

Fluent API

Dot NET COP

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Agenda

- 1 Overview of Fluent API
- 2 Pros and cons of using Fluent APIs
- 3 Use cases of Fluent APIs
- 4 Overview of Builder Pattern
- 5 Code Demo

What is Fluent API?

Wikipedia

“relies extensively on **method chaining**”

“increase **code legibility** by creating a domain-specific language”

Fowler's Fluent Interface article

“primarily designed to be **readable** and to **flow**”

“**chaining** is a common technique to use with fluent interfaces, but true fluency is much more than that.”

“The more the use of the API has that **language like flow**, the more fluent it is.”

What is Fluent API?

A Fluent API is set of interfaces or methods in which the methods can be **chained** one after another **returning a valid object** and can be read in **language like flow** making it more **readable** and **discoverable** for the users.

Examples




```
public class Product
{
    [Key]
    public int ProductId { get; set; }

    [Required]
    [MaxLength(100)]
    public string Name { get; set; }

    [Column(TypeName = "decimal(18,2)")]
    public decimal Price { get; set; }
}
```

Defining database constraints in model class using Data Annotations for EF Core

Examples



```
protected override void OnModelCreating(ModelBuilder modelBuilder)
{
    modelBuilder.Entity<Product>(entity =>
    {
        entity.HasKey(p => p.ProductId);
        entity.Property(p => p.Name)
            .IsRequired()
            .HasMaxLength(100);
        entity.Property(p => p.Price)
            .HasColumnType("decimal(18,2)");
    });
}
```

Defining database constraints using Fluent API for EF Core

Examples

```
builder.Services.AddAuthentication(options => {
    options.DefaultAuthenticateScheme = JwtBearerDefaults.AuthenticationScheme;
    options.DefaultChallengeScheme = JwtBearerDefaults.AuthenticationScheme;
})
.AddJwtBearer(options =>
{
    options.RequireHttpsMetadata = false;
    options.TokenValidationParameters = new TokenValidationParameters
    {
        ValidateAudience = false,
        ValidateIssuer = false,
        ValidateIssuerSigningKey = true,
        IssuerSigningKey = new SymmetricSecurityKey(Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes("<JWT Secret>")),
        ClockSkew = TimeSpan.Zero,
    };
});
```

Adding JWT Authentication using Fluent API

Benefits of Using Fluent API

- 1 Encapsulates domain-specific operations
- 2 Provides better code completion and IntelliSense
- 3 Self documenting code
- 4 More concise and readable code
- 5 Enhances developer experience

Cons of Using Fluent API

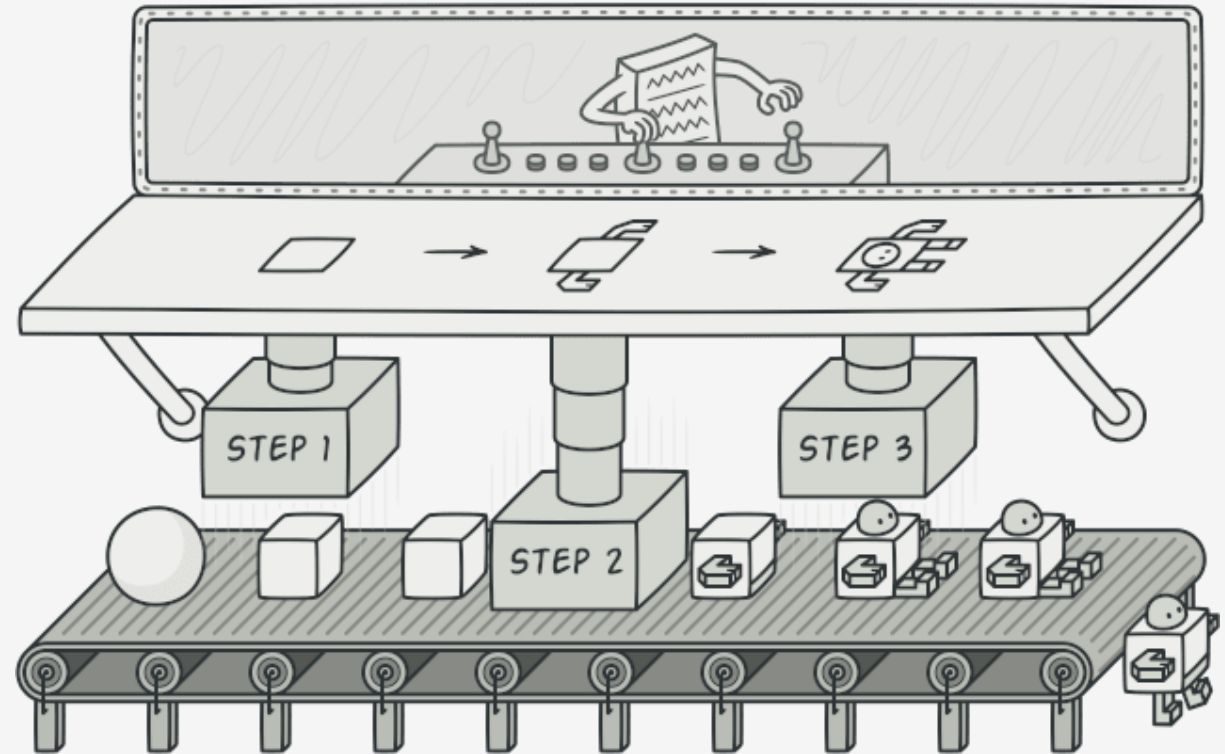
- 1 Requires more thoughtful decisions
- 2 Violates the principle of Command Query Separation
- 3 Methods do not make sense on their own

