## PawnTank.h

```
Crazy Tank - Driving/shooting game prototype
      By James Romero. Made with Unreal Engine 4
#pragma once
#include "CoreMinimal.h"
#include "PawnBase.h"
#include "PawnTank.generated.h"
      Engine classes
class USpringArmComponent;
class UCameraComponent;
class AGunBase;
// Delegate to notify suscribed classes when the current Tank's regular
projectiles amount has changed
DECLARE_DYNAMIC_MULTICAST_DELEGATE_OneParam(FOnProjectileCountChanged, int32,
ProjectileCount);
// Delegate to notify suscribed classes when the current Tank's homing
projectiles amount has changed
DECLARE_DYNAMIC_MULTICAST_DELEGATE_OneParam(FOnHomingProjectileCountChanged,
int32, HomingProjectileCount);
// This class handles the Tank's behavior (moving, attacking and destruction)
UCLASS()
class CRAZYTANK_API APawnTank : public APawnBase
```

```
GENERATED BODY()
private:
             VARIABLES
      UPROPERTY(VisibleAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, Category = "Components",
meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
      USpringArmComponent* SpringArm = nullptr;
      UPROPERTY(VisibleAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, Category = "Components",
meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
      UCameraComponent* Camera = nullptr;
      UPROPERTY(VisibleAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, Category = "Components",
meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
      UParticleSystemComponent* ParticleTrail = nullptr; // Dust trail made by
the Tank when moving
      FVector MoveDirection = FVector::ZeroVector;
      FQuat RotationDirection = FQuat::Identity; // The Tank's body rotation
direction given by the WASD keys input
      FQuat CounterRotation = FQuat::Identity; // The Tank's turret rotation
direction given by the mouse input
      UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, BlueprintReadWrite, Category = "Movement", meta =
(AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
      float MoveSpeed = 100.0f;
      UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, BlueprintReadWrite, Category = "Movement", meta =
(AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
      float TurnSpeed = 100.0f;
      APlayerController* PlayerControllerRef = nullptr;
      bool bIsPlayerAlive = true;
      UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, BlueprintReadWrite, Category = "Movement", meta =
(AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
      float GroundRayLength = 20.0f; // Raycast Length for checking if the Tank
is grounded (touching the floor)
      float TankGravity = 10.0f; // Tank's custom down force
      float DragOnGround = 1.5f; // Drag force experimented by the Tank when
moving on ground
```

```
bool bIsGrounded = false;
      UPROPERTY(EditDefaultsOnly)
      TSubclassOf<AGunBase> GunClass; //Blueprint GunActor class to spawn
      UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, Category = "Projectile Type",
meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
      TSubclassOf<AProjectileBase> HomingProjectileClass;
      UPROPERTY(VisibleAnywhere, BlueprintReadOnly, Category = "Components",
meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
      USceneComponent* HomingProjectileSpawnPoint = nullptr; //visual
representation of where homing projectiles will be spawned from when fired
      UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, BlueprintReadWrite, Category = "Projectile Type",
meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
      int ProjectileAmmoMax = 6;
      UPROPERTY(EditAnywhere, BlueprintReadWrite, Category = "Projectile Type",
meta = (AllowPrivateAccess = "true"))
      int HomingProjectileAmmoMax = 4;
      int ProjectileAmmoCurrent;
      int HomingProjectileAmmoCurrent;
      bool bIsFiringRifle = false; // To know if the Tank is firing its gun
      UPROPERTY();
      AGunBase* Gun = nullptr; // Here we will store the actual Gun instance
      TArray<AActor*> HomingTarget; // Selected targets array that will be
attacked with a homing projectile
            METHODS
