

# JAMES RICKARDS

james.rickards@colorado.edu  
<https://jamesrickards-canada.github.io/>  
<https://github.com/JamesRickards-Canada>

Office 301, Department of Mathematics  
University of Colorado Boulder  
Boulder, CO

## POSITIONS

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<b>Postdoctoral Fellow</b>   <i>Mentor: Katherine E. Stange</i> University of Colorado Boulder	2021 - 2024 Boulder, CO
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## EDUCATION

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<b>Doctor of Philosophy</b>   <i>Advisor: Henri Darmon</i> McGill University <b>Thesis title:</b> Intersections of closed geodesics on Shimura curves	2016 - 2021 Montreal, QC
<b>Master of Arts</b> Trinity College, University of Cambridge	2019 Cambridge, UK
<b>Master of Mathematics</b> Trinity College, University of Cambridge	2015 - 2016 Cambridge, UK
<b>Bachelor of Arts (Hons)</b>   <i>Major: Mathematics</i> Trinity College, University of Cambridge	2012 - 2015 Cambridge, UK

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

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Computational number theory, algebraic number theory, thin groups, arithmetic Fuchsian groups, binary quadratic forms, quaternion algebras, Shimura curves, circle packings, visualization.

## PUBLICATIONS AND PREPRINTS

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<b>7. The Local-Global Conjecture for Apollonian circle packings is false</b> Summer Haag, Clyde Kertzer, James Rickards, Katherine E. Stange Submitted	2023
<b>6. The Apollonian staircase</b> James Rickards Accepted to IMRN	2023
<b>5. Improved computation of fundamental domains for arithmetic Fuchsian groups</b> James Rickards Math. Comp. <b>91</b> (2022), no. 338, pp. 2929-2954	2022
<b>4. Hecke operators acting on optimal embeddings in indefinite quaternion algebras</b> James Rickards Acta Arith. <b>204</b> (2022) no. 4, pp. 347-367	2022
<b>3. Counting intersection numbers of closed geodesics on Shimura curves</b> James Rickards Res. Number Theory <b>9</b> (2023), no. 2, Paper No. 20, 45 pp.	2023
<b>2. Computing intersections of closed geodesics on the modular curve</b> James Rickards J. Number Theory, <b>225</b> (2021), pp. 374-408	2021
<b>1. When is a Polynomial a Composition of Other Polynomials?</b> James Rickards Amer. Math. Monthly, <b>118</b> (2011), no. 4, pp. 358-363	2011

## MEDIA

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### **The Hidden Connection That Changed Number Theory**

2023

Contributed quotes

Quanta Magazine, <https://www.quantamagazine.org/the-hidden-connection-that-changed-number-theory-20231101/>

### **Two Students Unravel a Widely Believed Math Conjecture**

2023

Article about **The Local-Global Conjecture for Apollonian circle packings is false**

Quanta Magazine, <https://www.quantamagazine.org/two-students-unravel-a-widely-believed-math-conjecture-20230810/>

## CODE

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### **Apollonian**

PARI/GP

Computations for Apollonian circle packings, including basic operations, generating pictures in LaTeX, and a very efficient implementation for finding all missing curvatures up to a bound.

Available at <https://github.com/JamesRickards-Canada/Apollonian>

### **Fundamental domains for Shimura curves**

PARI/GP

Computation of fundamental domains for arithmetic Fuchsian groups. Improves on the algorithms of Voight and Page, and is significantly more efficient than the live Magma implementation (from 100 to millions of times as fast, depending on the example). Will be integrated into PARI/GP.

Available at <https://github.com/JamesRickards-Canada/Fundamental-Domains-for-Shimura-curves>

### **Isogeny**

PARI/GP

Computation of supersingular  $\ell$  and  $L$  isogeny graphs, significantly more efficient than the live Sage implementation.

Available at <https://github.com/JamesRickards-Canada/Isogeny>

### **Q-Quadratic**

PARI/GP

Computing with integral binary quadratic forms and quaternion algebras over  $\mathbb{Q}$ . Includes algorithms to compute intersection numbers of modular geodesics, as described in my thesis and various papers.

Available at <https://github.com/JamesRickards-Canada/Q-Quadratic>

## OTHER ACADEMIC WRITING

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### **A beginner's guide to installing PARI on Windows computers**

Tutorial for installing and using PARI/GP on Windows computers.

Available at <https://pari.math.u-bordeaux.fr/PDF/PARIwithWindows.pdf>

### **Polynomial Division in Number Theory**

Crux Mathematicorum, Vol. 43(10), December 2017

### **Parametric Solutions to the Generalized Fermat Equation**

Part III essay, Cambridge, 2016

### **Higher Power Reciprocity Laws**

Rouse Ball Mathematical Essay, Cambridge, 2015

## CONFERENCE TALKS

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### **Renormalization, computation and visualization in Geometry, Number Theory and Dynamics**

Sept 2023

The not-so-local-global conjecture

CIRM

### **LuCaNT**

Jul 2023

Software demo: Computing fundamental domains for congruence arithmetic Fuchsian groups in PARI/GP

ICERM

### **Number Theory Informed by Computation**

Aug 2022

Fast fundamental domains for arithmetic Fuchsian groups in PARI/GP

Park City Mathematics Institute

### **16<sup>th</sup> Atelier PARI/GP 2022**

Jan 2022

Fundamental Domains for Shimura curves

U. Franche-Comté (participated online)

### **Lattices and Cohomology of Arithmetic Groups: Geometric and Computational Viewpoints**

Oct 2021

Improved computation of fundamental domains for arithmetic Fuchsian groups

BIRS (online)

