

# BATBAMBAMBA: Boolean and Arithmetic Languages Oregon Programming Languages Summer School

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# 1 BA: Boolean Arithmetic Language

## Program Static Syntax

$$\begin{aligned}
 t &\in \text{TERM}, \quad n \in \mathbb{N}, \quad b \in \mathbb{B}, \quad p \in \text{PGM} = \text{TERM} \\
 t &::= \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid \text{if } t \text{ then } t \text{ else } t \\
 &\quad \mid n \mid \text{succ}(t) \mid \text{pred}(t) \mid \text{zero?}(t) \\
 b &::= \text{true} \mid \text{false}
 \end{aligned}$$

## Program Runtime Syntax

$$\begin{aligned}
 E &\in \text{ECTXT}, \quad v \in \text{VALUE}, \quad r \in \text{REDEX} \subseteq \text{PGM}, \quad f \in \text{FAULTY} \subseteq \text{PGM}, \quad \text{err} \in \text{ERROR}, \quad c \in \text{CONFIG} \quad o \in \text{OBS} \\
 v &::= b \mid n \\
 E &::= \square \mid \text{if } E \text{ then } p \text{ else } p \mid \text{succ}(E) \mid \text{pred}(E) \mid \text{zero?}(E) \\
 r &::= \text{if } v \text{ then } p \text{ else } p \mid \text{succ}(v) \mid \text{pred}(v) \mid \text{zero?}(v) \\
 f &::= \text{if } n \text{ then } p \text{ else } p \mid \text{succ}(b) \mid \text{pred}(b) \mid \text{zero?}(b) \\
 \text{err} &::= \text{mismatch} \mid \text{underflow} \\
 c &::= p \mid \text{err} \\
 o &::= v \mid \text{err}
 \end{aligned}$$

### $\rightsquigarrow \subseteq \text{REDEX} \times \text{PGM}$ Notions of Reduction

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\text{if true then } p_2 \text{ else } p_3 \rightsquigarrow p_2 \\
 &\text{if false then } p_2 \text{ else } p_3 \rightsquigarrow p_3 \\
 &\quad \text{pred}(n) \rightsquigarrow n - 1 \quad \text{if } n > 0 \\
 &\quad \text{succ}(n) \rightsquigarrow n + 1 \\
 &\quad \text{zero?}(0) \rightsquigarrow \text{true} \\
 &\quad \text{zero?}(n) \rightsquigarrow \text{false} \quad \text{if } n > 0
 \end{aligned}$$

### $\longrightarrow \subseteq \text{PGM} \times \text{CONFIG}$ Single-step Reduction

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\frac{r \rightsquigarrow p}{E[r] \longrightarrow E[p]} \\
 &\frac{}{E[f] \longrightarrow \text{mismatch}} \\
 &\frac{}{E[\text{pred}(0)] \longrightarrow \text{underflow}}
 \end{aligned}$$

### $\longrightarrow^* \subseteq \text{CONFIG} \times \text{CONFIG}$ Multi-step Reduction

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{incl}) \quad &\frac{c_1 \longrightarrow c_2}{c_1 \longrightarrow^* c_2} \quad (\text{refl}) \quad \frac{}{c \longrightarrow^* c} \quad (\text{trans}) \quad \frac{c_1 \longrightarrow^* c_2 \quad c_2 \longrightarrow^* c_3}{c_1 \longrightarrow^* c_3}
 \end{aligned}$$

### $\text{eval}_{BA} : \text{PGM} \rightarrow \text{OBS}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{eval}_{BA}(p) &= b \text{ if } p \longrightarrow^* b \\
 \text{eval}_{BA}(p) &= n \text{ if } p \longrightarrow^* n \\
 \text{eval}_{BA}(p) &= \text{mismatch} \text{ if } p \longrightarrow^* \text{mismatch} \\
 \text{eval}_{BA}(p) &= \text{underflow} \text{ if } p \longrightarrow^* \text{underflow}
 \end{aligned}$$

## Safety (AKA Coherence AKA Definedness)

**Conjecture 1** (Progress). *For all  $p \in \text{PGM}$  one of the following is true:*

1.  $p \in \text{VALUE}$ ;
2.  $p \longrightarrow p'$  for some  $p' \in \text{PGM}$ ;
3.  $p \longrightarrow \text{err}$  for some  $\text{err} \in \text{ERROR}$ .

