

```
> restart;alias(w=w(z),p[0]=p[0](z),p[1]=p[1](z),p[2]=p[2](z))
:PDETools[declare](prime = z):with(PolynomialTools):
    derivatives with respect to z of functions of one variable will now be displayed with '
```

(1)

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> R1:=p[2]*w^2+p[1]*w+p[0];
```

$$R1 := p_2 w^2 + p_1 w + p_0$$

(2)

```
> R2:=diff(w,z,z)=collect(subs(diff(w,z)=R1,diff(R1,z)),w,factor);
```

$$R2 := w'' = p_2' w^2 + (2 p_2 w' + p_1') w + p_1 w' + p_0'$$

(3)

```
> P1:=diff(w,z,z)-(6*w^2+z):collect(subs(diff(w,z)=R1,subs(R2,P1)),
w,factor);
```

$$2 p_2^2 w^3 + (3 p_2 p_1 + p_2' - 6) w^2 + (2 p_2 p_0 + p_1^2 + p_1') w + p_1 p_0 + p_0' - z$$

(4)

```
> P2:=diff(w,z,z)-(2*w^3+z*w+A):collect(subs(diff(w,z)=R1,subs(R2,
P2)),w,factor);P:={p[2]=epsilon,p[1]=0,p[0]=epsilon*z/2,A=
epsilon/2};subs(epsilon^2=1,expand(subs(P,%))):diff(w,z)=subs(P,
R1);
```

$$2 (p_2 - 1) (p_2 + 1) w^3 + (3 p_2 p_1 + p_2') w^2 + (2 p_2 p_0 + p_1^2 + p_1' - z) w + p_1 p_0 - A + p_0'$$

$$P := \left\{ A = \frac{1}{2} \epsilon, p_0 = \frac{1}{2} \epsilon z, p_1 = 0, p_2 = \epsilon \right\}$$

0

$$w' = \epsilon w^2 + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon z$$

(5)

```
> P3:=simplify(diff(w,z)^2/w-diff(w,z)/z+(A*w^2+B)/z+C*w^3+D/w-diff
(w,z,z)):collect(numer(subs(diff(w,z)=R1,subs(R2,P3))),[w],
factor);P:={p[2]=epsilon[1]/1,p[1]=(1*A-epsilon[1])/epsilon[1]/z,
p[0]=epsilon[2]/1,D=-1,C=1,B=epsilon[2]*(2-A/epsilon[1])};subs
(epsilon[1]^2=1,epsilon[2]^2=1,expand(subs(P,%))):diff(w,z)=subs
(P,R1);P3:=simplify(diff(w,z)^2/w-diff(w,z)/z+(A*w^2+B)/z+C*w^3+
D/w-diff(w,z,z)):collect(numer(subs(diff(w,z)=R1,subs(R2,P3))),
[w],factor);P:={p[2]=epsilon[1]/2,p[1]=(2*A-epsilon[1])/epsilon
[1]/z,p[0]=epsilon[2]/2,D=-1/4,C=1/4,B=epsilon[2]*(1-A/epsilon[1]
)};subs(epsilon[1]^2=1,epsilon[2]^2=1,expand(subs(P,%))):diff(w,
z)=subs(P,R1);
```

$$z (-p_2^2 + C) w^4 + (-p_2 p_1 z - p_2' z + A - p_2) w^3 + (-p_1' z - p_1) w^2 + (p_1 p_0 z - p_0' z + B - p_0) w + z (p_0^2 + D)$$

$$P := \left\{ B = \epsilon_2 \left(2 - \frac{A}{\epsilon_1} \right), C = 1, D = -1, p_0 = \epsilon_2, p_1 = \frac{A - \epsilon_1}{\epsilon_1 z}, p_2 = \epsilon_1 \right\}$$

0

$$w' = \epsilon_1 w^2 + \frac{(A - \epsilon_1) w}{\epsilon_1 z} + \epsilon_2$$

$$z (-p_2^2 + C) w^4 + (-p_2 p_1 z - p_2' z + A - p_2) w^3 + (-p_1' z - p_1) w^2 + (p_1 p_0 z - p_0' z + B$$

$$-p_0) w + z (p_0^2 + D)$$

$$P := \left\{ B = \varepsilon_2 \left(1 - \frac{A}{\varepsilon_1} \right), C = \frac{1}{4}, D = -\frac{1}{4}, p_0 = \frac{1}{2} \varepsilon_2, p_1 = \frac{2A - \varepsilon_1}{\varepsilon_1 z}, p_2 = \frac{1}{2} \varepsilon_1 \right\}$$

0

$$w' = \frac{1}{2} \varepsilon_1 w^2 + \frac{(2A - \varepsilon_1) w}{\varepsilon_1 z} + \frac{1}{2} \varepsilon_2 \quad (6)$$

