

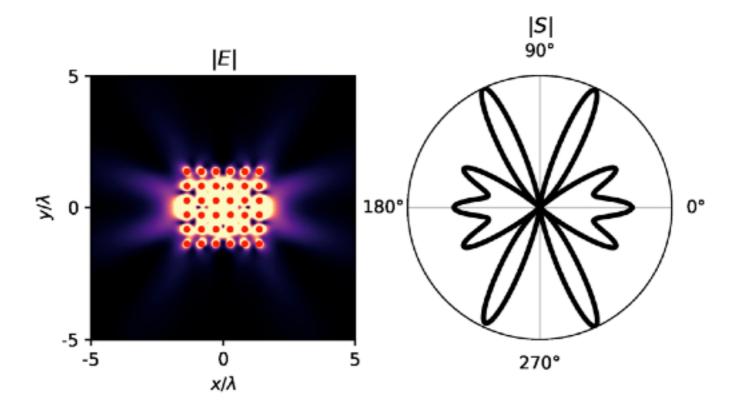
Centre for Metamaterial Research and Innovation

EPSRC Centre for Doctoral Training in Metamaterials

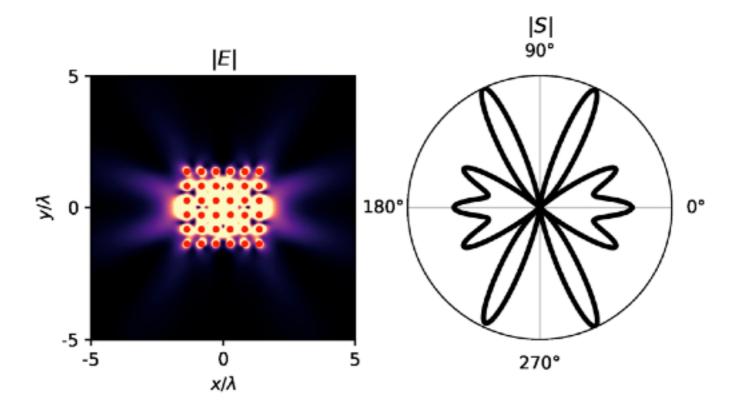


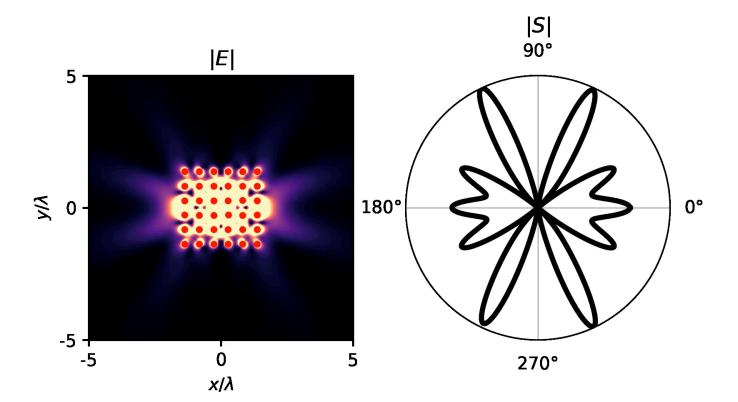
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## Directivity



 $\delta P = \operatorname{Im} \left\{ \mathbf{p}^* \cdot \left[ \xi^2 \overrightarrow{\mathbf{G}}(\mathbf{r}_t, \mathbf{r}_n) \alpha_E \nabla \mathbf{E}(\mathbf{r}_n) + i \xi \nabla \times \overrightarrow{\mathbf{G}}(\mathbf{r}_t, \mathbf{r}_n) \alpha_H \nabla \mathbf{H}(\mathbf{r}_n) \right] \right\} \delta \mathbf{r}_n$ 







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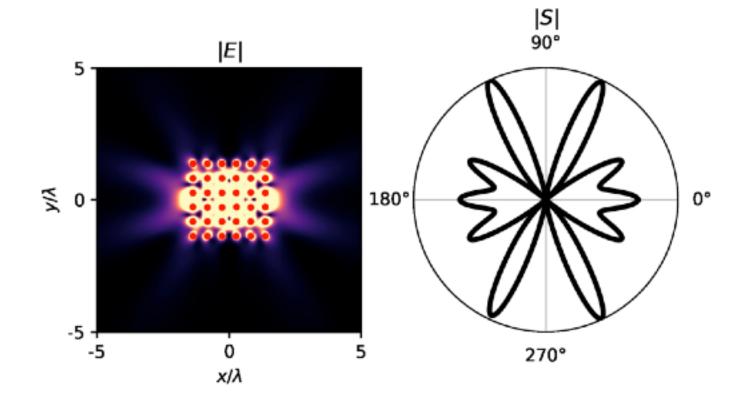




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## **Directivity**

$$\delta P = \operatorname{Im} \left\{ \mathbf{p}^* \cdot \left[ \xi^2 \overrightarrow{\mathbf{G}}(\mathbf{r}_t, \mathbf{r}_n) \alpha_E \nabla \mathbf{E}(\mathbf{r}_n) + i \xi \nabla \times \overrightarrow{\mathbf{G}}(\mathbf{r}_t, \mathbf{r}_n) \alpha_H \nabla \mathbf{H}(\mathbf{r}_n) \right] \right\} \delta \mathbf{r}_n$$





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## Far-field Shaping

$$F = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\int d\theta |\boldsymbol{S}(\theta)|^2} \sqrt{\int d\theta \phi(\theta)^2}} \int d\theta |\boldsymbol{S}(\theta)| \phi(\theta)$$

