

$$f_s = 100 \text{ kHz}$$

$$V_{in} = 10V \pm 1V, V_{out} = 5V$$

$$I_{out, \max} = 1A, I_{out, \min} = 0.2A$$

$$V_{\text{ripple}} \text{ ratio} < 2\%$$

$$I_{\text{ripple}} \Delta I_L < 20\% I_{out, \max} = 0.2A$$

$$\text{Estimated Efficiency } \eta = 80\%$$

$$D_{\min} = \frac{V_{out}}{(V_{in, \max})\eta} = \frac{5}{(12)(0.8)} = 0.52083$$

$$D_{\max} = \frac{V_{out}}{(V_{in, \min})\eta} = \frac{5}{(8)(0.8)} = 0.78125$$

$$L_{\min} = \frac{V_{out}(1-D_{\min})}{f_s \Delta I_L} = \frac{5(1-0.52083)}{2(100e3)0.2} = 122.925 \mu H$$

$$\text{Actual } L = 140 \mu H$$

$$\Delta I_{L, \max} = \frac{V_{out}}{f_s L} (1-D_{\min}) = \frac{5(1-0.52083)}{100e3 (140 \times 10^{-6})} = 0.17113$$

$$C_{\min} = \frac{\Delta I_{L, \max}}{8 f_s \Delta V} = \frac{0.17113}{8(100e3)(0.1)} = 2.139 \mu F$$

$$C = 10 \mu F$$

$$L \geq \frac{\mu_0 \mu_r N^2 A_c}{I_c}$$