      void CalculateMoveInput(float value); // Calculate the Tank's capsule
component movement from keyboard input and move speed
      // Calculate the Tank's body rotation from keyboard input and turn speed
      void CalculateRotateInput(float value); // Also calculates the counter
rotation for the Tank's turret from the results of the body rotation
      void RotateView(float value); // Calculates and applies the Tank's turret
rotation from mouse input and turn speed
      // Raycast down from the Tank's body to know if it's grounded and align
its body to the surface if that's the case
      void Move(); // Also applies a force to move the Tank if it's grounded or
```

```
a down force (gravity) in case it's not
      // Applies the rotation and counter rotation of the Tank's base and
turret, only if the Tank is moving first, if not it'll not rotate
      void Rotate(); // Also manages a dust particle system when the Tank is
moving
      void FireRifle(); // Activates the firing of the Tank's gun if there's a
Gun Class assigned
      // Sends a raycast to find enemies to target for the Tank's homing
projectile
      void TargetHomingProjectile(); // Also draws an outline to every found
target
      void FireHomingProjectile(); // Spawns and shoots a homing projectile for
every found target
      void DrawTargetOutline(AActor* Target, bool bShouldDraw); // Draws an
outline to every found target mesh
      virtual void Fire() override; // Activates the firing of the Tank's
regular projectiles using the "PawnBase" parent class virtual method
      // Calculates the current ammo of a projectile (homing or regular)
depending on whether the player is shooting or recolecting ammo pick ups
      int ProcessNewAmmo(int CurrentAmmo, int AddedAmount, int MaxAmmo);
public:
            METHODS
      APawnTank(); // Sets default values for this pawn's properties
      virtual void Tick(float DeltaTime) override; // Called every frame
      // Called to bind functionality to input
      virtual void SetupPlayerInputComponent(class UInputComponent*
PlayerInputComponent) override;
      virtual void HandleDestruction() override; // Manages this pawn's
behaviour when it's destroyed
      bool GetIsPlayerAlive(); // Getter for the bIsPlayerAlive variable
      // Adds ammo to a specified type of projectile (homing or regular)
      void AddAmmo(int AmmoType, int Amount); // This method is public because
```

## PawnTank.h

## PawnTank.cpp

```
Crazy Tank - Driving/shooting game prototype
      By James Romero. Made with Unreal Engine 4
#include "PawnTank.h"
#include "GameFramework/SpringArmComponent.h"
#include "Camera/CameraComponent.h"
#include "Components/CapsuleComponent.h"
#include "DrawDebugHelpers.h"
#include "Kismet/KismetMathLibrary.h"
#include "Particles/ParticleSystemComponent.h"
#include "CrazyTank/Actors/GunBase.h"
#include "CrazyTank/Actors/ProjectileBase.h"
                   Sets default values for this pawn's properties
APawnTank::APawnTank()
      // Set this pawn to call Tick() every frame. You can turn this off to
improve performance if you don't need it.
      PrimaryActorTick.bCanEverTick = true;
      ParticleTrail =
CreateDefaultSubobject<UParticleSystemComponent>(TEXT("Tank Smoke Trail"));
      ParticleTrail->SetupAttachment(BaseMesh);
      HomingProjectileSpawnPoint =
CreateDefaultSubobject<USceneComponent>(TEXT("Homing Projectile Spawn Point"));
      //We want the HomingProjectileSpawnPoint to inherit the movement and
rotation of the TurretMesh
      HomingProjectileSpawnPoint->SetupAttachment(TurretMesh);
      SpringArm = CreateDefaultSubobject<USpringArmComponent>(TEXT("Spring
Arm"));
      //SpringArm->SetupAttachment(RootComponent);
      SpringArm->SetupAttachment(TurretMesh);
      Camera = CreateDefaultSubobject<UCameraComponent>(TEXT("Camera"));
      Camera->SetupAttachment(SpringArm);
                   Called when the game starts or when spawned
void APawnTank::BeginPlay()
```

```
Super::BeginPlay();
      PlayerControllerRef = Cast<APlayerController>(GetController());
      if (PlayerControllerRef)
             PlayerControllerRef->bShowMouseCursor = false;
