} \sigma \right) z + \sigma \right)}{4 \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) + 2 b - \theta}, q \right.$$

$$\left. = \frac{8 \left( 2 \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right)^2 - z \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) + \left( \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} \sigma \right) z + \sigma \right)}{\left( 2 a + 4 \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) + \theta \right) \left( -2 a + 4 \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) + \theta \right)} \right\} \quad (7)$$

```
> expand(sigma-subs(%,H+(2*b+theta)*z/4-1/8*(2*b+theta)^2)):factor
(%):
```

```
> k[0]:=1/4*(theta+2*a);k[1]:=1/4*(theta-2*a);k[2]:=-1/4*(theta+2*
b);k[3]:=1/4*(2*b-theta);
```

$$k_0 := \frac{1}{2} a + \frac{1}{4} \theta$$

$$k_1 := -\frac{1}{2} a + \frac{1}{4} \theta$$

$$k_2 := -\frac{1}{2} b - \frac{1}{4} \theta$$

$$k_3 := \frac{1}{2} b - \frac{1}{4} \theta \quad (8)$$

```
> collect(1/64*(256*(diff(sigma, z))^3*z-64*(diff(sigma, z))^2*a^2
-64*(diff(sigma, z))^2*b^2-32*(diff(sigma, z))^2*theta^2-64*z^2*
(diff(sigma, z))^2+32*(diff(sigma, z))*a^2*theta-32*(diff(sigma,
z))*b^2*theta+64*(diff(sigma, z, z))^2*z^2+16*a^2*b^2-4*a^2*
theta^2-4*b^2*theta^2+theta^4-256*(diff(sigma, z))^2*sigma+128*z*
(diff(sigma, z))*sigma-64*sigma^2),[diff,sigma],factor);
```

$$z^2 \left( \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} \sigma \right)^2 + 4 \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right)^3 z + \left( -\frac{1}{2} \theta^2 - a^2 - b^2 - 4 \sigma - z^2 \right) \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right)^2 + \left( 2 z \sigma + \frac{1}{2} \theta (a \right.$$

$$\left. - b) (a + b) \right) \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) - \sigma^2 + \frac{1}{64} (2 b - \theta) (2 b + \theta) (2 a - \theta) (2 a + \theta)$$

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> simplify(S5-%);
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$$0 \quad (10)$$

