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3 Source code

3.1 Changes to supplied source code

Where appropriate, changes to the supplied source code are shown as diffs, and summaries of the changes are given. For files where many parts have changed and a diff would be hard to read, the entire new file is shown.

I wrote all the changes to the supplied source code listed here, except for the changes to logsim.cc and logsim.h, which were performed partly by other team members.

3.1.1 devices

Summary: Three functions added, mainly for use by the device editing part of the GUI. Small modification to updateclocks() so that changing frequency after running the simulation can no longer cause a clock to stop changing state. maxmachinecycles is now dynamically set depending on the number of devices, to make it less likely that simulation will fail unnecessarily. It will still fail if an inverter is connected to itself, but will no longer fail for 20 inverters connected in series.

Listing 1: devices.h diff

```
@@ -55,6 +55,15 @@ class devices {
  void debug (bool on);
  /* Used to set debugging switch.

+ // Changes the number of inputs for a gate
+ void SetGateInputCount(devlink d, int newCount);
+
+ // Gets the name for an input of a gate (n=1 -> 'II', n=2 -> 'I2', etc)
+ name GetGateInputName(int n);
+
+ // Checks whether all inputs are connected
+ bool CheckDeviceInputs(devlink d);
+
  devices (names* names_mod, network* net_mod);
  /* Called to initialise module.
  */
};
```

Listing 2: devices.cc diff

```
@@ -125,14 +125,7 @@ void devices::makegate (devicekind dkind, name did, int
    ninputs, bool& ok)
   netz->adddevice (dkind, did, d);
   netz->addoutput (d, blankname);
   for (n = 1; n <= ninputs; n++) {
     iname = "I";
     if (n < 10) {
       iname += ((char) n) + '0';
     } else {
       iname += ((char) (n / 10)) + '0';
       iname += ((char) (n % 10)) + '0';
     netz->addinput (d, nmz->lookup (iname));
     netz->addinput(d, GetGateInputName(n));
   }
 }
@@ -342,7 +335,7 @@ void devices::updateclocks (void)
 for (d = netz->devicelist (); d != NULL; d = d->next) {
   if (d->kind == aclock) {
     if (d->counter == d->frequency) {
     if (d->counter >= d->frequency) {
       d->counter = 0;
       if (d->olist->sig == high)
         d->olist->sig = falling;
@@ -364,7 +357,8 @@ void devices::updateclocks (void)
void devices::executedevices (bool& ok)
- const int maxmachinecycles = 20;
+ int maxmachinecycles = 20;
+ int count = 0;
 devlink d;
 int machinecycle;
 if (debugging)
@@ -387,9 +381,11 @@ void devices::executedevices (bool& ok)
     case xorgate: execxorgate (d);
                                               break;
     case dtype:
                    execdtype (d);
                                               break;
     if (machinecycle==1) count++;
     if (debugging)
       showdevice (d);
   }
+ if (machinecycle==1) maxmachinecycles = 20 + 2*count;
 } while ((! steadystate) && (machinecycle < maxmachinecycles));
```

```
if (debugging)
    cout << "End of execution cycle" << endl;</pre>
@@ -464,4 +460,48 @@ void devices::debug (bool on)
  qbarpin = nmz->lookup("QBAR");
+name devices::GetGateInputName(int n)
+ // moved from makegate() into new function
+ namestring iname = "I";
+ \text{ if } (n < 10) {
+ iname += ((char) n) + '0';
+ iname += ((char) (n / 10)) + '0';
   iname += ((char) (n % 10)) + '0';
+ return nmz->lookup(iname);
+}
+void devices::SetGateInputCount(devlink d, int newCount)
+{
+ if (!d) return;
+ int oldCount = GetLinkedListLength(d->ilist);
+ if (newCount<oldCount)
+ for (int i=0; i<oldCount-newCount; i++)</pre>
+ {
    inplink nextI = d->ilist->next;
   delete d->ilist;
     d->ilist = nextI:
  }
+ }
+ else
+ for (int i=oldCount+1; i<=newCount; i++)</pre>
      netz->addinput(d, GetGateInputName(i));
+ }
+}
+bool devices::CheckDeviceInputs(devlink d)
+ inplink i = d->ilist;
+ while (i != NULL)
+ {
```

```
+ if (i->connect == NULL) return false;
+ i = i->next;
+ }
+ return true;
+}
```

3.1.2 network

Summary: Functions added for getting linked list length, deleting or disconnecting a device, and obtaining device and input/output name strings. outputrec now has a pointer to the parent device, to make it easier for the device editing part of the GUI to find which device an output is connected to.

Listing 3: network.h diff

```
00 - 2,6 + 2,9 00
#define network_h
#include "names.h"
+#include <string>
+using namespace std;
/* Network specification */
@@ -10,10 +13,12 @@
               norgate, xorgate, dtype, baddevice
             } devicekind;
+struct devicerec;
struct outputrec {
 name
            id:
 asignal
            sig;
 outputrec* next;
+ devicerec* dev;
};
typedef outputrec* outplink;
struct inputrec {
00 -36,6 +41,18 00 struct devicerec {
};
typedef devicerec* devlink;
+template <class T>
+int GetLinkedListLength(T item)
```

```
+ int count = 0;
+ while (item != NULL)
+ {
   count++:
   item = item->next;
+ }
+ return count;
+}
 class network {
 names* nmz; // the instatiation of the names class that we are going to
@@ -72,12 +89,23 @@ class network {
  /* 'outp' output of device 'odev'. 'ok' is set true if operation
                                                                         */
  /* succeeds.
                                                                         */
- void checknetwork (bool& ok):
+ void checknetwork (bool& ok, bool silent=false);
 /* Checks that all inputs are connected to an output.
                                                                         */
 network (names* names_mod);
 /* Called on system initialisation.
                                                                           */
+ string getsignalstring(name dev, name p=blankname);
+ string getsignalstring(devlink dev, outplink o);
+ string getsignalstring(devlink dev, inplink i);
+ /* Returns the string corresponding to the given device and pin
+ // Disconnects all inputs connected to the given output
+ void disconnectoutput(outplink o);
+ // Deletes a device (after disconnecting the outputs)
+ void deletedevice(devlink dTarget);
private:
                         // the list of devices
 devlink devs:
                         // last device in list of devices
 devlink lastdev;
```

Listing 4: network.cc diff

```
@@ -133,6 +133,7 @@ void network::addinput (devlink dev, name iid)
void network::addoutput (devlink dev, name oid)
{
  outplink o = new outputrec;
+ o->dev = dev;
```

```
o->id = oid:
  o->sig = low;
  o->next = dev->olist;
@@ -170,14 +171,17 @@ void network::makeconnection (name idev, name inp, name
     odev, name outp, bool& o
 * Checks that all inputs are connected to an output.
-void network::checknetwork (bool& ok)
+void network::checknetwork (bool& ok, bool silent)
 devlink d;
 inplink i;
  ok = true;
 for (d = devs; d != NULL; d = d->next)
   for (i = d->ilist; i != NULL; i = i->next)
      if (i->connect == NULL) {
     if (i->connect == NULL)
      if (!silent)
        cout << "Unconnected Input : ";</pre>
        nmz->writename (d->id);
        if (i->id != blankname) {
@@ -185,6 +189,7 @@ void network::checknetwork (bool& ok)
          nmz->writename (i->id);
        cout << endl;</pre>
        ok = false;
@@ -205,3 +210,87 @@ void network::checknetwork (bool& ok)
 lastdev = NULL;
+// Delete a device, after disconnecting it. Monitors should be deleted too,
    but this function only handles deleting the devicerec and inputs+outputs
     (use circuit::RemoveDevice instead).
+void network::deletedevice(devlink dTarget)
+{
+ if (!dTarget) return;
+ devlink d = devicelist();
+ devlink dPrev = NULL;
+ while (d!=NULL)
+ {
```

```
if (d == dTarget)
      outplink o = d->olist, oNext;
      while (o != NULL)
        disconnectoutput(o);
        oNext = o->next;
        delete o;
        o = oNext:
      inplink i = d->ilist, iNext;
      while (i != NULL)
       iNext = i->next;
        delete i;
        i = iNext;
      if (devs == d)
        devs = d->next:
      dPrev->next = d->next;
    if (lastdev == d)
     lastdev = dPrev;
      break;
    dPrev = d;
    d = d \rightarrow next;
+}
+// Disconnects all inputs connected to the given output
+void network::disconnectoutput(outplink o)
+ devlink d = devicelist();
+ while (d!=NULL)
+ {
+ inplink i = d->ilist;
   while (i!=NULL)
   if (i->connect == o)
    i->connect = NULL;
    i = i \rightarrow next;
+ }
+ d = d - \text{next};
+ }
+}
```

```
+string network::getsignalstring(name dev, name p)
+ if (dev==blankname)
+ return "";
+ string str = nmz->getnamestring(dev);
+ if (p != blankname)
+ str += "." + nmz->getnamestring(p);
+ return str:
+}
+string network::getsignalstring(devlink d, outplink o)
+ if (d==NULL)
+ return "";
+ name opn = blankname;
+ if (o==NULL)
+ return getsignalstring(d->id);
+ return getsignalstring(d->id, o->id);
+}
+string network::getsignalstring(devlink d, inplink i)
+ if (d==NULL)
+ return "":
+ name opn = blankname;
+ if (i==NULL)
+ return getsignalstring(d->id);
+ return getsignalstring(d->id, i->id);
+}
```

3.1.3 logsim

Summary: Command line argument is now optional for the GUI, and a MyFrame member function is used to load the file if using the GUI. Additional class error added to count and display errors which occur during parsing.

Listing 5: logsim.h diff

```
@@ -7,6 +7,7 @@

#include "monitor.h"

#include "network.h"

#include "parser.h"

+#include "scanner.h"
```

```
class MyApp: public wxApp
{
@@ -19,6 +20,8 @@ class MyApp: public wxApp
  monitor *mmz; // pointer to the monitor class
  scanner *smz; // pointer to the scanner class
  parser *pmz; // pointer to the parser class
+ error *erz; // pointer to the error class
+ bool ok;
};
#endif /* logsim_h */
```

Listing 6: logsim.cc

```
#include "logsim.h"
  #include "userint.h"
 3 #include "gui.h"
  #include <GL/glut.h>
  #define USE_GUI
  IMPLEMENT_APP(MyApp)
10 bool MyApp::OnInit()
11 // This function is automatically called when the application starts
13 #ifndef USE GUI
    if (argc != 2) { // check we have one command line argument
                            " << argv[0] << " [filename]" << endl;
      wcout << "Usage:
      exit(1);
18 #endif
   // Construct the six classes required by the innards of the logic
      simulator
    nmz = new names();
    netz = new network(nmz);
    dmz = new devices(nmz, netz);
    mmz = new monitor(nmz, netz);
26 #ifdef USE GUI
    // glutInit cannot cope with Unicode command line arguments, so we
      pass
   // it some fake ASCII ones instead
    char **tmp1; int tmp2 = 0; glutInit(&tmp2, tmp1);
30 // Construct the GUI
MyFrame *frame = new MyFrame(NULL, wxT("Logic simulator"),
      wxDefaultPosition, wxSize(800, 600), nmz, dmz, mmz, netz);
    frame->Show(true);
```

```
if (argc == 2)
{
    frame->loadFile(wxString(argv[1]).mb_str());
}
return(true); // enter the GUI event loop
#else
smz = new scanner(nmz, wxString(argv[1]).mb_str(), ok);
if (!ok)
{
    return(false);
}
erz = new error(smz);
pmz = new parser(netz, dmz, mmz, smz, erz);
if (pmz->readin ()) { // check the logic file parsed correctly
    // Construct the text-based interface
    userint umz(nmz, dmz, mmz);
    umz.userinterface();
}
return(false); // exit the application
#endif /* USE_GUI */
}
```

3.1.4 monitors

Summary: Converted to use STL vectors, and to use pointers to the device and output objects instead of the name for each. New functions getsamplecount, getsignalstring, IsMonitored added.

Listing 7: monitor.h diff

```
@@ -4,27 +4,28 @@
#include "names.h"
#include "network.h"
#include "devices.h"
+#include <vector>
+#include <string>
+using namespace std;

const int maxmonitors = 10;  /* max number of monitor points */
const int maxcycles = 50;  /* max number of cycles per run */

+typedef vector<asignal> signaltrace;
+
struct moninfo {
- name devid;
+ devlink d;
```

```
outplink op;
+ signaltrace disp;
-struct monitortable {
- int used:
- moninfo sigs[maxmonitors];
-}:
-typedef asignal signaltrace[maxcycles];
+typedef vector<moninfo> montable;
 class monitor {
 names* nmz:
                    // version of names class to use.
                    // version of the network class to use.
 network* netz:
- monitortable mtab:
                                     // table of monitored signals
+ montable mtab;
                                 // table of monitored signals
 int cycles;
                                     // counts clock cycles
- signaltrace disp[maxmonitors];
public:
 void makemonitor (name dev, name outp, bool& ok);
@@ -60,6 +61,16 @@ class monitor {
 monitor (names* names_mod, network* network_mod);
 /* Called to initialise the monitor module.
                                                                          */
+ // Returns the name of the monitored signal as a string
+ string getsignalstring(int m);
+ // Returns the number of samples recorded by the n'th monitor
+ int getsamplecount(int m);
+ // Returns true if the given output is being monitored
+ bool IsMonitored(outplink o);
};
#endif /* monitor h */
```

Listing 8: monitor.cc

```
#include <iostream>
#include "monitor.h"

using namespace std;
```

```
ok = found;
                                                                             53 }
                                                                             54
   * Sets a monitor on the 'outp' output of device 'dev' by placing an
                                                                             55
   * entry in the monitor table. 'ok' is set true if operation succeeds
   *
   */
  void monitor::makemonitor (name dev, name outp, bool& ok)
                                                                                * Returns number of signals currently monitored.
    devlink d;
    outplink o;
                                                                               int monitor::moncount (void)
    d = netz->finddevice(dev);
    ok = (d != NULL);
                                                                                 return mtab.size();
    if (ok)
      o = netz->findoutput(d, outp);
                                                                             66
      ok = (o != NULL);
                                                                             67
      if (ok)
        moninfo mon:
        mon.d = d;
                                                                                * Returns signal level of n'th monitor point.
        mon.op = o;
        mtab.push_back(mon);
                                                                               asignal monitor::getmonsignal (int n)
29
                                                                                 return (mtab[n].op->sig);
   * Removes the monitor set on the 'outp' output of device 'dev'. 'ok'
                                                                                * Returns name of n'th monitor.
   * set true if operation succeeds.
                                                                                void monitor::getmonname (int n, name& dev, name& outp)
  void monitor::remmonitor (name dev, name outp, bool& ok)
                                                                                 dev = mtab[n].d->id;
                                                                                 outp = mtab[n].op->id;
    bool found:
    found = false;
    for (montable::iterator it=mtab.begin(); it!=mtab.end(); ++it)
                                                                             88
                                                                             89
      if ((it->d->id == dev) && (it->op->id == outp))
        found = true;
        mtab.erase(it);
                                                                             91
        break;
                                                                                * Initialises monitor memory in preparation for a new output
                                                                                   sequence.
```

```
*/
                                                                          138
95 void monitor::resetmonitor (void)
                                                                             int monitor::getsamplecount(int m)
                                                                          140
                                                                               if (m < moncount ()) {</pre>
     int n;
    for (n = 0; n < moncount(); n++)
                                                                                 return mtab[m].disp.size();
      mtab[n].disp.clear();
                                                                          143
     cycles = 0:
                                                                               return -1:
                                                                          144
101|}
                                                                          145 }
102
                                                                          146
                                                                          147
103
104
                                                                              * Displays state of monitored signals.
   * Called every clock cycle to record the state of each monitored
106
   * signal.
                                                                              */
                                                                             void monitor::displaysignals (void)
                                                                          152
108
   */
                                                                          153 {
  void monitor::recordsignals (void)
                                                                               const int margin = 20;
                                                                          154
111 | {
                                                                               int n, i;
                                                                               name dev, outp;
    int n:
    for (n = 0; n < moncount(); n++)
                                                                               int namesize;
      mtab[n].disp.push_back(getmonsignal(n));
                                                                               for (n = 0; n < moncount(); n++) {
114
    cycles++;
                                                                                 getmonname (n, dev, outp);
115
116 }
                                                                                 namesize = nmz->namelength (dev);
                                                                                 nmz->writename (dev);
117
                                                                                 if (outp != blankname) {
118
                                                                                   cout << ".";
                                                                                   nmz->writename (outp);
                                                                                   namesize = namesize + nmz->namelength (outp) + 1;
119
                                                                          165
   * Access recorded signal trace, returns false if invalid monitor
   * or cycle.
                                                                                 if ((margin - namesize) > 0) {
                                                                                   for (i = 0; i < (margin - namesize - 1); i++)
122
                                                                          168
   */
                                                                                     cout << " ":
  bool monitor::getsignaltrace(int m, int c, asignal &s)
                                                                                   cout << ":":
125
                                                                          171
    if ((c < cycles) && (m < moncount ()) && c<mtab[m].disp.size()) {</pre>
                                                                                 for (i = 0; i < cycles; i++)</pre>
126
                                                                          172
      s = mtab[m].disp[c];
                                                                                   switch (mtab[n].disp[i]) {
      return true;
                                                                                   case high:
                                                                                                 cout << "-"; break;</pre>
128
                                                                                   case low:
                                                                                                 cout << "_"; break;</pre>
                                                                                   case rising: cout << "/": break:</pre>
    return false;
130
                                                                                   case falling: cout << "\\"; break;</pre>
131 }
                                                                                 cout << endl;</pre>
133
      181
                                                                          182
   * Get number of recorded cycles for the monitor, returns -1 if
                                                                          183
      invalid
                                                                          184
   * monitor.
```

```
* Called to initialise the monitor module.
    * Remember the names of the shared names and network modules.
188
    */
189
monitor::monitor (names* names_mod, network* network_mod)
191 {
     nmz = names_mod;
     netz = network_mod;
193
194 }
   // Returns the name of the monitored signal as a string
string monitor::getsignalstring(int m)
198 {
     if (m<0 || m>=moncount()) return "";
return netz->getsignalstring(mtab[m].d->id, mtab[m].op->id);
201 }
202
bool monitor::IsMonitored(outplink o)
204 {
     for (int n = 0; n < moncount (); n++)</pre>
205
206
       if (mtab[n].op == o) return true;
207
208
     return false;
209
210 }
```

3.2 GUI

I was responsible for the whole of the GUI, except for some contributions by other team members to the MyFrame::loadFile() function.

