

Hdl file screenshots

```
1 // This file is part of www.nand2tetris.org
2 // and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
3 // by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
4 // File name: projects/01/And.hdl
5
6 /**
7  * And gate:
8  * out = 1 if (a == 1 and b == 1)
9  *       0 otherwise
10 */
11
12 CHIP And {
13     IN a, b;
14     OUT out;
15
16     PARTS:
17         Not(in=a, out=c0);
18         Nand(a=a, b=c0, out=c1);
19         Nand(a=a, b=b, out=c2);
20         Nand(a=c1, b=c2, out=out);
21 }
22
```

```
// This file is part of www.nand2tetris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/And16.hdl

/**
 * 16-bit bitwise And:
 * for i = 0..15: out[i] = (a[i] and b[i])
 */

CHIP And16 {
    IN a[16], b[16];
    OUT out[16];

    PARTS:
        And(a=a[0], b=b[0], out=out[0]);
        And(a=a[1], b=b[1], out=out[1]);
        And(a=a[2], b=b[2], out=out[2]);
        And(a=a[3], b=b[3], out=out[3]);
        And(a=a[4], b=b[4], out=out[4]);
        And(a=a[5], b=b[5], out=out[5]);
        And(a=a[6], b=b[6], out=out[6]);
        And(a=a[7], b=b[7], out=out[7]);
        And(a=a[8], b=b[8], out=out[8]);
        And(a=a[9], b=b[9], out=out[9]);
        And(a=a[10], b=b[10], out=out[10]);
        And(a=a[11], b=b[11], out=out[11]);
        And(a=a[12], b=b[12], out=out[12]);
        And(a=a[13], b=b[13], out=out[13]);
        And(a=a[14], b=b[14], out=out[14]);
        And(a=a[15], b=b[15], out=out[15]);
}

```

```
// This file is part of www.nand2tetris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/DMux.hdl
```

```
/**
 * Demultiplexor:
 * {a, b} = {in, 0} if sel == 0
 *         {0, in} if sel == 1
 */
```

```
CHIP DMux {
    IN in, sel;
    OUT a, b;

    PARTS:
        Not(in=sel, out=c0);
        And(a=in, b=c0, out=a);
        And(a=sel, b=in, out=b);
}
```

```
*         {0, 0, in, 0} if sel == 10
*         {0, 0, 0, in} if sel == 11
*/
```

```
CHIP DMux4Way {
    IN in, sel[2];
    OUT a, b, c, d;

    PARTS:
        Not(in=sel[1], out=c1);

        And(a=c1, b=in, out=inp);
        DMux(in=inp, sel=sel[0], a=a, b=b);

        And(a=sel[1], b=in, out=inp1);
        DMux(in=inp1, sel=sel[0], a=c, b=d);
}
```

```

// This file is part of www.nand2tetris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/DMux8Way.hdl

/**
 * 8-way demultiplexor:
 * {a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h} = {in, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0} if sel == 000
 * {0, in, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0} if sel == 001
 * etc.
 * {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, in} if sel == 111
 */

CHIP DMux8Way {
    IN in, sel[3];
    OUT a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h;

    PARTS:
        Not(in=sel[2], out=c0);
        And(a=in, b=c0, out=c1);
        DMux4Way(in=c1, sel=sel[0..1], a=a, b=b, c=c, d=d);

        And(a=sel[2], b=in, out=c2);
        DMux4Way(in=c2, sel=sel[0..1], a=e, b=f, c=g, d=h);
}

```

```

// This file is part of www.nand2tetris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/Mux.hdl

/**
 * Multiplexor:
 * out = a if sel == 0
 *       b otherwise
 */

CHIP Mux {
    IN a, b, sel;
    OUT out;

    PARTS:
        Not(in=sel, out=c0);
        And(a=a, b=c0, out=c1);
        And(a=sel, b=b, out=c2);
        Or(a=c1, b=c2, out=out);
}

