

# Library Management System

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- library management system is a small project
- used to store book information
- uses file handling
- creates books.txt file
- stores the book information in the books.txt file

## Features of Library Management System

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### Display books

- creates book.txt if not found
- if found displays books in table

### Add books

- return error if book.txt is not found so you need to display books first

### Remove books

- remove book by name
- remove book by id

### Clear the screen

### Quit

\*\* This project assigns a unique id to each book but not serial not

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## Algorithm of Library Management System

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### before running program

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- include libraries
  - define files
  - define structures
  - prototype the function
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# Main

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- say welcome
  - display main menu
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## main menu

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- show options {
    1. display books
    2. add books
    3. remove books
    4. clear
    5. quit }-if 1,2,3,4,5 then display books, add books, remove books, clear, quit -else say error
- 

## display books

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- checkDB
- if there is DB then display books by skipping the first line
- else if there is no DB then createDB

## createDB

- make a file named books.txt namely books
  - ask for the capacity of library and add it to the first line
  - show the books by skipping the first line that contains capacity
- 

## add books

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- open books in append mode
- if checkDB return 1 then append books
- else createDB then append books

## append books

- open books in append mode
- get the last id from the books.txt

## get last id

- skip first line that has capacity
  - iterate upto last line while putting the value for last id( the last iteration will give the last id )
  - return lastid
  - ask for book name, book author
  - this books id = lastid + 1
  - put these information in the file
- 

## remove book

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-open books in read mode

- open temp file in write mode
  - ask if user want to remove by id or name
  - if by name them remove book by name
  - if by id then remove book by id
- 

## remove book by id

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- open books in read mode
  - open temp file in write mode
  - copy capacity of book to temp file
  - iterate{
    - check if the id of the book mathches the id specified by the user
    - if not matches, write the book to the temp file
    - if matches, dont write the book to the temp file
  - remove the books.txt
  - rename the temp.txt to books.txt } -close books
- 

## remove by name

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- open books in read mode
  - open temp file in write mode
  - copy capacity of book to temp file
  - iterate{
    - check if the name of the book mathches the name specified by the user
    - if not matches, write the book to the temp file
    - if matches, dont write the book to the temp file
  - remove the books.txt
  - rename the temp.txt to books.txt } -close books
-

## clear

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- tell system terminal (bash) to clear the screen
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## quit

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- quit the program
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## Screenshot

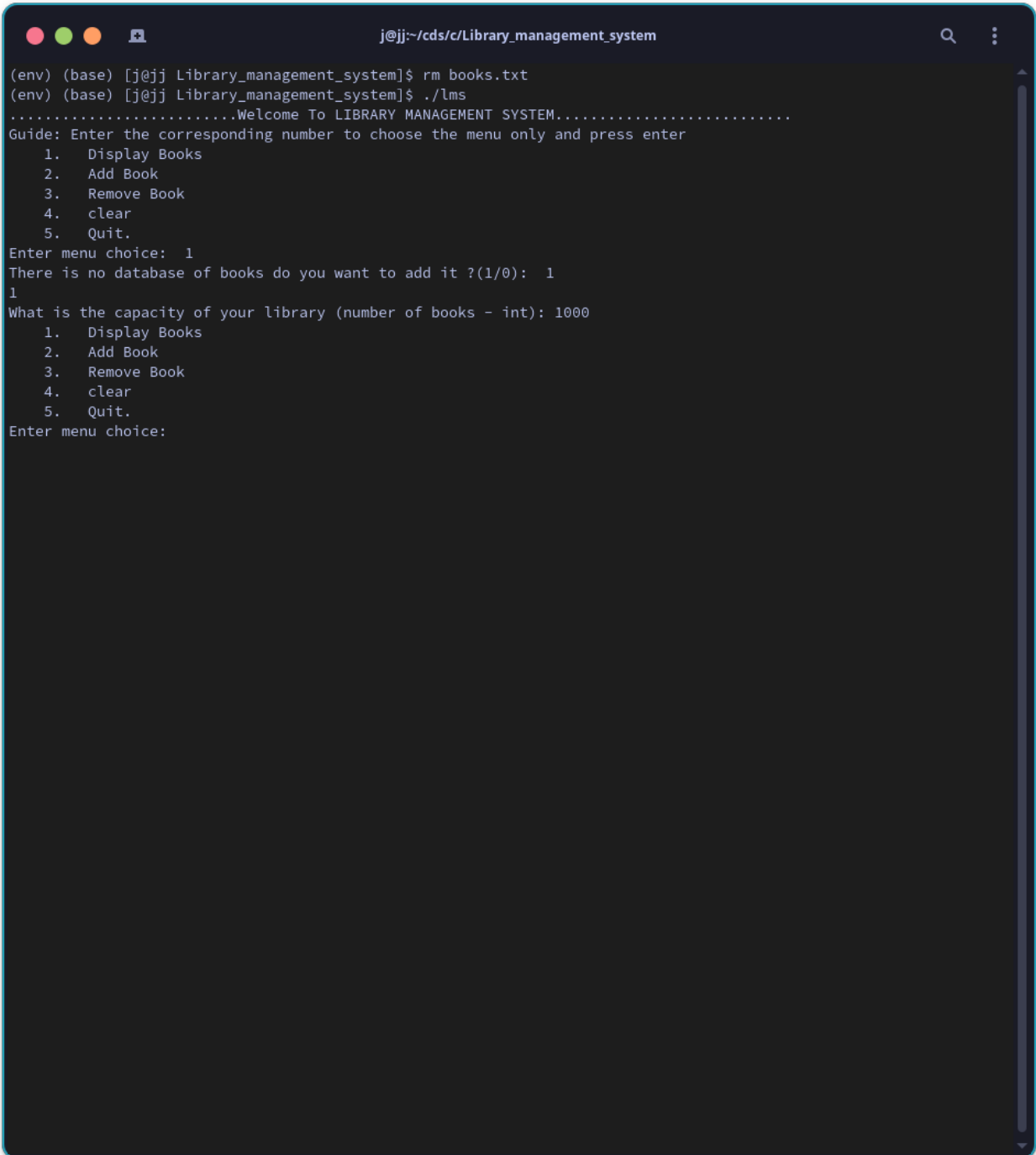
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```
j@jj:~/cds/c/Library_management_system