3.2.1 Helper class: circuit

Listing 9: circuit.h

```
#ifndef circuit_h
  #define circuit_h
  #include "names.h"
  #include "network.h"
  #include "devices.h"
  #include "monitor.h"
  #include "observer.h"
  #include <vector>
10 using namespace std;
  class circuit;
  // Many bits of the GUI involve manipulating (creating, searching,
      sorting) vectors where each element needs to contain one or more
     pointers to circuit elements, with an associated string. This
      class is a unified way of doing that for all circuit elements (
      inputs, outputs, and devices).
16 class CircuitElementInfo
18 public:
    devlink d:
    outplink o;
    inplink i;
    string namestr;
    CircuitElementInfo() : d(NULL), o(NULL), i(NULL), namestr("") {}
    CircuitElementInfo(devlink dev, string str="") : d(dev), o(NULL), i
     (NULL), namestr(str) {}
    CircuitElementInfo(devlink dev, outplink outp, string str="") : d(
     dev), o(outp), i(NULL), namestr(str) {}
    CircuitElementInfo(outplink outp, string str="") : d(outp->dev), o(
     outp), i(NULL), namestr(str) {}
    CircuitElementInfo(devlink dev, inplink inp, string str="") : d(dev
      ), o(NULL), i(inp), namestr(str) {}
28 };
30 class CircuitElementInfoVector : public vector<CircuitElementInfo>
```

```
32 public:
    // push_back() all devices in a linked list of devices, all outputs
       in a linked list of devices, or all inputs in a linked list of
    void push_back_all_devs(devlink d);
    void push_back_all_outputs(devlink d);
    void push_back_all_inputs(devlink d);
    // push_back() all outputs or inputs for a particular device
    void push_back_dev_outputs(devlink d);
    void push_back_dev_inputs(devlink d);
    // Sets namestr for each element to the device or signal name (e.g.
       S1, or G1.I1, or DT1.CLK)
    void UpdateSignalNames(circuit* c);
42 private:
   template <class T> void push_back_iolist(devlink d, T item);
44 };
46 bool CircuitElementInfo_namestrcmp(const CircuitElementInfo a, const
      CircuitElementInfo b);// to alphabetically sort a vector
      outputinfo>
47 bool CircuitElementInfo_iconnect_namestrcmp(const CircuitElementInfo
      a, const CircuitElementInfo b); // to sort a vector output info by
       input connected state then alphabetically by namestr
50 // Used in the device editing GUI to store a pointer to the currently
       selected device and notify widgets when it changes. This is here
       instead of in a gui file because it contains nothing specific to
       wxWidgets and may be useful elsewhere
51 class SelectedDevice
52 {
53 private:
    devlink selected;
55 public:
    ObserverSubject changed;
    devlink Get()
      return selected;
    void Set(devlink d)
      if (d!=selected)
63
        selected = d;
        changed.Trigger();
68
69 };
70
71
```

```
<sub>72</sub>|// This class is a more convenient way of passing around a set of
       names, monitors, devices, and network modules.
73 // It also handles observers for changes to the circuit.
74 // It provides a home for a few functions that are more closely
       related to the circuit itself than to the GUI or MyFrame, such as
       running the network
75 class circuit
76 {
 77 private:
    // Module pointers
    names *names_mod;
     devices *devices_mod;
     monitor *monitor_mod;
    network *network mod:
     bool ownModules;
     void AllocModules();
     void DestroyModules();
     int continuedCycles: // how many simulation cycles were completed
      last time the run or continue button was used
     int totalCycles; // how many simulation cycles have been completed
       in total
  public:
     circuit();
     circuit(names *existing_names_mod, devices *existing_devices_mod,
      monitor *existing_monitor_mod, network *existing_network_mod);
     virtual ~circuit():
    // Swap module pointers without changing observers
     void SwapModules(circuit& source);
     // clear the circuit, currently done by allocating new modules
     void Clear():
     // Clear recorded samples
     void ResetMonitors();
    // Simulate the logic circuit, optionally clearing monitors
      beforehand
     bool Simulate(int ncycles, bool resetBefore=true);
     // GetUnmonitoredOutputs returns true if there are unmonitored
      outputs in the circuit
     // unmonitoredOutputsRet is an optional pointer to a vector to
103
      hold the list of unmonitored outputs
     bool GetUnmonitoredOutputs(CircuitElementInfoVector *
104
      unmonitoredOutputsRet=NULL);
     ObserverSubject monitorsChanged; // addition or removal of monitors
106
     ObserverSubject circuitChanged;// changes to devices, device
107
      properties, and connections
     ObserverSubject monitorSamplesChanged; // simulation has been run or
108
        continued, or monitor samples have been cleared
     names* nmz() { return names_mod; }
110
```

```
devices* dmz() { return devices_mod; }
monitor* mmz() { return monitor_mod; }
network* netz() { return network_mod; }
int GetTotalCycles() { return totalCycles; }
int GetContinuedCycles() { return continuedCycles; }
static bool IsDeviceNameValid(string devname);
void RemoveDevice(devlink d);
};

#endif
#endif
```

Listing 10: circuit.cc

```
#include "circuit.h"
2 #include <algorithm>
  using namespace std;
  void CircuitElementInfoVector::push_back_all_devs(devlink d)
    while (d!=NULL)
      push_back(CircuitElementInfo(d));
      d = d \rightarrow next;
14 void CircuitElementInfoVector::push_back_all_outputs(devlink d)
    while (d!=NULL)
      push_back_dev_outputs(d);
       d = d - next;
20
21 }
  void CircuitElementInfoVector::push_back_all_inputs(devlink d)
    while (d!=NULL)
      push_back_dev_inputs(d);
       d = d \rightarrow next;
28
29
  void CircuitElementInfoVector::push_back_dev_outputs(devlink d)
    push_back_iolist(d, d->olist);
37 void CircuitElementInfoVector::push_back_dev_inputs(devlink d)
```

```
push_back_iolist(d, d->ilist);
40 }
42 template <class T>
  void CircuitElementInfoVector::push_back_iolist(devlink d, T item)
    while (item != NULL)
      push_back(CircuitElementInfo(d, item));
      item = item->next;
49
50 }
51
  void CircuitElementInfoVector::UpdateSignalNames(circuit* c)
53
    for (CircuitElementInfoVector::iterator it=begin(); it<end(); it++)</pre>
55
      if (!it->d)
        it->namestr = "";
      else
60
61
        if (it->i)
62
          it->namestr = c->netz()->getsignalstring(it->d,it->i);
        else if (it->o)
          it->namestr = c->netz()->getsignalstring(it->d,it->o);
        else
          it->namestr = c->nmz()->getnamestring(it->d->id);
67
69
  circuit::circuit()
    AllocModules():
    totalCycles = continuedCycles = 0;
  circuit::circuit(names *existing_names_mod, devices *
      existing_devices_mod, monitor *existing_monitor_mod, network *
      existing_network_mod)
81 {
    names_mod = existing_names_mod;
    devices_mod = existing_devices_mod;
    monitor_mod = existing_monitor_mod;
    network_mod = existing_network_mod;
    ownModules = false:
    totalCycles = continuedCycles = 0;
```

```
90 circuit::~circuit()
91 {
     DestroyModules();
yoid circuit::AllocModules()
96 {
     names_mod = new names();
     network_mod = new network(names_mod);
     devices_mod = new devices(names_mod, network_mod);
     monitor_mod = new monitor(names_mod, network_mod);
     ownModules = true;
102 }
   void circuit::DestroyModules()
105
     if (ownModules)
107
       delete monitor_mod;
108
       delete devices mod:
109
       delete network_mod;
       delete names_mod;
112
     monitor_mod = NULL;
     devices_mod = NULL;
     network mod = NULL:
     names_mod = NULL;
     ownModules = false;
118 }
   void circuit::Clear()
121
     DestroyModules();
     AllocModules():
     totalCycles = continuedCycles = 0;
     circuitChanged.Trigger():
     monitorsChanged.Trigger();
     monitorSamplesChanged.Trigger();
127
128 }
   void circuit::SwapModules(circuit& source)
131 {
     swap(names_mod, source.names_mod);
132
     swap(devices_mod, source.devices_mod);
     swap(monitor_mod, source.monitor_mod);
     swap(network_mod, source.network_mod);
     swap(ownModules, source.ownModules);
136
137 }
```

```
139 void circuit::ResetMonitors()
140
     mmz()->resetmonitor();
141
     totalCvcles = continuedCvcles = 0:
142
     monitorSamplesChanged.Trigger();
143
144 }
145
bool circuit::Simulate(int ncycles, bool resetBefore)
147 {
     if (resetBefore)
148
149
       mmz()->resetmonitor();
150
       totalCycles = 0;
151
152
     continuedCycles = 0;
153
154
     // Function to run the network
     bool ok = true:
156
     int n = ncvcles;
157
158
     while (n > 0 \&\& ok)
159
160
       dmz()->executedevices(ok);
161
       if (ok)
162
       {
163
164
         totalCvcles++;
165
         continuedCvcles++:
166
         mmz()->recordsignals();
167
168
       else
169
         cout << "Error: network is oscillating" << endl;</pre>
171
         ok = false;
172
173
     }
174
175
     monitorSamplesChanged.Trigger();
176
     return ok;
177
178 }
179
   bool CircuitElementInfo_namestrcmp(const CircuitElementInfo a, const
       CircuitElementInfo b)
181 {
     return (a.namestr<b.namestr);</pre>
182
183 }
184
   bool CircuitElementInfo_iconnect_namestrcmp(const CircuitElementInfo
       a, const CircuitElementInfo b)
186
     if (a.i && b.i && (a.i->connect!=NULL)!=(b.i->connect!=NULL))
```

```
return (a.i->connect!=NULL) < (b.i->connect!=NULL);
     return (a.namestr<b.namestr);</pre>
189
190 }
   bool circuit::GetUnmonitoredOutputs(CircuitElementInfoVector *
       unmonitoredOutputsRet)
193
     CircuitElementInfoVector unmonitoredOutputs;
194
     int monCount = mmz()->moncount();
196
     devlink d = netz()->devicelist();
197
     // Loop through devices
198
     while (d!=NULL)
199
200
       // Loop through device outputs
201
       outplink o = d->olist;
202
       while (o!=NULL)
203
204
         // Check whether this output is currently being monitored
205
         if (!mmz()->IsMonitored(o))
206
207
            unmonitoredOutputs.push_back(CircuitElementInfo(d,o));
208
209
         o = o - next;
210
211
       d = d \rightarrow next;
212
213
214
     // If a pointer to a vector was supplied, put the list of
       unmonitored outputs in there
     if (unmonitoredOutputsRet)
216
217
       unmonitoredOutputs.UpdateSignalNames(this);
218
       unmonitoredOutputsRet->swap(unmonitoredOutputs);
219
220
221
     // Return true if there are some unmonitored outputs in the circuit
     return (unmonitoredOutputs.size()>0);
223
224 }
225
   bool circuit::IsDeviceNameValid(string devname)
227
    // Checks syntax of a device name string (but not whether a device
       already exists with that name or if it's a reserved word)
     if (!devname.length())
229
       return false:
230
     if (!isalpha(devname[0]))
       return false:
232
     for (string::iterator it=devname.begin(); it<devname.end(); ++it)</pre>
233
234
       if (!isalpha(*it) && !isdigit(*it) && (*it)!='_') return false;
235
```

```
return true;
237
238 }
239
   void circuit::RemoveDevice(devlink d)
240
241
     if (!d) return;
242
243
     // Remove monitors first
244
     outplink o = d->olist;
245
     bool ok:
246
     while (o != NULL)
247
248
       mmz()->remmonitor(d->id, o->id, ok);
249
       o = o \rightarrow next:
251
252
     // Disconnect, release memory, and remove from linked list of
253
       devices
     netz()->deletedevice(d);
254
255
     circuitChanged.Trigger();
256
     monitorsChanged.Trigger();
257
258 }
```

3.2.2 Helper class: observers

Listing 11: observer.h

```
#ifndef observer h
  #define observer_h
  #include <vector>
  #include <iostream>
  using namespace std;
  // Abstract base class for storing callback functions
  class ObserverCallbackBase
  public:
    virtual void* GetTarget() = 0;
    virtual void Run() = 0;
    virtual ~ObserverCallbackBase() {}
14
15 }:
17 // Derived class for storing callbacks, using templates to allow
      member functions in different classes of the form "void SomeClass
      :func()"
```

```
18 // to be called without needing a different derived ObserverCallback
      class for each SomeClass
19 template <class T>
20 class ObserverCallback : public ObserverCallbackBase
21 
22 private:
   T* targetObject;//pointer to the object which will have a member
     function called
    void (T::*targetFunc)();//pointer to the member function to call
    ObserverCallback(T* obj, void (T::*func)())
      targetObject = obj;
      targetFunc = func;
    virtual void* GetTarget()
      // Return the pointer to the target object, used in
      ObserverSubject.Detach() to check whether this callback is for
      the object being detached
      return targetObject;
    virtual void Run()
      // Run the callback function
      (targetObject->*targetFunc)();
43 class ObserverSubject
45 private:
    vector<ObserverCallbackBase*> callbacks;
    bool callingFuncs:// Whether Trigger() is currently being run
    ObserverSubject() : callingFuncs(false) {}
    // Register the member function targetFunc of targetObj to be
      called when this ObserverSubject is triggered
    // Does not currently detect and prevent duplicates
    template <class T>
    void Attach(T* targetObj, void (T::*targetFunc)())
54
      callbacks.push_back(new ObserverCallback<T>(targetObj, targetFunc
     ));
    }
57
    // Detach all registered callbacks with the object pointer equal to
       target0bi
    void Detach(void* targetObj)
61
```

```
for (vector<ObserverCallbackBase*>::iterator it=callbacks.begin()
       ; it<callbacks.end(); ++it)</pre>
63
         if ((*it)->GetTarget()==targetObj)
64
65
           delete *it;
66
           callbacks.erase(it);
67
68
69
70
71
     // Runs all registered callback functions
     void Trigger()
73
74
       if (callingFuncs)
75
       ₹
         // Prevent recursion
         cout << "Error: ObserverSubject::Trigger was called recursively</pre>
       " << endl;
         return;
       callingFuncs = true;
81
       for (vector<ObserverCallbackBase*>::iterator it=callbacks.begin()
       ; it<callbacks.end(); ++it)
          (*it)->Run();
       callingFuncs = false;
     // Return the number of registered callbacks
     int CallbackCount()
91
       return callbacks.size();
92
93
94
     virtual ~ObserverSubject()
95
96
       for (vector<ObserverCallbackBase*>::iterator it=callbacks.begin()
97
        it<callbacks.end(); ++it)</pre>
98
         delete *it;
99
102 };
103
   // Example usage in observer-test.cc
106 #endif
```

3.2.3 Main GUI: dialogs and frame

Listing 12: gui.h

```
#ifndef gui_h
  #define gui_h
  #include "gui-canvas.h"
  #include <wx/wx.h>
  #include <wx/spinctrl.h>
7 #include <wx/textctrl.h>
8 #include <wx/listbox.h>
9 #include <wx/scrolwin.h>
10 #include <wx/panel.h>
#include "names.h"
#include "devices.h"
13 #include "monitor.h"
#include "network.h"
15 #include "circuit.h"
16 #include <vector>
17 #include <string>
19 using namespace std;
21 class MyFrame: public wxFrame
22 {
23 public:
    MyFrame(wxWindow *parent, const wxString& title, const wxPoint& pos
      , const wxSize& size,
            names *names_mod = NULL, devices *devices_mod = NULL,
      monitor *monitor_mod = NULL, network *net_mod = NULL,
            long style = wxDEFAULT_FRAME_STYLE); // constructor
    virtual ~MyFrame();
    bool loadFile(const char * filename);// loads the given file,
      returns true if successful
29 private:
    MyGLCanvas *canvas;
                                             // GL drawing area widget
      to draw traces
    wxSpinCtrl *spin;
                                             // control widget to select
       the number of cycles
    wxTextCtrl *outputTextCtrl;
                                            // textbox to display
      messages sent to cout (e.g. error messages from scanner and
      parser)
    wxStreamToTextRedirector *outputTextRedirect;
    SwitchesCheckListBox *switchesCtrl;
    wxPanel *simctrls_container;
    wxButton *simctrl_run;
    wxButton *simctrl_continue;
    wxButton *monitors_add_btn;
    wxButton *monitors rem btn:
    circuit* c;
```

```
void OnExit(wxCommandEvent& event);
                                             // callback for exit menu
     item
    void OnAbout(wxCommandEvent& event):
                                             // callback for about menu
    void OnOpenFile(wxCommandEvent& event); // callback for open file
      menu item
    void OnButtonRun(wxCommandEvent& event):
    void OnButtonContinue(wxCommandEvent& event);
    void OnButtonAddMon(wxCommandEvent& event);
    void OnButtonDelMon(wxCommandEvent& event);
    void OnButtonEditDevs(wxCommandEvent& event);
    void UpdateControlStates();
    void OnMenuClearCircuit(wxCommandEvent &event):
    DECLARE_EVENT_TABLE()
<sub>54</sub>|};
57 class AddMonitorsDialog: public wxDialog
59 public:
    AddMonitorsDialog(circuit* circ, wxWindow* parent, const wxString&
      title, const wxPoint& pos = wxDefaultPosition, const wxSize& size
       = wxDefaultSize, long style = wxDEFAULT_DIALOG_STYLE);
61 private:
   circuit* c;
   int oldMonCount:
  CircuitElementInfoVector availableOutputs;
    wxListBox *lbox;
    void OnOK(wxCommandEvent& event);
    DECLARE EVENT TABLE()
70 class DelMonitorsDialog: public wxDialog
72 public:
   DelMonitorsDialog(circuit* circ, wxWindow* parent, const wxString&
      title, const wxPoint& pos = wxDefaultPosition, const wxSize& size
       = wxDefaultSize, long style = wxDEFAULT_DIALOG_STYLE);
74 private:
   circuit* c:
    wxListBox *lbox;
    void OnOK(wxCommandEvent& event);
   DECLARE_EVENT_TABLE()
81 #endif /* gui_h */
```

