

# Installation

- Grab a USB key
- Install Eclipse
- Save the zip files to your disk
  - `host_workspace.zip`
  - `runtime_workspace.zip`

# Xtext for Beginners

Jan Köhnlein, Sebastian Zarnekow

# Outline

- Example Application
- Build your DSL with Xtext
- Generate Code with Xtend
- Validate Models
- Introduce Cross-references
- Outlook

# Outline

- **Example Application**
- Build your DSL with Xtext
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## Eclipse Community Survey 2013

Evaluate

What is the *primary* computer language  
you typically use to develop software?

- ☐ C/C++
- ☐ C
- ☐ Lua
- ☐ Groovy
- ☐ Java
- ☐ Java Script

# Demo

- ☐ Ruby
- ☐ Scala
- ☐ Visual Basic/Visual Basic .Net
- ☐ None - I don't use a computer language for software development
- ☐ Don't know
- ☒ Other (please specify)

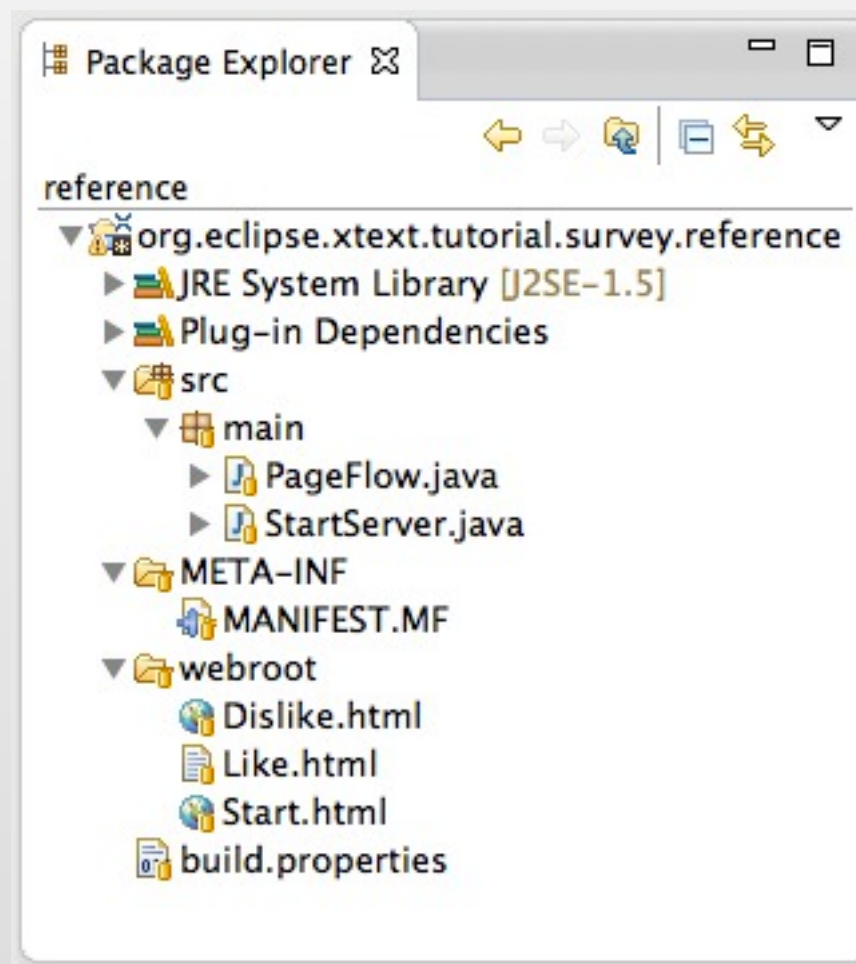
# Example: Surveys

- A web-based app for surveys
  - online answering
  - multiple pages
  - different types of questions
  - online evaluation

# Architecture

- HTML forms
- Twitter Bootstrap CSS / JavaScript
- Jetty server
- Simple pageflow engine
- In memory persistence

# API View





# Challenges

- A heterogeneous platform
  - Java, HTML, maybe a Database
- Difficult to extend
  - more questions, multiple surveys
  - other front ends
- Hard to maintain

# The Domain

- The application is about **Surveys**.
- A **Survey** consists of **Pages**.
- A **Page** holds a couple of **Questions**.
- **Questions** can be answered with **FreeText** or predefined **Choices**.
  - Some **Choices** are **exclusive**.
- A page defines its **FollowUp** pages
  - **FollowUps** may depend on on given answers.