**Conjecture 2** (Preservation (Vacuous)). *If  $p_1 \longrightarrow p_2$  then  $p_2 \in \text{PGM}$ . (uhh...?!?)*

## TBA: Typed Boolean Arithmetic Language

### Program Static Syntax

$t \in \text{TERM}, \quad n \in \mathbb{N}, \quad b \in \mathbb{B}, \quad \text{Same as BA}$   
 $T \in \text{TYPE}, \quad p \in \text{PGM} = \{t \in \text{TERM} \mid \exists T \in \text{TYPE}. \vdash t : T\}$   
 $T ::= \text{Nat} \mid \text{Bool}$

### Program Runtime Syntax

$E \in \text{ECTXT}, \quad v \in \text{VALUE}, \quad r \in \text{REDEX} \subseteq \text{PGM}, \quad \text{Same grammar as BA (over updated p)}$   
 $err \in \text{ERROR}, \quad c \in \text{CONFIG} \quad o \in \text{OBS}$   
 $v ::= b \mid n$   
 $r ::= \text{if } v \text{ then } p \text{ else } p \mid \text{succ}(v) \mid \text{pred}(v) \mid \text{zero?}(v)$   
 $err ::= \text{underflow}$   
 $c ::= p \mid err$   
 $o ::= v \mid err$

$\rightsquigarrow \subseteq \text{REDEX} \times \text{PGM}$	Same <u>formal schema</u> as BA (over updated p)
$\longrightarrow \subseteq \text{PGM} \times \text{CONFIG}$	Single-step Reduction

$$\frac{r \rightsquigarrow p}{E[r] \longrightarrow E[p]} \qquad \frac{}{E[\text{pred}(0)] \longrightarrow \text{underflow}}$$

$\models \dots \subseteq \text{TERM} \times \text{TYPE}$  **Semantic Typing** (Q: Should  $t$  be statically typed? Interesting implications!)

$\models t : \text{Bool}$  if and only if  $t \longrightarrow^* b$  or  $t \longrightarrow^* \text{underflow}$   
 $\models t : \text{Nat}$  if and only if  $t \longrightarrow^* n$  or  $t \longrightarrow^* \text{underflow}$

$\vdash \dots \subseteq \text{TERM} \times \text{TYPE}$  **Syntactic Typing**

$$\frac{}{\vdash \text{true} : \text{Bool}} \quad \frac{}{\vdash \text{false} : \text{Bool}} \quad \frac{\vdash t_1 : \text{Bool} \quad \vdash t_2 : T \quad \vdash t_3 : T}{\vdash \text{if } t_1 \text{ then } t_2 \text{ else } t_3 : T} \quad \frac{}{\vdash n : \text{Nat}} \quad \frac{\vdash t : \text{Nat}}{\vdash \text{succ}(t) : \text{Nat}}$$

$$\frac{\vdash t : \text{Nat}}{\vdash \text{pred}(t) : \text{Nat}} \quad \frac{\vdash t : \text{Nat}}{\vdash \text{zero?}(t) : \text{Bool}}$$

**Evaluator**  $eval_{TBA} : \text{PGM} \rightarrow \text{OBS}$

$eval_{TBA}(p) = b$  if  $p \longrightarrow^* b$   
 $eval_{TBA}(p) = n$  if  $p \longrightarrow^* n$   
 $eval_{TBA}(p) = \text{underflow}$  if  $p \longrightarrow^* \text{underflow}$

### Safety

**Conjecture 3** (Progress). For all  $p \in \text{PGM}$  one of the following is true:

1.  $p \in \text{VALUE}$ ;
2.  $p \longrightarrow p'$  for some  $p' \in \text{PGM}$ ;
3.  $p \longrightarrow \text{underflow}$ .