      }
      if (GunClass)
             //Spawning a blueprint child of the GunActor class
             Gun = GetWorld()->SpawnActor<AGunBase>(GunClass);
             Gun->AttachToComponent(TurretMesh,
FAttachmentTransformRules::KeepRelativeTransform, TEXT("WeaponSocket"));
            //Set up the Gun to have this class as its owner (not in the sense
of transforms, but like, for multiplayer or damaging
             // when you need to know which player have which weapon)
            Gun->SetOwner(this);
      ParticleTrail->DeactivateSystem();
      ProjectileAmmoCurrent = ProjectileAmmoMax;
      HomingProjectileAmmoCurrent = HomingProjectileAmmoMax;
      // Delegate to notify suscribed classes when the current Tank's regular
projectiles amount has changed
      OnProjectileCountChanged.Broadcast(ProjectileAmmoCurrent);
      // Delegate to notify suscribed classes when the current Tank's homing
projectiles amount has changed
      OnHomingProjectileCountChanged.Broadcast(HomingProjectileAmmoCurrent);
                   Called every frame
void APawnTank::Tick(float DeltaTime)
      Super::Tick(DeltaTime);
      Rotate();
      Move();
void APawnTank::SetupPlayerInputComponent(UInputComponent* PlayerInputComponent)
{
      Super::SetupPlayerInputComponent(PlayerInputComponent);
```

```
PlayerInputComponent->BindAxis("MoveForward", this,
&APawnTank::CalculateMoveInput);
      PlayerInputComponent->BindAxis("Turn", this,
&APawnTank::CalculateRotateInput);
      PlayerInputComponent->BindAxis("RotateTurret", this,
&APawnTank::RotateView);
      PlayerInputComponent->BindAction("FireProjectile", IE_Pressed, this,
&APawnTank::Fire);
      PlayerInputComponent->BindAction("FireGun", IE_Pressed, this,
&APawnTank::FireRifle);
      PlayerInputComponent->BindAction("TargetHomingProjectile", IE_Pressed,
this, &APawnTank::TargetHomingProjectile);
      PlayerInputComponent->BindAction("FireHomingProjectile", IE Pressed,
this, &APawnTank::FireHomingProjectile);
                   Calculate the Tank's capsule component movement from
keyboard input and move speed
void APawnTank::CalculateMoveInput(float value)
{
      //Always move forward (where the base of the Tank is front facing)
      MoveDirection = value * BaseMesh->GetForwardVector() * MoveSpeed *
GetWorld()->DeltaTimeSeconds;
                  Calculate the Tank's body rotation from keyboard input and
turn speed
                   Also calculates the counter rotation for the Tank's turret
from the results of the body rotation
void APawnTank::CalculateRotateInput(float value)
{
      // Calculates rotation amount from player input and turn speed
      float RotateAmount = value * TurnSpeed * GetWorld()->DeltaTimeSeconds;
      // saves Tank's base rotation and turret counter rotation around yaw/up
vector
      FRotator Rotation = FRotator(0, RotateAmount, 0);
      FRotator Counter = FRotator(0, -RotateAmount, 0);
      // Converts and saves the results as Quaternions
      RotationDirection = FQuat(Rotation);
      CounterRotation = FQuat(Counter);
                   Calculates and applies the Tank's turret rotation from mouse
```

```
input and turn speed
void APawnTank::RotateView(float value)
{
      float RotateAmount = value * TurnSpeed * GetWorld()->DeltaTimeSeconds;
      FRotator Rotation = FRotator(0, RotateAmount, 0); //rotate around yaw/up
vector
      TurretMesh->AddLocalRotation(Rotation);
                  Raycast down from the Tank's body to know if it's grounded
and align its body to the surface if that's the case
                  Also applies a force to move the Tank if it's grounded or a
void APawnTank::Move()
{
      bIsGrounded = false;
      FHitResult Hit;
      // This parameters are for indicating the Line Trace (Raycast) that we
don't need complex collision while tracing and that this class is the
      // Trace's owner, so it must ignore it
      FCollisionQueryParams TraceParams(TEXT("LineOfSight Trace"), false,
this);
      // Visual representation of the Line Trace for debugging purposes
      DrawDebugLine
            GetWorld(),