(env) (base) [j@jj Library_management_system]$ ./lms
.....Welcome To LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM.....
Guide: Enter the corresponding number to choose the menu only and press enter
  1.  Display Books
  2.  Add Book
  3.  Remove Book
  4.  clear
  5.  Quit.
Enter menu choice: 1

Library Catalog:
ID          Book Name          Author
-----
2          |hjosf                |sdhfoh
-----
  1.  Display Books
  2.  Add Book
  3.  Remove Book
  4.  clear
  5.  Quit.
Enter menu choice: 2
1
Name of Book:  Mockingbird
Author of the Book: Harper Lee
  1.  Display Books
  2.  Add Book
  3.  Remove Book
  4.  clear
  5.  Quit.
Enter menu choice: █
```



```
j@jj:~/cds/c/Library_management_system

(env) (base) [j@jj Library_management_system]$ rm books.txt
(env) (base) [j@jj Library_management_system]$ ./lms
.....Welcome To LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM.....
Guide: Enter the corresponding number to choose the menu only and press enter
  1.  Display Books
  2.  Add Book
  3.  Remove Book
  4.  clear
  5.  Quit.
Enter menu choice: 1
There is no database of books do you want to add it?(1/0): 1
1
What is the capacity of your library (number of books - int): 1000
  1.  Display Books
  2.  Add Book
  3.  Remove Book
  4.  clear
  5.  Quit.
Enter menu choice:
```

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## Billing Management System

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- Uses structures
  - phone billing System
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## Features

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- show the total bill
- add bill
- remove bill
- calculate cost for minutes of call

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## Algorithm for Billing Management System

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## Algorithm for Operations

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### 1. Adding a New Record (`addRecord` Function)

- Prompts the user to input customer information (name, phone number, and usage in minutes).
- Calculates the total bill based on usage.
- Adds the new record to the `customers` array.

### 2. Viewing List of Records (`viewRecords` Function)

- Prints a table header.
- Iterates through the `customers` array and prints each customer's information.

### 3. Modifying a Record (`modifyRecord` Function)

- Takes a phone number as input to identify the record to be modified.
- Prompts the user to enter the new usage in minutes.
- Updates the total bill based on the new usage.

### 4. Viewing Payment (`viewPayment` Function)

- Takes a phone number as input to identify the record to be viewed.
- Prints the name, phone number, usage, and total bill for the specified customer.

### 5. Deleting a Record (`deleteRecord` Function)

- Takes a phone number as input to identify the record to be deleted.
- Shifts the remaining records to fill the gap created by the deleted record.

### 6. Displaying Menu and Main Loop (`displayMenu` and `main` Functions)

- Displays a menu with options for different operations.
- Takes user input to execute the chosen operation.
- The program continues to run until the user chooses to exit.

# Screenshot of Billing Management System

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```
ALGORITHM.docx  billing-system  billing-system.c  billing-system.exe  README.md
(env) (base) [j@jj Billing_management_system]$ ./billing-system

1. Add New Record
2. View List of Records
3. Modify Record
4. View Payment
5. Delete Record
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 1

Enter name: Hello
Enter phone number: 989898989
Enter usage (in minutes): 600

Record added successfully!

1. Add New Record
2. View List of Records
3. Modify Record
4. View Payment
5. Delete Record
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 2

Name                Phone Number      Usage(min)         Total Bill($)
Hello               989898989         600.00             60.00

1. Add New Record
2. View List of Records
3. Modify Record
4. View Payment
5. Delete Record
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 4

Enter phone number to view payment: 989898989
Hello  989898989      600.00             60.00

1. Add New Record
2. View List of Records
3. Modify Record
4. View Payment
5. Delete Record
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 5

Enter phone number to delete record: 989898989

Record deleted successfully!
```