# DSL Approach

- Create a domain-specific language
  - Describes the data formally
- Generate code from its models

## Survey

### Page

**TextQuestion**

**ChoiceQuestion (single)**

**Choice**

**Choice**

**FollowUp**

**FollowUp**

```
survey tutorial "EclipseCon 2013 Tutorial Survey"
```

```
page Start (
```

```
  text name 'Your name'
```

```
  single choice like "Do you like the tutorial?" (
```

```
    yes "Yes"
```

```
    no "No"
```

```
)
```

```
  if like=yes -> Like
```

```
  if like=no -> Dislike
```

```
)
```

```
page Like (
```

```
  choice particular "What do you like in particular?" (
```

```
    xtext 'Xtext is awesome'
```

```
    excercises 'The funny exercises'
```

```
    tutors 'The handsome tutors'
```

```
)
```

```
)
```

```
page Dislike (
```

```
  choice particular "What do you hate in particular?" (
```

```
    xtext 'Xtext sucks'
```

```
    excercises 'The boring exercises'
```

```
    tutors 'The tutors stink'
```

```
)
```

```
)
```

### Page

**ChoiceQuestion**

**Choice**

**Choice**

**Choice**

### Page

**ChoiceQuestion**

**Choice**

**Choice**

**Choice**

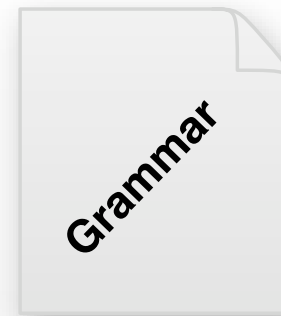
# Advantages

- ◎ Addresses heterogeneity
- ◎ Easy design of surveys
- ◎ Easy to add new front ends
- ◎ Separation of roles during development
- ◎ Speedup for development
- ◎ Improved maintainability

