

Installation

- Grab a USB key
- Install Eclipse
- Save the zip files

Xtext for Beginners

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Outline

- Example Application
- Build your DSL with Xtext
- Generate Code with Xtend
- Validate models
- Introduce Cross-references
- Outlook

Outline

- **Example Application**
- Build your DSL with Xtext
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Eclipse Community Survey 2012

Evaluate

What is the *primary* type of software
you are personally involved in
developing?

- ☐ Desktop client applications
- ☐ Embedded software
- ☐ Mainframe applications
- ☐ Mobile applications
- ☐ Plug-ins for Eclipse
- ☐ Research/scientific applications

Demo

Applications

lications (client/server, CRM, database

are

☐ DON'T KNOW☐ Other (please specify)

What is the *primary* server framework
you use for deployed applications?

- ☒ Apache Struts
- ☐ Apache Struts 2
- ☐ Apache Tapestry
- ☐ Drupal

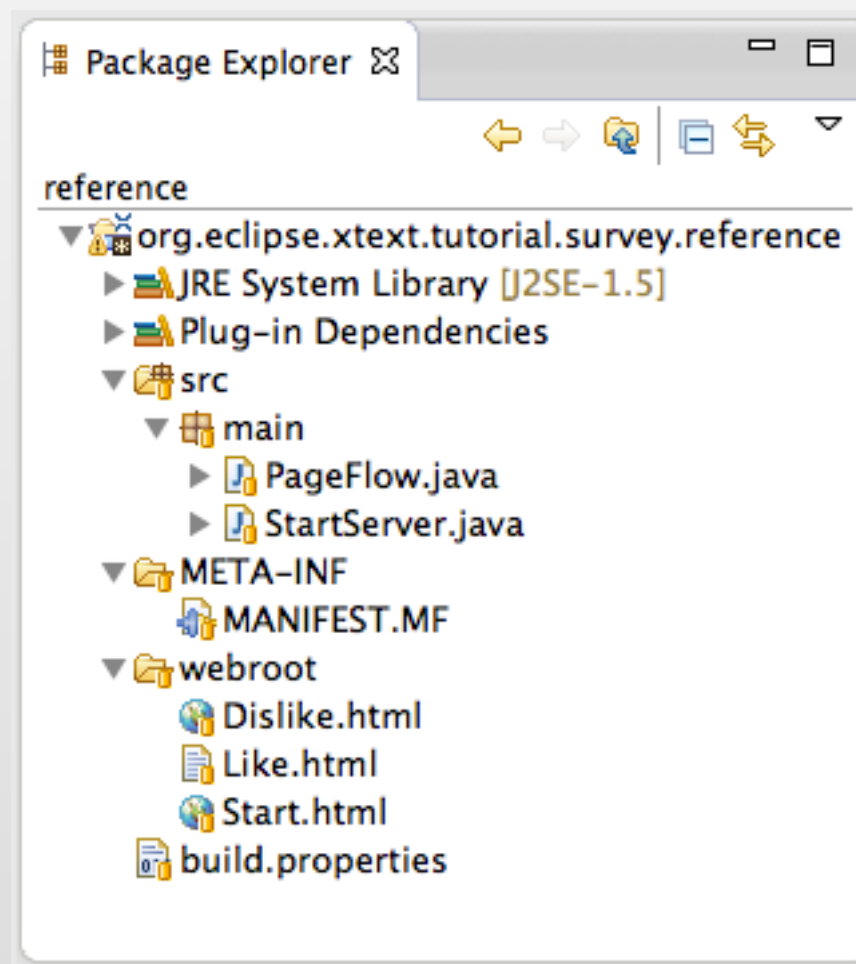
Example: Surveys

- A web-based app for surveys
 - online answering
 - multiple pages
 - different types of questions
 - online evaluation

Architecture

- HTML forms
- Twitter Bootstrap CSS / JavaScript
- Jetty server
- Simple pageflow engine
- In memory persistence

API View



Challenges

- A heterogeneous platform
 - Java, HTML, maybe a Database
- Difficult to extend
 - more questions, multiple surveys
 - other front ends
- Hard to maintain

The Domain

- The application is about **Surveys**.
- A **Survey** consists of **Pages**.
- A **Page** holds a couple of **Questions**.
- **Questions** can be answered with **FreeText** or predefined **Choices**.
 - Some **Choices** are **exclusive**.
- A page defines its **FollowUp** pages
 - **FollowUps** may depend on on given answers.