Listing 13: gui.cc

```
1 #include "gui.h"
#include "wx_icon.xpm"
  #include <iostream>
  #include <vector>
  #include <algorithm>
  #include "scanner.h"
  #include "parser.h"
  #include "gui-devices.h"
  #include "gui-id.h"
using namespace std;
14 // MvFrame
     BEGIN_EVENT_TABLE(MyFrame, wxFrame)
    EVT_MENU(wxID_EXIT, MyFrame::OnExit)
    EVT_MENU(wxID_ABOUT, MyFrame::OnAbout)
    EVT_MENU(MENU_CLEAR_CIRCUIT, MyFrame::OnMenuClearCircuit)
    EVT_MENU(wxID_OPEN, MyFrame::OnOpenFile)
    EVT_BUTTON(SIMCTRL_BUTTON_RUN_ID, MyFrame::OnButtonRun)
    EVT_BUTTON(SIMCTRL_BUTTON_CONT_ID, MyFrame::OnButtonContinue)
    EVT_BUTTON(MONITORS_ADD_BUTTON_ID, MyFrame::OnButtonAddMon)
    EVT_BUTTON(MONITORS_DEL_BUTTON_ID, MyFrame::OnButtonDelMon)
    EVT BUTTON (DEVICES EDIT BUTTON ID. MvFrame::OnButtonEditDevs)
27 END_EVENT_TABLE()
29 MyFrame::MyFrame(wxWindow *parent, const wxString& title, const
     wxPoint& pos. const wxSize& size.
                  names *names_mod, devices *devices_mod, monitor *
     monitor_mod, network *net_mod, long style):
    wxFrame(parent, wxID_ANY, title, pos, size, style)
    // Constructor - initialises pointers to names, devices and monitor
       classes, lays out widgets
   // using sizers
34 {
    SetIcon(wxIcon(wx_icon));
    if (names_mod == NULL || devices_mod == NULL || monitor_mod == NULL
      || net mod == NULL) {
      cout << "Cannot operate GUI without names, devices, network and</pre>
     monitor classes" << endl:
      exit(1):
40
    c = new circuit(names_mod, devices_mod, monitor_mod, net_mod);
    // Menu items
    wxMenu *fileMenu = new wxMenu;
```

```
fileMenu->Append(wxID_OPEN);
fileMenu->Append(MENU_CLEAR_CIRCUIT, _("Clear circuit"));
fileMenu->AppendSeparator();
fileMenu->Append(wxID ABOUT, ("&About"));
fileMenu->Append(wxID_EXIT, _("&Quit"));
wxMenuBar *menuBar = new wxMenuBar;
menuBar->Append(fileMenu, _("&File"));
 SetMenuBar(menuBar):
// Everything is contained in a wxPanel for improved appearance in
  wine/windows, as
// described in http://wiki.wxwidgets.org/WxFAQ
 wxPanel* mainPanel = new wxPanel(this, wxID_ANY, wxDefaultPosition,
   wxDefaultSize, wxTAB_TRAVERSAL);
 wxBoxSizer *topsizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxHORIZONTAL);
 wxBoxSizer *leftsizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxVERTICAL);
// Canvas for drawing monitor traces
 canvas = new MyGLCanvas(c, mainPanel, wxID_ANY, wxDefaultPosition,
  wxDefaultSize, wxBORDER_SUNKEN);
leftsizer->Add(canvas, 3, wxEXPAND | wxALL, 10);
// Create the log textbox, mainly for displaying error messages
  from the parser, captures everything sent to cout
// wxTE_DONTWRAP means that a horizontal scrollbar will be used
  instead of wrapping, so that the position of an error can be
  indicated correctly
 outputTextCtrl = new wxTextCtrl(mainPanel, OUTPUT_TEXTCTRL_ID, wxT(
  ""), wxDefaultPosition, wxDefaultSize, wxTE_MULTILINE |
  wxTE_READONLY | wxTE_DONTWRAP);
// Set log textbox to a monospace font, so that the position of an
  error can be indicated correctly
wxTextAttr outputTextAttr = outputTextCtrl->GetDefaultStyle();
outputTextAttr.SetFont(wxFont(10, wxFONTFAMILY MODERN,
  wxFONTSTYLE_NORMAL, wxFONTWEIGHT_NORMAL));
outputTextCtrl->SetDefaultStyle(outputTextAttr);
// Redirect all text sent to cout to the log textbox
 outputTextRedirect = new wxStreamToTextRedirector(outputTextCtrl);
leftsizer->Add(outputTextCtrl, 1, wxEXPAND | wxALL, 10);
 topsizer->Add(leftsizer, 4, wxEXPAND | wxALL, 10);
 // Simulation controls box
wxBoxSizer *sidesizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxVERTICAL):
 simctrls_container = new wxPanel(mainPanel, wxID_ANY);
 wxStaticBoxSizer *simctrls_sizer = new wxStaticBoxSizer(wxVERTICAL,
   simctrls_container, _("Simulation"));
wxBoxSizer *simctrls_cycles_sizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxHORIZONTAL);
 wxBoxSizer *simctrls button sizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxHORIZONTAL):
```

```
// Run and continue simulation buttons
simctrl_run = new wxButton(simctrls_container,
 SIMCTRL_BUTTON_RUN_ID, _("Run"));
simctrl continue = new wxButton(simctrls container.
 SIMCTRL_BUTTON_CONT_ID, _("Continue"));
simctrls_button_sizer->Add(simctrl_run, 0, wxALL, 10);
simctrls button sizer->Add(simctrl continue, 0, wxALL, 10):
// Simulation cycle number spinner
simctrls_cvcles_sizer->Add(new wxStaticText(simctrls_container,
 wxID_ANY, _("Cycles")), 0, wxALL|wxALIGN_CENTER_VERTICAL, 10);
spin = new wxSpinCtrl(simctrls_container, MY_SPINCNTRL_ID, wxString
  (wxT("42")):
spin->SetRange(1,1000000);
simctrls cycles sizer->Add(spin, 0, wxALL, 10):
simctrls_sizer->Add(simctrls_cycles_sizer);
simctrls_sizer->Add(simctrls_button_sizer);
simctrls container->SetSizerAndFit(simctrls sizer):
// Buttons to open add/remove monitor dialogs
wxStaticBoxSizer *edit_sizer = new wxStaticBoxSizer(wxVERTICAL,
 mainPanel. ("Edit circuit")):
monitors_add_btn = new wxButton(mainPanel, MONITORS_ADD_BUTTON_ID,
  _("Add monitors"));
monitors_rem_btn = new wxButton(mainPanel, MONITORS_DEL_BUTTON_ID,
 _("Remove monitors")):
edit_sizer->Add(monitors_add_btn, 0, (wxALL & ~wxBOTTOM) | wxEXPAND
  . 10):
edit_sizer->Add(monitors_rem_btn, 0, wxLEFT | wxRIGHT | wxEXPAND,
edit_sizer->Add(new wxButton(mainPanel, DEVICES_EDIT_BUTTON_ID, _("
 Edit devices")), 0, (wxALL & ~wxTOP) | wxEXPAND, 10);
// wxCheckListBox that allows switch states to be changed
wxStaticBoxSizer *switches_sizer = new wxStaticBoxSizer(wxVERTICAL,
  mainPanel. ("Switches"));
switchesCtrl = new SwitchesCheckListBox(c, mainPanel,
 SWITCHES CTRL ID. wxDefaultPosition. wxDefaultSize.
 wxLB_NEEDED_SB);
switches_sizer->Add(switchesCtrl, 1, wxEXPAND | wxALL, 10);
sidesizer->Add(simctrls_container, 0, wxALL, 10);
sidesizer->Add(edit_sizer, 0, wxEXPAND | wxALL, 10);
sidesizer->Add(switches sizer, 1, wxEXPAND | wxALL, 10);
topsizer->Add(sidesizer, 0, wxEXPAND | wxALIGN_CENTER);
SetSizeHints(400, 400);
mainPanel->SetSizer(topsizer);
c->circuitChanged.Attach(this, &MyFrame::UpdateControlStates);
```

113

```
c->monitorsChanged.Attach(this, &MyFrame::UpdateControlStates);
     c->monitorSamplesChanged.Attach(this, &MyFrame::UpdateControlStates
124
     UpdateControlStates():
125
126 }
127
128 MyFrame::~MyFrame()
129 | {
     c->circuitChanged.Detach(this);
130
     c->monitorsChanged.Detach(this);
     c->monitorSamplesChanged.Detach(this);
     delete outputTextRedirect;
134 }
135
void MyFrame::OnExit(wxCommandEvent &event)
137 // Callback for the exit menu item
138 {
     Close(true):
140 }
141
void MyFrame::OnAbout(wxCommandEvent &event)
143 // Callback for the about menu item
144 \ \
     wxMessageDialog about(this, _("Logic simulator\nIIA GF2 Team 8\
145
       n2013"), _("About Logsim"), wxICON_INFORMATION | wxOK);
     about.ShowModal();
146
147 }
148
   void MyFrame::OnMenuClearCircuit(wxCommandEvent &event)
150 {
     c->Clear();
152 }
153
  void MyFrame::OnOpenFile(wxCommandEvent &event)
155 // Callback for the File -> Open menu item
156
     wxFileDialog openFileDialog(this, _("Open logic circuit"), wxT("../
       examples/"), wxT(""), _("Logic circuit files (*.gf2)|*.gf2|All
       files (*.*) | *.*"), wxFD_OPEN | wxFD_FILE_MUST_EXIST |
       wxFD_CHANGE_DIR);
    if (openFileDialog.ShowModal() == wxID_CANCEL)
       return; // cancelled, don't open a file
     loadFile(openFileDialog.GetPath().mb_str());
160
161 }
162
   bool MyFrame::loadFile(const char * filename)
_{164} // load a file (can be called by menu File->Open or for the command
       line argument)
165
     bool result; //True if file is opened correctly
    // Clear log window
```

```
outputTextCtrl->ChangeValue(wxT(""));
     cout << "Loading file " << filename << endl;</pre>
169
     c->Clear():
171
172
     scanner *smz = new scanner(c->nmz(), filename, result);
173
     error *erz = new error(smz):
174
     parser *pmz = new parser(c->netz(), c->dmz(), c->mmz(), smz, erz);
     if (result) result = pmz->readin();
177
     if (result)
178
179
       c->netz()->checknetwork(result);
180
181
182
     if (!result)
183
184
       cout << "Failed to load file" << endl;</pre>
185
       c->Clear();
187
       // scroll to the start of the output so that the first error
       message (which may have caused any subsequent error messages) is
       visible
       outputTextCtrl->ShowPosition(0);
189
190
     c->circuitChanged.Trigger();
     c->monitorsChanged.Trigger():
     c->monitorSamplesChanged.Trigger();
195
     if (!result)
196
     {
197
       canvas->SetErrorMessage(_("Failed to load file"));
198
199
     delete pmz;
     delete erz;
     delete smz:
203
     return result;
205
206
207
   void MyFrame::UpdateControlStates()
208
209
     // Update enabled/disabled state of controls
     if (c->netz()->devicelist()==NULL)
211
212
       // If there are no devices, disable simulation controls and add/
213
       remove monitor buttons
       simctrls_container->Disable();
214
       monitors_add_btn->Disable();
215
```

```
monitors_rem_btn->Disable();
216
217
     else
218
219
       // The circuit contains some devices, so enable the simulation
       controls if all inputs are connected
       // It is assumed that unconnected inputs are listed by whichever
221
       bit of code has allowed them to exist in the circuit, this
       function just updates control stated
222
       c->netz()->checknetwork(ok, true);
223
224
         simctrls_container->Enable();
225
226
         simctrls_container->Disable();
       // Only enable the add monitors button if some unmonitored
228
       outputs exist
       if (c->GetUnmonitoredOutputs())
229
         monitors_add_btn->Enable();
230
       else
231
         monitors_add_btn->Disable();
232
       // Only enable the remove monitors button if some monitors exist
233
       if (c->mmz()->moncount()>0)
         monitors_rem_btn->Enable();
235
       else
236
         monitors_rem_btn->Disable();
       // Disable the continue button if the run button has not been
238
       used first (so GetTotalCycles returns 0) or there are some new
       monitors (so some monitors do not contain any samples)
       bool someEmpty = (c->GetTotalCycles()==0);
       for (int i=0; i<c->mmz()->moncount(); i++)
240
         if (c->mmz()->getsamplecount(i)==0)
242
           someEmpty = true;
243
244
       if (someEmpty)
245
         simctrl_continue->Disable();
246
247
         simctrl_continue->Enable();
248
249
250
251 }
   void MyFrame::OnButtonRun(wxCommandEvent &event)
   // Callback for the run simulation button
254
255 | {
     c->Simulate(spin->GetValue(),true);
     simctrl_continue->Enable();
257
258 }
259
void MyFrame::OnButtonContinue(wxCommandEvent &event)
```

```
261 // Callback for the continue simulation button
262 
    c->Simulate(spin->GetValue(),false);
263
264 }
265
   void MyFrame::OnButtonAddMon(wxCommandEvent& event)// "Add monitors"
       button clicked
267
     int oldMonCount = c->mmz()->moncount();
     AddMonitorsDialog *dlg = new AddMonitorsDialog(c, this, _("Add
      monitors"), wxDefaultPosition, wxDefaultSize,
       wxDEFAULT_DIALOG_STYLE | wxRESIZE_BORDER);
     if (dlg->ShowModal()==wxID_OK && oldMonCount!=c->mmz()->moncount())
270
271
       if (c->GetTotalCycles())
272
273
         cout << wxString(wxPLURAL("Monitor added, run simulation again</pre>
       to see updated signals", "Monitors added, run simulation again to
        see updated signals", c->mmz()->moncount()-oldMonCount)).mb_str
       () << endl:
275
276
     dlg->Destroy();
278 }
279
   void MyFrame::OnButtonDelMon(wxCommandEvent& event)// "Remove
       monitors" button clicked
281 
     DelMonitorsDialog *dlg = new DelMonitorsDialog(c, this, _("Remove
       monitors"), wxDefaultPosition, wxDefaultSize,
       wxDEFAULT_DIALOG_STYLE | wxRESIZE_BORDER);
     dlg->ShowModal();
     dlg->Destroy();
284
285 }
   void MyFrame::OnButtonEditDevs(wxCommandEvent& event)// "Edit devices
       " button clicked
288 {
     DevicesDialog *dlg = new DevicesDialog(c, this, wxID_ANY, _("Edit
       devices"));
     dlg->ShowModal();
     dlg->Destroy();
291
     bool ok;
     c->netz()->checknetwork(ok);
     if (!ok) canvas->SetErrorMessage(_("Circuit contains unconnected
       inputs"));
     else canvas->ClearErrorMessage();
     UpdateControlStates();
296
297 }
298
```

```
AddMonitorsDialog::AddMonitorsDialog(circuit* circ, wxWindow* parent,
        const wxString& title, const wxPoint& pos, const wxSize& size,
       long style):
     wxDialog(parent, wxID_ANY, title, pos, size, style)
302
303
     SetIcon(wxIcon(wx icon)):
304
305
     c = circ;
306
     oldMonCount = c->mmz()->moncount();
307
308
     // Make a list of unmonitored outputs
309
     c->GetUnmonitoredOutputs(&availableOutputs);
310
     sort(availableOutputs.begin(), availableOutputs.end(),
311
       CircuitElementInfo_namestrcmp);
     wxArrayString displayedOutputs;
312
     CircuitElementInfoVector_to_wxArrayString(availableOutputs,
313
       displayedOutputs):
314
     wxBoxSizer* topsizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxVERTICAL);
315
     topsizer->Add(new wxStaticText(this, wxID_ANY, _("Select output(s)
316
       to monitor:")), 0, wxLEFT | wxRIGHT | wxTOP, 10);
     lbox = new wxListBox(this, wxID_ANY, wxDefaultPosition,
       wxDefaultSize, displayedOutputs, wxLB_EXTENDED | wxLB_NEEDED_SB);
     topsizer->Add(lbox, 1, wxALL | wxEXPAND, 10);
     topsizer->Add(CreateButtonSizer(wxOK | wxCANCEL), 0, wxALL |
319
       wxEXPAND, 10);
     SetSizerAndFit(topsizer);
320
321 }
   void AddMonitorsDialog::OnOK(wxCommandEvent& event)
324
     wxArrayInt selections;
     lbox->GetSelections(selections);
     int num = selections.GetCount();
     bool ok:
     for (int i=0; i<num; i++)</pre>
329
330
       c->mmz()->makemonitor(availableOutputs[selections[i]].d->id,
331
       availableOutputs[selections[i]].o->id, ok);
332
     if (c->mmz()->moncount() != oldMonCount)
333
334
       c->monitorsChanged.Trigger();
335
336
     EndModal(wxID OK):
337
338 }
339
   BEGIN_EVENT_TABLE(AddMonitorsDialog, wxDialog)
340
     EVT_BUTTON(wxID_OK, AddMonitorsDialog::OnOK)
342 END_EVENT_TABLE()
```

```
345 DelMonitorsDialog::DelMonitorsDialog(circuit* circ, wxWindow* parent,
        const wxString& title, const wxPoint& pos, const wxSize& size.
     wxDialog(parent, wxID_ANY, title, pos, size, style)
346
347
     SetIcon(wxIcon(wx icon)):
348
     c = circ:
349
350
     // Copy monitor names into a wxArrayString to pass to the listbox
351
     int monCount = c->mmz()->moncount();
352
     wxArrayString monitorList;
353
     monitorList.Alloc(monCount):
     for (int i=0; i<monCount; i++)</pre>
355
356
       monitorList.Add(wxString(c->mmz()->getsignalstring(i).c_str(),
357
       wxConvUTF8)):
358
359
     // Create controls
     wxBoxSizer* topsizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxVERTICAL);
     topsizer->Add(new wxStaticText(this, wxID_ANY, _("Select monitors
       to remove:")), 0, wxLEFT | wxRIGHT | wxTOP, 10);
     lbox = new wxListBox(this, wxID_ANY, wxDefaultPosition,
       wxDefaultSize, monitorList, wxLB_EXTENDED | wxLB_NEEDED_SB);
     topsizer->Add(lbox, 1, wxALL | wxEXPAND, 10);
     topsizer->Add(CreateButtonSizer(wxOK | wxCANCEL), 0, wxALL |
365
       wxEXPAND, 10);
     SetSizerAndFit(topsizer);
367 }
   void DelMonitorsDialog::OnOK(wxCommandEvent& event)
370
     wxArrayInt selections;
     lbox->GetSelections(selections):
     bool ok:
     monitor* mmz = c->mmz():
     name dev, outp;
     // Remove selected monitors
     // Note loop direction - remmonitor deletes an entry and shifts
       monitors into the space, changing the IDs of later monitors.
       Therefore remove monitors with a higher ID (towards the end of
       the listbox) first.
     for (int i=selections.GetCount()-1; i>=0; i--)
378
379
       mmz->getmonname(selections[i], dev, outp);
380
       mmz->remmonitor(dev, outp, ok);
381
382
     if (selections.GetCount())
383
       c->monitorsChanged.Trigger();
384
```

```
EndModal(wxID_OK);

BEGIN_EVENT_TABLE(DelMonitorsDialog, wxDialog)
EVT_BUTTON(wxID_OK, DelMonitorsDialog::OnOK)
END_EVENT_TABLE()
```

