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> restart;
> alias(q=q(z),p=p(z),sigma=sigma(z)):
> L[P]:=(z*(diff(sigma,z,z))-(diff(sigma,z)))^2+4*(diff(sigma,z)
)^2*(z*diff(sigma,z)-2*sigma)+4*z*theta[infinity]*diff(sigma,z)-
z^2*(z*diff(sigma,z)-2*sigma+2*theta[0]);

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$$L_P := \left( z \left( \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} \sigma \right) - \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) \right)^2 + 4 \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right)^2 \left( z \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) - 2 \sigma \right) + 4 z \theta_\infty \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) - z^2 \left( z \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) - 2 \sigma + 2 \theta_0 \right) \quad (1)$$

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> theta[0]:=1/8*(lambda[infinity]^2+(lambda[0]-2)^2);theta
[infinity]:=-1/4*lambda[infinity]*(lambda[0]-2);

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$$\theta_0 := \frac{1}{8} \lambda_\infty^2 + \frac{1}{8} (\lambda_0 - 2)^2$$

$$\theta_\infty := -\frac{1}{4} \lambda_\infty (\lambda_0 - 2) \quad (2)$$

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> H:=q^2*p^2-z*p*q^2-(lambda[0]-1)*p*q+z*p+(lambda[0]-2-lambda
[infinity])*z*q/2;

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$$H := q^2 p^2 - z p q^2 - (\lambda_0 - 1) p q + z p + \frac{1}{2} (\lambda_0 - 2 - \lambda_\infty) z q \quad (3)$$

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> H1:=diff(q,z)=(2*p*q^2-z*q^2-(lambda[0]-1)*q+z)/z;H2:=diff(p,z)=
(-2*p^2*q+2*z*p*q+(lambda[0]-1)*p-(lambda[0]-2-lambda[infinity])*
z/2)/z;

```

$$H1 := \frac{\partial}{\partial z} q = \frac{2 p q^2 - z q^2 - (\lambda_0 - 1) q + z}{z}$$

$$H2 := \frac{\partial}{\partial z} p = \frac{-2 p^2 q + 2 z p q + (\lambda_0 - 1) p - \frac{1}{2} (\lambda_0 - 2 - \lambda_\infty) z}{z} \quad (4)$$

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> S:=sigma=1/2*H+p*q/2+1/8*(lambda[0]-2)^2-1/4*z^2;

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$$S := \sigma = \frac{1}{2} q^2 p^2 - \frac{1}{2} z p q^2 - \frac{1}{2} (\lambda_0 - 1) p q + \frac{1}{2} z p + \frac{1}{4} (\lambda_0 - 2 - \lambda_\infty) z q + \frac{1}{2} p q + \frac{1}{8} (\lambda_0 - 2)^2 - \frac{1}{4} z^2 \quad (5)$$

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> S1:=simplify(subs(H1,H2,diff(S,z)));S2:=simplify(expand(subs(H1,
H2,diff(S1,z)))));

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$$S1 := \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma = p - \frac{1}{2} z$$

$$S2 := \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} \sigma = -\frac{1}{2} \frac{4 p^2 q - 4 z p q - 2 p \lambda_0 + z \lambda_0 - z \lambda_\infty + 2 p - z}{z} \quad (6)$$

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> solve({S1,S2},{q,p});

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$$\left\{ p = \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma + \frac{1}{2} z, q = -\frac{2 z \left( \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} \sigma \right) - 2 \lambda_0 \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right) - z \lambda_\infty + 2 \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right)}{4 \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma \right)^2 - z^2} \right\} \quad (7)$$

```

> collect(expand(subs(%,sigma=(1/2*H+p*q/2+1/8*(lambda[0]-2)^2-1/4*

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```
z^2))) ,diff,factor):factor(%);simplify(-2**(-z+2*(diff(sigma, z)
))* (2*(diff(sigma, z))+z));simplify(L[P]-%);
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{8} \frac{1}{\left(-z+2\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma\right)\right)\left(2\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma\right)+z\right)} \left(4 z^2 \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} \sigma\right)^2 + 16 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma\right)^3 z - 4 z^3 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma\right) \right. \\
& \quad - 4 \lambda_0 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma\right) z \lambda_\infty - z^2 \lambda_0^2 - z^2 \lambda_\infty^2 - 8 z \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} \sigma\right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma\right) - 32 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma\right)^2 \sigma \\
& \quad \left. + 8 z \lambda_\infty \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma\right) + 8 \sigma z^2 + 4 z^2 \lambda_0 + 4 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma\right)^2 - 4 z^2 \right) \\
& z^2 \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} \sigma\right)^2 + 4 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma\right)^3 z - z^3 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma\right) - \lambda_0 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma\right) z \lambda_\infty - \frac{1}{4} z^2 \lambda_0^2 - \frac{1}{4} z^2 \lambda_\infty^2 \\
& \quad - 2 z \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} \sigma\right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma\right) - 8 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma\right)^2 \sigma + 2 z \lambda_\infty \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma\right) + 2 \sigma z^2 + z^2 \lambda_0 + \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \sigma\right)^2 \\
& \quad - z^2
\end{aligned}$$

0

(8)