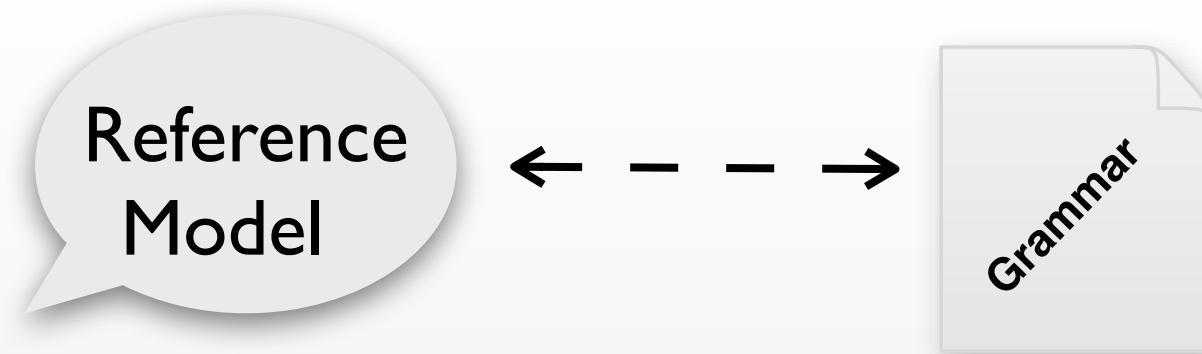
# Outline

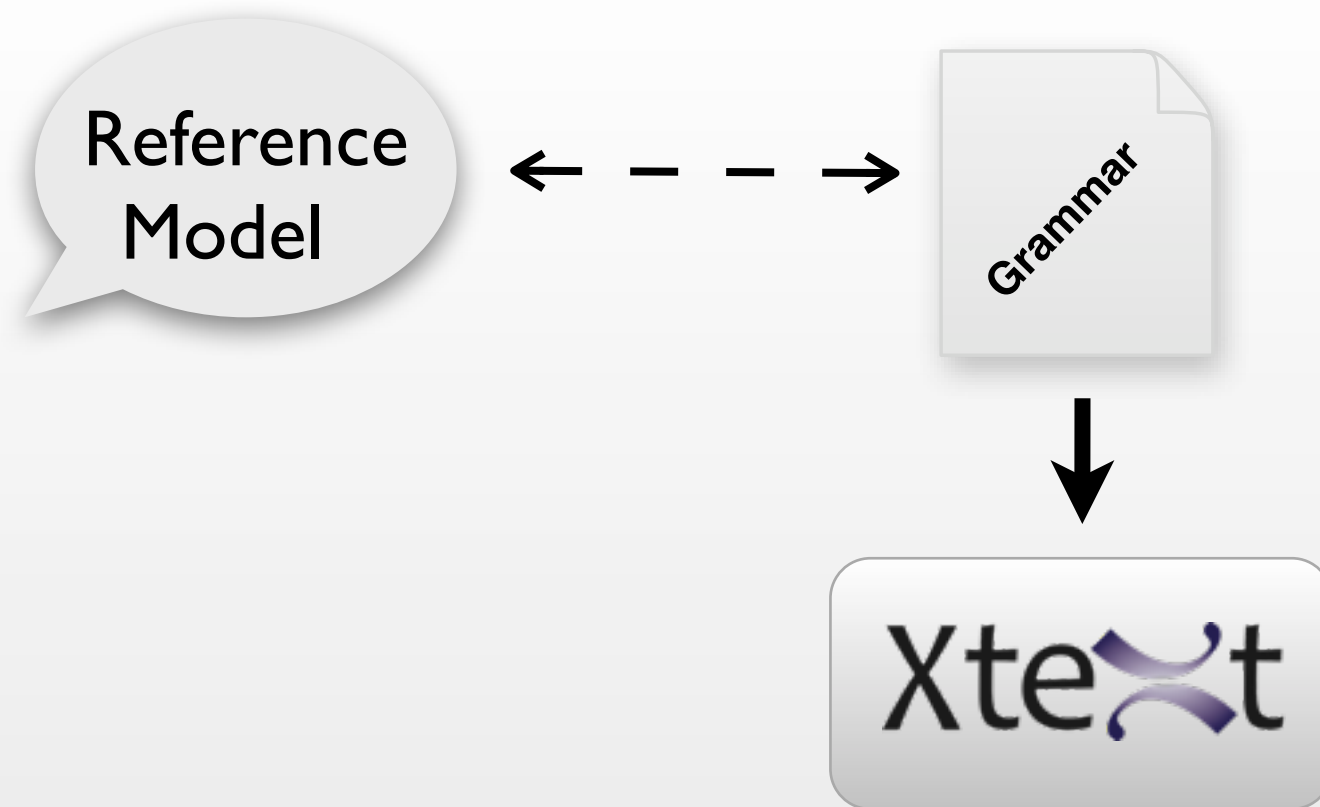
- Example Application
- **Build your DSL with Xtext**
- Generate Code with Xtend
- Validate Models
- Introduce Cross-references
- Outlook