3.2.4 Main GUI: monitor traces canvas

Listing 14: gui-canvas.h

```
#ifndef gui_canvas_h
  #define gui_canvas_h
  #include "circuit.h"
  #include "gui-misc.h"
  #include <wx/wx.h>
  #include <wx/glcanvas.h>
  int GetGlutTextWidth(wxString txt, void *font=NULL);
void DrawGlutText(int x, int y, wxString txt, void *font=NULL);
  class MyGLCanvas;
  void wxRect_GlVertex(const wxRect& r);
16 class GLCanvasMonitorTrace
18 public:
    GLCanvasMonitorTrace();
    GLCanvasMonitorTrace(int newMonId. circuit* c):
   // Get or set the monitor id (the "n" in "n'th monitor" in monitor
     class calls, also determines position)
    int GetMonitorId();
    void SetMonitorId(int newMonId):
   // Notify of a change in the number of displayed cycles
   void OnMonitorSamplesChanged(int totalCycles_new, int
     continuedCycles_new);
   // Draw the signal trace, visible coordinates are used so that time
      is not wasted in drawing areas hidden due to scrolling.
    void Draw(MyGLCanvas *canvas, const wxRect& visibleRegion);
    void DrawName(MyGLCanvas *canvas, const wxRect& visibleRegion);
    // Get the width in pixels of the name, used by MyGLCanvas.Render()
      to determine how much space to leave between the traces and the
     edge of the canvas
    int GetNameWidth():
    // Set the geometry and positioning of the monitor trace.
```

```
// xOffset - the x position of the graph origin
   // yCentre - the y position of the centre of the drawn signal (
     halfway between high and low signal levels)
34 // xScale - the x-axis scale (the number of pixels per cycle).
    // height - the height of the signal trace line itself,
   // padding - the distance between the top of the signal trace and
      the edge of the graph background
    // spacing - the vertical distance between centre lines of
      consecutive monitor traces.
    // xBgName - the distance between the edge of the screen and the
      faint signal name drawn on top of the traces when the text to the
       left is invisible.
    void SetGeometry(int xOffset_new, int yCentre_new, double
      xScale_new, int sigHeight_new, int padding_new, int spacing_new,
      int xBgName_new, int axisLabelInterval_new);
40 private:
    int monId;
    circuit* c:
    wxString monName: // cached monitor name, to avoid constructing it
      again every time the signal is drawn
    int monNameWidth;// width in pixels of monitor name
    bool geometrySet; // whether SetGeometry() has been called
    // variables controlling position and size of the trace, see
      SetGeometry() for details
    int xOffset, yCentre, sigHeight, padding, spacing, xBgName;
    int axisLabelInterval;// cycles between numbers on x axis
    double xScale:
    void UpdateName();// Update monName and monNameWidth
    int continuedCycles; // how many simulation cycles were completed
      last time the run or continue button was used
    int totalCycles: // how many simulation cycles have been completed
      in total
55 };
58 class MyGLCanvas: public wxGLCanvas, public wxScrollHelperNative
59 {
60 public:
    MyGLCanvas(circuit* circ, wxWindow *parent, wxWindowID id =
      wxID ANY. const wxPoint& pos = wxDefaultPosition. const wxSize&
      size = wxDefaultSize, long style = 0, const wxString& name = wxT(
      "MyGLCanvas"));
    ~MvGLCanvas():
    void Render(); // function to draw canvas contents
    void OnMonitorSamplesChanged();
    void OnMonitorsChanged();
    void UpdateMinCanvasSize():
    void SetErrorMessage(wxString txt);
    void ClearErrorMessage();
```

```
69 private:
   bool init;
                                       // has the GL context been
     initialised?
    circuit* c:
    int maxMonNameWidth;
    vector<GLCanvasMonitorTrace> mons;
    void InitGL():
                                       // function to initialise GL
    context
   void OnSize(wxSizeEvent& event); // callback for when canvas is
   void OnPaint(wxPaintEvent& event); // callback for when canvas is
   void OnMouse(wxMouseEvent& event); // callback for mouse events
    void DrawInfoTextCentre(wxString txt, bool isError = false);
    void Redraw();
    wxString errorMessage;
   int scrollX. scrollY:
   int minXScale, maxXScale;
83 public:
   virtual void ScrollWindow(int dx, int dy, const wxRect* rect = (
     wxRect *)NULL);
    WX_FORWARD_TO_SCROLL_HELPER() // copied from wxScrolledWindow
  private:
   DECLARE_EVENT_TABLE()
91
92
94 #endif /* gui_canvas_h */
```

Listing 15: gui-canvas.cc

```
#include "gui-canvas.h"
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include <cmath>

// Get the width in pixels of some text when drawn using a particular font (font defaults to GLUT_BITMAP_HELVETICA_12)
int GetGlutTextWidth(wxString txt, void *font)
{
   int width = 0;
   if (!font) font = GLUT_BITMAP_HELVETICA_12;
   for (int i = 0; i < txt.Len(); i++)
      width += glutBitmapWidth(font, txt[i]);
   return width;
}</pre>
```

```
15 // Draws some text at the given position (font defaults to
      GLUT BITMAP_HELVETICA_12)
void DrawGlutText(int x, int y, wxString txt, void *font)
17 \
   if (!font) font = GLUT_BITMAP_HELVETICA_12;
    int xMove = 0, yMove = 0;
    /* If x or y are outside the viewport, call glRasterPos2f with a
     position inside
     * the viewport, then move it using glBitmap (as described in
      glRasterPos man page).
     * Otherwise the text doesn't get rendered.
     * Assuming viewport starts at (0,0) and only implemented for
      positions to the left of
     * or above (0.0) for now. */
    if (x<0) xMove = x;
    if (y<0) yMove = y;
    glRasterPos2f(x-xMove, y-yMove);
    if (xMove | | yMove) glBitmap (0, 0, 0, 0, xMove, yMove, NULL);
    for (int i = 0; i < txt.Len(); i++)</pre>
      glutBitmapCharacter(font, txt[i]);
33 // Call glVertex for the positions of the corners of a wxRect
34 // This makes drawing boxes a bit simpler
void wxRect_GlVertex(const wxRect& r)
    glVertex2i(r.x, r.y);
    glVertex2i(r.x+r.width. r.v):
    glVertex2i(r.x+r.width, r.y+r.height);
   glVertex2i(r.x, r.y+r.height);
41 }
43 // GLCanvasMonitorTrace - class to handle drawing of one monitor
      trace
44 GLCanvasMonitorTrace::GLCanvasMonitorTrace():
    monId(-1), c(NULL), monName(wxT("")), monNameWidth(0), geometrySet(
      false)
46 {}
  GLCanvasMonitorTrace::GLCanvasMonitorTrace(int newMonId, circuit*
      circ):
    geometrySet(false)
50 {
    c = circ;
    SetMonitorId(newMonId);
int GLCanvasMonitorTrace::GetMonitorId()
57
   return monId:
58 }
```

```
void GLCanvasMonitorTrace::SetMonitorId(int newMonId)
61 {
    monId = newMonId:
    UpdateName();
64 }
   void GLCanvasMonitorTrace::OnMonitorSamplesChanged(int
       totalCycles_new, int continuedCycles_new)
     totalCycles = totalCycles_new;
     continuedCycles = continuedCycles_new;
   void GLCanvasMonitorTrace::UpdateName()
    if (!c)
       monName = wxT("");
       monNameWidth = 0;
       return:
     monName = wxString(c->mmz()->getsignalstring(monId).c_str(),
       wxConvUTF8);
     monNameWidth = GetGlutTextWidth(monName, GLUT_BITMAP_HELVETICA_12);
   int GLCanvasMonitorTrace::GetNameWidth()
     return monNameWidth;
   void GLCanvasMonitorTrace::SetGeometry(int xOffset_new, int
       vCentre_new, double xScale_new, int sigHeight_new, int
       padding_new, int spacing_new, int xBgName_new, int
       axisLabelInterval new)
90 {
     geometrySet = true;
     xOffset = xOffset_new;
     vCentre = vCentre_new;
     xScale = xScale_new;
     sigHeight = int(sigHeight_new/2)*2;// make sure this is even, so
      that the trace is symmetrical about the horizontal centre line
     padding = padding_new;
     spacing = spacing_new;
     xBgName = xBgName_new;
     axisLabelInterval = axisLabelInterval_new;
100 ]
101
   void GLCanvasMonitorTrace::Draw(MyGLCanvas *canvas, const wxRect&
       visibleRegion)
```

```
if (!c || !canvas || monId<0 || monId>=c->mmz()->moncount() || !
       geometrySet) return;
105
     // If this monitor was added after the simulation was run, it might
106
        have no data even though c->GetTotalCycles() is greater than
     int sampleCount = c->mmz()->getsamplecount(monId);
107
     if (!sampleCount)
108
109
       glColor4f(0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0);
110
       if (xOffset < visibleRegion.x+xBgName)</pre>
111
         DrawGlutText(xBgName, yCentre-5, _("No data"),
113
       GLUT_BITMAP_HELVETICA_12);
114
       else
116
         DrawGlutText(xOffset+10, yCentre-5, _("No data"),
       GLUT_BITMAP_HELVETICA_12);
118
119
     if (totalCycles > sampleCount)
       totalCycles = sampleCount;
     if (continuedCycles > sampleCount)
       continuedCycles = sampleCount;
     wxRect backgroundRegion(xOffset, yCentre-sigHeight/2-padding, ceil(
       xScale*totalCycles), sigHeight+padding*2);
     wxRect traceRegion = wxRect(xOffset, yCentre-sigHeight/2-padding
       -11, ceil(xScale*totalCycles), sigHeight+padding*2+11);//
       includes cycle numbers on the axis
     if (traceRegion.Intersect(visibleRegion).IsEmpty()) return;
     wxRect clippedbg = backgroundRegion;
128
     clippedbg.Intersect(visibleRegion);
     // background colour
     glBegin(GL_QUADS);
     glColor4f(0.0, 0.5, 0.0, 0.08);
     wxRect_GlVertex(clippedbg);
     glEnd();
136
     // border
     glColor4f(0.0, 0.7, 0.0, 0.4);
     glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
     wxRect_GlVertex(backgroundRegion);
     glEnd();
141
     // actual signal trace
143
     if (xScale>5) glLineWidth(2);
     glBegin(GL_LINE_STRIP);
```

```
glColor4f(0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 1.0);
     int y1, y2, i;
147
     asignal s;
148
     int firstCycle = 0;
     int cycleLimit = totalCycles;
     if (xOffset < visibleRegion.x)</pre>
       firstCycle = int((visibleRegion.x-xOffset)/xScale);
     if (xOffset + totalCvcles*xScale > visibleRegion.x+visibleRegion.
153
       cycleLimit = int((visibleRegion.x+visibleRegion.width - xOffset)/
       xScale) + 1:
     if (cycleLimit>totalCycles)
155
       cycleLimit = totalCycles;
156
     int prevY = vCentre:
     for (i=firstCycle; i<cycleLimit; i++)</pre>
159
       if (c->mmz()->getsignaltrace(monId, i, s))
160
161
         if (s==low || s==rising)
           y1 = yCentre-sigHeight/2;
163
         else
164
           y1 = yCentre+sigHeight/2;
165
         if (s==low || s==falling)
166
           v2 = vCentre-sigHeight/2;
167
         else
168
           y2 = yCentre+sigHeight/2;
169
         if (y1!=prevY) glVertex2i(x0ffset+xScale*i, y1);
170
         glVertex2i(xOffset+xScale*(i+1), y2);
171
         prevY = y2;
172
173
174
     glEnd();
     glLineWidth(1);
177
     // Draw cycle numbers on axis and dashed vertical lines for them
     firstCycle = (int(firstCycle/axisLabelInterval)-1) *
       axisLabelInterval:
     if (firstCvcle<0)</pre>
       firstCycle = 0;
     cycleLimit = (int(cycleLimit/axisLabelInterval)+1) *
182
       axisLabelInterval;
     if (cvcleLimit>totalCvcles)
       cycleLimit = totalCycles;
     glLineStipple(2, 0xAAAA);
     glEnable(GL_LINE_STIPPLE);
     for (i=firstCycle; i<=cycleLimit; i+=axisLabelInterval)</pre>
187
188
       if (i!=0 && i!=totalCycles)
189
190
         glBegin(GL_LINE_STRIP);
191
         glColor4f(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.2);
192
```

```
glVertex2i(xOffset+xScale*i, yCentre-sigHeight/2-padding);
        glVertex2i(xOffset+xScale*i, vCentre+sigHeight/2+padding);
194
        glEnd();
195
196
       glColor4f(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0);
197
       wxString labelText;
198
      labelText.Printf(wxT("%d"), i);
199
       int labelWidth = GetGlutTextWidth(labelText,
200
      GLUT_BITMAP_HELVETICA_10);
      DrawGlutText(xOffset+xScale*i - labelWidth/2, yCentre-sigHeight
      /2-padding-11, labelText, GLUT_BITMAP_HELVETICA_10);
202
     glDisable(GL_LINE_STIPPLE);
203
204 }
205
   void GLCanvasMonitorTrace::DrawName(MyGLCanvas *canvas, const wxRect&
206
       visibleRegion)
207 {
    if (!geometrySet) return;
208
     if (xOffset < visibleRegion.x+xBgName && c->mmz()->getsamplecount(
      monId))
     {
210
       glColor4f(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.4);
211
       DrawGlutText(xBgName, vCentre-5, monName,
212
      GLUT_BITMAP_HELVETICA_12);
213
     else
214
215
       glColor4f(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0);
216
       DrawGlutText(xOffset-monNameWidth-5, yCentre-5, monName,
      GLUT_BITMAP_HELVETICA_12);
218
219 }
220
221 // MyGLCanvas
      BEGIN_EVENT_TABLE(MyGLCanvas, wxGLCanvas)
     EVT_SIZE(MyGLCanvas::OnSize)
     EVT_PAINT(MyGLCanvas::OnPaint)
     EVT_MOUSE_EVENTS(MyGLCanvas::OnMouse)
227 END_EVENT_TABLE()
228
  int wxglcanvas_attrib_list[5] = {WX_GL_RGBA, WX_GL_DOUBLEBUFFER,
      WX_GL_DEPTH_SIZE, 16, 0};
231 MyGLCanvas::MyGLCanvas(circuit* circ, wxWindow *parent, wxWindowID id
                         const wxPoint& pos, const wxSize& size, long
232
      style, const wxString& name):
```

```
wxGLCanvas(parent, id, pos, size, style, name,
       wxglcanvas_attrib_list),
     wxScrollHelperNative(this), scrollX(0), scrollY(0)
234
     // Constructor - initialises private variables
235
236 {
     init = false;
237
     c = circ:
238
     if (c)
239
     {
240
       c->monitorsChanged.Attach(this, &MyGLCanvas::OnMonitorsChanged);
241
       c->monitorSamplesChanged.Attach(this, &MyGLCanvas::
242
       OnMonitorSamplesChanged);
       c->monitorSamplesChanged.Attach(this, &MyGLCanvas::
243
       ClearErrorMessage):
       OnMonitorsChanged();
244
245
     SetScrollRate(10,10);
246
     minXScale = 2:
247
     maxXScale = 50;
249 }
250
251 MyGLCanvas::~MyGLCanvas()
    if (c)
253
     {
254
       c->monitorsChanged.Detach(this);
255
       c->monitorSamplesChanged.Detach(this);
257
258 }
259
   void MyGLCanvas::Redraw()
261
     // Redraw the contents of the canvas
     // This might look bizarre, but it seems to work everywhere tested
       (linux, and a cross compiled executable running in wine)
     // Removing any of these calls mean the canvas is sometimes not
       redrawn when running in wine
     Refresh():
265
     Update();
266
     Refresh();
267
268 }
   void MyGLCanvas::ScrollWindow(int dx, int dy, const wxRect *rect)
270
271 {
     // override ScrollWindow(), since MyGLCanvas does its own scrolling
272
        by offsetting all drawn points and clipping
     scrollX += dx:
273
     scrollY += dv;
274
     Redraw();
275
276 }
277
```

```
void MyGLCanvas::UpdateMinCanvasSize()
279 {
     int totalCycles = c->GetTotalCycles();
280
     if (!mons.size())
281
       totalCycles = 0;//If all monitors have been deleted, don't
282
       reserve horizontal space
     // Make sure all the traces fit in the canvas
     int xOffset = maxMonNameWidth+5:
     int maxXTextWidth = ceil(log10(totalCycles))*8;// estimate of max x
        axis scale text width
     SetVirtualSize(minXScale*totalCycles+15+xOffset+maxXTextWidth/2,50*
       mons.size()+10);
287 }
288
   // Notify of a change to the number of displayed cycles
   void MyGLCanvas::OnMonitorSamplesChanged()
291
     int totalCycles = c->GetTotalCycles();
292
     int continuedCycles = c->GetContinuedCycles();
     for (int i=0; i<mons.size(); i++)</pre>
294
295
       mons[i].OnMonitorSamplesChanged(totalCycles, continuedCycles);
296
297
     UpdateMinCanvasSize();
298
     // Scroll to the most recently simulated cycles
     Scroll(GetVirtualSize().GetWidth()-GetClientSize().GetWidth(),-1);
     Redraw();
302 }
303
   // Notify of a change to the active monitors
   void MyGLCanvas::OnMonitorsChanged()
306
     int monCount = c->mmz()->moncount();
     mons.resize(monCount);
     maxMonNameWidth = 0:
     int totalCycles = c->GetTotalCycles();
     int continuedCycles = c->GetContinuedCycles();
     for (int i=0; i<monCount; i++)</pre>
312
313
       mons[i] = GLCanvasMonitorTrace(i, c);
314
       mons[i].OnMonitorSamplesChanged(totalCycles, continuedCycles);
315
       if (mons[i].GetNameWidth()>maxMonNameWidth)
316
         maxMonNameWidth = mons[i].GetNameWidth();
317
318
     UpdateMinCanvasSize();
     Redraw();
320
321 }
322
   void MyGLCanvas::Render()
323
324
     unsigned int i;
```

```
326
     SetCurrent():
327
     if (!init)
328
     {
329
       InitGL();
330
       init = true:
331
332
     glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
333
     if (c->GetTotalCycles() > 0 && c->mmz()->moncount() > 0)
334
335
       int totalCycles = c->GetTotalCycles();
336
       // Scale traces (within limits) to fit the size of the canvas
337
       int monCount = c->mmz()->moncount();
338
       int canvasHeight = GetClientSize().GetHeight():
339
       int canvasWidth = GetClientSize().GetWidth();
340
       int spacing = (canvasHeight-10)/monCount;
341
       if (spacing>200) spacing = 200;
342
       if (spacing<50) spacing = 50;</pre>
343
       int height = 0.8*(spacing-14);
344
       int xOffset = maxMonNameWidth+10;
345
       double xScale = double(canvasWidth-xOffset-10)/c->GetTotalCycles
346
       if (xScale<minXScale) xScale = minXScale;</pre>
347
       if (xScale>50) xScale = 50;
348
349
       wxRect visibleRegion(0,0,canvasWidth,canvasHeight);
350
351
       // Work out the best interval to use between displayed cycle
352
       numbers on the x axis
       // Intervals will be 1, 2, or 5 * pow(10,n) cycles between
353
       displayed numbers, where n>=0
       int minAxisLabelIntervalPixels = ceil(ceil(log10(totalCycles))
354
       *8*2);
       int base = 1;
355
       int baseMultiples[] = {1,2,5};
356
       int axisLabelInterval = 1:
357
       while (axisLabelInterval<=totalCycles)</pre>
358
359
         for (i=0; i<3; i++)
360
361
           axisLabelInterval = baseMultiples[i]*base;
362
            if (axisLabelInterval*xScale >= minAxisLabelIntervalPixels)
363
              break:
364
365
         if (axisLabelInterval*xScale >= minAxisLabelIntervalPixels)
366
            break:
367
         base *= 10:
368
369
       // Draw the traces
370
       for (i=0: i<mons.size(): i++)</pre>
371
372
```

```
mons[i].SetGeometry(xOffset+scrollX, canvasHeight-scrollY-
      spacing*i-spacing/2, xScale, height, spacing*0.075, spacing, 10,
      axisLabelInterval);
        mons[i].Draw(this, visibleRegion):
        mons[i].DrawName(this, visibleRegion);
      if (errorMessage != wxT(""))
        DrawInfoTextCentre(errorMessage, true);
     else if (errorMessage != wxT(""))
      DrawInfoTextCentre(errorMessage, true);
     else if (c->netz()->devicelist()==NULL)
      DrawInfoTextCentre(_("No circuit loaded"));
     else if (c->mmz()->moncount()==0)
      DrawInfoTextCentre(_("No monitors"));
    else
      DrawInfoTextCentre(_("No simulation results. Use the run button."
      ));
    }
    // We've been drawing to the back buffer, flush the graphics
      pipeline and swap the back buffer to the front
    glFlush();
    SwapBuffers();
  void MyGLCanvas::SetErrorMessage(wxString txt)
    // Set an error message to be displayed in the centre of the canvas
    errorMessage = txt;
    Redraw();
409 }
  void MyGLCanvas::ClearErrorMessage()
    errorMessage = wxT("");
414 }
  void MyGLCanvas::DrawInfoTextCentre(wxString txt, bool isError)
   // Draw a message in a box in the centre of the canvas
   // isError makes it a red box
```

