

# **PDA Guidance**





### **Focus of Guidance**

### **Covering Material Specifically Needed For The PDA**

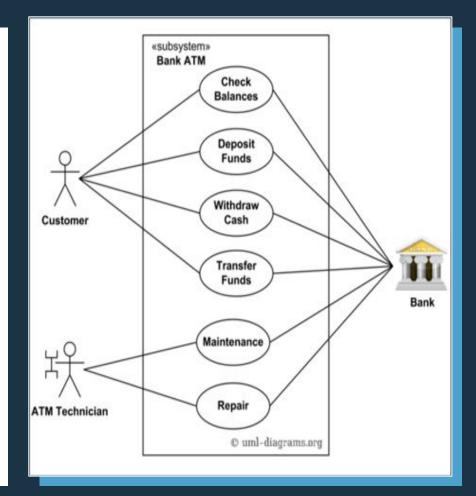
- Google is not your friend when it comes to the PDA
- Standardized approach = pass/fail criteria
- Copy of this guidance in repo

### **Use Case Diagrams**

Use case diagrams give an overview of the usage requirements for a system.

Use case diagrams depict:

- Use cases (actions)
- Actors
- Associations
- System boundary boxes (optional)

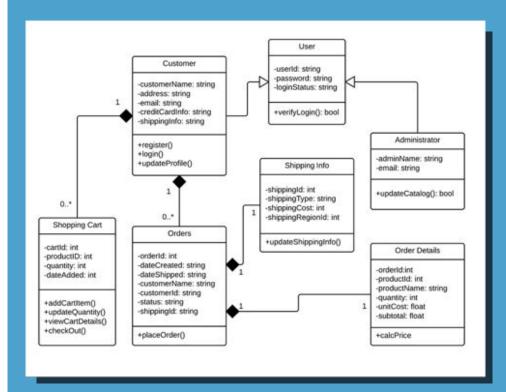


### Class Diagrams

Class diagrams describe the structure of a system by showing the system's classes, their attributes, methods and the relationships.

Class diagrams should include:

- Name of each class
- Attributes of each class
- Type of each attribute
- Methods
- Relationships

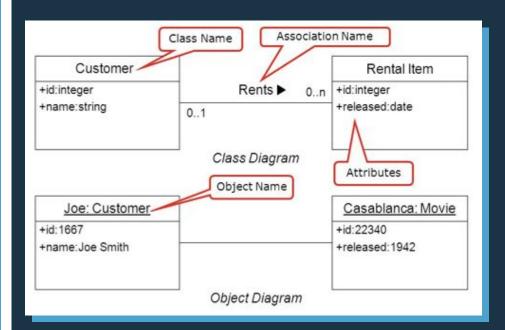


### **Object Diagrams**

Object diagrams provide examples or act as test cases for class diagrams.

Object diagrams should include:

- Name of the class
- Instance of that class
- Attributes of each class
- Type of each attribute replaced with an example
- Relationships

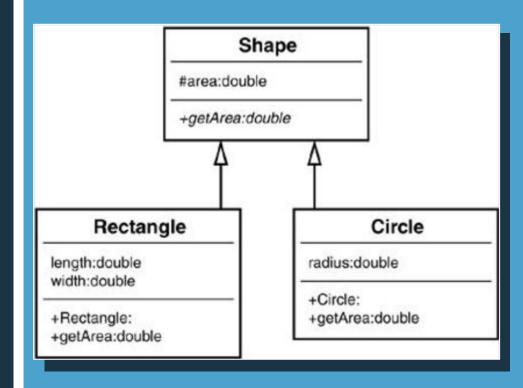


### **Inheritance Diagrams**

An inheritance diagram demonstrates when a child object assumes characteristics of its parent object.