```

```
// This file is part of www.nand2tetris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/Mux4Way16.hdl
```

```
/**
 * 4-way 16-bit multiplexor:
 * out = a if sel == 00
 *       b if sel == 01
 *       c if sel == 10
 *       d if sel == 11
 */

CHIP Mux4Way16 {
    IN a[16], b[16], c[16], d[16], sel[2];
    OUT out[16];

    PARTS:
        Not(in=sel[0], out=c0);
        Not(in=sel[1], out=c1);

        Mux16(a=a, b=b, sel=sel[1], out=c2);
        Mux16(a=c, b=b, sel=sel[0], out=c3);
        Xor(a=sel[0], b=sel[1], out=c4);
        Mux16(a=c2, b=c3, sel=c4, out=out);
}
```

```
// This file is part of www.nand2tetris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/Mux8Way16.hdl
```

```
/**
 * 8-way 16-bit multiplexor:
 * out = a if sel == 000
 *       b if sel == 001
 *       etc.
 *       h if sel == 111
 */

CHIP Mux8Way16 {
    IN a[16], b[16], c[16], d[16],
       e[16], f[16], g[16], h[16],
       sel[3];
    OUT out[16];

    PARTS:
        Mux4Way16(a=a, b=b, c=c, d=d, sel=sel[0..1], out=c0);
        Mux4Way16(a=e, b=f, c=g, d=h, sel=sel[0..1], out=c1);
        Mux16(a=c0, b=c1, sel=sel[2], out=out);
}
```

```
// This file is part of www.nand2tetris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/Mux16.hdl
```

```
/**
 * 16-bit multiplexor:
 * for i = 0..15 out[i] = a[i] if sel == 0
 *                   b[i] if sel == 1
 */

CHIP Mux16 {
    IN a[16], b[16], sel;
    OUT out[16];

    PARTS:
    Mux(a=a[0], b=b[0], sel=sel, out=out[0]);
    Mux(a=a[1], b=b[1], sel=sel, out=out[1]);
    Mux(a=a[2], b=b[2], sel=sel, out=out[2]);
    Mux(a=a[3], b=b[3], sel=sel, out=out[3]);

    Mux(a=a[4], b=b[4], sel=sel, out=out[4]);
    Mux(a=a[5], b=b[5], sel=sel, out=out[5]);
    Mux(a=a[6], b=b[6], sel=sel, out=out[6]);
    Mux(a=a[7], b=b[7], sel=sel, out=out[7]);

    Mux(a=a[8], b=b[8], sel=sel, out=out[8]);
    Mux(a=a[9], b=b[9], sel=sel, out=out[9]);
    Mux(a=a[10], b=b[10], sel=sel, out=out[10]);
    Mux(a=a[11], b=b[11], sel=sel, out=out[11]);

    Mux(a=a[12], b=b[12], sel=sel, out=out[12]);
    Mux(a=a[13], b=b[13], sel=sel, out=out[13]);
    Mux(a=a[14], b=b[14], sel=sel, out=out[14]);
    Mux(a=a[15], b=b[15], sel=sel, out=out[15]);
}
```

```
// This file is part of www.nand2tetris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/Not.hdl
```

```
/**
 * Not gate:
 * out = not in
 */

CHIP Not {
    IN in;
    OUT out;

    PARTS:
    Nand(a=in, b=in, out=out);
}
```

```
// This file is part of www.Not2tetris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/Not16.hdl
```

```
/**
 * 16-bit Not:
 * for i=0..15: out[i] = not in[i]
 */
```

```
CHIP Not16 {