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417

```
int canvasHeight = GetClientSize().GetHeight();
     int canvasWidth = GetClientSize().GetWidth();
421
     int textWidth = GetGlutTextWidth(txt);
422
     wxRect background(canvasWidth/2-textWidth/2-15, canvasHeight/2-15,
      textWidth+30, 30);
     if (isError) glColor4f(1.0, 0.85, 0.85, 0.95);
424
     else glColor4f(0.85, 0.85, 1.0, 0.95);
425
     glBegin(GL_QUADS);
426
     wxRect_GlVertex(background);
427
     glEnd();
428
     if (isError) glColor4f(0.7, 0.0, 0.0, 0.95);
     else glColor4f(0.0, 0.0, 0.7, 0.95);
430
     glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
431
    wxRect_GlVertex(background);
432
     glEnd();
433
     glColor4f(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0);
434
    DrawGlutText(canvasWidth/2-textWidth/2, canvasHeight/2-4, txt);
436 }
437
438 void MyGLCanvas::InitGL()
  // Function to initialise the GL context
440 \
     int w, h;
441
442
     GetClientSize(&w, &h);
443
     SetCurrent();
     glDrawBuffer(GL_BACK);
    glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 0.0):
    glViewport(0, 0, (GLint) w, (GLint) h);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
     glLoadIdentity();
    glOrtho(0, w, 0, h, -1, 1);
     glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadIdentity();
     glBlendFunc(GL_SRC_ALPHA, GL_ONE_MINUS_SRC_ALPHA);
     glEnable(GL_BLEND);
455|}
456
void MyGLCanvas::OnPaint(wxPaintEvent& event)
458 // Callback function for when the canvas is exposed
459 {
     wxPaintDC dc(this); // required for correct refreshing under MS
460
       windows
    Render();
461
462 }
463
464 void MyGLCanvas::OnSize(wxSizeEvent& event)
465 // Callback function for when the canvas is resized
466
     wxGLCanvas::OnSize(event); // required on some platforms
467
     init = false;
468
```

```
Redraw();// required by some buggy nvidia graphics drivers,
      harmless on other platforms!
470 }
   void MyGLCanvas::OnMouse(wxMouseEvent& event)
   // Callback function for mouse events inside the GL canvas
474
     wxString text;
475
     int w, h;;
476
477
     GetClientSize(&w, &h);
     if (event.ButtonDown()) text.Printf(wxT("Mouse button %d pressed at
       %d %d"), event.GetButton(), event.m_x, h-event.m_y);
     if (event.ButtonUp()) text.Printf(wxT("Mouse button %d released at
      %d %d"), event.GetButton(), event.m_x, h-event.m_y);
     if (event.Dragging()) text.Printf(wxT("Mouse dragged to %d %d"),
       event.m_x, h-event.m_y);
    if (event.Leaving()) text.Printf(wxT("Mouse left window at %d %d"),
       event.m_x, h-event.m_y);
483
    //if (event.ButtonDown() || event.ButtonUp() || event.Dragging() ||
       event.Leaving()) Render(text);
485 }
```

3.2.5 GUI: miscellaneous widgets and functions

Listing 16: gui-misc.h

```
#ifndef gui_misc_h
  #define gui_misc_h
  #include <wx/combobox.h>
  #include <wx/textctrl.h>
6 #include <wx/listbox.h>
7 #include <wx/checklst.h>
  #include "circuit.h"
10 // This file contains misc widgets
11 // Also some functions for things done in lots of places in the GUI,
     like CircuitElementInfoVector_to_wxArrayString
// CheckListBox to control switch states
class SwitchesCheckListBox: public wxCheckListBox
15 {
    SwitchesCheckListBox(circuit* circ, wxWindow* parent, wxWindowID id
       = wxID_ANY, const wxPoint& pos = wxDefaultPosition, const wxSize
      & size = wxDefaultSize, long style = 0);
```

```
~SwitchesCheckListBox();
    void OnCircuitChanged();
20 private:
    circuit* c:
21
    CircuitElementInfoVector switches;
    void OnSwitchChanged(wxCommandEvent& event);
    DECLARE_EVENT_TABLE()
24
25 };
26
  extern wxString devicekindstrings[baddevice];
  // Dropdown box to select a devicekind, optionally filtering the
      displayed types to those given in filterDevicekinds
30 class DevicekindDropdown: public wxComboBox
31 {
32 public:
    DevicekindDropdown(wxWindow* parent, wxWindowID id = wxID_ANY,
      vector<devicekind> filterDevicekinds = vector<devicekind>()):
    devicekind GetDevicekind();
    void SetDevicekind(devicekind dk);
  private:
    vector<devicekind> filter;
40 // Text control for entering a device name, with a function for
      validating the new name
41 class DeviceNameTextCtrl: public wxTextCtrl
42 {
43 public:
    DeviceNameTextCtrl(wxWindow* parent, wxWindowID id = wxID_ANY,
      const wxString& value = wxT(""));
   // Validate the new name, optionally showing an error message
    // allowExisting is a name that can be chosen even if a device
      already exists with the same name (so this control can be used
      for editing names of existing devices), use blankname to disallow
       any existing device name
    bool CheckValid(circuit* c, name allowExisting=blankname, bool
      errorDialog=true);
48 };
50 // List of devices (single selection, selection changes are handled
      by the supplied SelectedDevice object)
51 class DevicesListBox: public wxListBox
    DevicesListBox(circuit* circ, SelectedDevice* selectedDev_in,
      wxWindow* parent, wxWindowID id);
    ~DevicesListBox();
    void OnCircuitChanged();
    void OnDeviceSelectionChanged();
    void ReleasePointers();
```

```
devlink GetSelectionAfterDelete();
private:
    SelectedDevice* selectedDev;
    circuit* c;
    CircuitElementInfoVector devs;
    bool isSetting;
    void OnLBoxSelectionChanged(wxCommandEvent& event);
    DECLARE_EVENT_TABLE()
};

// Show an error messagebox
void ShowErrorMsgDialog(wxWindow* parent, wxString txt);

// Put namestrs from a CircuitElementInfoVector into a wxArrayString
void CircuitElementInfoVector_to_wxArrayString(const
    CircuitElementInfoVector& src, wxArrayString& dest);

#endif /* gui_misc_h */
```

Listing 17: gui-misc.cc

```
#include "gui-misc.h"
  #include <wx/msgdlg.h>
  #include <algorithm>
  using namespace std;
  SwitchesCheckListBox::SwitchesCheckListBox(circuit* circ, wxWindow*
      parent, wxWindowID id, const wxPoint& pos, const wxSize& size,
     long style)
    : wxCheckListBox(parent, id, pos, size, 0, NULL, style & ~wxLB_SORT
    c = circ:
    if (c) c->circuitChanged.Attach(this, &SwitchesCheckListBox::
     OnCircuitChanged):
    OnCircuitChanged();
12 }
SwitchesCheckListBox::~SwitchesCheckListBox()
    if (c) c->circuitChanged.Detach(this);
16
  void SwitchesCheckListBox::OnCircuitChanged()
    if (!c) return;
    // Update switch names
    switches.resize(0);
    devlink d = c->netz()->devicelist():
    while (d!=NULL)
```

```
if (d->kind == aswitch) switches.push_back(CircuitElementInfo(d))
      d = d \rightarrow next:
    switches.UpdateSignalNames(c);
    wxArrayString switchNames;
    CircuitElementInfoVector to wxArravString(switches, switchNames):
    Set(switchNames);
    // Update switch states
    for (int i=0; i<switches.size(); i++)</pre>
      Check(i, switches[i].d->swstate==high);
  void SwitchesCheckListBox::OnSwitchChanged(wxCommandEvent& event)
    if (!c) return;
    // Checkbox changed, update underlying switch state
    int i = event.GetInt();
    if (i>=switches.size())
      ShowErrorMsgDialog(this, _("Tried to change unknown switch"));
      return;
    if (IsChecked(i))
      switches[i].d->swstate = high;
      switches[i].d->swstate = low;
    c->circuitChanged.Trigger();
  BEGIN_EVENT_TABLE(SwitchesCheckListBox, wxCheckListBox)
   EVT_CHECKLISTBOX(wxID_ANY, SwitchesCheckListBox::OnSwitchChanged)
  END EVENT TABLE()
64
  wxString devicekindstrings[baddevice] = {_("Switch"), _("Clock"), _("
      AND gate"), _("NAND gate"), _("OR gate"), _("NOR gate"), _("XOR
      gate"), _("D-type flip-flop")}:
68 DevicekindDropdown::DevicekindDropdown(wxWindow* parent, wxWindowID
      id, vector<devicekind> filterDevicekinds) :
    wxComboBox(parent, id, wxT(""), wxDefaultPosition, wxDefaultSize,
      O, NULL, wxCB_READONLY)
70 | {
    filter = filterDevicekinds;
```

```
// Fill dropdown with available device kinds (optionally filtering
       to only include those listed in filterDevicekinds)
     for (int i=0; i < baddevice; i++)</pre>
74
       if (filter.size()==0 || find(filter.begin(), filter.end(),
       devicekind(i)) != filter.end())
         Append(devicekindstrings[i]);
76
 77
 80 devicekind DevicekindDropdown::GetDevicekind()
     for (int i=0; i<baddevice; i++)</pre>
       if (devicekindstrings[i] == GetValue())
         return devicekind(i);
     return baddevice:
   void DevicekindDropdown::SetDevicekind(devicekind dk)
    if (dk>=0 && dk<baddevice)</pre>
       if (filter.size()==0 || find(filter.begin(), filter.end(), dk) !=
        filter.end())
         SetValue(devicekindstrings[dk]);
97 }
DeviceNameTextCtrl::DeviceNameTextCtrl(wxWindow* parent, wxWindowID
       id, const wxString& value) :
     wxTextCtrl(parent, id, value)
  bool DeviceNameTextCtrl::CheckValid(circuit* c, name allowExisting,
       bool errorDialog)
     if (!GetParent()) errorDialog = false;
     if (GetValue() == wxT(""))
108
       if (errorDialog) ShowErrorMsgDialog(GetParent(), _("Device name
       cannot be blank")):
       return false;
     if (!isalpha(GetValue()[0]))
114
       if (errorDialog) ShowErrorMsgDialog(GetParent(), _("Device name
115
       must start with a letter"));
```

```
return false:
116
117
    if (!circuit::IsDeviceNameValid(string(GetValue().mb_str())))
     {
119
       if (errorDialog) ShowErrorMsgDialog(GetParent(), _("Device name
120
       must contain only letters and numbers"));
       return false:
121
     if (c)
       name newname = c->nmz()->cvtname(string(GetValue().mb_str()));
125
       if (newname!=blankname && newname<=lastreservedname)
126
         if (errorDialog) ShowErrorMsgDialog(GetParent(), _("Device name
128
        cannot be a reserved word"));
         return false;
129
130
       if (newname!=allowExisting && c->netz()->finddevice(newname)!=
132
         if (errorDialog) ShowErrorMsgDialog(GetParent(), _("A device")
       already exists with that name"));
         return false;
134
136
     return true;
137
138 }
140
   DevicesListBox::DevicesListBox(circuit* circ, SelectedDevice*
       selectedDev_in, wxWindow* parent, wxWindowID id) :
     wxListBox(parent, id, wxDefaultPosition, wxDefaultSize, 0, NULL,
       wxLB_NEEDED_SB | wxLB_SINGLE)
143 {
     selectedDev = selectedDev_in;
144
     c = circ:
     isSetting = false;
     c->circuitChanged.Attach(this, &DevicesListBox::OnCircuitChanged);
     selectedDev->changed.Attach(this, &DevicesListBox::
       OnDeviceSelectionChanged);
     OnCircuitChanged();
149
150 }
DevicesListBox::~DevicesListBox()
153 {
     ReleasePointers();
155 }
156
   void DevicesListBox::ReleasePointers()
157
158 {
     if (selectedDev)
```

```
selectedDev->changed.Detach(this);
     selectedDev = NULL;
161
     if (c)
       c->circuitChanged.Detach(this):
163
     c = NULL;
164
165
   void DevicesListBox::OnCircuitChanged()
     if (!c || !selectedDev) return;
169
170
     devs.resize(0);
171
     devs.push_back_all_devs(c->netz()->devicelist());
     devs.UpdateSignalNames(c):
     sort(devs.begin(), devs.end(), CircuitElementInfo_namestrcmp);
     int selectedIndex = -1;
     wxArravString devNames:
     devNames.Alloc(devs.size());
     for (int i=0; i<devs.size(); i++)</pre>
179
180
       if (devs[i].d==selectedDev->Get())
181
         selectedIndex = i;
182
       wxString desc(devs[i].namestr.c_str(), wxConvUTF8);
183
       if (!c->dmz()->CheckDeviceInputs(devs[i].d))
         desc = desc + wxT(" ") + _("(disconnected input)");
185
       devNames.Add(desc):
186
187
     Set(devNames);
188
     if (selectedIndex<0)</pre>
191
       if (devs.size()!=0)
         selectedDev->Set(devs[0].d);
         selectedDev->Set(NULL);
196
     else
197
       SetSelection(selectedIndex);
199
200
201
202
   void DevicesListBox::OnDeviceSelectionChanged()
204
     if (!selectedDev || isSetting) return;
205
206
     for (int i=0; i<devs.size(); i++)</pre>
207
208
       if (devs[i].d = selectedDev->Get())
209
210
```

```
SetSelection(i):
211
         return:
212
213
214
     SetSelection(wxNOT_FOUND);
215
216 }
217
void DevicesListBox::OnLBoxSelectionChanged(wxCommandEvent& event)
219 {
     if (!selectedDev) return;
220
221
     devlink d;
     int i = GetSelection();
223
     if (i>=0 && i<devs.size())</pre>
224
225
       isSetting = true;// temporarily prevent DevicesListBox::
226
       OnDeviceSelectionChanged() from being run, otherwise the
       selection doesn't change properly
       selectedDev->Set(devs[i].d);
227
       isSetting = false;
228
229
230 }
231
   devlink DevicesListBox::GetSelectionAfterDelete()
233
     if (!c || !selectedDev || !selectedDev->Get())
234
235
       if (devs.size()) return devs[0].d;
236
       else return NULL;
237
238
     if (devs.size()<=1) return NULL;</pre>
239
240
     int i = GetSelection()+1;
241
     if (i>=devs.size()) i = devs.size()-1;
     if (i==GetSelection()) i = 0;
     return devs[i].d;
244
245 }
246
   BEGIN_EVENT_TABLE(DevicesListBox, wxListBox)
     EVT_LISTBOX(wxID_ANY, DevicesListBox::OnLBoxSelectionChanged)
248
   END_EVENT_TABLE()
249
250
251
   void ShowErrorMsgDialog(wxWindow* parent, wxString txt)
252
253
     wxMessageDialog dlg(parent, txt, _("Error"), wxCANCEL |
254
       wxICON ERROR):
     dlg.ShowModal();
255
256 }
257
```

3.2.6 GUI: widget IDs

Listing 18: gui-id.h

```
#ifndef gui_id_h
  #define gui_id_h
  enum
      MY_SPINCNTRL_ID = wxID_HIGHEST + 1,
      MY_TEXTCTRL_ID,
      MY_BUTTON_ID,
      MENU_CLEAR_CIRCUIT,
      OUTPUT_TEXTCTRL_ID,
      SIMCTRL_BUTTON_RUN_ID,
      SIMCTRL_BUTTON_CONT_ID,
12
      MONITORS_ADD_BUTTON_ID,
      MONITORS_DEL_BUTTON_ID,
      SWITCHES_CTRL_ID,
      DEVICES_EDIT_BUTTON_ID,
      DEVICES_APPLY_BUTTON_ID,
17
      DEVICECREATE_BUTTON_ID,
      DEVICEDELETE_BUTTON_ID,
      DEVICES_ADDCONN_BUTTON_ID,
      DEVICES_DELCONN_BUTTON_ID,
21
      DEVICENAME_TEXTCTRL_ID,
      DEVICEOUTPUT_MONITOR_CB_ID
23
24 };
#endif /* gui_id_h */
```