            BaseMesh->GetComponentLocation(),
            BaseMesh->GetComponentLocation() + BaseMesh->GetUpVector() *
-GroundRayLength,
            FColor::Yellow,
            false,
            -1,
            0,
            2.0f
      );
      // Perform the Line Trace down and save its results as a bool
      bool bTraceResult = GetWorld()->LineTraceSingleByChannel
            Hit,
            BaseMesh->GetComponentLocation(),
            BaseMesh->GetComponentLocation() + BaseMesh->GetUpVector() *
-GroundRayLength,
            ECollisionChannel::ECC_WorldStatic,
            TraceParams,
            FCollisionResponseParams::DefaultResponseParam
      );
```

```
if (bTraceResult)
             // If the Trace hits something, it means the Tank is grounded
             bIsGrounded = true;
            // Align the Tank to surface using the Trace's hit-point normal
             FRotator SurfaceAlignment =
UKismetMathLibrary::MakeRotFromZX(Hit.ImpactNormal,
BaseMesh->GetForwardVector());
             // Apply the alignment to the Tank's base
             BaseMesh->SetWorldRotation(SurfaceAlignment);
      if (bIsGrounded)
             // If the Tank is grounded, apply a force to its capsule to drive
and some drag for a better feeling of the movement
             CapsuleComp->SetLinearDamping(DragOnGround);
             CapsuleComp->AddForce(MoveDirection * 70000.0f);
      else
             // If the Tank isn't grounded, apply a downward force to its
capsule that'll act as the gravity and some air drag
             CapsuleComp->SetLinearDamping(0.1f);
             CapsuleComp->AddForce(FVector::UpVector * -TankGravity * 20000.0f);
                   Applies the rotation and counter rotation of the Tank's base
and turret,
                   only if the Tank is moving first, if not it won't rotate
      ///////
void APawnTank::Rotate()
{
      if (MoveDirection != FVector::ZeroVector && bIsGrounded)
            // If the Tank is moving and is grounded, emit a dust particle
trail
             if (ParticleTrail->bWasDeactivated && !ParticleTrail->bWasActive)
                   ParticleTrail->Activate(true);
             if(MoveDirection.X > 0.0f)
                   // If the Tank is moving forward, it can rotate its base
                   BaseMesh->AddLocalRotation(RotationDirection, true);
```

```
// For decoupling the turret's rotation from the base's
rotation (so we can move the turret freely with the mouse)
                   // We apply a counter rotation to the turret (opposite to
                   TurretMesh->AddLocalRotation(CounterRotation, true);
             }
             else
                   // If the Tank isn't moving forward, stop the rotation of
                   BaseMesh->AddLocalRotation(RotationDirection * -1, true);
                   TurretMesh->AddLocalRotation(CounterRotation * -1, true);
      {
            // If the Tank isn't moving or isn't grounded, deactivate the
emission of the dust particle trail
             if(!ParticleTrail->bWasDeactivated)
                   ParticleTrail->bSuppressSpawning = true;
                   ParticleTrail->Deactivate();
                   Activates the firing of the Tank's gun if there's a Gun
Class assigned
void APawnTank::FireRifle()
{
      if (GunClass)
      {
            Gun->PullTrigger();
                                Manages this pawn's behaviour when it's
destroved
void APawnTank::HandleDestruction()
{
      //Call "PawnBase" class HandleDestruction() to play effects
      Super::HandleDestruction();
      //// Overriding logic in this child class ////
      bIsPlayerAlive = false;
```

```
//Hide any visual component of the Actor
      SetActorHiddenInGame(true);
      //Stop running Tick functionality to save some performance and also stop
movement and rotation
      SetActorTickEnabled(false);
                   Getter for the bIsPlayerAlive variable ///////
bool APawnTank::GetIsPlayerAlive()
      return bIsPlayerAlive;
                         Adds ammo to a specified type of projectile (homing
or regular)
void APawnTank::AddAmmo(int AmmoType, int Amount)
      switch(AmmoType)
      {
