WEB PROGRAMMING AND APPLICATIONS

(503073)

Lab 2

by Mai Van Manh

Objective:

This week, you will enhance your understanding of CSS by styling a set of provided HTML files. The given HTML files contain only structural markup and lack any styling. Your task is to create and apply CSS rules to improve the visual appearance of these pages, aligning them with the provided illustrative examples.

Key Requirements:

- **CSS Styling**: Write CSS code to style the pages according to the reference images.
- **Non-Intrusive HTML Editing**: You are not permitted to modify the HTML code directly, except for updating class attribute values as necessary.
- **Separate Stylesheet**: Place your CSS code in a standalone file (e.g., style.css) and link it to the HTML files using the <link> tag in the <head> section.

Before beginning the exercises, ensure you have reviewed the tutorial videos corresponding to this lab for guidance on best practices and techniques.

Exercise 1: Customizing a Button

Create a .black-button class to style a button as shown in the images. The button should have a black background, white text, and slightly rounded corners. On hover, its background color should transition smoothly to gray (#808080) over 0.5 seconds and revert when the mouse leaves. Use the :hover pseudo-class and the transition property to implement the effect.

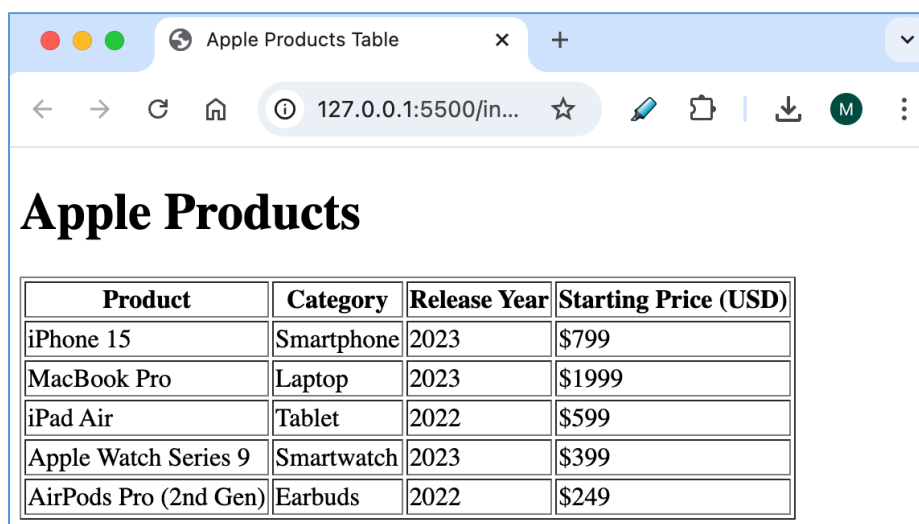
Default state of the button   *Button state on hover*

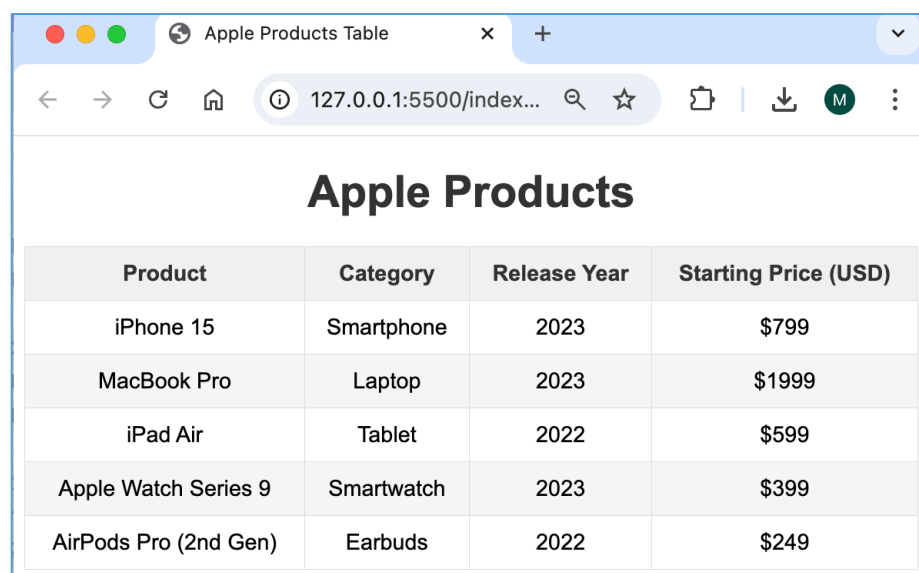## Exercise 2: Styling a Table

You are provided with an HTML file containing a bare table that lists Apple products. Your task is to write CSS to style and decorate the table.