DSL Approach

- Create a domain-specific language
 - Describes the data formally
- Generate code from its models

Survey

Page

TextQuestion

ChoiceQuestion (single)

Choice

Choice

FollowUp

FollowUp

```
survey tutorial "EclipseCon 2013 Tutorial Survey"
```

```
page Start (
```

```
  text name 'Your name'
```

```
  single choice like "Do you like the tutorial?" (
```

```
    yes "Yes"
```

```
    no "No"
```

```
  )
```

```
  if like=yes -> Like
```

```
  if like=no -> Dislike
```

```
)
```

Page

ChoiceQuestion

Choice

Choice

Choice

```
page Like (
```

```
  choice particular "What do you like in particular?" (
```

```
    xtext 'Xtext is awesome'
```

```
    excercises 'The funny exercises'
```

```
    tutors 'The handsome tutors'
```

```
  )
```

```
)
```

Page

ChoiceQuestion

Choice

Choice

Choice

```
page Dislike (
```

```
  choice particular "What do you hate in particular?" (
```

```
    xtext 'Xtext sucks'
```

```
    excercises 'The boring exercises'
```

```
    tutors 'The tutors stink'
```

```
  )
```

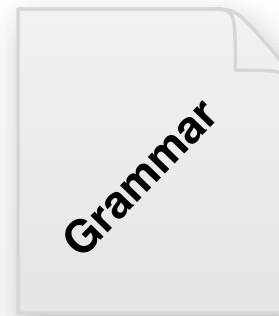
```
)
```

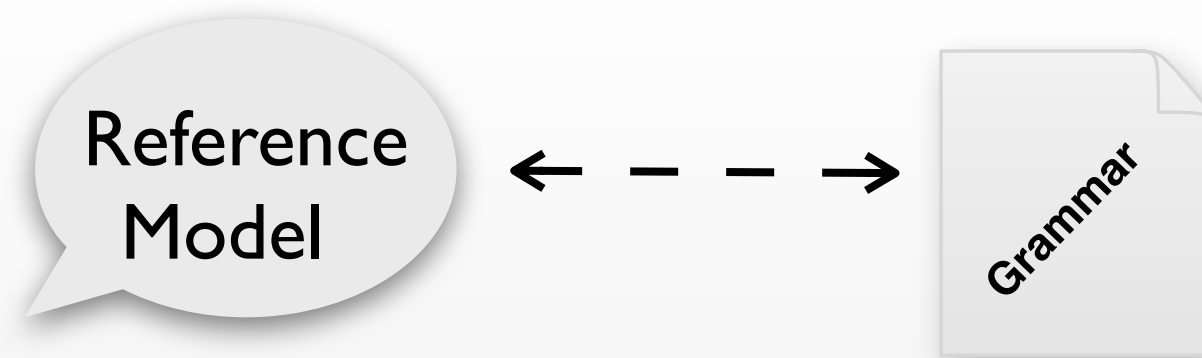
Advantages

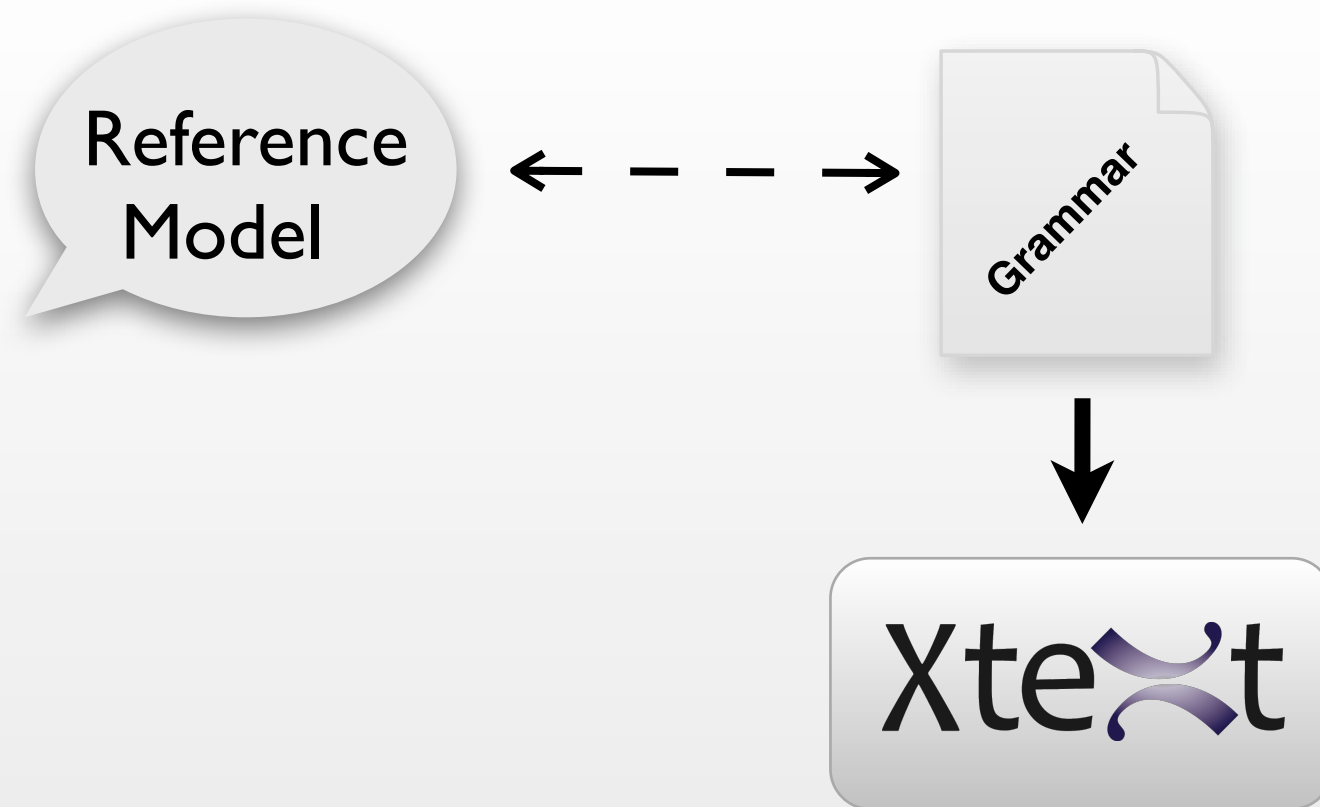
- ◎ Addresses heterogeneity
- ◎ Easy design of surveys
- ◎ Easy to add new front ends
- ◎ Separation of roles during development
- ◎ Speedup for development
- ◎ Improved maintainability

