

4.6 Potenciranje izrazov

Kvadrat vsote in razlike binoma

$$(x + y)^2 = x^2 + 2xy + y^2$$

$$(x - y)^2 = x^2 - 2xy + y^2$$

Kub vsote in razlike binoma

$$(x + y)^3 = x^3 + 3x^2y + 3xy^2 + y^3$$

$$(x - y)^3 = x^3 - 3x^2y + 3xy^2 - y^3$$

Kvadrat trinoma

$$(x + y + z)^2 = x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 2xy + 2xz + 2yz$$

Naloga 4.24. *Kvadrirajte.*

- $(x + 3)^2$
- $(y + 2x)^2$
- $(2a + 3b)^2$
- $(x - 3y)^2$
- $(1 - a^2)^2$
- $(2x^2y^3 - z^5)^2$

Naloga 4.25. *Kvadrirajte.*

- $(-a - b)^2$
- $(-2x^5 + y)^2$
- $(a^{n+1} + b^n)^2$
- $(a + b - 3)^2$
- $(z + 2x^3 - 1)^2$
- $(2x^5 - 3m^6 + 2m^n)^2$

Naloga 4.26. *Kubirajte.*

- $(x + 1)^3$
- $(a - 2)^3$
- $(2m + 3)^3$
- $(-a + 2b)^3$
- $(-z - 2g)^3$
- $(a^4 - 2b^2)^3$

Naloga 4.27. *Dopolnite do popolnega kvadrata in ga zapišite.*

- $x^2 + 8x + _ = (x + _)^2$
- $x^2 + 12x + _ = (x + _)^2$
- $a^2 - 10a + _ = (a - _)^2$
- $m^2 - 2m + _ = (m - _)^2$

Naloga 4.28. *Poenostavite.*

- $(2a + 5)^2 - (a - 3)(a + 5) - a(a + 7) - 2a^2 - a$
- $(x - 2y)(x + 2y) + 4(y^2 - 3) - (x - 4)^2 + 7(x + 4)$
- $(2m + 1)(2m - 1) - (3m^2 - 4m) - 2^4 - (m - 2)^3 + (2m - 3)^2 + m^2m$