The table should span the full width of the container, with borders collapsed for a clean layout. Apply padding and center-align the text in each cell, and make sure the header row has a distinct background color with bold text. Use alternating row colors to improve readability and apply a hover effect that highlights rows when the mouse is over them.

Table before styling

Table after applying CSS styling

Exercise 3: Registration Form

Figure 1. HTML Form without CSS

Figure 2. HTML Form with CSS

Exercise 4: Responsive Website
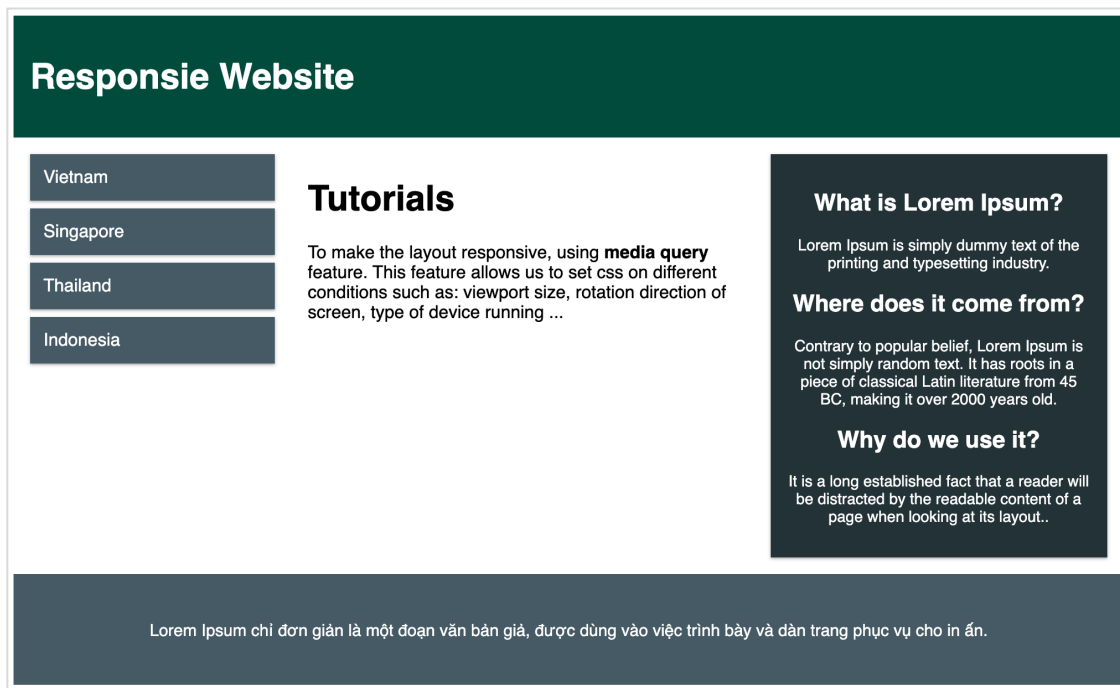

Figure 1. Plain HTML page

Figure 2. HTML page with CSS applied when running on PC

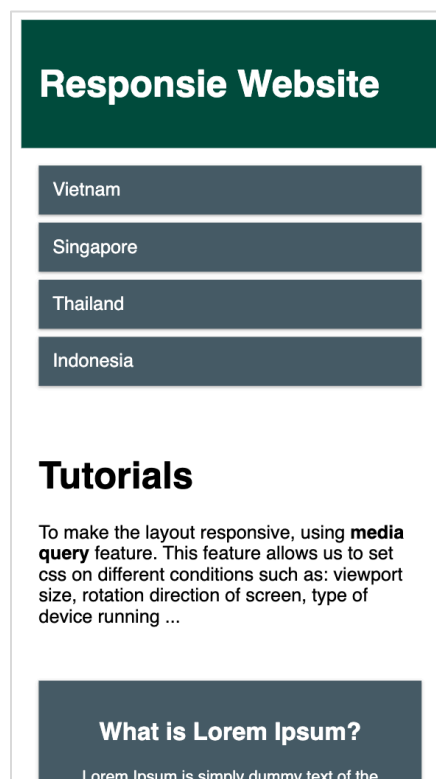**Figure 3**. HTML page with CSS applied when running on tablet devices