    IN in[16];
    OUT out[16];

    PARTS:
        Not(in=in[0], out=out[0]);
        Not(in=in[1], out=out[1]);
        Not(in=in[2], out=out[2]);
        Not(in=in[3], out=out[3]);
        Not(in=in[4], out=out[4]);

        Not(in=in[5], out=out[5]);
        Not(in=in[6], out=out[6]);
        Not(in=in[7], out=out[7]);
        Not(in=in[8], out=out[8]);

        Not(in=in[9], out=out[9]);
        Not(in=in[10], out=out[10]);
        Not(in=in[11], out=out[11]);
        Not(in=in[12], out=out[12]);

        Not(in=in[13], out=out[13]);
        Not(in=in[14], out=out[14]);
        Not(in=in[15], out=out[15]);
}
```

```
// This file is part of www.nand2tetris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/Or.hdl
```

```
/**
 * Or gate:
 * out = 1 if (a == 1 or b == 1)
 *        0 otherwise
 */
```

```
CHIP Or {
    IN a, b;
    OUT out;

    PARTS:
        Not(in=a, out=c0);
        Not(in=b, out=c1);
        Nand(a=c0, b=c1, out=out);
}
```

```
// This file is part of www.nand2tetris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/Or8Way.hdl
```

```
/**
 * 8-way Or:
 * out = (in[0] or in[1] or ... or in[7])
 */
```

```
CHIP Or8Way {
    IN in[8];
    OUT out;

    PARTS:
    Or(a=in[0], b=in[1], out=c0);
    Or(a=in[2], b=in[3], out=c1);
    Or(a=in[4], b=in[5], out=c2);
    Or(a=in[6], b=in[7], out=c3);
    Or(a=c0, b=c1, out=c4);
    Or(a=c2, b=c3, out=c5);
    Or(a=c4, b=c5, out=out);
}
```

```
// This file is part of www.nand2tetris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/Or16.hdl
```

```
/**
 * 16-bit bitwise Or:
 * for i = 0..15 out[i] = (a[i] or b[i])
 */
```

```
CHIP Or16 {
    IN a[16], b[16];
    OUT out[16];

    PARTS:
    Or(a=a[0], b=b[0], out=out[0]);
    Or(a=a[1], b=b[1], out=out[1]);
    Or(a=a[2], b=b[2], out=out[2]);
    Or(a=a[3], b=b[3], out=out[3]);
    Or(a=a[4], b=b[4], out=out[4]);
    Or(a=a[5], b=b[5], out=out[5]);
    Or(a=a[6], b=b[6], out=out[6]);
    Or(a=a[7], b=b[7], out=out[7]);
    Or(a=a[8], b=b[8], out=out[8]);
    Or(a=a[9], b=b[9], out=out[9]);
    Or(a=a[10], b=b[10], out=out[10]);
    Or(a=a[11], b=b[11], out=out[11]);
    Or(a=a[12], b=b[12], out=out[12]);
    Or(a=a[13], b=b[13], out=out[13]);
    Or(a=a[14], b=b[14], out=out[14]);
    Or(a=a[15], b=b[15], out=out[15]);
}
```

```
// This file is part of www.nand2tetris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/Xor.hdl
```

```
/**
 * Exclusive-or gate:
 * out = not (a == b)
 */
```

```
CHIP Xor {
    IN a, b;
    OUT out;

    PARTS:
    Or(a=a, b=b, out=c0);
    Not(in=a, out=c1);
    Not(in=b, out=c2);
    Or(a=c1, b=c2, out=c3);
    And(a=c0, b=c3, out=out);
}
```