3.2.7 Device editing GUI: dialogs

Listing 19: gui-devices.h

```
#ifndef gui_devices_h
  #define gui_devices_h
  #include "gui-devices-infopanels.h"
  #include <wx/wx.h>
  #include <wx/spinctrl.h>
  #include <wx/listbox.h>
  #include <wx/panel.h>
  #include <wx/combobox.h>
  #include "network.h"
#include "circuit.h"
#include "observer.h"
| #include "gui-misc.h"
14 #include <string>
15 #include <vector>
16 using namespace std;
  class NewDeviceDialog: public wxDialog
20 {
21 public:
    NewDeviceDialog(circuit* circ, wxWindow* parent, wxWindowID id,
      const wxString& title);
    devlink newdev;
24 private:
   circuit* c;
    DevicekindDropdown* dkindDropdown;
    DeviceNameTextCtrl* devicenameCtrl;
    void OnOK(wxCommandEvent& event);
   DECLARE_EVENT_TABLE()
  class ChooseOutputDialog: public wxDialog
    ChooseOutputDialog(circuit* circ, wxWindow* parent, wxWindowID id,
      const wxString& title, const wxString& description);
    CircuitElementInfo result;
37 private:
    circuit* c;
    wxListBox* lbox;
    CircuitElementInfoVector outputs;
    void OnOK(wxCommandEvent& event);
    DECLARE_EVENT_TABLE()
42
45 // For a given output, allow input(s) to be chosen to connect to it
46 // Makes the connection(s) when the OK button is clicked
47 class ConnectToOutputDialog: public wxDialog
```

```
49 public:
    ConnectToOutputDialog(circuit* circ, outplink outp, wxWindow*
      parent, wxWindowID id, const wxString& title):
51 private:
    circuit* c;
    outplink o;
    CircuitElementInfoVector inputs;
    wxListBox* lbox;
    void OnOK(wxCommandEvent& event);
    DECLARE_EVENT_TABLE()
<sub>58</sub> };
60 class DevicesDialog: public wxDialog
61 
62 public:
    DevicesDialog(circuit* circ, wxWindow* parent, wxWindowID id, const
       wxString& title, devlink d=NULL);
    "DevicesDialog();
    void OnDeviceSelectionChanged();
66 private:
    circuit* c:
    SelectedDevice* selectedDev;
    DevicesListBox* devListBox;
    DeviceDetailsPanel* detailsPanel;
    DeviceInputsPanel* inputsPanel;
    vector<DeviceOutputPanel*> outputPanels;
    wxBoxSizer* mainSizer:
    wxBoxSizer* outputsSizer;
    void DestroyDeviceWidgets();
    void OnDeleteButton(wxCommandEvent& event);
    void OnCreateButton(wxCommandEvent& event);
    DECLARE_EVENT_TABLE()
80
#endif /* gui_devices_h */
```

Listing 20: gui-devices.cc

```
#include "gui-devices.h"
#include "gui-id.h"
#include "network.h"
#include "wx_icon.xpm"
#include <algorithm>
#include <climits>
using namespace std;

// The devices editing GUI
```

```
10 DevicesDialog::DevicesDialog(circuit* circ, wxWindow* parent,
      wxWindowID id, const wxString& title, devlink d):
    wxDialog(parent, id, title, wxDefaultPosition, wxDefaultSize,
      wxDEFAULT DIALOG STYLE | wxRESIZE BORDER)
12 {
    c = circ:
    outputsSizer = NULL;
    outputPanels.resize(0):
    inputsPanel = NULL;
    detailsPanel = NULL;
    // A class to store a pointer to the currently selected device, and
       an ObserverSubject which is triggered when it changes
    selectedDev = new SelectedDevice();
    selectedDev->Set(d):
    selectedDev->changed.Attach(this, &DevicesDialog::
      OnDeviceSelectionChanged);
    wxBoxSizer* topsizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxHORIZONTAL);
    wxBoxSizer* deviceListSizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxVERTICAL);
    wxBoxSizer* ioSizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxHORIZONTAL);
    mainSizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxVERTICAL);
    // List of devices, which can be used to change the selected device
    devListBox = new DevicesListBox(c, selectedDev, this, wxID_ANY);
    devListBox->SetMinSize(wxSize(150,-1));
    deviceListSizer->Add(devListBox, 1, wxALL | wxEXPAND, 10);
    deviceListSizer->Add(new wxButton(this, DEVICECREATE_BUTTON_ID, _("
     Add device")), 0, (wxALL & ~wxTOP) | wxEXPAND, 10);
    // Widgets to display device details
    inputsPanel = new DeviceInputsPanel(c, selectedDev, this);
    ioSizer->Add(inputsPanel, 1, wxEXPAND | wxALL, 5);
    outputsSizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxVERTICAL);
    ioSizer->Add(outputsSizer, 1, wxEXPAND | wxALL, 0);
    mainSizer->Add(ioSizer, 1, wxEXPAND | wxALL, 5);
    topsizer->Add(deviceListSizer, 0, wxEXPAND, 0);
    topsizer->Add(mainSizer, 3, wxEXPAND, 0);
    mainSizer->Add(CreateButtonSizer(wxOK), 0, wxALL | wxEXPAND, 10);
    SetSizerAndFit(topsizer);
    SetSizeHints(400,300);
    OnDeviceSelectionChanged();
DevicesDialog::~DevicesDialog()
51 {
    // detach all widgets from selectedDev->changed observer before
      deleting selectedDev
    selectedDev->changed.Detach(this);
    devListBox->ReleasePointers();
```

```
inputsPanel->ReleasePointers();
    for (vector<DeviceOutputPanel*>::iterator it=outputPanels.begin();
      it<outputPanels.end(); ++it)</pre>
      (*it)->ReleasePointers();
59
    delete selectedDev:
60
61 }
old void DevicesDialog::OnDeviceSelectionChanged()
   // The widgets in the device details panel and the number of output
       details panels vary according to devicekind, so it's easier to
      just remove them all and recreate when a different device is
      selected
    DestroyDeviceWidgets();
    if (!selectedDev || !c || !outputsSizer) return;
    devlink d = selectedDev->Get();
    // Device details panel
    detailsPanel = new DeviceDetailsPanel(c, selectedDev, this);
    mainSizer->Insert(0, detailsPanel, 0, wxEXPAND | wxALL, 10);
    if (selectedDev->Get())
78
      // Make a sorted list of device outputs
      CircuitElementInfoVector outputs;
      outputs.push_back_dev_outputs(selectedDev->Get());
      outputs.UpdateSignalNames(c);
      sort(outputs.begin(), outputs.end(),
      CircuitElementInfo_namestrcmp);
      // Create a DeviceOutputPanel for each
      for (CircuitElementInfoVector::iterator it=outputs.begin(); it
      outputs.end(); ++it)
86
        DeviceOutputPanel* opanel = new DeviceOutputPanel(c, it->o,
      this);
        outputPanels.push_back(opanel);
        outputsSizer->Add(opanel, 1, wxEXPAND | wxALL, 5);
89
90
    }
91
    Lavout():
    Fit();
void DevicesDialog::DestroyDeviceWidgets()
```

```
// Remove the device details and output details panels
     for (vector<DeviceOutputPanel*>::iterator it=outputPanels.begin();
100
       it<outputPanels.end(); ++it)</pre>
     {
       (*it)->Destroy();
102
     outputPanels.resize(0);
104
     if (detailsPanel)
       detailsPanel->Destroy();
107
       detailsPanel = NULL;
110 }
   void DevicesDialog::OnDeleteButton(wxCommandEvent& event)
112
113 {
     if (!c || !selectedDev || !selectedDev->Get()) return;
115
     devlink d = selectedDev->Get();
116
     // Get the device which should be selected after the currently
117
       selected one is deleted (usually the one after it in the list),
       and select it before deleting the currently selected device
     devlink newDev = devListBox->GetSelectionAfterDelete();
     selectedDev->Set(newDev);
119
     // Delete device (and related monitors)
     c->RemoveDevice(d);
121
122 }
123
   void DevicesDialog::OnCreateButton(wxCommandEvent& event)
125 {
     if (!c || !selectedDev) return;
     // Dialog to select new device type
     NewDeviceDialog dlg(c, this, wxID_ANY, _("Create new device"));
128
     if (dlg.ShowModal()==wxID_OK && dlg.newdev)
129
130
       // Select the new device (created by dialog when OK is clicked)
131
       selectedDev->Set(dlg.newdev);
       c->circuitChanged.Trigger();
135 }
136
BEGIN_EVENT_TABLE(DevicesDialog, wxDialog)
     EVT_BUTTON(DEVICEDELETE_BUTTON_ID, DevicesDialog::OnDeleteButton)
     EVT_BUTTON(DEVICECREATE_BUTTON_ID, DevicesDialog::OnCreateButton)
   END_EVENT_TABLE()
140
141
142
   ChooseOutputDialog::ChooseOutputDialog(circuit* circ, wxWindow*
       parent, wxWindowID id, const wxString& title, const wxString&
       description):
```

```
wxDialog(parent, id, title, wxDefaultPosition, wxDefaultSize,
       wxDEFAULT_DIALOG_STYLE | wxRESIZE_BORDER)
145 {
     SetIcon(wxIcon(wx icon)):
146
147
     c = circ;
148
149
     // Make a list of all outputs in the circuit, for the listbox
150
     outputs.push_back_all_outputs(c->netz()->devicelist());
     outputs.UpdateSignalNames(c);
     sort(outputs.begin(), outputs.end(), CircuitElementInfo_namestrcmp)
153
     wxArrayString displayedOutputs;
155
     CircuitElementInfoVector_to_wxArrayString(outputs, displayedOutputs
      );
157
     // Create widgets
158
     wxBoxSizer* topsizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxVERTICAL);
     topsizer->Add(new wxStaticText(this, wxID_ANY, description), 0,
       wxLEFT | wxRIGHT | wxTOP, 10);
     lbox = new wxListBox(this, wxID_ANY, wxDefaultPosition,
       wxDefaultSize, displayedOutputs, wxLB_SINGLE | wxLB_NEEDED_SB);
     topsizer->Add(lbox, 1, wxALL | wxEXPAND, 10);
162
     topsizer->Add(CreateButtonSizer(wxOK | wxCANCEL), 0, wxALL |
       wxEXPAND, 10);
     SetSizerAndFit(topsizer);
165 }
166
   void ChooseOutputDialog::OnOK(wxCommandEvent& event)
167
168
     int i = lbox->GetSelection();
     if (i>=0 && i<outputs.size())</pre>
       // Store a pointer to the selected output in a public member
172
       variable
       result = outputs[i];
173
174
     EndModal(wxID_OK);
175
176 }
177
  BEGIN_EVENT_TABLE(ChooseOutputDialog, wxDialog)
     EVT_BUTTON(wxID_OK, ChooseOutputDialog::OnOK)
  END_EVENT_TABLE()
181
182
   ConnectToOutputDialog::ConnectToOutputDialog(circuit* circ, outplink
       outp, wxWindow* parent, wxWindowID id, const wxString& title):
     wxDialog(parent, id, title, wxDefaultPosition, wxDefaultSize,
       wxDEFAULT_DIALOG_STYLE | wxRESIZE_BORDER)
185 {
```

```
SetIcon(wxIcon(wx_icon));
187
     c = circ;
188
     o = outp:
189
190
     // Make a list of all inputs in the circuit, for the listbox
191
     inputs.push_back_all_inputs(c->netz()->devicelist());
192
     inputs.UpdateSignalNames(c):
193
     // Sort by whether the input is connected, then alphabetically by
194
     sort(inputs.begin(), inputs.end(),
195
       CircuitElementInfo_iconnect_namestrcmp);
196
     // Put the input names in the listbox, with a description of what (
197
       if anything) is connected to each one
     wxArrayString lboxContents;
198
     lboxContents.Alloc(inputs.size());
199
     for (CircuitElementInfoVector::iterator it=inputs.begin(); it
       inputs.end(); ++it)
201
       wxString desc(it->namestr.c_str(), wxConvUTF8);
202
       if (it->i->connect)
203
204
         desc = desc + wxT(" (") + _("connected to ") + wxString(c->netz
205
       ()->getsignalstring(it->i->connect->dev->id, it->i->connect->id).
       c_str(), wxConvUTF8) + wxT(")");
206
       else
207
208
         desc = desc + _(" (unconnected)");
209
210
       lboxContents.Add(desc);
211
212
213
     // Create widgets
214
     wxBoxSizer* topsizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxVERTICAL);
     topsizer->Add(new wxStaticText(this, wxID_ANY, wxString(_("Choose
       input(s) to connect to ")) + wxString(c->netz()->getsignalstring(
       o->dev, o).c_str(), wxConvUTF8)), 0, wxLEFT | wxRIGHT | wxTOP,
     lbox = new wxListBox(this, wxID_ANY, wxDefaultPosition,
217
       wxDefaultSize. lboxContents. wxLB EXTENDED | wxLB NEEDED SB):
     topsizer->Add(lbox, 1, wxALL | wxEXPAND, 10);
218
     topsizer->Add(CreateButtonSizer(wxOK | wxCANCEL), 0, wxALL |
219
       wxEXPAND, 10):
     SetSizerAndFit(topsizer);
220
221 }
222
void ConnectToOutputDialog::OnOK(wxCommandEvent& event)
224 {
```

```
// Connect all the selected inputs to the output that was passed in
        the constructor
     wxArrayInt selections;
226
     lbox->GetSelections(selections);
     for (int i=0; i<selections.GetCount(); i++)</pre>
229
       if (selections[i] < inputs.size())</pre>
230
         inputs[selections[i]].i->connect = o;
231
232
     c->circuitChanged.Trigger();
233
     EndModal(wxID OK):
234
235 }
236
  BEGIN EVENT TABLE(ConnectToOutputDialog, wxDialog)
     EVT_BUTTON(wxID_OK, ConnectToOutputDialog::OnOK)
   END_EVENT_TABLE()
240
242 NewDeviceDialog::NewDeviceDialog(circuit* circ.wxWindow* parent,
       wxWindowID id, const wxString& title):
     wxDialog(parent, id, title, wxDefaultPosition, wxDefaultSize,
       wxDEFAULT_DIALOG_STYLE | wxRESIZE_BORDER)
244 {
     SetIcon(wxIcon(wx_icon));
     c = circ;
     wxBoxSizer* topsizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxVERTICAL);
     // Device name textbox
     topsizer->Add(new wxStaticText(this, wxID_ANY, _("New device name:"
      )), 0, wxLEFT | wxRIGHT | wxTOP, 10);
     devicenameCtrl = new DeviceNameTextCtrl(this);
252
     topsizer->Add(devicenameCtrl, 0, wxALL | wxEXPAND, 10);
     // Device type dropdown
     topsizer->Add(new wxStaticText(this, wxID_ANY, _("Device type:")),
       O, wxLEFT | wxRIGHT | wxTOP, 10);
     dkindDropdown = new DevicekindDropdown(this);
     dkindDropdown->SetSelection(0):// Select a default device type
     topsizer->Add(dkindDropdown, 0, wxALL | wxEXPAND, 10);
     topsizer->Add(CreateButtonSizer(wxOK | wxCANCEL), 0, wxALL |
       wxEXPAND, 10);
     SetSizerAndFit(topsizer);
260
262
   void NewDeviceDialog::OnOK(wxCommandEvent& event)
264
    if (!devicenameCtrl->CheckValid(c, blankname, true))
265
       return:
266
267
     // Create a new device of the specified type, with some defaults
       for any options (like gate input count)
```

```
// Options can be changed immediately after creation in the device
     devicekind dk = dkindDropdown->GetDevicekind();
270
     name devname = c->nmz()->lookup(string(devicenameCtrl->GetValue().
271
     bool ok:
272
     if (dk==aswitch)
273
       c->dmz()->makedevice(dk. devname, 1. ok):
274
     else if (dk==aclock)
275
       c->dmz()->makedevice(dk, devname, 5, ok);
276
277
       c->dmz()->makedevice(dk, devname, 2, ok);
278
279
     // Put a pointer to the newly created device in a public member
280
     newdev = c->netz()->finddevice(devname);
281
     EndModal(wxID_OK);
283 }
284
   BEGIN_EVENT_TABLE(NewDeviceDialog, wxDialog)
    EVT_BUTTON(wxID_OK, NewDeviceDialog::OnOK)
287 END EVENT TABLE()
```

3.2.8 Device editing GUI: information panels

Listing 21: gui-devices-infopanels.h

```
#ifndef gui_devices_infopanels_h
  #define gui_devices_infopanels_h
  #include "circuit.h"
  #include "observer.h"
  #include "gui-misc.h"
  #include <wx/panel.h>
  #include <wx/gbsizer.h>
  #include <wx/combobox.h>
10 #include <wx/textctrl.h>
| #include <wx/stattext.h>
12 #include <wx/spinctrl.h>
#include <wx/checkbox.h>
#include <wx/button.h>
16 // Panel for display and modification of device properties
class DeviceDetailsPanel: public wxPanel
19 public:
    DeviceDetailsPanel(circuit* circ, SelectedDevice* selectedDev_in,
      wxWindow* parent, wxWindowID id = wxID_ANY);
```

```
21 protected:
    virtual void UpdateApplyButtonState_ExtraFields() {};
    virtual void OnApply_ExtraFields(bool& changedSomething) {};
    SelectedDevice* selectedDev;
    circuit* c;
    wxStaticBoxSizer* mainSizer:
    wxGridBagSizer* gridsizer;
    DeviceNameTextCtrl* devicenameCtrl:
    wxButton* updateBtn;
    wxStaticText* devicekindStaticText;
    wxSpinCtrl* spinCtrl;
    DevicekindDropdown* gateTypeDropdown;
    void UpdateApplyButtonState();
    void OnInputChanged(wxCommandEvent& event);
    void OnApply(wxCommandEvent& event);
    void ShowErrorMsg(wxString txt);
    DECLARE_EVENT_TABLE()
40 };
42 // List of all inputs on a device and which output each is connected
      to, with buttons to add/remove connections
43 class DeviceInputsPanel: public wxPanel
45 public:
    DeviceInputsPanel(circuit* circ, SelectedDevice* selectedDev_in,
      wxWindow* parent, wxWindowID id = wxID_ANY);
    ~DeviceInputsPanel();
    void ReleasePointers();
49 private:
    SelectedDevice* selectedDev;
    circuit* c;
    CircuitElementInfoVector inps;
    wxListBox* lbox;
    wxButton *btnAddConn, *btnDelConn;
    void UpdateInps();
    void OnConnectButton(wxCommandEvent& event):
    void OnDisconnectButton(wxCommandEvent& event);
    void OnLBoxSelectionChanged(wxCommandEvent& event);
    void UpdateControlStates();
    void OnDeviceSelectionChanged();
    DECLARE_EVENT_TABLE()
62 };
64 // Lists the inputs of other devices that a particular device output
      is connected to, with buttons to add/remove connections
65 class DeviceOutputPanel: public wxPanel
67 public:
```

```
DeviceOutputPanel(circuit* circ, outplink targetOutp, wxWindow*
     parent, wxWindowID id = wxID_ANY);
    ~DeviceOutputPanel();
    void ReleasePointers():
  private:
    circuit* c;
    outplink outp;
    CircuitElementInfoVector inps:
    wxListBox* lbox;
    wxButton *btnAddConn, *btnDelConn;
    wxCheckBox* monitorCheckbox;
    void UpdateInps();
    void OnConnectButton(wxCommandEvent& event);
    void OnDisconnectButton(wxCommandEvent& event):
    void OnLBoxSelectionChanged(wxCommandEvent& event);
    void OnMonitorCheckboxChanged(wxCommandEvent& event);
    void UpdateControlStates();
    void OnDeviceSelectionChanged();
    void OnMonitorsChanged();
    DECLARE_EVENT_TABLE()
87 };
#endif /* gui_devices_infopanels_h */
```