Figure 4. HTML with CSS applied when running on mobile devices

Exercise 5: Chat Conversation

Figure 1. HTML only
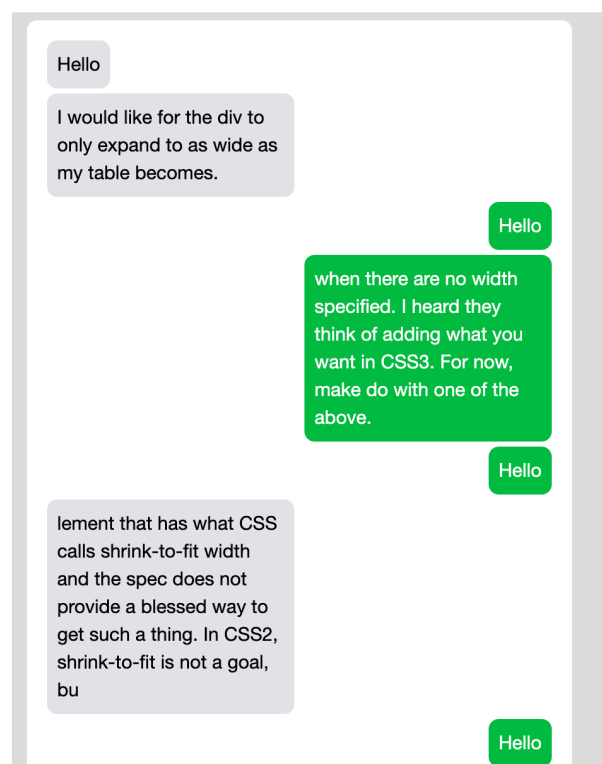
Figure 2. HTML with CSS applied

Exercise 6: Simple ListView (using flexbox)

Exercise 7: Full-Height Grid Layout

In this exercise, you are tasked with creating a full-width, full-height container that uses CSS Grid to display a grid with 3 rows and 4 columns. Each grid cell should contain centered text. The container should take up the entire viewport, and each cell should have a background color with centered text. Add appropriate spacing between the cells using grid gaps.
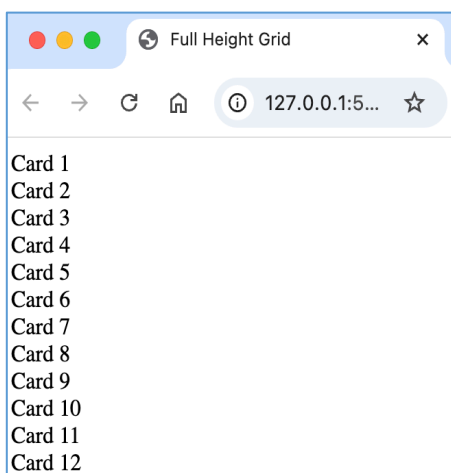
Before using CSS Grid

After using CSS Grid

Exercise 8: Student Schedule Table

student schedule

Day/Period	I	II		III	IV
Monday	Math	Physics			
Tuesday	LAB				
Wednesday	History	Music	lunch	SEMINAR	
Thursday	Physical Education	Swimming		Chemistry	Biology
Friday	LAB			Geography	Informatics
Saturday	Math	Physics		LAB	
Sunday					Homework

Figure 1. Plain HTML Table

STUDENT SCHEDULE

DAY/PERIOD	I	II		III	IV
Monday	Math	Physics			
Tuesday	LAB				
Wednesday	History	Music	LUNCH	SEMINAR	
Thursday	Physical Education	Swimming		Chemistry	Biology
Friday	LAB			Geography	Informatics
Saturday	Math	Physics		LAB	
Sunday					Homework

Figure 2.. HTML Table with CSS applied