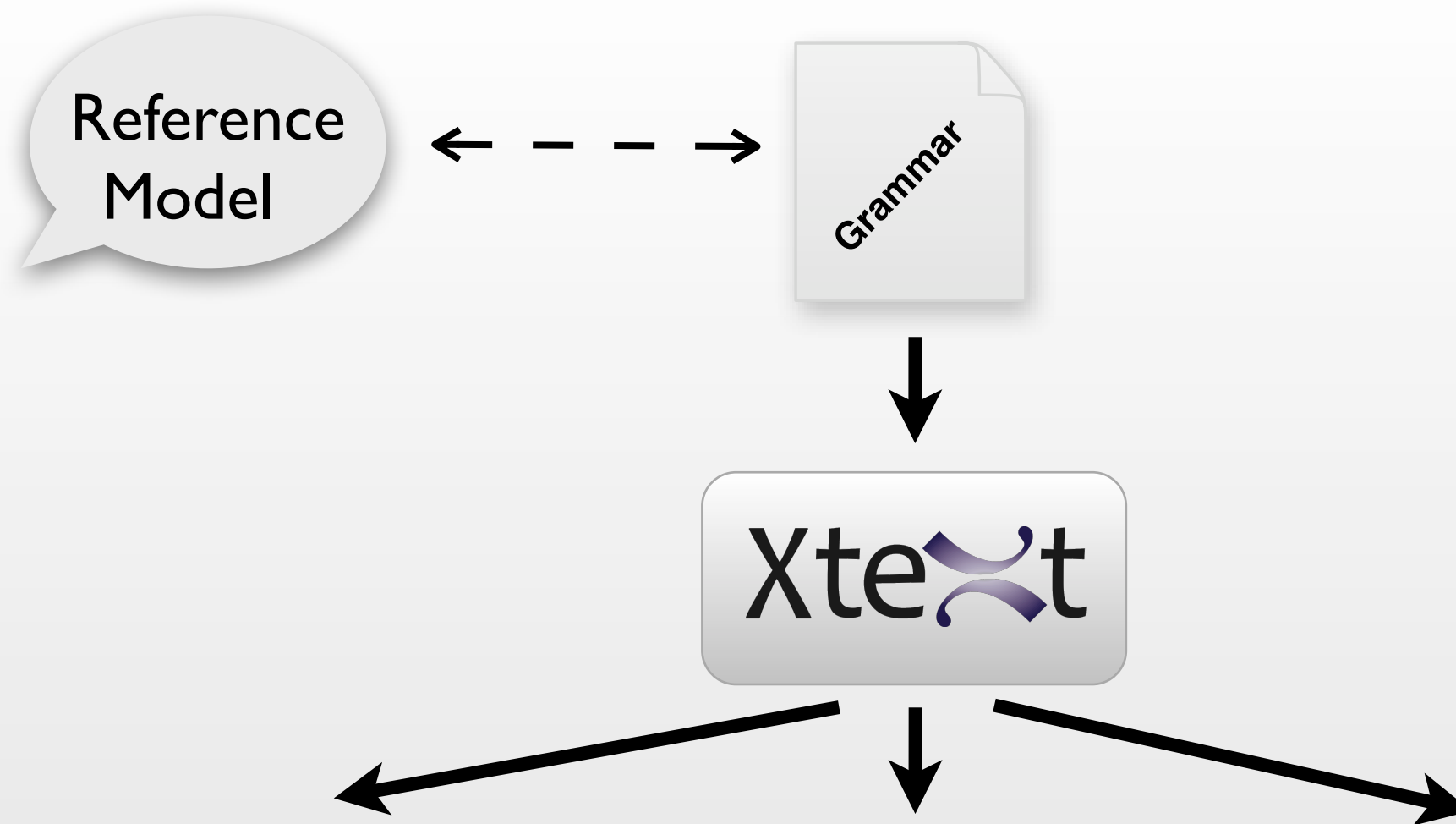
Outline

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- **Build your DSL with Xtext**
- Generate Code with Xtend
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