Listing 22: gui-devices-infopanels.cc

```
#include "gui-devices-infopanels.h"
#include "gui-devices.h"
#include "gui-id.h"
#include <algorithm>
using namespace std;
DeviceInputsPanel::DeviceInputsPanel(circuit* circ, SelectedDevice*
   selectedDev in. wxWindow* parent. wxWindowID id) :
  wxPanel(parent, id)
  selectedDev = selectedDev_in;
  c = circ:
  wxStaticBoxSizer* mainSizer = new wxStaticBoxSizer(wxVERTICAL, this
   , _("Inputs"));
  // Listbox to show all inputs for this device
 lbox = new wxListBox(this, wxID_ANY, wxDefaultPosition,
   wxDefaultSize, 0, NULL, wxLB_NEEDED_SB | wxLB_EXTENDED);
 lbox->SetMinSize(wxSize(150,100));
  mainSizer->Add(lbox, 1, wxEXPAND | (wxALL & ~wxBOTTOM), 10);
 // Connect and disconnect buttons
  wxBoxSizer* buttonsSizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxHORIZONTAL):
  btnAddConn = new wxButton(this, DEVICES ADDCONN BUTTON ID, ("
   Connect"));
```

```
btnDelConn = new wxButton(this, DEVICES_DELCONN_BUTTON_ID, _("
      Disconnect")):
    buttonsSizer->Add(btnAddConn, 1, wxEXPAND, 10);
23
    buttonsSizer->Add(btnDelConn, 1, wxEXPAND, 10):
    mainSizer->Add(buttonsSizer, 0, wxEXPAND | (wxALL & ~wxTOP), 10);
    SetSizerAndFit(mainSizer);
    // Listen for device selection changes, and changes to device
      details
    selectedDev->changed.Attach(this, &DeviceInputsPanel::
      OnDeviceSelectionChanged);
    c->circuitChanged.Attach(this, &DeviceInputsPanel::UpdateInps);
    UpdateInps():
32
    UpdateControlStates();
33
34 }
BeviceInputsPanel::~DeviceInputsPanel()
   ReleasePointers();
39 }
void DeviceInputsPanel::ReleasePointers()
    if (selectedDev)
      selectedDev->changed.Detach(this);
    selectedDev = NULL;
    if (c)
      c->circuitChanged.Detach(this);
    c = NULL;
49 }
  void DeviceInputsPanel::UpdateInps()
    wxArrayInt selections;
    lbox->GetSelections(selections):
    inps.resize(0):
    wxArrayString lboxData;
    if (selectedDev && c && selectedDev->Get())
      // Make a list of all inputs for the selected device
      inps.push_back_dev_inputs(selectedDev->Get());
      // Reverse it, since creating from I1..I16 means ilist points to
      the last one, I16
      reverse(inps.begin(), inps.end());
      // Put input names in the listbox, with a description of what (if
       anything) is connected to each one
      lboxData.Alloc(inps.size());
      for (CircuitElementInfoVector::iterator it=inps.begin(); it<inps.</pre>
66
      end(); ++it)
```

```
67
         inplink i = it->i;
68
         wxString desc(c->nmz()->getnamestring(i->id).c_str(),
69
       wxConvUTF8):
         if (i->connect)
70
           desc = desc + wxT(" (") + _("connected to ") + wxString(c->
72
       netz()->getsignalstring(i->connect->dev->id, i->connect->id).
       c_str(), wxConvUTF8) + wxT(")");
         else
         {
           desc = desc + _(" (unconnected)");
         lboxData.Add(desc);
80
     lbox->Set(lboxData):
81
     UpdateControlStates();
   void DeviceInputsPanel::OnDeviceSelectionChanged()
     lbox->SetSelection(wxNOT_FOUND);
     if (c && selectedDev && selectedDev->Get())
       // Selected device changed, update the displayed inputs
       UpdateInps();
92
       Show();
     else
       // Hide the device inputs details panel if no device is selected
       Hide();
99
100|}
   void DeviceInputsPanel::OnLBoxSelectionChanged(wxCommandEvent& event)
103 {
     UpdateControlStates();
104
105 }
   void DeviceInputsPanel::UpdateControlStates()
108
     // Enable or disable add+remove connection buttons depending on
       whether any inputs are selected
     wxArrayInt selections;
     lbox->GetSelections(selections);
111
     if (selections.GetCount())
112
113
```

```
btnAddConn->Enable():
       btnDelConn->Enable();
117
     else
118
       btnAddConn->Disable();
119
       btnDelConn->Disable():
120
121
122 }
123
   void DeviceInputsPanel::OnConnectButton(wxCommandEvent& event)
     wxArrayInt selections;
     lbox->GetSelections(selections):
127
     ChooseOutputDialog dlg(c, this, wxID_ANY, _("Choose output"),
       wxPLURAL("Choose an output to connect this input to: ", "Choose an
        output to connect these inputs to:", selections.GetCount()));
     if (dlg.ShowModal()==wxID OK && dlg.result.o)
129
130
       wxArrayInt selections;
       lbox->GetSelections(selections);
132
       // Connect all selected inputs to the output chosen in the dialog
133
       for (int i=0; i<selections.GetCount(); i++)</pre>
134
         if (selections[i] < inps.size())</pre>
136
137
           inps[selections[i]].i->connect = dlg.result.o;
138
139
140
       c->circuitChanged.Trigger();
141
142
143 }
144
   void DeviceInputsPanel::OnDisconnectButton(wxCommandEvent& event)
     wxArrayInt selections;
147
     lbox->GetSelections(selections);
     // Disconnect all selected inputs from whatever they are connected
     for (int i=0; i<selections.GetCount(); i++)</pre>
       if (i<inps.size()) inps[selections[i]].i->connect = NULL;
152
153
     c->circuitChanged.Trigger();
155 }
156
   BEGIN_EVENT_TABLE(DeviceInputsPanel, wxPanel)
     EVT_LISTBOX(wxID_ANY, DeviceInputsPanel::OnLBoxSelectionChanged)
     EVT_BUTTON(DEVICES_ADDCONN_BUTTON_ID, DeviceInputsPanel::
159
       OnConnectButton)
```

```
EVT_BUTTON(DEVICES_DELCONN_BUTTON_ID, DeviceInputsPanel::
       OnDisconnectButton)
161 END_EVENT_TABLE()
162
  DeviceOutputPanel::DeviceOutputPanel(circuit* circ, outplink
164
       targetOutp, wxWindow* parent, wxWindowID id) :
     wxPanel(parent, id)
165
166 {
     outp = targetOutp;
167
     c = circ:
169
     wxString title = _("Output");
170
     if (outp->id != blankname)
171
       title = title + wxT(" ") + wxString(c->nmz()->getnamestring(outp
       ->id).c_str(),wxConvUTF8);
     wxStaticBoxSizer* mainSizer = new wxStaticBoxSizer(wxVERTICAL, this
       . title):
     // Checkbox to add/remove a monitor on this output
     monitorCheckbox = new wxCheckBox(this, DEVICEOUTPUT_MONITOR_CB_ID,
175
       ("Monitored")):
     mainSizer->Add(monitorCheckbox, 0, wxALL, 10);
176
     // Listbox showing all connected inputs
     mainSizer->Add(new wxStaticText(this, wxID_ANY, _("Inputs connected
178
        to this output:")), 0, wxLEFT | wxRIGHT, 10);
     lbox = new wxListBox(this, wxID_ANY, wxDefaultPosition,
       wxDefaultSize, 0, NULL, wxLB_NEEDED_SB | wxLB_EXTENDED);
     lbox->SetMinSize(wxSize(150.50)):
     mainSizer->Add(lbox, 1, wxEXPAND | wxLEFT | wxRIGHT, 10);
     // Connect and disconnect buttons
     wxBoxSizer* buttonsSizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxHORIZONTAL);
     btnAddConn = new wxButton(this, DEVICES_ADDCONN_BUTTON_ID, _("
      Connect"));
     btnDelConn = new wxButton(this, DEVICES_DELCONN_BUTTON_ID, _("
      Disconnect")):
     buttonsSizer->Add(btnAddConn, 1, wxEXPAND, 10);
     buttonsSizer->Add(btnDelConn, 1, wxEXPAND, 10);
     mainSizer->Add(buttonsSizer, 0, wxEXPAND | (wxALL & ~wxTOP) , 10);
     SetSizerAndFit(mainSizer);
189
190
     // Listen for changes to device details and monitors
191
     c->circuitChanged.Attach(this, &DeviceOutputPanel::UpdateInps);
192
     c->monitorsChanged.Attach(this, &DeviceOutputPanel::
193
       OnMonitorsChanged);
194
     UpdateInps();
195
     UpdateControlStates();
196
     OnMonitorsChanged();
197
198 }
199
200 DeviceOutputPanel::~DeviceOutputPanel()
```

```
ReleasePointers();
202
203 }
204
   void DeviceOutputPanel::ReleasePointers()
205
206
    if (c)
207
     {
208
       c->circuitChanged.Detach(this);
209
       c->monitorsChanged.Detach(this);
210
211
     c = NULL;
212
213 }
   void DeviceOutputPanel::OnMonitorsChanged()
215
     // If monitors are added or removed, update the value of the
       checkbox indicating whether this output is monitored
     monitorCheckbox->SetValue(c->mmz()->IsMonitored(outp));
219 }
220
void DeviceOutputPanel::OnMonitorCheckboxChanged(wxCommandEvent&
       event)
222 {
     bool ok = false:
     // Monitor checkbox changed, add or remove a monitor for this
     if (monitorCheckbox->IsChecked())
225
226
       c->mmz()->makemonitor(outp->dev->id, outp->id, ok);
227
       if (c->GetTotalCycles()!=0)
228
         cout << wxString(_("Monitor added, run simulation again to see</pre>
229
       updated signals")).mb_str() << endl;</pre>
230
     else
231
232
       c->mmz()->remmonitor(outp->dev->id, outp->id, ok);
233
234
     if (ok) c->monitorsChanged.Trigger();
236
237
   void DeviceOutputPanel::UpdateInps()
238
     wxArrayInt selections;
240
     lbox->GetSelections(selections);
241
     inps.resize(0):
242
     wxArrayString lboxData;
243
     if (c)
244
     {
245
       // Make a list of all inputs connected to this output
246
       devlink d = c->netz()->devicelist();
247
```

```
while (d != NULL)
248
249
         inplink i = d->ilist;
250
         while (i != NULL)
251
252
            if (i->connect == outp) inps.push_back(CircuitElementInfo(d,i
253
       )):
            i = i - next:
254
255
         d = d \rightarrow next;
256
257
       inps.UpdateSignalNames(c);
258
       sort(inps.begin(), inps.end(), CircuitElementInfo_namestrcmp);
259
       // Put the names in the listbox
260
       lboxData.Alloc(inps.size());
261
       for (CircuitElementInfoVector::iterator it=inps.begin(); it<inps.</pre>
262
       end(); ++it)
263
         lboxData.Add(wxString(it->namestr.c_str(), wxConvUTF8));
264
265
266
     lbox->Set(lboxData):
267
     UpdateControlStates();
269
270
   void DeviceOutputPanel::OnLBoxSelectionChanged(wxCommandEvent& event)
27
272 {
     UpdateControlStates();
273
274 }
275
   void DeviceOutputPanel::UpdateControlStates()
277
     // Enable or disable "remove connection" button depending on
       whether any inputs are currently selected
     wxArrayInt selections;
     lbox->GetSelections(selections):
     if (selections.GetCount())
281
282
       btnDelConn->Enable();
283
284
     else
285
286
       btnDelConn->Disable();
287
288
289 }
290
   void DeviceOutputPanel::OnConnectButton(wxCommandEvent& event)
291
292
     // Dialog to choose some inputs to connect to this output
293
     ConnectToOutputDialog dlg(c, outp, this, wxID_ANY, _("Choose inputs
       "));
```

```
dlg.ShowModal();
296
297
298 void DeviceOutputPanel::OnDisconnectButton(wxCommandEvent& event)
299
     // Disconnect all selected inputs
300
     wxArravInt selections:
     lbox->GetSelections(selections):
     for (int i=0; i<selections.GetCount(); i++)</pre>
304
       if (i<inps.size()) inps[selections[i]].i->connect = NULL;
305
306
     c->circuitChanged.Trigger();
307
308
309
   BEGIN_EVENT_TABLE(DeviceOutputPanel, wxPanel)
     EVT_LISTBOX(wxID_ANY, DeviceOutputPanel::OnLBoxSelectionChanged)
     EVT CHECKBOX(DEVICEOUTPUT MONITOR CB ID. DeviceOutputPanel::
       OnMonitorCheckboxChanged)
     EVT_BUTTON(DEVICES_ADDCONN_BUTTON_ID, DeviceOutputPanel::
       OnConnectButton)
     EVT_BUTTON(DEVICES_DELCONN_BUTTON_ID, DeviceOutputPanel::
314
       OnDisconnectButton)
   END_EVENT_TABLE()
   DeviceDetailsPanel::DeviceDetailsPanel(circuit* circ, SelectedDevice*
        selectedDev in. wxWindow* parent. wxWindowID id) :
     wxPanel(parent, id)
319
320 {
     selectedDev = selectedDev_in;
     c = circ:
322
     mainSizer = new wxStaticBoxSizer(wxVERTICAL, this, _("Device")
       details")):
     devicekind dk = baddevice:
325
     devlink d = selectedDev->Get();
     if (d)
327
328
       dk = d->kind;
329
330
       wxBoxSizer* buttonsSizer = new wxBoxSizer(wxHORIZONTAL):
331
       gridsizer = new wxGridBagSizer();
       wxString kindtext = wxT("Unknown device");
       if (dk>=0 && dk<baddevice)
334
         kindtext = devicekindstrings[dk];
335
336
       // Device type text
       gridsizer->Add(new wxStaticText(this, wxID_ANY, _("Device type:")
338
       ), wxGBPosition(0,0), wxDefaultSpan, (wxALL & ~wxRIGHT) |
       wxALIGN_CENTER_VERTICAL, 10);
```

```
devicekindStaticText = new wxStaticText(this, wxID_ANY, kindtext)
339
       gridsizer->Add(devicekindStaticText, wxGBPosition(0,1),
340
       wxDefaultSpan. wxALL | wxALIGN CENTER VERTICAL. 10):
       // Device name textbox
341
       gridsizer->Add(new wxStaticText(this, wxID_ANY, _("Name:")),
342
       wxGBPosition(0,3), wxDefaultSpan, (wxALL & ~wxRIGHT) |
       wxALIGN_CENTER_VERTICAL, 10);
       devicenameCtrl = new DeviceNameTextCtrl(this,
343
       DEVICENAME_TEXTCTRL_ID, wxString(c->nmz()->getnamestring(d->id).
       c_str(), wxConvUTF8));
       gridsizer->Add(devicenameCtrl, wxGBPosition(0,4), wxDefaultSpan,
344
       wxALL | wxEXPAND | wxALIGN_CENTER_VERTICAL, 10);
       gridsizer->AddGrowableCol(1.3):
345
       gridsizer->AddGrowableCol(4,5);
346
347
       // Widgets specific to particular devices
348
       if (d->kind == aclock)
349
350
         // Half time period ("frequency" in existing code)
351
         spinCtrl = new wxSpinCtrl(this);
352
         spinCtrl->SetValue(selectedDev->Get()->frequency);
353
         spinCtrl->SetRange(1,INT_MAX);
354
         gridsizer->Add(new wxStaticText(this, wxID_ANY, _("Half-time-
355
       period:")), wxGBPosition(1,3), wxDefaultSpan, wxLEFT | wxBOTTOM |
        wxALIGN_CENTER_VERTICAL, 10);
         gridsizer->Add(spinCtrl, wxGBPosition(1,4), wxDefaultSpan, (
356
       wxALL & ~wxTOP) | wxEXPAND | wxALIGN_CENTER_VERTICAL, 10);
357
       else if (d->kind == andgate || d->kind == nandgate || d->kind ==
358
       orgate || d->kind == norgate)
359
         // Gate type dropdown (allow changes of device kind between and
360
       /nand/or/nor, since they have identical parameters and input/
       output rules)
         vector<devicekind> gateTypeChoices;
361
         gateTypeChoices.push_back(andgate);
362
         gateTypeChoices.push back(nandgate):
363
         gateTypeChoices.push_back(orgate);
364
         gateTypeChoices.push_back(norgate);
365
         gateTypeDropdown = new DevicekindDropdown(this, wxID_ANY,
366
       gateTypeChoices);
         gateTypeDropdown->SetDevicekind(d->kind);
367
         gridsizer->Add(new wxStaticText(this, wxID_ANY, _("Gate type:")
368
       ), wxGBPosition(1,0), wxDefaultSpan, wxLEFT | wxBOTTOM |
       wxALIGN_CENTER_VERTICAL, 10);
         gridsizer->Add(gateTypeDropdown, wxGBPosition(1,1),
369
       wxDefaultSpan, (wxALL & ~wxTOP) | wxEXPAND |
       wxALIGN_CENTER_VERTICAL, 10);
         // Spinner to select number of inputs
370
         spinCtrl = new wxSpinCtrl(this);
371
```

```
spinCtrl->SetValue(GetLinkedListLength(selectedDev->Get()->
       ilist)):
         spinCtrl->SetRange(1,16);
373
         gridsizer->Add(new wxStaticText(this, wxID_ANY, _("Inputs:")),
374
       wxGBPosition(1,3), wxDefaultSpan, wxLEFT | wxBOTTOM |
       wxALIGN_CENTER_VERTICAL, 10);
         gridsizer->Add(spinCtrl, wxGBPosition(1,4), wxDefaultSpan, (
375
       wxALL & ~wxTOP) | wxEXPAND | wxALIGN CENTER VERTICAL, 10):
376
       mainSizer->Add(gridsizer, 0, wxEXPAND);
377
       // Delete device button, and button for applying changes to
       device details
       buttonsSizer->AddStretchSpacer():
380
       buttonsSizer->Add(new wxButton(this, DEVICEDELETE_BUTTON_ID, _("
381
       Delete device")), 0, (wxALL & ~wxLEFT) | wxEXPAND, 10);
       updateBtn = new wxButton(this, DEVICES_APPLY_BUTTON_ID, _("Apply
382
       changes")):
       updateBtn->Disable();
383
       buttonsSizer->Add(updateBtn, 0, (wxALL & ~wxLEFT) | wxEXPAND, 10)
384
       mainSizer->Add(buttonsSizer, 0, wxEXPAND);
385
386
387
     else
388
       mainSizer->Add(new wxStaticText(this, wxID_ANY, _("No device
       selected")));
390
391
     SetSizerAndFit(mainSizer);
392
393 }
   void DeviceDetailsPanel::OnApply(wxCommandEvent& event)
396
     if (!c || !selectedDev || !selectedDev->Get()) return;
     devlink d = selectedDev->Get();
     bool changedSomething = false:
400
401
     if (wxString(c->nmz()->getnamestring(d->id).c_str(), wxConvUTF8) !=
402
        devicenameCtrl->GetValue())
     {
403
       // Update device name
404
       if (devicenameCtrl->CheckValid(c, d->id, true))
406
         d->id = c->nmz()->lookup(string(devicenameCtrl->GetValue().
407
       mb str())):
         changedSomething = true;
408
409
     }
410
```

