

```
graph TD; S1[Step 1: Prepare the state] --> S2[Step 2: Prepare the "apparatus"]; S2 --> S3[Step 3: Use the operations]; S3 --> S4[Step 4: Measure the state]; S4 --> S1;
```

Step 1:  
Prepare the  
state

Step 2:  
Prepare the  
"apparatus"

Step 3: Use  
the  
operations

Step 4:  
Measure the  
state