**Conjecture 4** (Preservation). If  $\vdash p_1 : T$  and  $p_1 \longrightarrow p_2$  then  $\vdash p_2 : T$ .

**Conjecture 5** (Semantic Type Soundness). If  $\vdash t : T$  then  $\models t : T$ .

## 2 MBA: Mixed Boolean and Arithmetic Language

### Program Static Syntax

$s \in \text{SBA}$ ,  $d \in \text{DBA}$ ,  $n, ns, nd \in \mathbb{N}^*$ ,  $b, bs, bd \in \mathbb{B}^*$ ,  $\star$ : A bit sloppy perhaps  
 $ps \in \text{SPGM} = \{s \in \text{SBA} \mid \exists T \in \text{TYPE}. \vdash s : T\}$ ,  $pd \in \text{DPGM} = \{d \in \text{DBA} \mid \vdash d \checkmark\}$ ,  $p \in \text{PGM} = ps$   
 $s ::= \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid \text{if } s \text{ then } s \text{ else } s$   
 $\quad \mid ns \mid \text{succ}(s) \mid \text{pred}(s) \mid \text{zero?}(s) \mid \lceil d \rceil$   
 $d ::= \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid \text{if } d \text{ then } d \text{ else } d$   
 $\quad \mid nd \mid \text{succ}(d) \mid \text{pred}(d) \mid \text{zero?}(d) \mid \lfloor s \rfloor$   
 $bs ::= \text{true} \mid \text{false}$   
 $bd ::= \text{true} \mid \text{false}$   
 $b ::= bs \mid bd$

$\vdash \cdot : \cdot \subseteq \text{SBA} \times \text{TYPE}$ $\vdash \cdot \checkmark \subseteq \text{DBA}$	<b>Syntactic Typing</b>
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$\frac{}{\vdash \text{true} : \text{Bool}}$	$\frac{}{\vdash \text{false} : \text{Bool}}$	$\frac{\vdash s_1 : \text{Bool} \quad \vdash s_2 : T \quad \vdash s_3 : T}{\vdash \text{if } s_1 \text{ then } s_2 \text{ else } s_3 : T}$	$\frac{}{\vdash ns : \text{Nat}}$	$\frac{\vdash s : \text{Nat}}{\vdash \text{succ}(s) : \text{Nat}}$
$\frac{\vdash s : \text{Nat}}{\vdash \text{pred}(s) : \text{Nat}}$		$\frac{\vdash s : \text{Nat}}{\vdash \text{zero?}(s) : \text{Bool}}$	<div style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; padding: 2px;"> <math>\frac{\vdash d \checkmark}{\vdash \lceil d \rceil : T}</math> </div>	
$\frac{}{\vdash \text{true} \checkmark}$	$\frac{}{\vdash \text{false} \checkmark}$	$\frac{\vdash d_1 \checkmark \quad \vdash d_2 \checkmark \quad \vdash d_3 \checkmark}{\vdash \text{if } d_1 \text{ then } d_2 \text{ else } d_3 \checkmark}$	$\frac{}{\vdash nd \checkmark}$	$\frac{\vdash d \checkmark}{\vdash \text{succ}(d) \checkmark}$
		$\frac{\vdash d \checkmark}{\vdash \text{zero?}(d) \checkmark}$	$\frac{\vdash s : T}{\vdash \lfloor s \rfloor \checkmark}$	

### Program Runtime Syntax

$Es \in \text{SECTXT}$ ,  $Ed \in \text{DECTXT}$ ,  $vs \in \text{SVALUE}$ ,  $vd \in \text{DVALUE}$ ,  
 $rs \in \text{SREDEX}$ ,  $rd \in \text{DREDEX}$ ,  $fs \in \text{SFAULTY}$ ,  $fd \in \text{DFAULTY}$ ,  $cs \in \text{SCONFIG}$ ,  $ed \in \text{DCONFIG}$ ,  
 $v \in \text{VALUE}$ ,  $err \in \text{ERROR}$ ,  $o \in \text{OBS}$   
 $Es ::= \square \mid Es[\text{if } \square \text{ then } ps \text{ else } ps] \mid Es[\text{succ}(\square) \mid Es[\text{pred}(\square)] \mid Es[\text{zero?}(\square)] \mid Ed[\lfloor \square \rfloor]]$   
 $Ed ::= Ed[\text{if } \square \text{ then } pd \text{ else } pd] \mid Ed[\text{succ}(\square) \mid Ed[\text{pred}(\square)] \mid Ed[\text{zero?}(\square)] \mid Es[\lceil \square \rceil]]$   
 $vs ::= bs \mid ns \mid \lceil bd \rceil \mid \lceil nd \rceil$   
 $vd ::= bd \mid nd \mid \lfloor bs \rfloor \mid \lfloor ns \rfloor$   
 $rs ::= \text{if } vs \text{ then } ps \text{ else } ps \mid \text{succ}(vs) \mid \text{pred}(vs) \mid \text{zero?}(vs)$   
 $rd ::= \text{if } vd \text{ then } pd \text{ else } pd \mid \text{succ}(vd) \mid \text{pred}(vd) \mid \text{zero?}(vd)$   
 $fs ::= \text{if } \lceil nd \rceil \text{ then } ps \text{ else } ps \mid \text{succ}(\lceil bd \rceil) \mid \text{pred}(\lceil bd \rceil) \mid \text{zero?}(\lceil bd \rceil)$   
 $fd ::= \text{if } nd \text{ then } pd \text{ else } pd \mid \text{succ}(bd) \mid \text{pred}(bd) \mid \text{zero?}(bd)$   
 $\quad \mid \text{if } \lfloor ns \rfloor \text{ then } pd \text{ else } pd \mid \text{succ}(bd) \mid \text{pred}(\lfloor bs \rfloor) \mid \text{zero?}(\lfloor bs \rfloor)$   
 $err ::= \text{mismatch} \mid \text{underflow}$   
 $v ::= b \mid n$   
 $cs ::= ps \mid err$   
 $o ::= v \mid err$