             case 0:
                   ProjectileAmmoCurrent =
ProcessNewAmmo(ProjectileAmmoCurrent, Amount, ProjectileAmmoMax);
                   // Notify the subscribed classes that the Tank is changing
its current regular projectile count
                   OnProjectileCountChanged.Broadcast(ProjectileAmmoCurrent);
                   break;
             case 1:
                   HomingProjectileAmmoCurrent =
ProcessNewAmmo(HomingProjectileAmmoCurrent, Amount, HomingProjectileAmmoMax);
                   // Notify the subscribed classes that the Tank is changing
its current homing projectile count
OnHomingProjectileCountChanged.Broadcast(HomingProjectileAmmoCurrent);
                   break;
             default:
                   return:
                   break;
```

```
Sends a raycast to find enemies to target for the
Tank's homing projectile
                   Also draws an outline to every found target
void APawnTank::TargetHomingProjectile()
      if (HomingProjectileAmmoCurrent > 0)
             // If the Tank currently have some homing projectiles ammo, it'll
send a forward Line Trace to find enemy targets
             FHitResult HitRes = FHitResult();
            TArray<TEnumAsByte<EObjectTypeQuery>> ObjectsToTarget; // Any
traced enemy will be saved in this array
            ObjectsToTarget.Add(ObjectTypeQuery1); // Static Mesh object type
             FVector EndPointTrace =
projectileSpawnPoint->GetComponentLocation() +
(projectileSpawnPoint->GetForwardVector() * 100000.0f);
             // visual representation of the trace for debbuging purposes
            DrawDebugLine(GetWorld(),
projectileSpawnPoint->GetComponentLocation(), EndPointTrace, FColor::Yellow,
false, 0.5, 0, 2.0f);
             // Perform the Line Trace and save its results as a bool
             bool bTargetFound = GetWorld()->LineTraceSingleByObjectType
                   HitRes,
                   projectileSpawnPoint->GetComponentLocation(),
                   EndPointTrace,
                   ObjectsToTarget
             );
             UE_LOG(LogTemp, Error, TEXT("%s"), bTargetFound ? TEXT("true") :
TEXT("false"));
             if (!bTargetFound)
             {
                   // If the trace doesn't find anything, exit the function
                   return:
             }
             if (!HitRes.GetActor()->IsA(APawn::StaticClass()))
                   // If the trace hits something but it's not a Pawn, discard
all previous found targets (if any) and exit the function
                   // This could be unnecessary however, it all depends on the
gameplay's goals
                   if (HomingTarget.Num() != 0)
```

```
for (int32 index = 0; index != HomingTarget.Num();
index++)
                          {
                                DrawTargetOutline(HomingTarget[index], false);
                          HomingTarget.Empty();
                   return;
             UE_LOG(LogTemp, Error, TEXT("TARGET IS %s"),
*HitRes.GetActor()->GetName());
             if (HomingTarget.Num() >= HomingProjectileAmmoCurrent)
             {
                   // If we're trying to find more targets but the Tank hasn't
enough homing projectile ammo, exit the function
                   UE LOG(LogTemp, Error, TEXT("No enough Ammo for more Homing
Targets!"));
             // if we're trying to target an enemy that is already targeted,
exit the function
             for (int32 index = 0; index != HomingTarget.Num(); index++)
             {
                   if(HitRes.GetActor() == HomingTarget[index])
                   {
                          return;
             HomingTarget.Add( HitRes.GetActor() );
             DrawTargetOutline(HomingTarget.Last(), true);
            // If we're trying to find targets but the Tank hasn't any homing
projectile ammo, exit the function
            UE_LOG(LogTemp, Error, TEXT("No Ammo for Homing!"));
                                       Spawns and shoots a homing projectile
for every found target
```

```
void APawnTank::FireHomingProjectile()
      if (HomingTarget.Num() == 0)
      {
             // If there're not targets, exit the function
