BBC



But Before We Get Into That...

Github

GitHub is a development platform inspired by the way you work. From **open source** to **business**, you can host and review code, manage projects, and build software alongside millions of other developers. Username

Pick a username

Email

Your email address

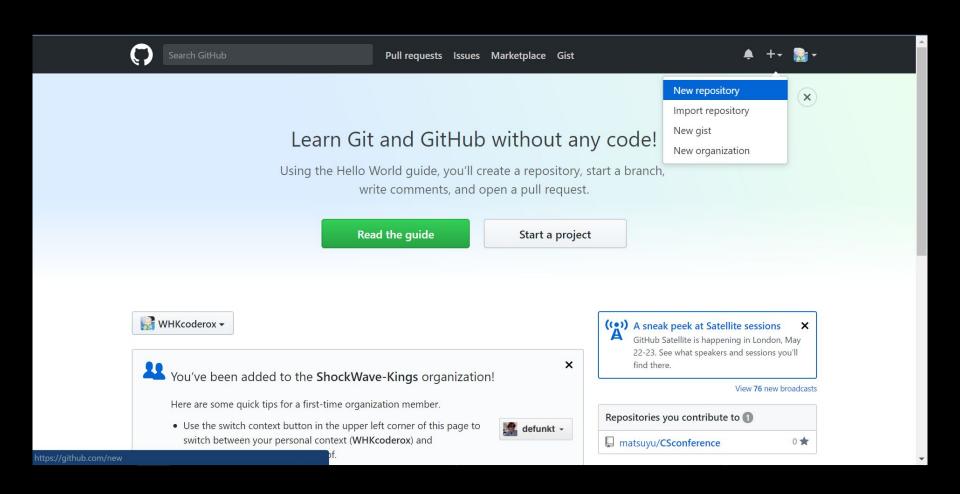
Password

Create a password

Use at least one letter, one numeral, and seven characters.

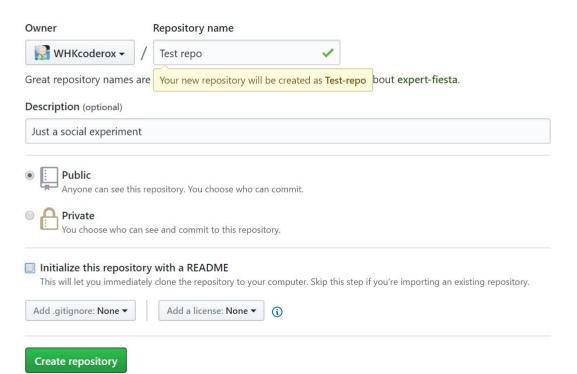
Sign up for GitHub

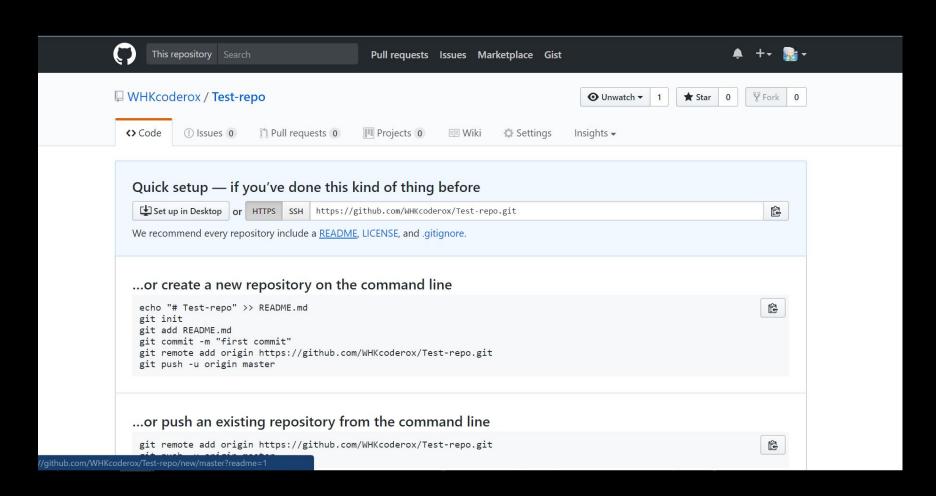
By clicking "Sign up for GitHub", you agree to our terms of service and privacy policy. We'll occasionally send you account related emails.