$\rightsquigarrow_s \subseteq \text{SREDEX} \times \text{SPGM}$	Static Notions Red.	$\rightsquigarrow_d \subseteq \text{DREDEX} \times \text{DPGM}$	Dynamic Notions of Red.
	$\text{if true then } ps_2 \text{ else } ps_3 \rightsquigarrow_s ps_2$ $\text{if false then } ps_2 \text{ else } ps_3 \rightsquigarrow_s ps_3$ $\text{pred}(ns) \rightsquigarrow_s n - 1 \quad \text{if } n > 0$ $\text{succ}(ns) \rightsquigarrow_s n + 1$ $\text{zero?}(0) \rightsquigarrow_s \text{true}$ $\text{zero?}(ns) \rightsquigarrow_s \text{false} \quad \text{if } n > 0$ $\text{if } [\text{true}] \text{ then } ps_2 \text{ else } ps_3 \rightsquigarrow_s ps_2$ $\text{if } [\text{false}] \text{ then } ps_2 \text{ else } ps_3 \rightsquigarrow_s ps_3$ $\text{pred}(\lceil nd \rceil) \rightsquigarrow_s n - 1 \quad \text{if } n > 0$ $\text{succ}(\lceil nd \rceil) \rightsquigarrow_s n + 1$ $\text{zero?}(\lceil 0 \rceil) \rightsquigarrow_s \text{true}$ $\text{zero?}(\lceil nd \rceil) \rightsquigarrow_s \text{false} \quad \text{if } n > 0$ $[RG : ???]$		$\text{if true then } pd_2 \text{ else } pd_3 \rightsquigarrow_d pd_2$ $\text{if false then } pd_2 \text{ else } pd_3 \rightsquigarrow_d pd_3$ $\text{pred}(nd) \rightsquigarrow_d n - 1 \quad \text{if } n > 0$ $\text{succ}(nd) \rightsquigarrow_d n + 1$ $\text{zero?}(0) \rightsquigarrow_d \text{true}$ $\text{zero?}(nd) \rightsquigarrow_d \text{false} \quad \text{if } n > 0$ $\text{if } [\text{true}] \text{ then } pd_2 \text{ else } pd_3 \rightsquigarrow_d pd_2$ $\text{if } [\text{false}] \text{ then } pd_2 \text{ else } pd_3 \rightsquigarrow_d pd_3$ $\text{pred}(\lfloor ns \rfloor) \rightsquigarrow_d n - 1 \quad \text{if } n > 0$ $\text{succ}(\lfloor ns \rfloor) \rightsquigarrow_d n + 1$ $\text{zero?}(\lfloor 0 \rfloor) \rightsquigarrow_d \text{true}$ $\text{zero?}(\lfloor ns \rfloor) \rightsquigarrow_d \text{false} \quad \text{if } n > 0$ $[RG : ???]$