Tst screenshots

Hardware Simulator (2.5) - C:\Users\James\Desktop\CS\CS3650\nand2tetris\projects\01\And.hdl

File View Run Help

Chip Name: **And** Time: 0

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
a	1	out	1
b	1		

HDL

```

* out = 1 if (a == 1 and b == 1)
* 0 otherwise
*/

CHIP And {
    IN a, b;
    OUT out;

    PARTS:
        Not(in=a, out=c0);
        Nand(a=a, b=c0, out=c1);
        Nand(a=a, b=b, out=c2);
        Nand(a=c1, b=c2, out=out);
}

```

Internal pins

Name	Value
c0	0
c1	1
c2	0

```

// This file is part of www.nand2tetris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/And.tst

load And.hdl,
output-file And.out,
compare-to And.cmp,
output-list a%B3.1.3 b%B3.1.3 out%B3.1.3;

set a 0,
set b 0,
eval,
output;

set a 0,
set b 1,
eval,
output;

set a 1,
set b 0,
eval,
output;

set a 1,
set b 1,
eval,
output;

```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

File View Run Help

Chip Name: **And16** Time: 0

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
a[16]	4660	out[16]	4148
b[16]	-26506		

HDL

```

* for i = 0..15: out[i] = (a[i] ^ b[i])
*/

CHIP And16 {
    IN a[16], b[16];
    OUT out[16];

    PARTS:
        And(a=a[0], b=b[0], out=out[0]);
        And(a=a[1], b=b[1], out=out[1]);
        And(a=a[2], b=b[2], out=out[2]);
        And(a=a[3], b=b[3], out=out[3]);
        And(a=a[4], b=b[4], out=out[4]);
        And(a=a[5], b=b[5], out=out[5]);
}

```

Internal pins

Name	Value
------	-------

```

// File name: projects/01/And16.tst

load And16.hdl,
output-file And16.out,
compare-to And16.cmp,
output-list a%B1.16.1 b%B1.16.1 out%B1.16.1;

set a %B0000000000000000,
set b %B0000000000000000,
eval,
output;

set a %B0000000000000000,
set b %B1111111111111111,
eval,
output;

set a %B1111111111111111,
set b %B1111111111111111,
eval,
output;

set a %B1010101010101010,
set b %B0101010101010101,
eval,
output;

set a %B0011110011000011,
set b %B0000111111110000,
eval,
output;

set a %B0001001000110100,
set b %B1001100001110110,
eval,
output;

```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Hardware Simulator (2.5) - C:\Users\James\Desktop\CS\CS3650\nand2tetris\projects\01\DMux.hdl

File View Run Help

Animate: Program flow Format: Decimal View: Script

Chip Name: DMux Time: 0

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
in	1	a	0
sel	1	b	1

HDL

```

* (a, b) = {in, 0} if sel == 0 ^
*       {0, in} if sel == 1
*/

CHIP DMux {
  IN in, sel;
  OUT a, b;

  PARTS:
    Not(in=sel, out=c0);
    And(a=in, b=c0, out=a);
    And(a=sel, b=in, out=b);
}

```

Internal pins

Name	Value
c0	0

```

// This file is part of www.nand2tetris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/DMux.tst

load DMux.hdl,
output-file DMux.out,
compare-to DMux.cmp,
output-list in%B3.1.3 sel%B3.1.3 a%B3.1.3 b%B3.1.3;

set in 0,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

set in 1,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Hardware Simulator (2.5) - C:\Users\James\Desktop\CS\CS3650\nand2tetris\projects\01\DMux4Way.hdl

File View Run Help

Animate: Program flow Format: Decimal View: Script

Chip Name: DMux4Way Time: 0

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
in	1	a	0
sel[2]	3	b	0
		c	0
		d	1

HDL

```

* (a, b, c, d) = {in, 0, 0, 0} ^
*               {0, in, 0, 0}
*               {0, 0, in, 0}
*               {0, 0, 0, in}
*/

CHIP DMux4Way {
  IN in, sel[2];
  OUT a, b, c, d;

  PARTS:
    Not(in=sel[1], out=c1);
    And(a=c1, b=in, out=inp);
}

```

Internal pins

Name	Value
c1	0
inp	0
inpl	1

```

compare-to DMux4Way.cmp,
output-list in%B2.1.2 sel%B2.2.2 a%B2.1.2 b%B2.1.2 c%B2.1.2 d%B2.1.2;

set in 0,
set sel %B00,
eval,
output;

set sel %B01,
eval,
output;

set sel %B10,
eval,
output;

set sel %B11,
eval,
output;

set in 1,
set sel %B00,
eval,
output;

set sel %B01,
eval,
output;

set sel %B10,
eval,
output;

set sel %B11,
eval,
output;

```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Hardware Simulator (2.5) - C:\Users\James\Desktop\CS\CS3650\nand2tetris\projects\01\DMux8Way.hdl

File View Run Help

Animate: Program flow Format: Decimal View: Script

Chip Name: DMux8Way Time: 0

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
in	1	a	0
sel[3]	7	b	0
		c	0
		d	0
		e	0
		f	0
		g	0
		h	1

HDL