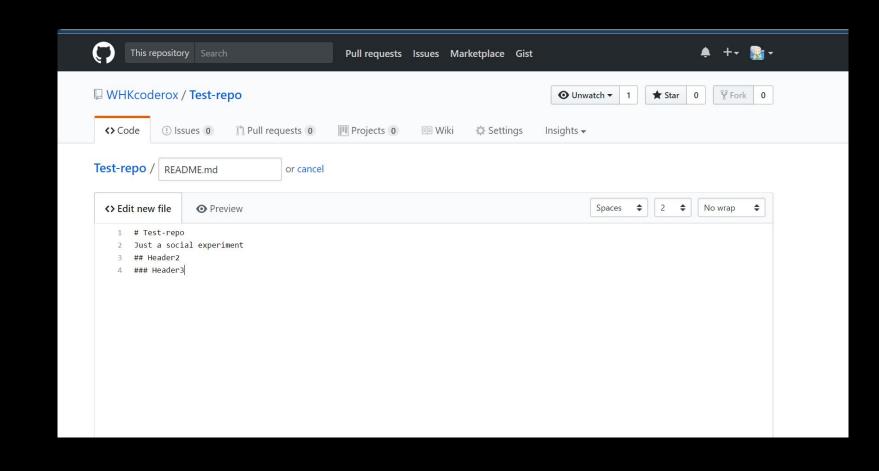


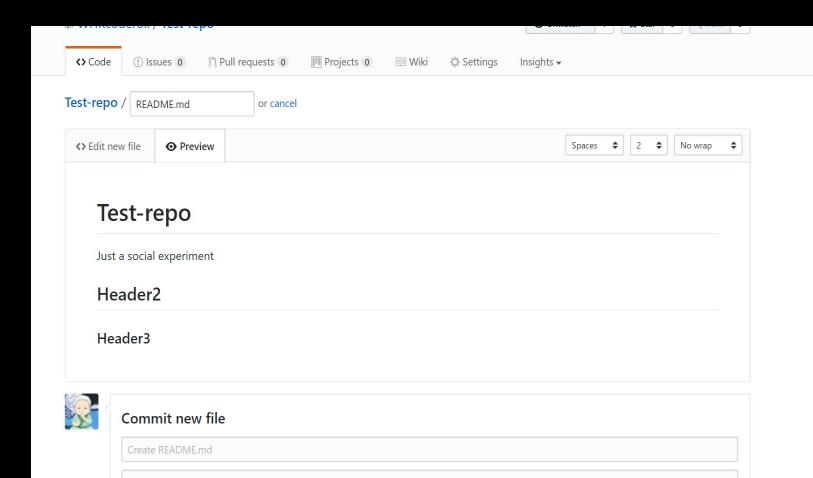
Create a new repository

A repository contains all the files for your project, including the revision history.











Commit new file

My first readme in my first repository

Gonna be that one IT dude in my teams from now on...

Commit new file Cancel



B B C



We're back!

About the micro:bit

A microcontroller, a tiny computer to be incorporated in projects.

A *teensy* bit of storage

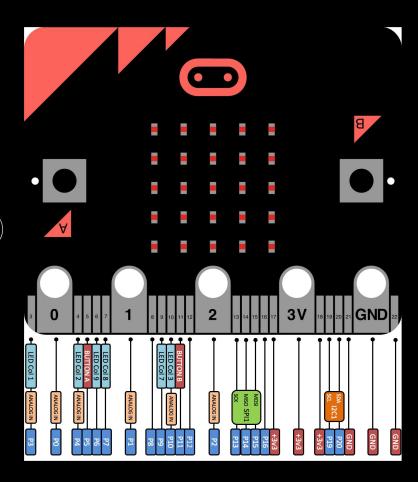
5x5 display of LED's (as if 144p was bad enough)

Three buttons - a, b and the reset button

Accelerometer - Gives a reading of tilt, or vertical movement of the micro:bit

Compass - reads your orientation

Pins - circuitry connections



Documentation

https://microbit-micropython.readthedocs.io/en/latest/

Github repo

tinyurl.com/YCW-microbit-templates

Code explained!

from microbit import *

Installing...

