# Laboratory 3 Using data definition and basic data manipulations statements of SQL

It is expected that you do Homework 3 before implementation of the tasks included in Laboratory 3.

This laboratory consists of 3 tasks.

### Task 1 Discovering the structures of a relational database

Download and unzip a file <code>scripts3.zip</code>. Connect to your database account on one of the available Oracle database servers and execute SQL script <code>create-unknown.sql</code> to create a sample database. Use the scripts <code>clist.sql</code>, <code>list.sql</code>, <code>tlist.sql</code> and <code>DESCRIBE</code> command of SQL\*Plus to discover a diagram that represents the relational tables and referential integrity constraints in a sample database. Use Microsoft Visio (or Powerpoint) to draw a simple diagram of relational tables linked through primary-foreign keys. There is no need to type the names of attributes. Save your drawing in a file <code>task1.pdf</code> (or in file <code>task1.pdf</code>)

Execute a script drop-unknown.sql to drop a sample database.

#### Task 2 Changing the structures of a relational database

Connect to your database account on one of the available Oracle database servers and execute a script dbcreate.sql to create a sample database.

Implement SQL script task2.sql that performs the following structural modifications of a sample database:

- (1) add information about a manager of each project, assume that information about all managers must be included in a relational table EMPLOYEE,
- (2) add information about the hobbies possessed by the employees; an employee possesses one or more hobbies, and a hobby is possessed by zero or more employees
- (3) remove information about the budgets of departments.

Assume that it is NOT acceptable to drop the current implementation and to create a new one from scratch. You have to modify the existing implementation with ALTER TABLE statements. You do not have to insert any new data into a sample database.

Execute a script task2.sql with SQL\*Plus option ECHO set to ON and save a report from the execution in a file task2.lst. To set ECHO option to ON put a SQL\*Plus statement SET ECHO ON in the first line of the script. A file task2.lst will be submitted at the end of laboratory class.

Execute DROP TABLE statements and SQL script dbdrop.sql to drop all relational tables created in the implementation of this task.

### Task 3 Changing the contents of a sample database

Connect to your database account on one of the available Oracle database servers and execute a script dbcreate.sql to create a sample database.

Implement SQL script task3.sql that performs the following changes of the contents of a sample database:

- (1) add information about a new project, which has number 8, its budget is unknown at the moment, its start date is today and it suppose end after 100 days.
- (2) move an employee number 7698 to a department Accounting and located in New York, street number 30, building number 123, level 99,
- (3) remove from a sample database all information about department Transport and all its locations and all employees at these locations.

You have to change the contents of a sample database with INSERT, UPDATE, and DELETE statements.

Execute a script task3.sql with SQL\*Plus option ECHO set to ON and save a report from the execution in a file task3.lst. To set ECHO option to ON put a SQL\*Plus statement SET ECHO ON in the first line of the script. A file task3.lst will be submitted at the end of laboratory class.

Execute DROP TABLE statements and SQL script dbdrop.sql to drop all relational tables created in the implementation of this task.

#### **Submission**

Zip the files task1.pdf (or task1.ppt), task2.lst, and task3.lst obtained as the solutions of tasks 1, 2, and 3 into a file solutions3.zip and submit the file through eLearning. A submission procedure is the following.

- (1) Connect to eLearning.
- (2) Navigate to a folder SUBMISSIONS
- (3) Click at LABORATORY 3, Submit your solutions here link.
- (4) Click at Add Attachments button.
- (5) Navigate to a location where a file solutions3.zip has been saved.
- (6) Select the file and click at Open button.
- (7) Click at Submit button.
- (8) Click at OK button to return to Home Page.

## **End of laboratory 3**