Use cases

- 1 Domain-specific languages
- 2 Configurable objects
- 3 Defining long lived utilities

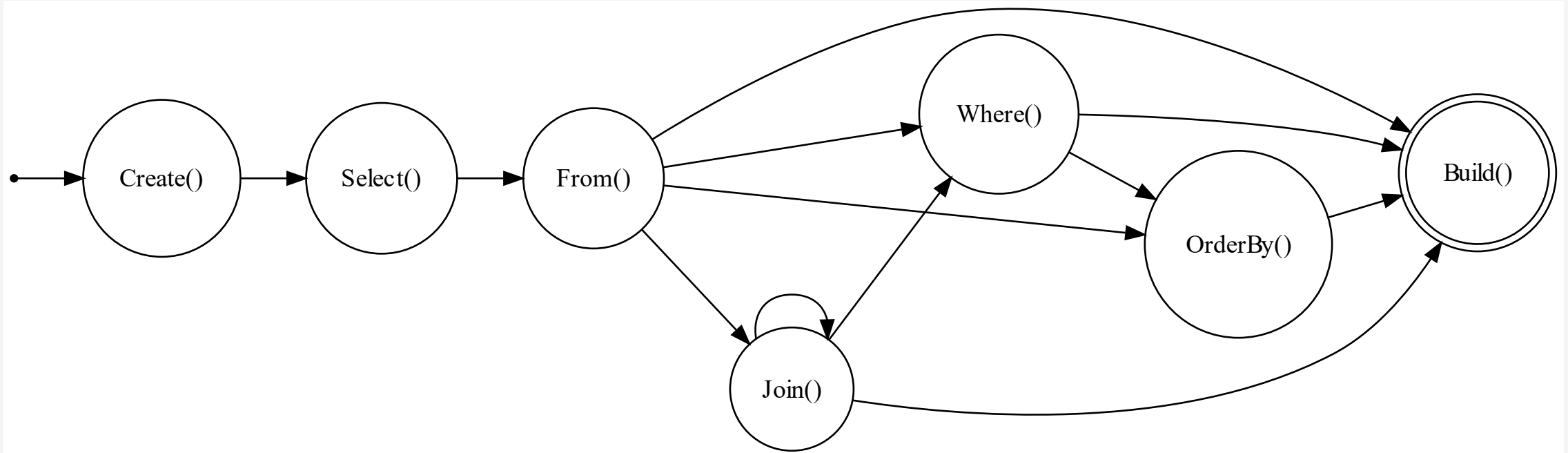
Builder Pattern

- Creational design pattern
- Allows to create complex objects step by step
- Allows to produce different types and representations of an object using the same construction code

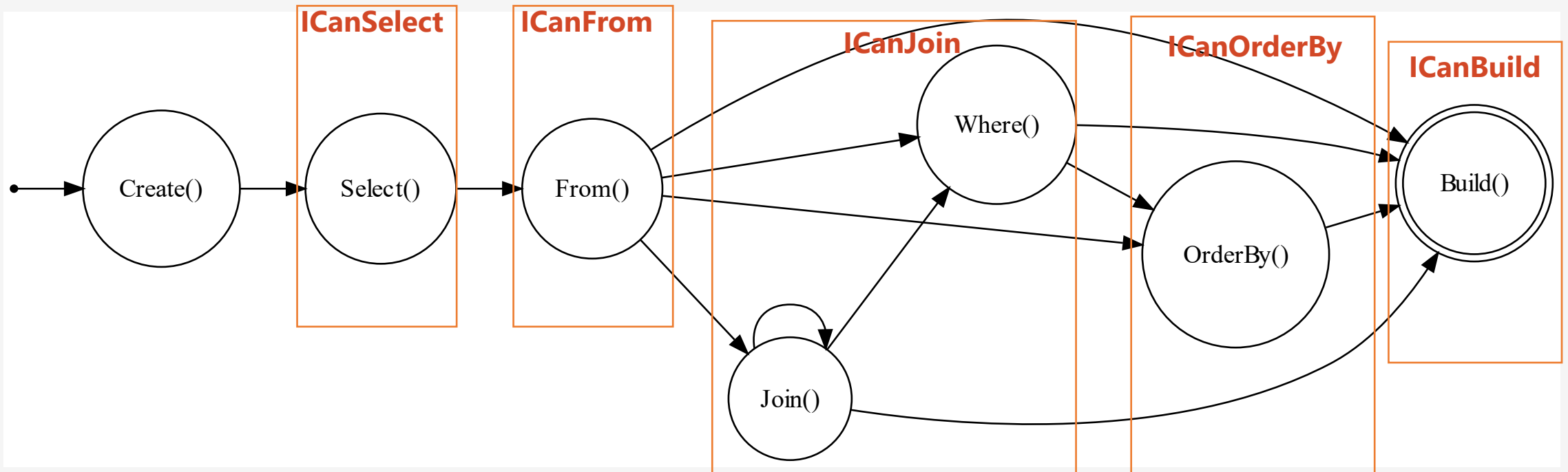


Coding Demo

Demo: QueryBuilder



Demo: QueryBuilder



Any Questions?

Thank You