Code explained!

```
while True:
    if condition:
        # do something...
```

Animation

What if you have a list of images?

```
boat1 = Image("05050:05050:05050:99999:09990")
boat2 = Image("00000:05050:05050:05050:99999")
boat3 = Image("00000:00000:05050:05050:05050")
boat4 = Image("00000:00000:00000:05050:05050")
boat5 = Image("00000:00000:00000:00000:05050")
boat6 = Image("00000:00000:00000:00000:00000")
all boats = [boat1, boat2, boat3, boat4, boat5, boat6]
display.show(all boats, delay=200)
```

Button

```
from microbit import *
while True:
    if button a.is pressed():
        display.show(Image.HAPPY)
    elif button_b.is_pressed():
        break
    else:
        display.show(Image.SAD)
```

Accelerometer

```
from microbit import *
while True:
    reading = accelerometer.get x()
    if reading > 20:
        display.show("L")
    elif reading < -20:
        display.show("R")
    else:
        display.show("-")
```

Compass

```
# Start calibrating
compass.calibrate()

# Try to keep the needle pointed in (roughly) the correct direction
while True:
    sleep(100)
    needle = ((15 - compass.heading()) // 30) % 12
    display.show(Image.ALL_CLOCKS[needle])
```

So, how is micro:bit useful?

With all these basic functions of micro:bit, we can get...

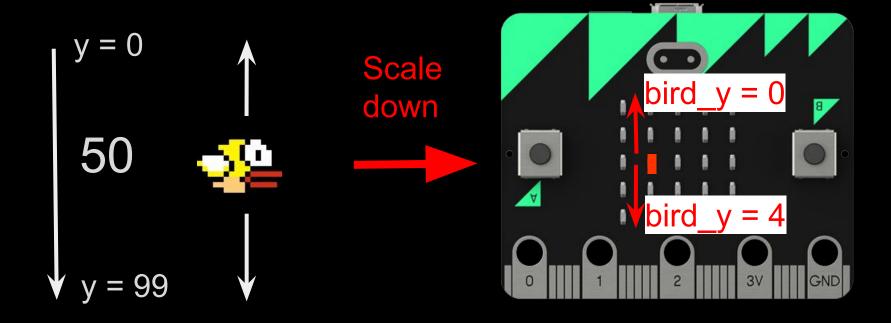


And also a lot more of your other daily appliances and applications!

Flappy Bird: 1. Welcome message

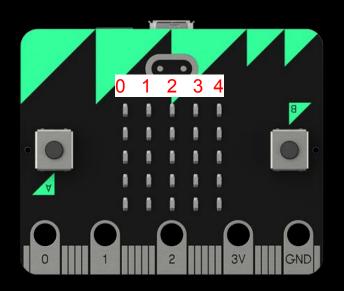
```
# Welcome message
display.scroll("Get ready...")
```

Flappy Bird: 2. Draw the bird



Flappy Bird: 2. Draw the bird

```
# Global variables
v = 50
# Game Loop
while True:
    # draw bird
    bird y = int(y / 20)
    display.set_pixel(1, bird_y, 9)
    # wait 20ms
    sleep(DELAY)
                            Scaled down
                 x-value
                            y-value
```



brightness

Flappy Bird 3. Simulate gravity

```
# Global variables
speed = 0
```

```
# accelerate down to terminal velocity
speed += 1
if speed > 2:
     speed = 2
# move bird, but not off the edge
y += speed
if y > 99:
    v = 99
if y < 0:
    \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{0}
```

Flappy Bird 4. Click button to flap

```
# flap if button a was pressed
if button_a.was_pressed():
    speed = -8
```

