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> restart;with(linalg):with(LinearAlgebra):alias(sigma=sigma(z),
  phi=phi(z)):
> S3:=(z*(diff(sigma, z, z))-(diff(sigma, z)))^2+4*(diff(sigma,z))
  ^2*(z*diff(sigma,z)-2*sigma)+4*z*theta[infinity]*diff(sigma,z)-
  z^2*(z*diff(sigma,z)-2*sigma+2*theta[0]);

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$$S3 := \left(z \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} \sigma \right) - \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) \right)^2 + 4 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right)^2 \left(z \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) - 2 \sigma \right) + 4 z \theta_{\infty} \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) - z^2 \left(z \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) - 2 \sigma + 2 \theta_0 \right) \quad (1)$$

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> theta[infinity]:=mu^2-(n+1/2)^2;theta[0]:=mu^2+(n+1/2)^2;

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$$\theta_{\infty} := \mu^2 - \left(n + \frac{1}{2} \right)^2$$

$$\theta_0 := \mu^2 + \left(n + \frac{1}{2} \right)^2 \quad (2)$$

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> n:=2;

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$$n := 2 \quad (3)$$

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> phi:=(mu,a)->simplify(LaguerreL(2*a-1,mu-2*a+1,-z)):#phi2:=(a)
  ->simplify((-1)^a/a!*KummerU(-a,mu-a+1,-z));
> tau:=(mu,n)->det(Wronskian([phi(mu,n),seq(diff(phi(mu,n),z$(2*
  j-2)),j=2..n)],z));

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$$\tau := (\mu, n) \rightarrow \text{linalg:-det} \left(\text{linalg:-Wronskian} \left(\left[\phi(\mu, n), \text{seq} \left(\frac{\partial^{2j-2}}{\partial z^{2j-2}} \phi(\mu, n), j=2..n \right) \right], z \right) \right) \quad (4)$$

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> sigma:=-z^2/4-mu*z+1/8+z*diff(ln(tau(mu,n)),z);

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$$\sigma := -\frac{1}{4} z^2 - \mu z + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{z \left(-\mu^2 - 2 \mu z - z^2 \right)}{-\frac{1}{3} \mu^3 + \frac{1}{3} \mu - \mu^2 z - \mu z^2 - \frac{1}{3} z^3} \quad (5)$$

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> simplify(S3);

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$$0 \quad (6)$$