```

1 * (a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h) = {j^
2 *
3 * {c
4 * et
5 * {c
6 */
7
8 CHIP DMux8Way {
9   IN in, sel[3];
10  OUT a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h;
11
12  PARTS:
13    Not(in=sel[2], out=c0);
14    And(a=in, b=c0, out=c1);

```

Internal pins

Name	Value
c0	0
c1	0
c2	1

```

set sel %B111,
eval,
output;

set in 1,
set sel %B000,
eval,
output;

set sel %B001,
eval,
output;

set sel %B010,
eval,
output;

set sel %B011,
eval,
output;

set sel %B100,
eval,
output;

set sel %B101,
eval,
output;

set sel %B110,
eval,
output;

set sel %B111,
eval,
output;

```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Hardware Simulator (2.5) - C:\Users\James\Desktop\CS\CS3650\nand2tetris\projects\01\Mux.hdl

File View Run Help

Animate: Program flow Format: Decimal View: Script

Chip Name: Mux Time: 0

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
a	1	out	1
b	1		
sel	1		

HDL

```

1 * out = a if sel == 0
2 *   b otherwise
3 */
4
5 CHIP Mux {
6   IN a, b, sel;
7   OUT out;
8
9   PARTS:
10    Not(in=sel, out=c0);
11    And(a=a, b=c0, out=c1);
12    And(a=sel, b=b, out=c2);
13    Or(a=c1, b=c2, out=out);
14 }

```

Internal pins

Name	Value
c0	0
c1	0
c2	1

```

eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

set a 0,
set b 1,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

set a 1,
set b 0,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

set a 1,
set b 1,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Hardware Simulator (2.5) - C:\Users\James\Desktop\CS\CS3650\nand2tetrin\projects\01\Mux4Way16.hdl

File View Run Help

Animate: Program flow Format: Decimal View: Script

Chip Name: Mux4Way16 Time: 0

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
a[16]	4660	out[16]	21845
b[16]	-26506		
c[16]	-21846		
d[16]	21845		
sel[2]	9		

HDL

```

* out = a if sel == 00
*   b if sel == 01
*   c if sel == 10
*   d if sel == 11
*/

CHIP Mux4Way16 {
    IN a[16], b[16], c[16], d[16];
    OUT out[16];

    PARTS:
        Not(in=sel[0], out=c0);
        Not(in=sel[1], out=c1);

```

Internal pins

Name	Value
c0	0
c1	0
c2[16]	21845
c3[16]	-26506
c4	0

```

set d 0;
set sel 0;
eval;
output;

set sel 1;
eval;
output;

set sel 2;
eval;
output;

set sel 3;
eval;
output;

set a $B0001001000110100;
set b $B1001100001101010;
set c $B1010101010101010;
set d $B0101010101010101;
set sel 0;
eval;
output;

set sel 1;
eval;
output;

set sel 2;
eval;
output;

set sel 3;
eval;
output;

```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Hardware Simulator (2.5) - C:\Users\James\Desktop\CS\CS3650\nand2tetrin\projects\01\Mux8Way16.hdl

File View Run Help

Animate: Program flow Format: Decimal View: Script

Chip Name: Mux8Way16 Time: 0

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
a[16]	4660	out[16]	-30293
b[16]	9029		
c[16]	13398		
d[16]	17767		
e[16]	22136		
f[16]	26505		
g[16]	30874		
h[16]	-30293		
sel[3]	7		

HDL

```

* out = a if sel == 000
*   b if sel == 001
*   etc.
*   h if sel == 111
*/

CHIP Mux8Way16 {
    IN a[16], b[16], c[16], d[16],
        e[16], f[16], g[16], h[16];
    sel[3];
    OUT out[16];

    PARTS:
        Mux4Way16(a=a, b=b, c=c, d=d,

```

Internal pins

Name	Value
c0[16]	17767
c1[16]	-30293

```

set d $B0100010101010011;
set e $B0101010100111000;
set f $B0110011100010001;
set g $B01110000100101010;
set h $B10001000110101011;
set sel 0;
eval;
output;

set sel 1;
eval;
output;

set sel 2;
eval;
output;

set sel 3;
eval;
output;

set sel 4;
eval;
output;

set sel 5;
eval;
output;

set sel 6;
eval;
output;

set sel 7;
eval;
output;

