

# *Fusarium* Assemblies

*Fusarium* species genome assemblies in FASTA format, as well as a list of the assemblies and a *mimp* profile HMM, are prepared as input.

## *Mimp* identification

Each *Fusarium* assembly is searched for *mimps* using a custom python script (using *mimp* TIRs) and NHMMER (v3.3.1) (using a *mimp* profile-HMM).

## *Mimp* region sequence identification

Identify regions 2.5kb either side of a *mimp* (*mimp* region), generating a *mimp* region GFF file for each genome assembly.

## Augustus regions identification

Expand 20kb either side of the *mimp* regions to identify regions for AUGUSTUS (v3.3.3) annotation. Generate an Augustus (v3.3.3) region GFF, and FASTAs where all non-Augustus have been hard masked.

## Mask non-*mimp* regions

Using the *mimp* region GFF, create a *mimp* region FASTAs, where all non-*mimp* regions have been hard masked.

## AUGUSTUS gene prediction

The Augustus region FASTA is submitted to AUGUSTUS (v3.3.3) for gene prediction with the “fusarium” species parameter selected.

## ORF Prediction

Getorf from Emboss (v6.6.0.0) is used to find open reading frames (ORFs) in the 2.5kb region.

## Signal peptide filtering

SignalP (v4.1) is used search all AUGUSTUS gene models and ORFs for a signal peptide.

## Size filter

Protein sequences containing a signal peptide predicted by SignalP (v4.1) are filtered based on size, with sequences <450aa and >30aa kept for effector prediction.

## EffectorP (v2.0.1) scan for likely effectors

Each signal peptide and size filtered sequences is submitted to EffectorP (v2.0.1) for fungal effector prediction.

## FASTA and GFF generated

For each *Fusarium* assembly included, a candidate effector FASTA and GFF file is generated using various custom python scripts.

## Candidate effector clustering

Candidate effector sequences are from all assemblies are combined into one FASTA and clustered using CD-HIT (v4.8.1) (80% identity).

Sequence identification

Candidate Effector Prediction

*Fusarium*  
pan-  
effectorome