Inheritance diagrams should include:

- Relationships (using arrows)
- Name of the class
- Attributes of each class
- Type of each attribute
- What is inherited (explicitly)



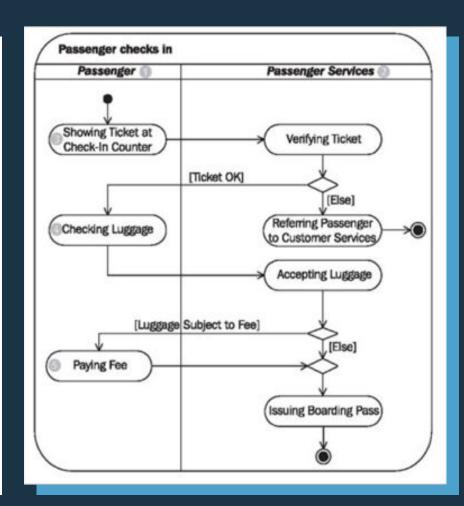
#### **Activity Diagrams**

An Activity Diagram is a flowchart to represent the flow from one step in an activity to another.

This helps to plan what is needed in the system and how it should be structured.

Activity diagrams should include:

- lines with arrows
- rounded rectangles (actions)
- diamonds (decisions)
- black circle (start of the workflow)
- encircled black circle (the end)



### **Implementation Constraints Plan**

Implementation constraints are things that might constrain the project and stop it from reaching its full potential.

Constraint Category	Implementation Constraint	Solution
Hardware and Software Platforms	What could be a constraint on the product? How it could be a constraint of the product? Why is it a problem?	What could be a constraint on the product? How it could be a constraint of the product? Why is it a problem?
Performance Requirements		
Persistent Storage and Transactions		
Usability		
Budgets		
Time Limitations		

### **Acceptance Criteria and Test Plan**

An Acceptance Criteria is a set of statements with a clear pass/fail result. Acceptance Criteria should state intent, but not a solution.

An Acceptance Test Plan is the final two columns of this table.

Acceptance Criteria	Expected Result	Pass/Fail
A user is able to	The does when	Pass/Fail

## System Interaction Diagrams

System interaction diagrams look at the flow of control and data among the things in the system.

There are two types of system interaction diagrams:

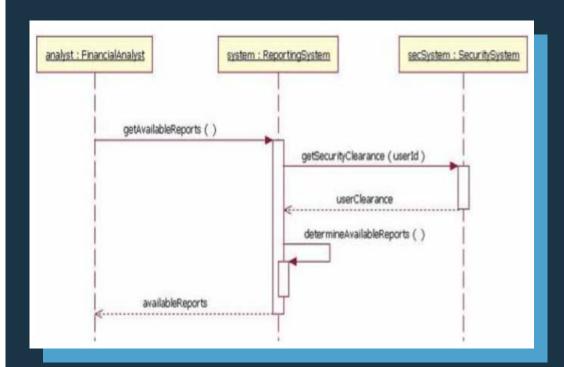
Sequence Diagrams

Collaboration Diagrams

### **Sequence Diagram**

The behaviour of objects in a use case by describing the objects and the messages they pass.

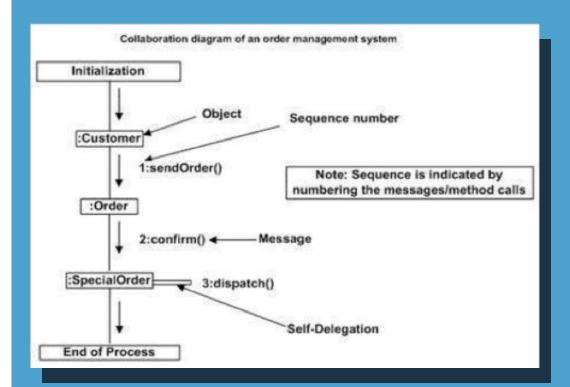
- Order in which messages occur
- What messages are sent between a system's objects



### **Collaboration Diagram**

The behaviour of objects in a use case by describing the objects and the messages they pass.

- Order in which messages occur
- What messages are sent between a system's objects



# **Bug Tracking Report**

A Bug Tracking Report is a record of all the bugs that occur in the process of building a Software Product.

For the PDA you must include 5-6 examples of "bugs" or errors.

Bug/Error	Solution	Date

### Remember!

- DO NOT GOOGLE PDA DIAGRAMS
- Use the resources provided
- Keep on top of the PDA as you go through the course