```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Hardware Simulator (2.5) - C:\Users\James\Desktop\CS\CS3650\nand2tetrts\projects\01\Mux16.hdl

File View Run Help

Animate: Program flow Format: Decimal View: Script

Chip Name: Mux16 Time: 0

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
a[16]	-21846	out[16]	21845
b[16]	21845		
sel	1		

HDL

```

* for i = 0..15 out[i] = a[i] ; ^
*                               b[i] ;
*/

CHIP Mux16 {
  IN a[16], b[16], sel;
  OUT out[16];

  PARTS:
    Mux(a=a[0], b=b[0], sel=sel,
        Mux(a=a[1], b=b[1], sel=sel,
            Mux(a=a[2], b=b[2], sel=sel,
                Mux(a=a[3], b=b[3], sel=sel,

```

Internal pins

Name	Value
------	-------

```

eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

set a %B0000000000000000,
set b %B0001001000110100,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

set a %B1001100001110110,
set b %B0000000000000000,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

set a %B1010101010101010,
set b %B0101010101010101,
set sel 0,
eval,
output;

set sel 1,
eval,
output;

```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Hardware Simulator (2.5) - C:\Users\James\Desktop\CS\CS3650\nand2tetrts\projects\01\Not.hdl

File View Run Help

Animate: Program flow Format: Decimal View: Script

Chip Name: Not Time: 0

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
in	1	out	0

HDL

```

// File name: projects/01/Not.hc
/**
 * Not gate:
 * out = not in
 */

CHIP Not {
  IN in;
  OUT out;

  PARTS:
    Nand(a=in, b=in, out=out);
}

```

Internal pins

Name	Value
------	-------

```

// This file is part of www.nand2tetrts.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/Not.tst

load Not.hdl,
output-file Not.out,
compare-to Not.cmp,
output-list in%B3.1.3 out%B3.1.3;

set in 0,
eval,
output;

set in 1,
eval,
output;

```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Hardware Simulator (2.5) - C:\Users\James\Desktop\CS\CS3650\nand2tetrts\projects\01\Not16.hdl

File View Run Help

Chip Name: **Not16** Time: 0

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
in[16]	4660	out[16]	-4661

HDL

```
// File name: projects/01/Not16.hdl
/**
 * 16-bit Not:
 * for i=0..15: out[i] = not in[i]
 */
CHIP Not16 {
    IN in[16];
    OUT out[16];

    PARTS:
        Not(in=in[0], out=out[0]);
        Not(in=in[1], out=out[1]);
}
```

Internal pins

Name	Value
c0	0
c1	0

```
// This file is part of www.nand2tetrts.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/Not16.tst

load Not16.hdl,
output-file Not16.out,
compare-to Not16.cmp,
output-list in%B1.16.1 out%B1.16.1;

set in %B0000000000000000,
eval,
output;

set in %B1111111111111111,
eval,
output;

set in %B1010101010101010,
eval,
output;

set in %B001110011000011,
eval,
output;

set in %B001001000110100,
eval,
output;
```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Hardware Simulator (2.5) - C:\Users\James\Desktop\CS\CS3650\nand2tetrts\projects\01\Or.hdl

File View Run Help

Chip Name: **Or** Time: 0

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
a	1	out	1
b	1		

HDL

```
// File name: projects/01/Or.hdl
/**
 * Or gate:
 * out = 1 if (a == 1 or b == 1)
 * 0 otherwise
 */
CHIP Or {
    IN a, b;
    OUT out;

    PARTS:
        Not(in=a, out=c0);

```

Internal pins

Name	Value
c0	0
c1	0

```
// This file is part of www.nand2tetrts.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/Or.tst

load Or.hdl,
output-file Or.out,
compare-to Or.cmp,
output-list a%B3.1.3 b%B3.1.3 out%B3.1.3;

set a 0,
set b 0,
eval,
output;

set a 0,
set b 1,
eval,
output;

set a 1,
set b 0,
eval,
output;

set a 1,
set b 1,
eval,
output;
```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Hardware Simulator (2.5) - C:\Users\James\Desktop\CS33650\ NAND2Tetris\projects\01\Or8Way.hdl

