



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
REGULAR- NJORO CAMPUS**

FIRST SEMESTER, 2025/2026 ACADEMIC YEAR

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE**

ENSC 201: ENVIRONMENT, PEACE AND GENDER

STREAM: BSc. (ENSC) **TIME: 2 HRS**

EXAMINATION SESSION: JANUARY **YEAR: 2026**

INSTRUCTIONS

- i. Answer All questions in Section A and any TWO in Section B
- ii. Do not write on the question paper
- iii. Use illustration where necessary

SECTION A (40 MARKS)

Question One

Define the following terminologies

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| i. Gender mainstreaming. | (4 Marks) |
| ii. Gender equity. | (2 Marks) |
| iii. Gender stereotyping. | (2 Marks) |
| iv. Gender biased. | (2 Marks) |

Question Two

- a) Describe the concept of 'Peace'. (4 Marks)
- b) Explain the factors influencing the choice of mechanism for conflict resolution. (6 Marks)

Question Three

Explain why it is important to take gender concerns into account in programme design and implementation. (10 Marks)

Question Four

Differentiate between 'Women in development' and 'Gender and Development'.

(10 Marks)

SECTION B (30 MARKS)

Question Five

- a) Outline the conditions of vulnerability to human trafficking (5 Marks)
- b) Discuss the factors that contribute to human trafficking. (10 Marks)

Question Six

- a) "Environmental degradation is Gender differentiated". Discuss (6 Marks)
- b) Discuss the strengths and limitations of the Harvard Gender Analysis Frameworks. (9 Marks)

Question Seven

- a) Explain how women are marginalized in Environmental Governance (5 Marks)
- b) Discuss the fact that the "environment" offers unique qualities for peace building. (10 Marks)

