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> restart;
> alias (q=q(t),p=p(t),sigma=sigma(t)):
> sigma3d:=(t*diff(sigma,t,t))^2+(4*diff(sigma,t)^2-1)*(t*diff
(sigma,t)-sigma)+theta[0]*theta[infinity]*diff(sigma,t)-1/4*
(theta[0]^2+theta[infinity]^2);
```

$$\sigma_{3d} := t^2 \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} \sigma \right)^2 + \left(4 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \sigma \right)^2 - 1 \right) \left(t \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \sigma \right) - \sigma \right) + \theta_0 \theta_\infty \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \sigma \right) - \frac{1}{4} \theta_0^2 - \frac{1}{4} \theta_\infty^2 \quad (1)$$

```
> H:=(q^2*p^2-(q^2+theta[0]*q-t)*p+(theta[0]+theta[infinity])*q/2)/t;
```

$$H := \frac{q^2 p^2 - (q^2 + \theta_0 q - t) p + \frac{1}{2} (\theta_0 + \theta_\infty) q}{t} \quad (2)$$

```
> H1:=diff(q,t)=(2*q^2*p-q^2-theta[0]*q+t)/t;H2:=diff(p,t)=(-2*q*
p^2+2*q*p+theta[0]*p-(theta[0]+theta[infinity])/2)/t;
```

$$H1 := \frac{\partial}{\partial t} q = \frac{2 q^2 p - q^2 - \theta_0 q + t}{t}$$

$$H2 := \frac{\partial}{\partial t} p = \frac{-2 q p^2 + 2 q p + \theta_0 p - \frac{1}{2} \theta_0 - \frac{1}{2} \theta_\infty}{t} \quad (3)$$

```
> S:=sigma=t*H-t/2+1/4*theta[0]^2;
```

$$S := \sigma = q^2 p^2 - (q^2 + \theta_0 q - t) p + \frac{1}{2} (\theta_0 + \theta_\infty) q - \frac{1}{2} t + \frac{1}{4} \theta_0^2 \quad (4)$$

```
> S1:=simplify(subs(H1,H2,diff(S,t)));S2:=simplify(expand(subs(H1,
H2,diff(S1,t))));
```

$$S1 := \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \sigma = -\frac{1}{2} + p$$

$$S2 := \frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} \sigma = -\frac{1}{2} \frac{4 q p^2 - 4 q p - 2 \theta_0 p + \theta_0 + \theta_\infty}{t} \quad (5)$$

```
> solve({S1,S2},{q,p});
```

$$\left\{ p = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \sigma + \frac{1}{2}, q = -\frac{2 \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} \sigma \right) t - 2 \theta_0 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \sigma \right) + \theta_\infty}{4 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \sigma \right)^2 - 1} \right\} \quad (6)$$

```
> factor(subs(%,sigma-(t*H-t/2+1/4*theta[0]^2)));collect(simplify(-
%*(2*(diff(sigma,t))-1)*(2*(diff(sigma,t))+1)),diff,factor);
simplify(sigma3d-%);
```

$$-\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{\left(2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \sigma \right) - 1 \right) \left(2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \sigma \right) + 1 \right)} \left(4 t^2 \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} \sigma \right)^2 + 16 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \sigma \right)^3 t - 16 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \sigma \right)^2 \sigma + 4 \theta_0 \theta_\infty \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \sigma \right) - 4 t \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \sigma \right) - \theta_0^2 - \theta_\infty^2 + 4 \sigma \right)$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} t^2 \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} \sigma \right)^2 + 4 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \sigma \right)^3 t - 4 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \sigma \right)^2 \sigma + (\theta_0 \theta_\infty - t) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \sigma \right) - \frac{1}{4} \theta_0^2 - \frac{1}{4} \theta_\infty^2 + \sigma \\ 0 \end{array} \right. \tag{7}$$