$\longrightarrow \subseteq \text{PGM} \times \text{CONFIG}$	Single-step Reduction			
$\frac{rs \rightsquigarrow ps}{\text{Es}[rs] \longrightarrow \text{Es}[ps]}$	$\frac{rd \rightsquigarrow pd}{\text{Ed}[rd] \longrightarrow \text{Ed}[pd]}$	$\frac{}{\text{Es}[fs] \longrightarrow \text{mismatch}}$	$\frac{}{\text{Ed}[fd] \longrightarrow \text{mismatch}}$	
$\frac{}{\text{Es}[\text{pred}(0)] \longrightarrow \text{underflow}}$	$\frac{}{\text{Es}[\text{pred}(\lceil 0 \rceil)] \longrightarrow \text{underflow}}$	$\frac{}{\text{Ed}[\text{pred}(0)] \longrightarrow \text{underflow}}$		
	$\frac{}{\text{Ed}[\text{pred}(\lfloor 0 \rfloor)] \longrightarrow \text{underflow}}$			

$\models \cdot \cdot \cdot \subseteq \text{TERM} \times \text{TYPE}$  **Semantic Typing**

$\models s : \text{Bool}$  if and only if  $\vdash s : \text{Bool}$  and  $s \longrightarrow^* vs$  implies  $\text{observe}_{MBA}(vs) \in B$   
 $\models s : \text{Nat}$  if and only if  $s \longrightarrow^* vs$  implies  $\text{observe}_{MBA}(vs) \in \mathbb{N}$

$\text{observe}_{MBA} : \text{SVALUE} \rightarrow \text{OBS}$

$\text{observe}_{MBA}(bs) = b$   
 $\text{observe}_{MBA}(\lceil bd \rceil) = b$   
 $\text{observe}_{MBA}(ns) = n$   
 $\text{observe}_{MBA}(\lceil nd \rceil) = n$

$\text{eval}_{MBA} : \text{PGM} \rightarrow \text{OBS}$

$\text{eval}_{MBA}(p) = \text{observe}_{MBA}(vs) \quad \text{if } p \longrightarrow^* vs$   
 $\text{eval}_{MBA}(p) = \text{mismatch} \quad \text{if } p \longrightarrow^* \text{mismatch}$   
 $\text{eval}_{MBA}(p) = \text{underflow} \quad \text{if } p \longrightarrow^* \text{underflow}$

**Safety**

**Conjecture 6** (Progress). *For all  $ps \in \text{SPGM}$  one of the following is true:*

1.  $ps \in \text{SVALUE}$ ;
2.  $ps \longrightarrow ps'$  for some  $ps' \in \text{SPGM}$ ;
3.  $ps \longrightarrow \text{err}$  for some  $\text{err} \in \text{ERROR}$ .

**Conjecture 7** (Preservation). *If  $\vdash p_1 : T$  and  $p_1 \longrightarrow p_2$  then  $\vdash p_2 : T$ .*

**Conjecture 8** (Semantic Type Soundness). *If  $\vdash t : T$  then  $\models t : T$ .*

### 3 mMBA: Minimal Mixed Boolean and Arithmetic Language

#### Program Static Syntax

$s \in \text{SBA}$ ,  $d \in \text{DBA}$ ,  $n, ns \in \mathbb{N}^*$ ,  $b, bs \in \mathbb{B}^*$ ,  $\star$ : A bit sloppy perhaps  
 $ps \in \text{SPGM} = \{s \in \text{SBA} \mid \exists T \in \text{TYPE}. \vdash s : T\}$ ,  $pd \in \text{DPGM} = \{d \in \text{DBA} \mid \vdash d \checkmark\}$ ,  $p \in \text{PGM} = ps$   
 $s ::= \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid \text{if } s \text{ then } s \text{ else } s$   
 $\quad \mid ns \mid \text{succ}(s) \mid \text{pred}(s) \mid \text{zero?}(s) \mid \lceil d \rceil$   
 $d ::= \lfloor s \rfloor$   
 $bs ::= \text{true} \mid \text{false}$   
 $b ::= bs \mid bd$