- Introduce Cross-references
- Outlook

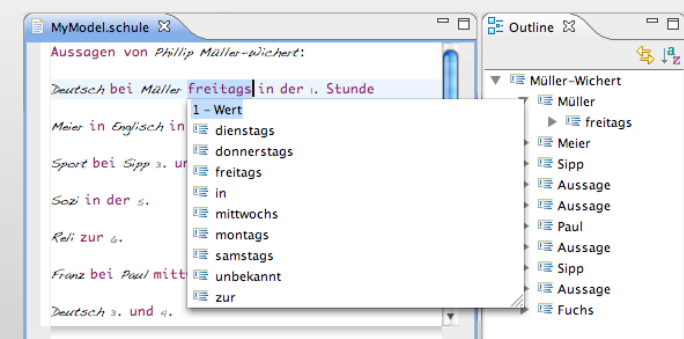
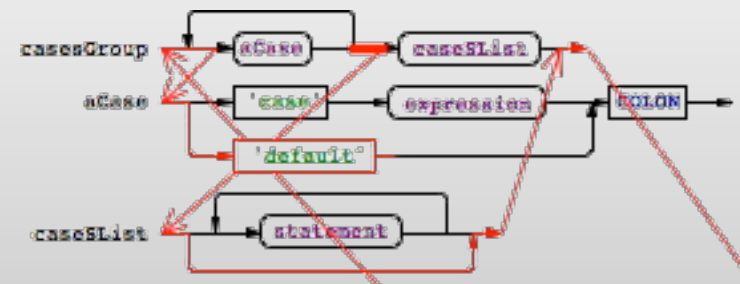
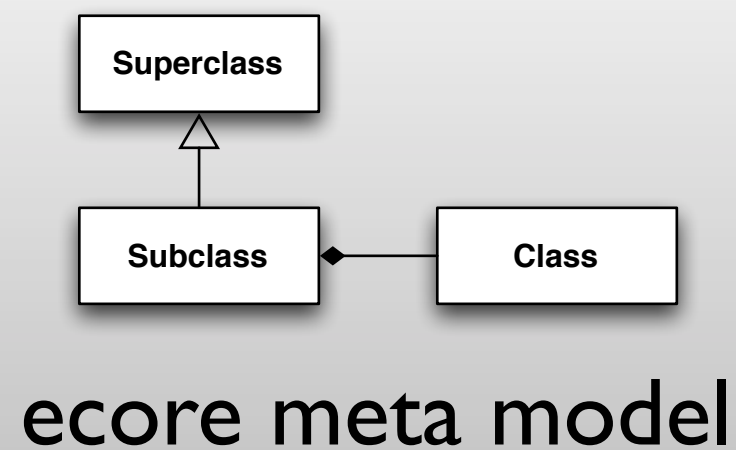