             return;
      }
      if (HomingProjectileClass)
             FVector SpawnLocation =
HomingProjectileSpawnPoint->GetComponentLocation();
             FRotator SpawnRotation = FRotator(0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);
             for (int32 index = 0; index < HomingTarget.Num(); index++)</pre>
                   // Spawn a homing projectile for every target found
                   AProjectileBase* TempProjectile =
GetWorld()->SpawnActor<AProjectileBase>(HomingProjectileClass,SpawnLocation,
SpawnRotation);
                   TempProjectile->SetOwner(this); // Set the Tank as the
projectile's owner for avoiding unwanted Tank-projectile collisions
                   // Stop drawing the outline in the found targets when the
projectiles are going to be fired
                   DrawTargetOutline(HomingTarget[index], false);
                   // Call the homing projectile's function from its class to
manage its firing, passing every target found
                   TempProjectile->HomingProjectile(HomingTarget[index]);
                   // When a projectile is shot to a target, remove that target
from the found array and rearrange it
                   HomingTarget.RemoveAtSwap(index);
                   // Update the current homing projectile ammo count after
every shot and notify subscribed classes about that change
                   HomingProjectileAmmoCurrent =
ProcessNewAmmo(HomingProjectileAmmoCurrent, -1, HomingProjectileAmmoMax);
OnHomingProjectileCountChanged.Broadcast(HomingProjectileAmmoCurrent);
      {
             // If the Tank hasn't any homing projectile class assigned, discard
every found target and exit the function
             for (int32 index = 0; index != HomingTarget.Num(); index++)
                   DrawTargetOutline(HomingTarget[index], false);
```

```
HomingTarget.Empty();
             UE LOG
                   LogTemp,
                   Error,
                   TEXT("'HomingProjectileClass' component on Actor %s expects
it to have a Projectile type set but there isn't any"),
                   *GetOwner()->GetName()
             );
             return;
      UE_LOG(LogTemp, Warning, TEXT("Targets: %d"), HomingTarget.Num());
                                       Draws an outline to every found target
void APawnTank::DrawTargetOutline(AActor* Target, bool bShouldDraw)
{
      // Get the target's mesh that will be outlined (in this case, it's
specifically the Enemy Turret's "head")
      UStaticMeshComponent* HomingTargetMesh = Cast<UStaticMeshComponent>
Target->GetRootComponent()->GetChildComponent(0)->GetChildComponent(0)
             );
      if (HomingTargetMesh == nullptr)
      {
             UE_LOG(LogTemp, Error, TEXT("No Target Mesh found to outline!"));
             return;
      // Enable the drawing of the outline in the target's mesh
      HomingTargetMesh->SetRenderCustomDepth(bShouldDraw);
            Activates the firing of the Tank's regular projectiles using the
"PawnBase" parent class virtual method /////
void APawnTank::Fire()
{
      if (ProjectileAmmoCurrent > 0)
             // If the Tank has regular projectiles ammo, call "PawnBase" class
Fire() to handle their shooting
```

```
Super::Fire();
            // Update the current regular projectile ammo count after every
shot and notify subscribed classes about that change
             ProjectileAmmoCurrent = ProcessNewAmmo(ProjectileAmmoCurrent, -1,
ProjectileAmmoMax);
             OnProjectileCountChanged.Broadcast(ProjectileAmmoCurrent);
      }
      else
            // If the Tank hasn't any regular projectile ammo, exit the
function
            UE_LOG(LogTemp, Error, TEXT("No Ammo for Projectile!"));
             return;
            Calculates the current ammo of projectiles (homing or regular)
depending on whether the Tank is shooting or getting ammo pick ups
int APawnTank::ProcessNewAmmo(int CurrentAmmo, int AddedAmount, int MaxAmmo)
      CurrentAmmo += AddedAmount;
or greater than the established maximum
      CurrentAmmo = FMath::Clamp(CurrentAmmo, 0, MaxAmmo);
      return CurrentAmmo;
```

## PawnTank.cpp