$\vdash \cdot : \cdot \subseteq \text{SBA} \times \text{TYPE}$ $\vdash \cdot \checkmark \subseteq \text{DBA}$	<b>Syntactic Typing</b>
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$\frac{}{\vdash \text{true} : \text{Bool}}$	$\frac{}{\vdash \text{false} : \text{Bool}}$	$\frac{\vdash s_1 : \text{Bool} \quad \vdash s_2 : T \quad \vdash s_3 : T}{\vdash \text{if } s_1 \text{ then } s_2 \text{ else } s_3 : T}$	$\frac{}{\vdash ns : \text{Nat}}$	$\frac{\vdash s : \text{Nat}}{\vdash \text{succ}(s) : \text{Nat}}$
	$\frac{\vdash s : \text{Nat}}{\vdash \text{pred}(s) : \text{Nat}}$	$\frac{\vdash s : \text{Nat}}{\vdash \text{zero?}(s) : \text{Bool}}$	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> <math>\frac{\vdash d \checkmark}{\vdash \lceil d \rceil : T}</math> </div>	
		$\frac{\vdash s : T}{\vdash \lfloor s \rfloor \checkmark}$		

#### Program Runtime Syntax

$Es \in \text{SECTXT}$ ,  $Ed \in \text{DECTXT}$ ,  $vs \in \text{SVALUE}$ ,  $vd \in \text{DVALUE}$ ,  
 $rs \in \text{SREDEX}$ ,  $rd \in \text{DREDEX}$ ,  $fs \in \text{SFAULTY}$ ,  $fd \in \text{DFAULTY}$ ,  $cs \in \text{SCONFIG}$ ,  $ed \in \text{DCONFIG}$ ,  
 $v \in \text{VALUE}$ ,  $err \in \text{ERROR}$ ,  $o \in \text{OBS}$   
 $Es ::= \square \mid Es[\text{if } \square \text{ then } ps \text{ else } ps] \mid Es[\text{succ}(\square) \mid Es[\text{pred}(\square)] \mid Es[\text{zero?}(\square)] \mid Ed[\lfloor \square \rfloor]$   
 $Ed ::= Es[\lfloor \square \rfloor]$   
 $vs ::= bs \mid ns$   
 $vd ::= \lfloor bs \rfloor \mid \lfloor ns \rfloor$   
 $rs ::= \text{if } vs \text{ then } ps \text{ else } ps \mid \text{succ}(vs) \mid \text{pred}(vs) \mid \text{zero?}(vs)$   
 $rd ::= \text{if } vd \text{ then } pd \text{ else } pd \mid \text{succ}(vd) \mid \text{pred}(vd) \mid \text{zero?}(vd)$   
 $fs ::= \text{if } \lceil nd \rceil \text{ then } ps \text{ else } ps \mid \text{succ}(\lceil bd \rceil) \mid \text{pred}(\lceil bd \rceil) \mid \text{zero?}(\lceil bd \rceil)$   
 $fd ::= \text{if } nd \text{ then } pd \text{ else } pd \mid \text{succ}(bd) \mid \text{pred}(bd) \mid \text{zero?}(bd)$   
 $\quad \mid \text{if } \lfloor ns \rfloor \text{ then } pd \text{ else } pd \mid \text{succ}(bd) \mid \text{pred}(\lfloor bs \rfloor) \mid \text{zero?}(\lfloor bs \rfloor)$   
 $err ::= \text{mismatch} \mid \text{underflow}$   
 $v ::= b \mid n$   
 $cs ::= ps \mid err$   
 $o ::= v \mid err$