Flappy Bird: 5. Draw Pipes

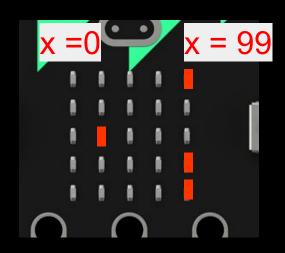
```
def make_pipe():
    pipe = Image("00003:00003:00003:00003")
    gap = random.randint(0,3) # random position on the wall
    pipe.set pixel(4, gap, 0) # create hole in pipe
    pipe.set_pixel(4, gap+1, 0) # hole is two dots tall
    return pipe
# create first pipe
pipe = make_pipe()
while True:
   # show pipe
   display.show(pipe)
```

Flappy Bird: 6. Move Pipes

```
# Game constants - T
DELAY = 20
FRAMES_PER_WALL_SHIFT = 20
FRAMES_PER_NEW_WALL = 100
FRAMES_PER_SCORE = 50
```

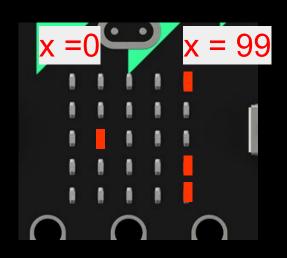
```
# Global variables
frame = 0
score = 0
```

```
# ms between each frame
# num of frames between each wall shift
# num of frames between each new wall
# num of frames between score rising by 1
```



Flappy Bird: 6. Move Pipes

```
# move wall left
if(frame % FRAMES PER WALL SHIFT == 0):
    pipe = pipe.shift_left(1)
# create new wall
if(frame % FRAMES PER NEW WALL == 0):
    pipe = make pipe()
# increase score
if(frame % FRAMES PER SCORE == 0):
    score += 1
# increment frame
frame += 1
```



Flappy Bird: 7. Collision

```
# check for collision
if pipe.get_pixel(1, bird_y) != 0:
    display.show(Image.SAD)
    sleep(500)
    display.scroll("Score: " + str(score))
    break
```

Radio

A bonus component of your microbit: Brings signal capabilities to the microbit!

(Can be found in the official documentation)

radio.on() #of course, there's a radio.off() to save power & memory

radio.send("Hello Next World")

incoming message = radio.receive()

radio.config(length=251, queue=3, channel=5, power=6, , , ,)

#some extra settings you can go check out yourself ^

Mission: Pass the message!

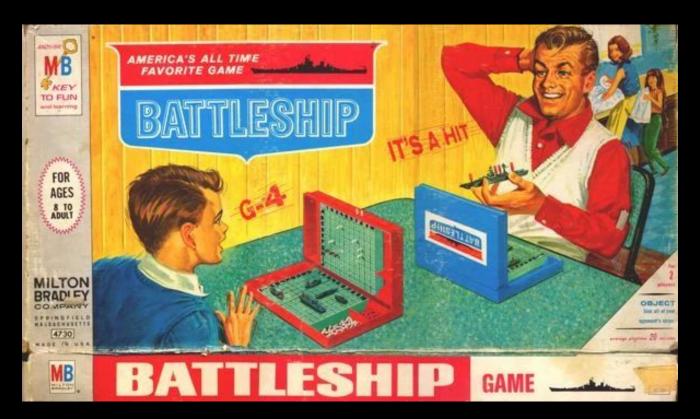
Objective: in groups of 5, plan how to get a secret message passed down (5 minutes). After everyone has planned, talking will be banned.

Remember, as much as you can transmit messages, you can also receive random messages from other teams. Try to play around that!

Each member will have a piece of paper with x columns, to guess other groups messages including theirs.

Once the game commences, one group member will get a secret text. This text must be passed down the group.

Battleships!



Touch Arpeggiator (Banana)

http://www.itpr o.co.uk/deskto p-hardware/26 289/13-top-bbc -micro-bit-proje cts

Resources

Github link: https://tinyurl.com/buildingbloCSGH

Micro:bit official website: microbit.org

Documentation: https://microbit-micropython.readthedocs.io/en/latest/