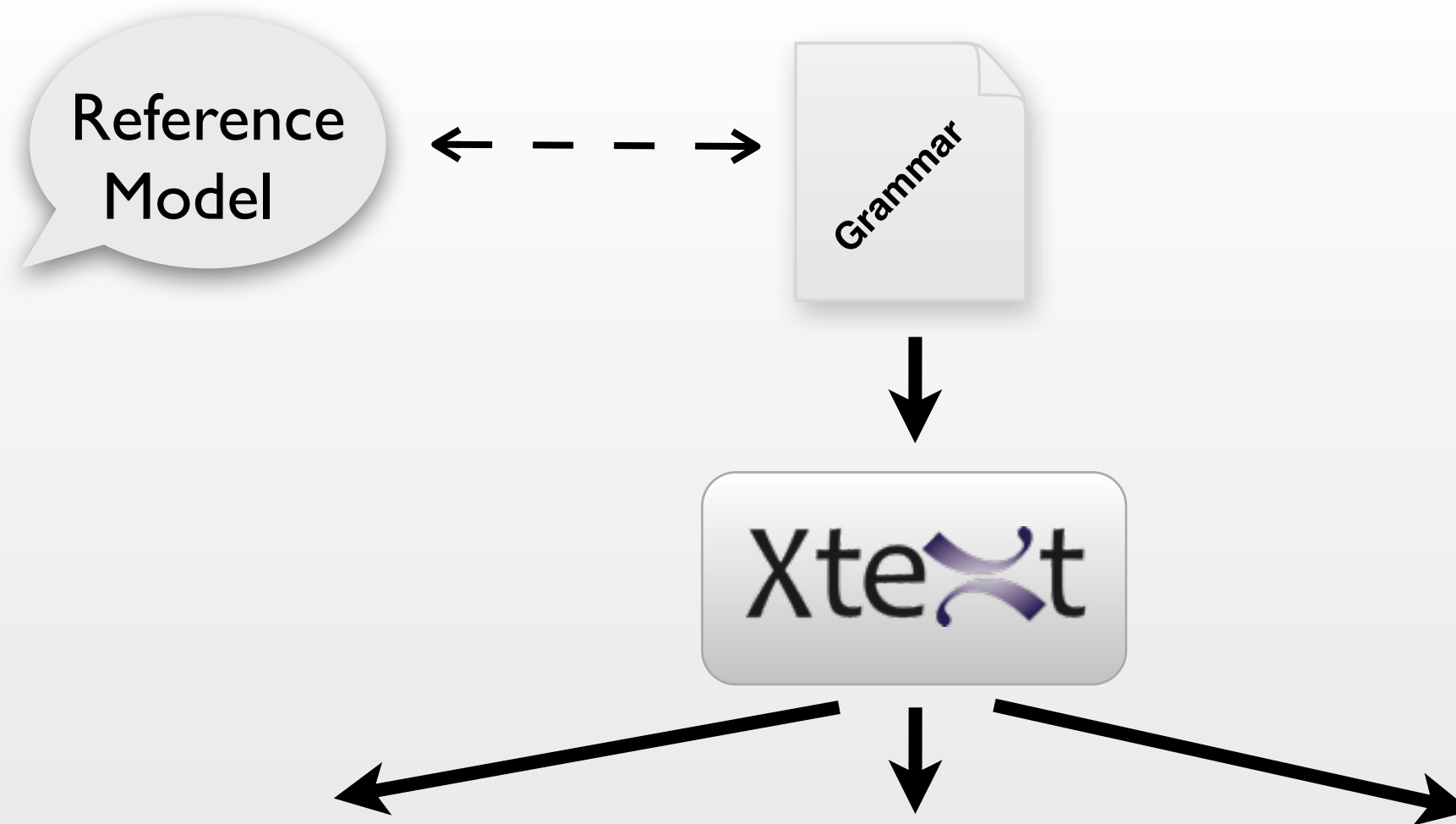




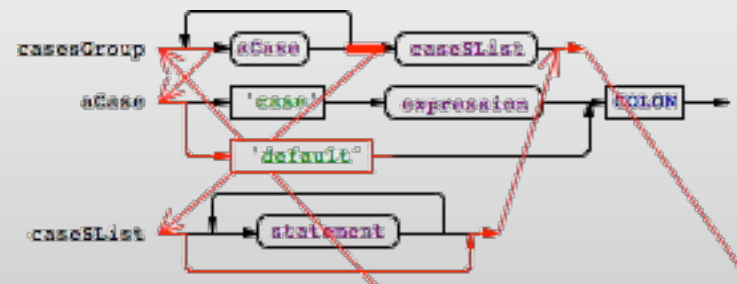
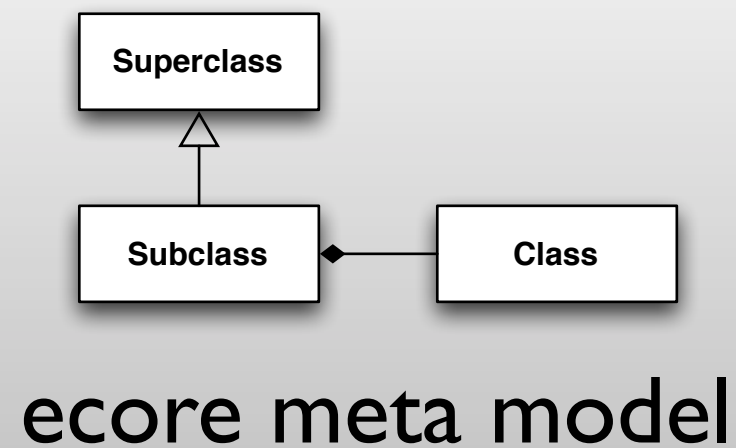




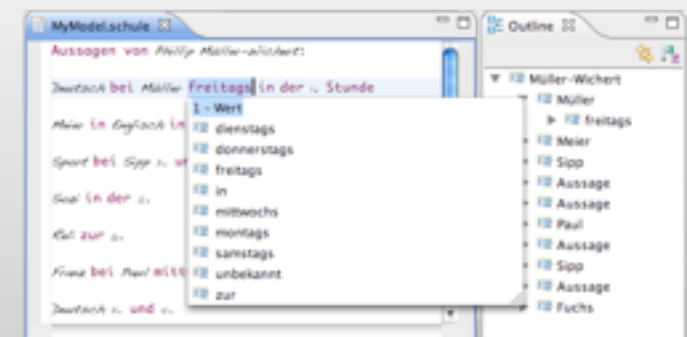




## Xtext Runtime



LL(\*) Parser



editor

```
grammar org.eclipse.xtext.tutorial.Grammar
  with org.eclipse.xtext.common.Terminals
```

```
generate survey "http://www.eclipse.org/xtext/tutorial/Grammar"
```

```
Model:
  entities+=Entity*;
```

```
Entity:
  abstract?="abstract" "entity" name=ID (tableName=ID)?"{"
    attributes+=Attribute+
"}";
```

```
Attribute:
  StringAttribute | IntAttribute;
```

```
StringAttribute:
  "string" value=STRING
  ;
```

```
IntAttribute:
  "int" value=INT
  ;
```

```
abstract entity Person tab_person {
  int 42
  string "Some String"
}
```

Grammar

Namespace `grammar org.eclipse.xtext.tutorial.Grammar`  
`with org.eclipse.xtext.common.Terminals`

`generate survey "http://www.eclipse.org/xtext/tutorial/Grammar"`

Model:

`entities+=Entity*;`

Entity:

`abstract?="abstract" "entity" name=ID (tableName=ID)? "{"`  
`attributes+=Attribute+`  
`"}";`

Attribute:

`StringAttribute | IntAttribute;`

StringAttribute:

`"string" value=STRING`  
`;`

IntAttribute:

`"int" value=INT`  
`;`

```
abstract entity Person tab_person {  
    int 42  
    string "Some String"  
}
```

```
grammar org.eclipse.xtext.tutorial.Grammar
  with org.eclipse.xtext.common.Terminals
```

Parser Rule

```
generate survey "http://www.eclipse.org/xtext/tutorial/Grammar"
```

Model:  
entities+=Entity\*;

Entity:  
abstract?="abstract" "entity" name=ID (tableName=ID)? "{"  
 attributes+=Attribute+  
 "}";

Attribute:  
StringAttribute | IntAttribute;

StringAttribute:  
 "string" value=STRING  
;