$\rightsquigarrow_s \subseteq \text{SREDEX} \times \text{SPGM}$	Static Notions Red.	$\rightsquigarrow_d \subseteq \text{DREDEX} \times \text{DPGM}$	Dynamic Notions of Red.
	if true then $ps_2$ else $ps_3 \rightsquigarrow_s ps_2$		if true then $pd_2$ else $pd_3 \rightsquigarrow_s pd_2$
	if false then $ps_2$ else $ps_3 \rightsquigarrow_s ps_3$		if false then $pd_2$ else $pd_3 \rightsquigarrow_s pd_3$
	$\text{pred}(ns) \rightsquigarrow_s n - 1$ if $n > 0$		$\text{pred}(nd) \rightsquigarrow_s n - 1$ if $n > 0$
	$\text{succ}(ns) \rightsquigarrow_s n + 1$		$\text{succ}(nd) \rightsquigarrow_s n + 1$
	$\text{zero?}(0) \rightsquigarrow_s \text{true}$		$\text{zero?}(0) \rightsquigarrow_s \text{true}$
	$\text{zero?}(ns) \rightsquigarrow_s \text{false}$ if $n > 0$		$\text{zero?}(nd) \rightsquigarrow_s \text{false}$ if $n > 0$
	if $\text{[true]}$ then $ps_2$ else $ps_3 \rightsquigarrow_s ps_2$		if $\text{[true]}$ then $ps_2$ else $ps_3 \rightsquigarrow_s ps_2$
	if $\text{[false]}$ then $ps_2$ else $ps_3 \rightsquigarrow_s ps_3$		if $\text{[false]}$ then $ps_2$ else $ps_3 \rightsquigarrow_s ps_3$
	$\text{pred}(\text{[nd]}) \rightsquigarrow_s n - 1$ if $n > 0$		$\text{pred}(\text{[nd]}) \rightsquigarrow_s n - 1$ if $n > 0$
	$\text{succ}(\text{[nd]}) \rightsquigarrow_s n + 1$		$\text{succ}(\text{[nd]}) \rightsquigarrow_s n + 1$
	$\text{zero?}(\text{[0]}) \rightsquigarrow_s \text{true}$		$\text{zero?}(\text{[0]}) \rightsquigarrow_s \text{true}$
	$\text{zero?}(\text{[ns]}) \rightsquigarrow_s \text{false}$ if $n > 0$		$\text{zero?}(\text{[ns]}) \rightsquigarrow_s \text{false}$ if $n > 0$
	$\text{[RG :???]}$		$\text{[RG :???]}$

$\longrightarrow \subseteq \text{PGM} \times \text{CONFIG}$  **Single-step Reduction**

$\frac{rs \rightsquigarrow ps}{\text{Es}[rs] \longrightarrow \text{Es}[ps]}$	$\frac{rd \rightsquigarrow pd}{\text{Ed}[rd] \longrightarrow \text{Ed}[pd]}$	$\frac{}{\text{Es}[fs] \longrightarrow \text{mismatch}}$	$\frac{}{\text{Ed}[fd] \longrightarrow \text{mismatch}}$
$\frac{}{\text{Es}[\text{pred}(0)] \longrightarrow \text{underflow}}$	$\frac{}{\text{Es}[\text{pred}(\text{[0]})] \longrightarrow \text{underflow}}$	$\frac{}{\text{Ed}[\text{pred}(0)] \longrightarrow \text{underflow}}$	$\frac{}{\text{Ed}[\text{pred}(\text{[0]})] \longrightarrow \text{underflow}}$

$\models \cdot : \cdot \subseteq \text{TERM} \times \text{TYPE}$  **Semantic Typing [RG: Exercise! Here's an old one:]**

$\models t : \text{Bool}$  if and only if  $t \longrightarrow^* b$  or  $t \longrightarrow^* \text{underflow}$   
 $\models t : \text{Nat}$  if and only if  $t \longrightarrow^* n$  or  $t \longrightarrow^* \text{underflow}$

$\text{eval}_{MBA} : \text{PGM} \rightarrow \text{OBS}$

$\text{eval}_{MBA}(p) = b$  if  $p \longrightarrow^* \text{bs}$   
 $\text{eval}_{MBA}(p) = b$  if  $p \longrightarrow^* \text{[bd]}$   
 $\text{eval}_{MBA}(p) = n$  if  $p \longrightarrow^* \text{ns}$   
 $\text{eval}_{MBA}(p) = n$  if  $p \longrightarrow^* \text{[nd]}$   
 $\text{eval}_{MBA}(p) = \text{mismatch}$  if  $p \longrightarrow^* \text{mismatch}$   
 $\text{eval}_{MBA}(p) = \text{underflow}$  if  $p \longrightarrow^* \text{underflow}$

### Safety

**Conjecture 9 (Progress).** For all  $ps \in \text{SPGM}$  one of the following is true:

1.  $ps \in \text{SVALUE}$ ;
2.  $ps \longrightarrow ps'$  for some  $ps' \in \text{SPGM}$ ;
3.  $ps \longrightarrow \text{err}$  for some  $\text{err} \in \text{ERROR}$ .

**Conjecture 10 (Preservation).** If  $\vdash p_1 : T$  and  $p_1 \longrightarrow p_2$  then  $\vdash p_2 : T$ .

**Conjecture 11 (Semantic Type Soundness).** If  $\vdash t : T$  then  $\models t : T$ .