```
> P3dash:=simplify(diff(w,z,z)-diff(w,z)^2/w/z+1/z*diff(w,z)-A*
w^2/2/z^2-B/2/z-w^3/z^2+1/w):collect(numer(subs(diff(w,z)=R1,subs
(R2,P3))),[w],factor);P:={C=1,D=-1,p[2]=epsilon[1],p[0]=epsilon
[2],p[1]=nu/z,A=epsilon[1]*(nu+1),B=epsilon[2]*(1-nu)};collect
(subs(epsilon[1]^2=1,epsilon[2]^2=1,expand(subs(P,%%))),w,factor)
;diff(w,z)=subs(P,R1);
```

$$z (-p_2^2 + C) w^4 + (-p_2 p_1 z - p_2' z + A - p_2) w^3 + (-p_1' z - p_1) w^2 + (p_1 p_0 z - p_0' z + B - p_0) w + z (p_0^2 + D)$$

$$P := \left\{ A = \varepsilon_1 (v + 1), B = \varepsilon_2 (1 - v), C = 1, D = -1, p_0 = \varepsilon_2, p_1 = \frac{v}{z}, p_2 = \varepsilon_1 \right\}$$

0

$$w' = \varepsilon_1 w^2 + \frac{v w}{z} + \varepsilon_2 \quad (7)$$

```
> P4:=diff(w,z,z)-(diff(w,z)^2/2/w+3/2*w^3+4*z*w^2+2*(z^2-A)*w+B/w)
:collect(numer(subs(diff(w,z)=R1,subs(R2,P4))),[w],factor);P:={p
[2]=epsilon,p[1]=2*epsilon*z,p[0]=2*nu,A=-epsilon*(nu+1),B=-2*
nu^2};subs(epsilon^2=1,expand(subs(P,%%)));diff(w,z)=subs(P,R1);
```

$$3 (p_2 - 1) (p_2 + 1) w^4 + (4 p_2 p_1 + 2 p_2' - 8 z) w^3 + (2 p_2 p_0 + p_1^2 - 4 z^2 + 4 A + 2 p_1') w^2 + 2 p_0' w - p_0^2 - 2 B$$

$$P := \left\{ A = -\varepsilon (v + 1), B = -2 v^2, p_0 = 2 v, p_1 = 2 \varepsilon z, p_2 = \varepsilon \right\}$$

0

$$w' = \varepsilon w^2 + 2 \varepsilon z w + 2 v \quad (8)$$