IntAttribute:  
 "int" value=INT  
;

```
abstract entity Person tab_person {
  int 42
  string "Some String"
}
```

```
grammar org.eclipse.xtext.tutorial.Grammar
    with org.eclipse.xtext.common.Terminals
```

```
generate survey "http://www.eclipse.org/xtext/tutorial/Grammar"
```

```
Model:
    entities+=Entity*;
```

```
Entity:
    abstract?="abstract" "entity" name=ID (tableName=ID)? "{"
        attributes+=Attribute+
    "}";
```

```
Attribute:
    StringAttribute | IntAttribute;
```

```
StringAttribute:
Keyword → "string" value=STRING
    ;
```

```
IntAttribute:
    "int" value=INT
    ;
```

```
abstract entity Person tab_person {
    int 42
    string "Some String"
}
```

```
grammar org.eclipse.xtext.tutorial.Grammar
  with org.eclipse.xtext.common.Terminals
```

```
generate survey "http://www.eclipse.org/xtext/tutorial/Grammar"
```

Model:

```
  entities+=Entity*;
```



Multivalue assignment

Entity:

```
  abstract?="abstract" "entity" name=ID (tableName=ID)? "{"
```



Simple assignment

```
  attributes+=Attribute+
```

Boolean assignment

```
  "}"
```

Attribute:

```
  StringAttribute | IntAttribute;
```

StringAttribute:

```
  "string" value=STRING
```

```
;
```

IntAttribute:

```
  "int" value=INT
```

```
;
```


```
abstract entity Person tab_person {
  int 42
  string "Some String"
}
```



```
grammar org.eclipse.xtext.tutorial.Grammar
  with org.eclipse.xtext.common.Terminals
```


```
generate survey "http://www.eclipse.org/xtext/tutorial/Grammar"
```

```
Model:
  entities+=Entity*;
```



Cardinality 0..\*

```
Entity:
  abstract?="abstract" "entity" name=ID (tableName=ID)?"{"
    attributes+=Attribute+
"}";
```



Cardinality 1..\*

```
Attribute:
  StringAttribute | IntAttribute;
```

```
StringAttribute:
  "string" value=STRING
;
```

```
IntAttribute:
  "int" value=INT
;
```

```
abstract entity Person tab_person {
  int 42
  string "Some String"
}
```

```
grammar org.eclipse.xtext.tutorial.Grammar
  with org.eclipse.xtext.common.Terminals
```

```
generate survey "http://www.eclipse.org/xtext/tutorial/Grammar"
```

Model:

```
entities+=Entity*;
```

Entity:

```
abstract?="abstract" "entity" name=ID (tableName=ID)? "{"
  attributes+=Attribute+
  "}";
```

Optional



Attribute:

```
StringAttribute | IntAttribute;
```

StringAttribute:

```
"string" value=STRING
;
```

IntAttribute:

```
"int" value=INT
;
```

```
abstract entity Person tab_person {
  int 42
  string "Some String"
}
```

```
grammar org.eclipse.xtext.tutorial.Grammar
  with org.eclipse.xtext.common.Terminals
```

```
generate survey "http://www.eclipse.org/xtext/tutorial/Grammar"
```

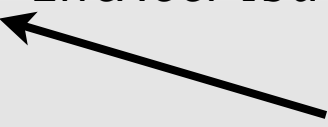
```
Model:
  entities+=Entity*;
```

```
Entity:
  abstract?="abstract" "entity" name=ID (tableName=ID)? "{"
    attributes+=Attribute+
  "}";
```

```
Attribute:
  StringAttribute | IntAttribute;
```

```
StringAttribute:
  "string" value=STRING
;
```

Alternative



```
IntAttribute:
  "int" value=INT
;
```

```
abstract entity Person tab_person {
  int 42
  string "Some String"
}
```

# Outline

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- **Generate Code with Xtend**
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»Xtend