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## Hangman game

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- simple hangman game
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# Hangman Game Algorithm

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## Initialization:

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- Import necessary libraries (`stdio.h`, `stdlib.h`, `string.h`, `ctype.h`, `time.h`).
  - Declare function prototypes for `drawHangman` and `strlwr`.
  - Define `main` function:
    - Declare variables and arrays for the game: - `choice` for user input to play again. - `guessWords` array containing words for the game. - `randomIndex` to randomly select a word index. - `numLives` for tracking remaining lives. - `numCorrect` for counting correct guesses. - `oldCorrect` to compare with `numCorrect` for wrong guesses. - `lengthOfWord` for the length of the selected word. - `letterGuessed` array to track guessed letters. - `quit` to determine if the user quit early. - `loopIndex` for iterating over the word. - `reguessed` to check if a letter has been guessed before. - `guess` array to store user input. - `letterEntered` to store the guessed letter.
- 

## Game Loop:

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- Start a do-while loop to allow multiple game plays.
  - Seed the random number generator with `srand(time(NULL))`.
- Randomly select a word index (`randomIndex`) from `guessWords`.
- Initialize game variables (`numLives`, `numCorrect`, `oldCorrect`, etc.).
- Start a while loop for each turn of the game until the word is guessed or lives run out.
  - Display the current state of the word with underscores for unguessed letters.
  - Display the hangman figure based on the number of incorrect guesses.
  - Prompt the player for a letter guess.
  - Convert the guess to lowercase using the `strlwr` function.
  - Check if the player wants to quit (`strcmp(guess, "quit", 4)`).
  - Clear the console screen (`system("clear")` or `system("cls")`).
  - Process the user's guess:
    - Check if the letter has already been guessed.
    - Update the game state based on the guess.

- Check if the player has won or lost.
  - If the player wants to quit, exit the loop.
  - Display the game result (win, lose, or quit).
  - Ask the player if they want to play again (`printf("\nDo you want to Play Again? (Y/N)\n")`).
  - Read the player's choice into the `choice` variable.
  - Continue the loop if the player wants to play again (`while (choice == 'Y' || choice == 'y')`).
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## Drawing the Hangman:

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- Implement the `drawHangman` function to display the hangman figure based on the number of lives.
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## Convert String to Lowercase:

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- Implement the `strlwr` function to convert a string to lowercase.
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## End of Program:

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- Return 0 from the `main` function.
- 

## Screenshot for Hangman

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```
Letter Entered:d
Lives used:3/5
Correct guess :)