<b>Front Range Number Theory Day</b> Counting intersection numbers on Shimura curves	Sept 2021 Colorado State University
<b>Front Range Number Theory Day</b> Fast computations of fundamental domains for Shimura curves	Apr 2021 CU Boulder (online)
<b>Quebec-Maine Number Theory Conference</b> Computing with (indefinite) quadratic forms and quaternion algebras in PARI/GP	Sep 2020 Laval University (online)
<b>Quebec-Maine Number Theory Conference</b> Intersection numbers of modular geodesics	Oct 2019 University of Maine
<b>Quebec-Maine Number Theory Conference</b> Intersection numbers of modular geodesics	Oct 2018 Laval University
<b>CMS Summer Meeting</b> Number theoretic intersection numbers on Riemann surfaces	Jun 2018 University of New Brunswick
<b>Montreal-Toronto Workshop in Number Theory</b> Basic background on mock modular forms and weak harmonic Maass forms	Dec 2016 University of Montreal

## SEMINAR TALKS

<b>Virtual Seminar on Geometry and Topology</b> Failure of the local-global conjecture in thin (semi)groups	Nov 2023 KIAS, South Korea
<b>Penn State Algebra and Number Theory Seminar</b> The not-so-local-global conjecture	Oct 2023 Penn State
<b>University of Washington Number Theory Seminar</b> The not-so-local-global conjecture	Oct 2023 University of Washington
<b>Arithmetic Reflection Groups Seminar</b> The not-so-local-global conjecture	Aug 2023 Online
<b>Five College Number Theory Seminar</b> The Apollonian Staircase	Nov 2022 Amherst College
<b>Brown University Algebra and Algebraic Geometry Seminars</b> The Apollonian Staircase	Nov 2022 Brown University
<b>International Seminar on Automorphic Forms</b> Counting intersection numbers on Shimura curves	May 2021 TU Darmstadt/ETH Zurich (online)
<b>Rutgers Number Theory Seminar</b> Intersection numbers of modular geodesics	Oct 2019 Rutgers University
<b>Laval Number Theory Seminar</b> Intersection numbers of modular geodesics	Oct 2019 Laval University

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE - UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO, BOULDER (HEAD INSTRUCTOR)

<b>Math 2001</b>   <i>Introduction to Discrete Mathematics</i>	Fall 2022 - 2 sections
<b>Math 2130</b>   <i>Linear Algebra for Non-Math Majors</i>	Fall 2021, Spring 2022
<b>Math 3001</b>   <i>Analysis 1</i>	Fall 2023
<b>Math 3110</b>   <i>Introduction to the Theory of Numbers</i>	Spring 2022
<b>Math 8174</b>   <i>Topics in Algebra - Quaternion Algebras (Graduate course)</i>	Spring 2023

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE - OTHER

<b>TA for PCMI graduate course</b> TA for Jan Vonk's one week long course at the Park City Mathematics Institute graduate summer school	Summer 2022
<b>Math 141 TA</b>   <i>Integral Calculus</i> McGill University	Fall 2017, Fall 2018

## MENTORSHIP

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### Honours Thesis Advisor

Advisor to Clyde Kertzer on symmetries in Apollonian circle packings (Fall 2023).

### 2023 REU - CU Boulder

Ran an REU jointly with Katherine E. Stange on Apollonian circle packings. Supervised one undergraduate student (Clyde Kertzer) and one first year graduate student (Summer Haag).

### Math camp leader and trainer

2015, 2017 - 2019

Mentored and trained Canadian high school students interested in contest math at four (week-long) IMO (International Mathematical Olympiad) winter camps, as well as four IMO summer camps (3 weeks long each), and one EGMO (European Girls Mathematical Olympiad) training camp (week-end).

## SCHOLARSHIPS

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### Vanier Canada Graduate Scholarship

2018 - 2021

\$50,000 CAD/year

### NSERC CGS D

2018 (Declined)

### Schulich Fellowship | McGill University

2016 - 2018

\$25,000 CAD/year

### Trinity College Woods Scholarship

2015 - 2016

\$25,000 CAD/year

### Cambridge Trusts Scholarship

2015 - 2016

\$25,000 CAD/year

### Blyth Cambridge Commonwealth Scholarship

2012 - 2015

\$50,000 CAD/year

### Lazaridis Olympiad Scholarship to University of Waterloo

2012 (Declined)

## CANADIAN MATHEMATICAL SOCIETY SERVICE

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### Canadian IMO committee chair

2019 - present

### Canadian Junior Mathematical Olympiad coordinator

2019 - present

### Canadian IMO committee member

2016 - present

### Canadian Open Mathematics Challenge problems committee member

2013 - 2021

## INTERNATIONAL MATHEMATICAL OLYMPIAD SERVICE

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### Team Canada Leader Observer

2019

### Team Canada Leader

2017, 2018

### Team Canada Deputy Leader Observer

2015

## OTHER MATHEMATICAL OLYMPIAD SERVICE

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### Olympiade Francophone de Mathématiques

2021 - present

Organizer for the Canadian team

## PAPER REVIEW

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Reviewed papers for Acta Arithmetica, Communications in Algebra, Indian Journal of Pure and Applied Mathematics, Journal of the European Mathematical Society, Simons Collaboration, and Transactions of the American Mathematical Society.

## OTHER SERVICE

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Committee member for two comprehensive oral exams at CU Boulder.

## SKILLS

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**Languages:** English (native), French (limited working proficiency)

**Programming:**

- High proficiency: C, LaTeX, PARI/GP
- Medium proficiency: Python
- Some familiarity: HTML, Magma, Mathematica, MATLAB, Sage