Xtext Runtime



```
grammar org.eclipse.xtext.tutorial.Grammar with org.eclipse.xtext.common.Terminals
```

```
generate survey "http://www.eclipse.org/xtext/tutorial/Grammar"
```

```
Model:
```

```
    entities+=Entity*;
```

```
Entity:
```

```
    abstract?="abstract" "entity" name=ID (tableName=ID)? "{"  
        attributes+=Attribute+  
    "}";
```

```
Attribute:
```

```
    StringAttribute | IntAttribute;
```

```
StringAttribute:
```

```
    "string" value=STRING
```

```
;
```

```
IntAttribute:
```

```
    "int" value=INT
```

```
;
```

```
abstract entity Person tab_person {  
    int 42  
    string "Some String"  
}
```



```
grammar org.eclipse.xtext.tutorial.Grammar with org.eclipse.xtext.common.Terminals
```

Parser Rule

```
generate survey "http://www.eclipse.org/xtext/tutorial/Grammar"
```

Model:

```
entities+=Entity*;
```

Entity:

```
abstract?="abstract" "entity" name=ID (tableName=ID)? "{"  
    attributes+=Attribute+  
    "}";
```

Attribute:

```
StringAttribute | IntAttribute;
```

StringAttribute:

```
"string" value=STRING  
;
```

IntAttribute:

```
"int" value=INT  
;
```

Keyword

```
abstract entity Person tab_person {  
    int 42  
    string "Some String"  
}
```

grammar org.eclipse.xtext.tutorial.Grammar **with** org.eclipse.xtext.common.Terminals

generate survey ["http://www.eclipse.org/xtext/tutorial/Grammar"](http://www.eclipse.org/xtext/tutorial/Grammar)

Model:

entities+=Entity*;

Boolean assignment

Entity:

abstract?="abstract" "entity" **name**=ID (tableName=ID)? "{"

attributes+=Attribute+

"}";

Multivalue assignment

Attribute:

StringAttribute | IntAttribute;

StringAttribute:

"string" value=STRING

;

IntAttribute:

"int" value=INT

;

```
abstract entity Person tab_person {  
    int 42  
    string "Some String"  
}
```

`grammar` org.eclipse.xtext.tutorial.Grammar `with` org.eclipse.xtext.common.Terminals

`generate` survey ["http://www.eclipse.org/xtext/tutorial/Grammar"](http://www.eclipse.org/xtext/tutorial/Grammar)

Model:

`entities+=Entity*;`

Cardinality 0..*



Entity:

`abstract?="abstract" "entity" name=ID (tableName=ID)? "{"`

`attributes+=Attribute+`
`"}";`

Cardinality 1..*



Attribute:

`StringAttribute | IntAttribute;`

StringAttribute:

`"string" value=STRING`

`;`

IntAttribute:

`"int" value=INT`

`;`

```
abstract entity Person tab_person {  
    int 42  
    string "Some String"  
}
```


`grammar` org.eclipse.xtext.tutorial.Grammar `with` org.eclipse.xtext.common.Terminals


`generate` survey ["http://www.eclipse.org/xtext/tutorial/Grammar"](http://www.eclipse.org/xtext/tutorial/Grammar)