```
> P5:=(diff(w,z,z))-((1/(2*w)+1/(w-1))*(diff(w,z)^2)-1/z*diff(w,
z)+(w-1)^2/z^2*(A*w+B/w)+C*w/z+d*w*(w+1)/(w-1)):collect(numer
(subs(diff(w,z)=R1,subs(R2,P5))),[w],factor);P:={p[2]=a/z,p[1]=
(b-a+epsilon[3]*z)/z,p[0]=-b/z,A=a^2/2,B=-b^2/2,d=-1/2,C=epsilon
[3]*(1-a-b)};collect(subs(epsilon[1]^2=1,epsilon[2]^2=1,epsilon
[3]^2=1,expand(subs(P,%%))),[w,z],factor);diff(w,z)=subs(P,R1);
```

$$(p_2^2 z^2 - 2 A) w^5 + (-3 p_2^2 z^2 + 2 p_2' z^2 + 2 p_2 z + 6 A) w^4 + (-4 p_2 p_1 z^2 - 2 p_2 p_0 z^2 - p_1^2 z^2 - 2 p_2' z^2 + 2 p_1' z^2 - 2 d z^2 - 2 C z - 2 p_2 z + 2 p_1 z - 6 A - 2 B) w^3 + (-2 p_2 p_0 z^2 - p_1^2 z^2 - 4 p_1 p_0 z^2 - 2 p_1' z^2 + 2 p_0' z^2 - 2 d z^2 + 2 C z - 2 p_1 z + 2 p_0 z + 2 A + 6 B) w^2 + (-3 p_0^2 z^2 - 2 p_0' z^2 - 2 p_0 z - 6 B) w + p_0^2 z^2 + 2 B$$

$$P := \left\{ A = \frac{1}{2} a^2, B = -\frac{1}{2} b^2, C = \varepsilon_3 (1 - a - b), d = -\frac{1}{2}, p_0 = -\frac{b}{z}, p_1 = \frac{z \varepsilon_3 - a + b}{z}, p_2 = \frac{a}{z} \right\}$$

$$w' = \frac{a w^2}{z} + \frac{(z \varepsilon_3 - a + b) w}{z} - \frac{b}{z} \quad (9)$$

```
> P6:=diff(w,z,z)-1/2*(1/w+1/(w-1)+1/(w-z))*diff(w,z)^2+(1/z+1/(z-1)+1/(w-z))*diff(w,z)-w*(w-1)*(w-z)/z^2/(z-1)^2*(A+B*z/w^2+C*(z-1)/(w-1)^2+D*z*(z-1)/(w-z)^2):collect(numer(subs(diff(w,z)=R1,subs(R2,P6))),[w],factor):P:={p[2]=a/(z*(z-1)),p[1]=(b+1-a)*z-c/(z*(z-1)),p[0]=(c-b-1)/(z-1),A=a^2/2,B=-(b+1-c)^2/2,C=(c-a)^2/2,D=1/2*(1-b^2)};collect(expand(subs(P,%%)),[w,z],factor);diff(w,z)=subs(P,R1);
```

$$P := \left\{ A = \frac{1}{2} a^2, B = -\frac{1}{2} (b+1-c)^2, C = \frac{1}{2} (c-a)^2, D = -\frac{1}{2} b^2 + \frac{1}{2}, p_0 = \frac{c-b-1}{z-1}, p_1 = \frac{(b+1-a)z-c}{z(z-1)}, p_2 = \frac{a}{z(z-1)} \right\}$$

$$w' = \frac{a w^2}{z(z-1)} + \frac{((b+1-a)z-c)w}{z(z-1)} + \frac{c-b-1}{z-1} \quad (10)$$

DLMF Way

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> P6:=diff(w,z,z)-1/2*(1/w+1/(w-1)+1/(w-z))*diff(w,z)^2+(1/z+1/(z-1)+1/(w-z))*diff(w,z)-w*(w-1)*(w-z)/z^2/(z-1)^2*(A+B*z/w^2+C*(z-1)/(w-1)^2+D*z*(z-1)/(w-z)^2):collect(numer(subs(diff(w,z)=R1,subs(R2,P6))),[w],factor):P:={p[2]=a/(z*(z-1)),p[1]=(b+c)*z-a-c/(z*(z-1)),p[0]=-b/(z-1),A=a^2/2,B=-b^2/2,C=c^2/2,D=-(1/2*(c+b+a)*(c+b-2+a))};collect(expand(subs(P,%%)),[w,z],factor);diff(w,z)=subs(P,R1);
```

$$P := \left\{ A = \frac{1}{2} a^2, B = -\frac{1}{2} b^2, C = \frac{1}{2} c^2, D = -\frac{1}{2} (c+b+a)(c+b-2+a), p_0 = -\frac{b}{z-1}, p_1 = \frac{(b+c)z-a-c}{z(z-1)}, p_2 = \frac{a}{z(z-1)} \right\}$$

$$w' = \frac{a w^2}{z(z-1)} + \frac{((b+c)z-a-c)w}{z(z-1)} - \frac{b}{z-1} \quad (11)$$