411

```
if (d->kind == aclock)
     {
413
       // Update half-time-period
414
       if (selectedDev->Get()->frequency != spinCtrl->GetValue())
415
416
         selectedDev->Get()->frequency = spinCtrl->GetValue();
417
         changedSomething = true;
418
419
420
     else if (d->kind == andgate || d->kind == nandgate || d->kind ==
421
       orgate || d->kind == norgate)
422
       if (GetLinkedListLength(selectedDev->Get()->ilist) != spinCtrl->
423
424
         // Change number of gate inputs
425
         c->dmz()->SetGateInputCount(selectedDev->Get(), spinCtrl->
426
       GetValue()):
         changedSomething = true;
427
428
       if (selectedDev->Get()->kind != gateTypeDropdown->GetDevicekind()
429
430
         // Change device type between and/nand/or/nor
431
         selectedDev->Get()->kind = gateTypeDropdown->GetDevicekind();
432
         devicekindStaticText->SetLabel(gateTypeDropdown->GetValue());
433
         changedSomething = true;
434
435
    }
436
437
     if (changedSomething)
438
     {
439
       // Notify other bits of the GUI of any changes
440
       c->circuitChanged.Trigger();
441
       c->monitorsChanged.Trigger();
442
       UpdateApplyButtonState();
443
444
445 }
446
   void DeviceDetailsPanel::UpdateApplyButtonState()
447
448
     // Update "apply changes" button state - only enable if field
449
       values are different to current device properties
     updateBtn->Disable();
450
     if (c && selectedDev && selectedDev->Get())
451
452
       devlink d = selectedDev->Get();
453
454
       if (wxString(c->nmz()->getnamestring(d->id).c_str(), wxConvUTF8)
455
       != devicenameCtrl->GetValue())
         updateBtn->Enable();
456
```

```
457
       if (d->kind == aclock)
458
459
         if (d->frequency != spinCtrl->GetValue())
460
           updateBtn->Enable();
461
462
       else if (d->kind == andgate || d->kind == nandgate || d->kind ==
463
       orgate || d->kind == norgate)
       {
464
         if (GetLinkedListLength(d->ilist) != spinCtrl->GetValue())
465
           updateBtn->Enable();
466
         if (d->kind != gateTypeDropdown->GetDevicekind())
467
           updateBtn->Enable();
468
       }
469
470
    }
471
472
   void DeviceDetailsPanel::OnInputChanged(wxCommandEvent& event)
473
474 {
     UpdateApplyButtonState();
476 }
477
  BEGIN_EVENT_TABLE(DeviceDetailsPanel, wxPanel)
     EVT_TEXT(wxID_ANY, DeviceDetailsPanel::OnInputChanged)
     EVT_BUTTON(DEVICES_APPLY_BUTTON_ID, DeviceDetailsPanel::OnApply)
  END_EVENT_TABLE()
```

3.3 Test programs

I wrote automated tests for the names and scanner classes.

Listing 23: tests.h

```
#ifndef tests_h
  #define tests h
  #include "scanner.h"
  #include <string>
  using namespace std;
  class Tests
11 private:
   int failCount;
    int successCount:
    string plural(string base, int i) { return i==1?base:base+"s"; }
    void printTitle();
    void printResultsSummary();
17 protected:
  // Title of the thing being tested, e.g. "names module"
   string title:
   // Functions to increment the success/fail count, and print
     descriptions for failed tests
   void testFailed(string testDescription);
    void testSucceeded(string testDescription);
    void testResult(string testDescription, bool result);
24 public:
   Tests();
    virtual ~Tests() {}:
   // Whether to use Linux console colour codes in the output, to
    highlight failed tests
    bool colourPrint;
   // Whether to produce verbose output about the values checked by
     the tests
    bool debug:
   // Whether to print descriptions of passed tests (automatically
     turned on by debug)
    bool printSuccess;
    // Abstract virtual function which should be overidden in a derived
       class and actually run the tests
    virtual void tests() = 0;
    // A wrapper for tests() which prints a title and summary, and
      returns a bool indicating whether all tests passed
    bool runTests();
36
37 };
39 class NamesTests : public Tests
```

```
41 public:
    NamesTests();
   virtual void tests():
44 };
47 const int SCANEXPECT_MATCH_TXT = 1;
48 const int SCANEXPECT_MATCH_NUM = 2;
49 class ScannerExpectSym
50 {
51 private:
int lineNum;//Line in tests.cc where this object was constructed,
      to make it easier to determine exactly which bit of the test is
      failing
    symbol expectedSym;
    string expectedTxt:
    int expectedNum, flags;
56 public:
    ScannerExpectSym(int lineNum_in=0, symbol sym=badsym, string txt=""
      , int num=0, int flags_in=0);
    bool matches(names *nmz, symbol sym, name id, int num);
    void write();
60 };
62 class ScannerTests : public Tests
64 public:
    ScannerTests();
    virtual void tests();
    void checkSyms(string testDescription, string inputTxt, vector<</pre>
      ScannerExpectSym>& expected);
68 };
70 #endif /* tests_h */
```

Listing 24: tests.cc

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <cstdio>
#include <vector>
#include "tests.h"
#include "names.h"

using namespace std;

Tests::Tests():
failCount(0), successCount(0), colourPrint(false), debug(false),
printSuccess(false)

{
```

```
13 #ifdef __linux__
colourPrint = true;
15 #endif
16 }
void Tests::testResult(string testDescription, bool result)
    if (result) testSucceeded(testDescription);
   else testFailed(testDescription);
void Tests::testFailed(string testDescription)
24 {
   failCount++;
  if (colourPrint) cout << "\033[31m";</pre>
    cout << "Test failed:";</pre>
    if (colourPrint) cout << "\033[0m";</pre>
   cout << " " << testDescription << endl;</pre>
30 }
32 void Tests::testSucceeded(string testDescription)
    successCount++:
    if (printSuccess || debug) cout << "Test passed: " <<</pre>
      testDescription << endl;
36 }
void Tests::printResultsSummary()
    if (failCount)
      if (colourPrint) cout << "\033[1;31m";</pre>
      cout << "FAILED: ":</pre>
      if (colourPrint) cout << "\033[0;1m";</pre>
      cout << failCount << " failed " << plural("test",failCount) << ",</pre>
       " << successCount << " " << plural("test", successCount) << "
      passed" << endl;</pre>
      if (colourPrint) cout << "\033[0m";</pre>
    else
49
      if (colourPrint) cout << "\033[1;32m";</pre>
      cout << "PASS: ":</pre>
51
      if (colourPrint) cout << "\033[0;1m";</pre>
      cout << "all tests successful, " << successCount << " " << plural</pre>
      ("test", successCount) << " passed" << endl;
      if (colourPrint) cout << "\033[0m";</pre>
58 bool Tests::runTests()
```

```
if (title!="")
61
      if (colourPrint) cout << "\033[1m";</pre>
62
      cout << "Testing " << title << ":" << endl;</pre>
      if (colourPrint) cout << "\033[0m";</pre>
65
    tests():
    printResultsSummarv():
    return (failCount==0);
73 NamesTests::NamesTests()
   title = "names module";
void NamesTests::tests()
    names nmz;
    name nn = nmz.cvtname("zxcv");
    if (debug) cout << "'zxcv' cvtname: " << nn << endl;</pre>
    testResult("names.cvtname returns blankname for an unknown string,
      when there are no entries in the table",
                (nn == blankname));
    name n1 = nmz.lookup("abcdefgh");
    name n2 = nmz.lookup("abce");
    name n3 = nmz.lookup("abcdefgi");
    name n4 = nmz.lookup("abce");
    name n5 = nmz.lookup("abcdefghi");
    if (debug) cout << "n1=" << n1 << " n2=" << n2 << " n3=" << n3 << "
       n4=" << n4 << " n5=" << n5 << endl;
    testResult("names.lookup returns distinct identifiers for different
       strings", (n1 != n2 && n1 != n3 && n1 != n4 && n2 != n3 && n3 !=
       n4)):
    testResult("names.lookup returns the same identifier for the same
      string", (n2 == n4)):
    nn = nmz.cvtname("abce");
    if (debug) cout << "'abce' cvtname: " << nn << endl;</pre>
    testResult("names.cvtname returns the correct identifier for 'abce'
      ". nn==n2):
    testResult("names.lookup returns different identifiers for
      different strings with the same first 8 characters", (n1 != n5));
    nn = nmz.cvtname("zxcv");
    if (debug) cout << "'zxcv' cvtname: " << nn << endl;</pre>
```

```
testResult("names.cvtname returns blankname for an unknown string,
       when there are entries in the table", (nn == blankname));
105
     testResult("names.namelength returns the correct name length for '
106
       abce'", (nmz.namelength(n2) == 4));
     testResult("names.namelength returns the correct name length for '
107
       abcdefgi'", (nmz.namelength(n3) == 8));
108
     namestring ns2 = nmz.getnamestring(n2);
109
     if (debug) cout << "getnamestring(n2): " << ns2 << endl;</pre>
110
     testResult("names.getnamestring returns the correct namestring for
111
       n2", (ns2 == "abce"));
112
     namestring ns5 = nmz.getnamestring(n5);
     if (debug) cout << "getnamestring(n5): " << ns5 << endl;</pre>
114
     testResult("names.getnamestring returns the correct namestring for
115
       n5, which is longer than 8 characters", (ns5 == "abcdefghi"));
116
117 }
118
| ScannerTests::ScannerTests()
120
     title = "scanner module";
122 }
123
string scannerSymStrings[] = {"namesym", "numsym", "devsym", "consym"
       , "monsym", "endsym", "classsym", "iosym", "colon", "semicol", "
       equals", "dot", "badsym", "eofsym"};
   void ScannerTests::tests()
126
127 {
     vector<ScannerExpectSym> expected;
128
     string inputTxt;
129
130
     inputTxt = "\
132 DEVICES \n\
133 SWITCH S1 : 0 ;\n\
134 END \n\
     expected.resize(0);
136
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, devsym));
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, classsym, "SWITCH",
138
       O, SCANEXPECT_MATCH_TXT));
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, namesym, "S1", 0,
139
       SCANEXPECT_MATCH_TXT));
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, colon));
140
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, numsym, "", 0,
141
       SCANEXPECT_MATCH_NUM));
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, semicol));
142
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, endsym));
143
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, eofsym));
```

```
checkSyms("test 1", inputTxt, expected);
146
     inputTxt = "\
147
148 DEVICES\n\
149 SWITCH S1:0;\n\
    /* test */END \n\
   /* test */ /* test2 */CONNECTIONS\n\
152 END\n\
   / \n\
153
     expected.resize(0);
155
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, devsym));
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, classsym, "SWITCH",
       O. SCANEXPECT MATCH TXT)):
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, namesym, "S1", 0,
158
       SCANEXPECT_MATCH_TXT));
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, colon));
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, numsym, "", 0,
       SCANEXPECT_MATCH_NUM));
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, semicol));
161
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, endsym));
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, consym));
163
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, endsym));
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, badsym));
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, eofsym));
     checkSyms("test 2", inputTxt, expected);
     inputTxt = "\
170 DEVICES \n\
   SWITCH S1 : 0 ;\n\
172 END\n\
173
     expected.resize(0);
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, devsym));
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, classsym, "SWITCH",
       O, SCANEXPECT_MATCH_TXT));
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, namesym, "S1", 0,
       SCANEXPECT MATCH TXT)):
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, colon));
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, numsym, "", 0,
       SCANEXPECT_MATCH_NUM));
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, semicol));
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, endsym));
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, eofsym));
182
     checkSyms("test 3", inputTxt, expected);
183
184
     inputTxt = "CONNECTIONS";
185
     expected.resize(0);
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, consym));
187
     checkSyms("single word", inputTxt, expected);
188
189
```

```
inputTxt = "12345";
190
     expected.resize(0);
191
     expected.push_back(ScannerExpectSym(__LINE__, numsym, "", 12345,
192
       SCANEXPECT MATCH NUM)):
     checkSyms("single number", inputTxt, expected);
194 }
195
   void ScannerTests::checkSyms(string testDescription, string inputTxt,
196
        vector<ScannerExpectSym>& expected)
197 {
     string fileName = "scannertest.tmp.gf2";
198
     ofstream f:
199
     f.open(fileName.c_str(), ios::out | ios::trunc);
200
     f << inputTxt:</pre>
201
     f.close();
202
203
     names *nmz = new names();
204
     scanner *smz = new scanner(nmz, fileName.c_str());
205
     bool ok = true;
     symbol sym;
207
     name id;
208
     int num:
209
     for (int i=0; i<expected.size(); i++)</pre>
211
       id = blankname;
212
       num = 0:
213
       smz->getsymbol(sym, id, num);
214
       if (!expected[i].matches(nmz, sym, id, num))
215
216
         ok = false;
217
         testFailed(testDescription);
218
219
       if (debug | | !ok)
220
221
         expected[i].write();
222
         cout << "Actual symbol: " << scannerSymStrings[sym] << ", text</pre>
223
       '" << nmz->getnamestring(id) << "', num " << num << endl;</pre>
224
       if (!ok) break;
225
226
     if (ok) testSucceeded(testDescription);
227
228
     remove(fileName.c_str());
229
230 }
231
ScannerExpectSym::ScannerExpectSym(int lineNum_in, symbol sym, string
        txt, int num, int flags_in) :
     lineNum(lineNum_in), expectedSym(sym), expectedTxt(txt),
       expectedNum(num), flags(flags_in)
234 {}
235
```

```
236 bool ScannerExpectSym::matches(names *nmz, symbol sym, name id, int
       num)
237
     if (expectedSym!=sym)
238
239
       return false:
240
241
     if (flags & SCANEXPECT_MATCH_TXT)
242
243
        if (nmz->cvtname(expectedTxt) != id)
244
          return false;
245
246
     if (flags & SCANEXPECT_MATCH_NUM)
247
248
        if (expectedNum != num)
249
          return false;
250
251
     return true;
252
253 }
   void ScannerExpectSym::write()
255
256
     cout << "from tests line " << lineNum << ": expected symbol ";</pre>
     cout << scannerSymStrings[expectedSym];</pre>
     if (flags & SCANEXPECT_MATCH_TXT)
        cout << " with text '" << expectedTxt << "'";</pre>
     if (flags & SCANEXPECT_MATCH_NUM)
        cout << " with num " << expectedNum;</pre>
     cout << endl;</pre>
263
```

Listing 25: runtests.cc

```
#include "tests.h"
  #include <string>
  #include <iostream>
  #include <vector>
  using namespace std;
  // Runs the set of tests indicated by testSetName
9 // Returns true if testSetName was valid
10 // If any tests failed, testsAllPassed is set to false
11 // Otherwise, testsAllPassed is unmodified
12 bool runTestSet(const string& testSetName, bool& testsAllPassed)
13 {
    Tests *t:
    if (testSetName=="names")
      t = new NamesTests():
    else if (testSetName=="scanner")
      t = new ScannerTests();
```

```
else
      return false;
20
    if (!t->runTests())
21
      testsAllPassed = false:
    delete t;
23
    return true;
24
25 }
26
  // Exit codes: 0 = all tests successful; 1 = some tests failed; 2 =
      an invalid test name was given
int main(int argc, char **argv)
29 {
    vector<string> validNames;
    validNames.push_back("names");
    validNames.push_back("scanner");
    bool testsAllPassed = true;
    if (argc <= 1 || (argv[1] && string(argv[1])=="all"))</pre>
35
      cout << "Running all tests" << endl;</pre>
36
      for (vector<string>::iterator it=validNames.begin(); it!=
      validNames.end(); it++)
      {
        runTestSet(*it, testsAllPassed);
    }
    else
42
43
      for (int i=1; i<argc; i++)</pre>
45
        if (argv[i])
46
           if (!runTestSet(argv[i], testsAllPassed))
             cout << "Usage: " << argv[0] << " [<testnames>...]" << endl
50
             cout << "Valid testnames are:";</pre>
51
             for (vector<string>::iterator it=validNames.begin(); it!=
      validNames.end(); it++)
             {
53
               cout << " " << *it;
55
             cout << endl:
             if (string(argv[i]) != "help")
57
58
               cout << "Invalid test set name \"" << argv[i] << "\"" <</pre>
59
      endl:
               return 2;
60
61
          }
62
```

```
65 | }
66 | return !testsAllPassed;
67 | }
```

Listing 26: observer-test.cc

```
#include "observer.h"
  #include <string>
  #include <iostream>
  using namespace std;
  class TestClass
    ObserverSubject* s;
    string t;
11 public:
    TestClass(ObserverSubject* subj, string txt)
      s = subj;
      t = txt;
      s->Attach(this,&TestClass::testfunc);
     TestClass()
      s->Detach(this);
    void testfunc()
      cout << t << endl;</pre>
25
26 };
int main(int argc, char **argv)
29 {
    ObserverSubject subj;
    // Create some objects and register callbacks for them in subj
    TestClass* foo = new TestClass(&subj, "foo");
    TestClass* bar = new TestClass(&subj, "bar");
    subj.Attach(foo, &TestClass::testfunc);
    // Run all callbacks
    subj.Trigger();
    /* Output:
     * foo
     * bar
     * foo
     */
42
    // Delete objects, and check that all callbacks have been deleted
    cout << subj.CallbackCount() << endl;</pre>
```