Model:

entities+=Entity*;

Entity:

abstract?="abstract" "entity" name=ID (tableName=ID)? "{"
attributes+=Attribute+
"}";

Optional


Attribute:

StringAttribute | IntAttribute;

StringAttribute:

"string" value=STRING

;

IntAttribute:

"int" value=INT

;

```
abstract entity Person tab_person {  
    int 42  
    string "Some String"  
}
```

```
grammar org.eclipse.xtext.tutorial.Grammar with org.eclipse.xtext.common.Terminals
```

```
generate survey "http://www.eclipse.org/xtext/tutorial/Grammar"
```

```
Model:
```

```
    entities+=Entity*;
```

```
Entity:
```

```
    abstract?="abstract" "entity" name=ID (tableName=ID)? "{"  
        attributes+=Attribute+  
    "}";
```

```
Attribute:
```

```
    StringAttribute | IntAttribute;
```

```
StringAttribute:
```

```
    "string" value=STRING
```

```
;
```

```
IntAttribute:
```

```
    "int" value=INT
```

```
;
```

Alternative



```
abstract entity Person tab_person {  
    int 42  
    string "Some String"  
}
```

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Xtend: Templates

```
def example(List<String> elements) '''
```

Usually a template consists mainly of text spanning multiple lines.

If you want to evaluate an expression you have to write it in french quotes «7*3*2». Code assist inserts a pair of these.

You can also iterate a collection with FOR

```
«FOR element: elements»  
    «element»
```

```
«ENDFOR»
```

For decisions there is the IF statement

```
«IF elements.isEmpty()»  
    no elements.
```

```
«ENDIF»
```

```
'''
```

Xtend: Dispatch Methods

```
def dispatch area(Rectangle r) {  
    r.width * r.height  
}
```

```
def dispatch area(Circle c) {  
    c.radius * c.radius * Math::PI  
}
```

```
def someCalculation(Shape s) {  
    area(s) // polymorphic call  
}
```

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Validator

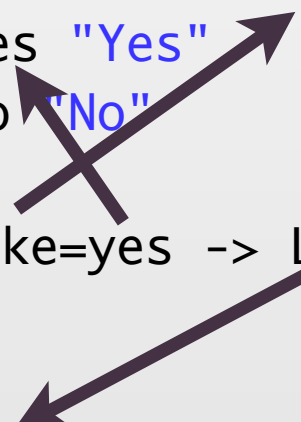
```
@Check
def textMustNotBeEmpty(Question question) {
    if(question.getText().isEmpty()) {
        error("Empty question is illegal",
            question,
            QUESTION__TEXT)
    }
}
```

Outline

- © Example Application
- © Build your DSL with Xtext
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- © Outlook

Cross References

```
page Start (  
  single choice like "Do you like the tutorial?" (  
    yes "Yes"  
    no "No"  
  )  
  if like=yes -> Like  
)  
  
page Like (  
  choice particular "What do you like in particular?" (  
    xtext 'Xtext is awesome'  
    excercises 'The funny exercises'  
    tutors 'The handsome tutors'  
  )  
)
```



Grammar

Page:

```
'page' name=ID '('  
    // questions  
    '->' next=[Page|ID]  
'');
```

Scoping

```
page Start (  
  text name 'Your name'  
  single choice like "..."  
    yes "Yes"  
    no "No"  
)  
if like=yes -> Like  
)
```

```
page Like (  
  choice particular "..."  
    xtext '...'  
    excercises '...'  
    tutors '...'  
)  
...
```

referable Choices	
global scope	custom scope
Start.like.yes	yes
Start.like.no	no
Like.particular.xtext	-
Like.particular.exercises	-
Like.particular.tutors	-
...	-

Outline

- ◎ Example Application
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- ◎ **Outlook**

Outlook

- Enhance generator
- Customize IDE
 - Outline, Formatter, Labels, ...
- Add more expressions

More on Xtext/Xtend at EclipseCon 2013

- DSLs for Java
- Xtext Best Practices
- Xtext in the Web (Orion Symposium)
- Executable Specification for Xtext (Modeling Symposium)
- Xtend Tutorial
- Xtend Internal DSLs
- Xtend and JavaFX

Thank You

... and don't forget the evaluation!