New Turn....
Hangman Word:___d___

  |_____|
  |      |
  |      0

Number Correct So Far:1
Enter a guess letter:
```

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## Quiz game

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- play a simple quiz game
  - uses file handling
  - creates qna.txt file
  - stores the questions and answers in the qna.txt file
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## Features of Quiz game

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- 
- quiz game with questions and answers
  - display questions
  - display answers
  - display score
  - save score
- 

## Algorithm of Quiz game

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### before running the function

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- include libraries of string ctype stdio stdlib
- include qna.txt which contains question,4 options,corresponding\_correct\_answer\_no
- define functions tolower

### toLowerCase \*str(call by reference)

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- initialize i = 0
  - iterate over the string
    - lower the character
- 

### get\_no\_of\_question

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- open qna
  - init i = 0
  - while seeing question, 4 options, and the correct answer increase i
  - print no of question
  - return no of question
- 

## MAIN FUCTION

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- init score = 0, noofq = get\_no\_of\_questions
- open qna
- loop init i = 0 upto less than no of questions with increment of one question
  - see i th line of qna
  - print questions then options

- take user input as answer
- if answer == correct option increase score
- else go to next question
- float percentage = score/noofq \* 100
- if percentage == 100 >> perfect score
- else if >= 80 >> excellent score out of noofq
- else if >= 60 >> good score out of noofq
- else if >= 40 >> satisfactory score out of noofq
- else if < 40 >> failed score out of noofq
- else >> something went wrong
- return 0

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## Screenshot for quiz

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```
(env) (base) [j@jj c]$ ls
Billing_management_system  Library_management_system  quiz      tictactoe
Hangman                   Presentation                README.md
(env) (base) [j@jj c]$ cd quiz
(env) (base) [j@jj quiz]$ ls
note.txt  qna.txt  quiz  quiz.c  quiz.exe  README.md
(env) (base) [j@jj quiz]$ ./quiz
Total number of questions: 30
Who invented the telephone?
1. Thomas Edison
2. Alexander Graham Bell
3. Nikola Tesla
4. Guglielmo Marconi
Enter your answer (1, 2, 3, or 4): 2
Hmm....
What is the national bird of the United States?
1. Peregrine Falcon
2. Bald Eagle
3. Blue Jay
4. Cardinal
Enter your answer (1, 2, 3, or 4): 2
```

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## Tic Tac Toe Game

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- uses 2D array to display the game
  - uses indexing to input the position of player X or O
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## Algorithm of Tic Tac Toe Game

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# Initialization

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- Define a 3x3 character array `board` to represent the Tic Tac Toe board.
  - Implement the `initializeBoard` function to initialize the board with empty spaces and display cell numbers.
  - Create a main function (`main`) to set up the game, display instructions, and start the game loop.
- 

# Display Functions

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## `initializeBoard` Function

- Initialize the `board` array with empty spaces.
- Display the initial board layout with numbered cells.

## `showBoard` Function

- Display the current state of the Tic Tac Toe board.
- 

# Update Board

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## `updateBoard` Function

- Take a cell number and player's sign as input.
  - Calculate the corresponding row and column for the cell number.
  - Check if the selected cell is already filled; if not, update the board with the player's sign.
  - Display the updated board.
- 

# Check Winner

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## `checkWinner` Function

- Check for winning conditions in rows, columns, and diagonals.
  - Return 1 if a player has won; otherwise, return 0.
- 

# Game Loop

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## playTicTacToe Function

- Initialize variables for game results, selected cell, play count, and update result.
  - Alternate turns between Player 1 (X) and Player 2 (O).
  - Accept user input for cell selection.
  - Update the board and check for a winner after each move.
  - Display the result at the end of the game.
- 

## Main Function

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- Display game instructions and initial board.
  - Wait for user input to start the game.
  - Start the game loop.
  - Provide a menu for restarting or exiting the game.
  - Continue playing or exit based on user choice.
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## Termination

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- Thank the player for participating.
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## Execution

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- Compile and run the program.
  - Follow on-screen instructions to play Tic Tac Toe.
  - Terminate the game or restart based on user input.
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## Screenshot for Tic Tac Toe

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```
(env) (base) [j@jj c]$ ls
Billing_management_system  Library_management_system  quiz      tictactoe
Hangman                   Presentation               README.md
(env) (base) [j@jj c]$ cd tictactoe
(env) (base) [j@jj tictactoe]$ ls
README.md  tictactoe  tictactoe.c
(env) (base) [j@jj tictactoe]$ ls
README.md  tictactoe  tictactoe.c
(env) (base) [j@jj tictactoe]$ ./tictactoe
_____Tic Tac Toe_____
```

#### \* Instruction

```
Player 1 sign=X
Player 2 sign=O
To exit from game,Enter -1
```

#### \* Cell Number on Board

```
 1 | 2 | 3
---
 4 | 5 | 6
---
 7 | 8 | 9
```

>>>> Press Enter to start ...

Player 1 [X]:5

```
  |  | 
---
  | x | 
---
  |  | 
```

Player 2 [O]:

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## Any Queries??

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