File View Run Help

Animate: Program flow Format: Decimal View: Script

Chip Name: Or8Way Time: 0

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
in[8]	38	out	1

HDL

```
// File name: projects/01/Or8Way.hdl
/**
 * 8-way Or:
 * out = (in[0] or in[1] or ...
 */
CHIP Or8Way {
    IN in[8];
    OUT out;

    PARTS:
        Or(a=in[0], b=in[1], out=c0)
        Or(a=in[2], b=in[3], out=c1)
        Or(a=in[4], b=in[5], out=c2)
        Or(a=in[6], b=in[7], out=c3)
        Or(a=c0, b=c1, out=c4)
        Or(a=c2, b=c3, out=c5)
        Or(a=c4, b=c5, out=out)
}
```

Internal pins

Name	Value
c0	1
c1	1
c2	1
c3	0
c4	1
c5	1

```
// This file is part of www.nand2tetris.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/Or8Way.tst

load Or8Way.hdl,
output-file Or8Way.out,
compare-to Or8Way.cmp,
output-list in%B2.8.2 out%B2.1.2;

set in %B00000000,
eval,
output;

set in %B11111111,
eval,
output;

set in %B00100000,
eval,
output;

set in %B00000001,
eval,
output;

set in %B00100110,
eval,
output;
```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Hardware Simulator (2.5) - C:\Users\James\Desktop\CS\CS3650\nand2tetrts\projects\01\Or16.hdl

File View Run Help

Chip Name: Or16 Time: 0

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
a[16]	4660	out[16]	-25994
b[16]	-26506		

HDL

```
// File name: projects/01/Or16.hdl
/**
 * 16-bit bitwise Or:
 * for i = 0..15 out[i] = (a[i] || b[i])
 */
CHIP Or16 {
    IN a[16], b[16];
    OUT out[16];

    PARTS:
        Or(a=a[0], b=b[0], out=out[0]);
        Or(a=a[1], b=b[1], out=out[1]);
        ...
}

// File name: projects/01/Or16.tst
load Or16.hdl,
output-file Or16.out,
compare-to Or16.cmp,
output-list a%B1.16.1 b%B1.16.1 out%B1.16.1;

set a %B00000000000000000000,
set b %B00000000000000000000,
eval,
output;

set a %B00000000000000000000,
set b %B11111111111111111111,
eval,
output;

set a %B11111111111111111111,
set b %B11111111111111111111,
eval,
output;

set a %B10101010101010101010,
set b %B01010101010101010101,
eval,
output;

set a %B00111100110000011,
set b %B00001111111110000,
eval,
output;

set a %B0001001000110100,
set b %B1001100001110110,
eval,
output;
```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully

Hardware Simulator (2.5) - C:\Users\James\Desktop\CS\CS3650\nand2tetrts\projects\01\Xor.hdl

File View Run Help

Chip Name: Xor Time: 0

Input pins		Output pins	
Name	Value	Name	Value
a	1	out	0
b	1		

HDL

```
// File name: projects/01/Xor.hdl
/**
 * Exclusive-or gate:
 * out = not (a == b)
 */
CHIP Xor {
    IN a, b;
    OUT out;

    PARTS:
        Or(a=a, b=b, out=c0);
        Not(in=a, out=c1);
        ...
}

// This file is part of www.nand2tetrts.org
// and the book "The Elements of Computing Systems"
// by Nisan and Schocken, MIT Press.
// File name: projects/01/Xor.tst
load Xor.hdl,
output-file Xor.out,
compare-to Xor.cmp,
output-list a%B3.1.3 b%B3.1.3 out%B3.1.3;

set a 0,
set b 0,
eval,
output;

set a 0,
set b 1,
eval,
output;

set a 1,
set b 0,
eval,
output;

set a 1,
set b 1,
eval,
output;
```

End of script - Comparison ended successfully