# Xtend: Templates

```
def example(List<String> elements) '''  
    Usually a template consists mainly of text spanning  
    multiple lines.  
    If you want to evaluate an expression you have to write it  
    in french quotes «7*3*2». Code assist inserts a pair of  
    these.  
    You can also iterate a collection with FOR  
    «FOR element: elements»  
        Found another element: «element»  
    «ENDFOR»  
    For decisions there is the IF statement  
    «IF elements.isEmpty()»  
        no elements.  
    «ENDIF»  
'''
```

# Xtend: Dispatch Methods

```
// Xtend code
def dispatch area(Rectangle r) {
    r.width * r.height
}

def dispatch area(Circle c) {
    c.radius * c.radius * Math.PI
}

def someCalculation(Object o) {
    area(o) // polymorphic call
}
```

# Xtend: Dispatch Methods

// Xtend code

```
def dispatch area(Rectangle r) {  
    r.width * r.height  
}
```

```
def dispatch area(Circle c) {  
    c.radius * c.radius * Math.PI  
}
```

```
def someCalculation(Object o) {  
    area(o) // polymorphic call  
}
```

```
// generated Java code (dispatcher)  
public double area(final Object c) {  
    if (c instanceof Circle) {  
        return _area((Circle)c);  
    } else if (c instanceof Rectangle) {  
        return _area((Rectangle)c);  
    } else {  
        throw new IllegalArgumentException();  
    }  
}
```



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# Validator

```
class SurveyValidator extends AbstractSurveyValidator {  
  @Check  
  def textMustNotBeEmpty(Question question) {  
    if(question.getText().isEmpty()) {  
      error("Empty question is illegal",  
        question,  
        QUESTION__TEXT)  
    }  
  }  
}
```

# Outline

- © Example Application
- © Build your DSL with Xtext
- © Generate Code with Xtend
- © Validate Models
- © **Introduce Cross-references**
- © Outlook

# Cross References

```
page Start (  
  single choice like "Do you like the tutorial?" (  
    yes "Yes"  
    no "No"  
  )  
  if like=yes -> Like  
)  
  
page Like (  
  choice particular "What do you like in particular?" (  
    xtext 'Xtext is awesome'  
    excercises 'The funny exercises'  
    tutors 'The handsome tutors'  
  )  
)
```

The diagram illustrates cross-references between two pages. In the 'Start' page, there is a 'single choice' with two options: 'yes' (labeled 'Yes') and 'no' (labeled 'No'). Arrows originate from these options and point to the 'Like' page. Specifically, an arrow from 'yes' points to the 'choice particular' section, and an arrow from 'no' points to the 'excercises' section. This indicates that selecting 'Yes' leads to the 'What do you like in particular?' section, while selecting 'No' leads to 'The funny exercises'.

# Grammar

Page:

```
'page' name=ID '('  
    // questions  
    '->' next=[Page|ID]  
'');
```

# Scoping

```
page Start (  
  text name 'Your name'  
  single choice like "..."  
    yes "Yes"  
    no "No"  
)  
if like=yes -> Like  
)
```

```
page Like (  
  choice particular "..."  
    xtext '...'  
    excercises '...'  
    tutors '...'  
)  
...
```

referable <b>Questions</b> (default scoping)	
global scope	local scope
Start.name	name
Start.like	like
Like.particular	

# Scoping

```
page Start (  
  text name 'Your name'  
  single choice like "..."  
    yes "Yes"  
    no "No"  
)  
if like=yes -> Like  
)
```

```
page Like (  
  choice particular "..."  
    xtext '...'  
    excercises '...'  
    tutors '...'  
)  
...
```

referable <b>Questions</b> (default scoping)	
global scope	local scope
Start.name	name
Start.like	like
Like.particular	

referable <b>Choices</b>
custom scope
yes
no

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# Outlook

- Enhance generator
- Customize IDE
  - Outline, Formatter, Labels, ...
- Add more expressions

# More on Xtext/Xtend at EclipseCon Europe 2013

- What You Get For Free with Xtext
- Rapid Android Development with Xtend
- Code Generation with Active Annotations
- Eclipse Diagram Editors: An Endangered Species
- Turn Ideas into Code Faster (Lightning talk)
- STEM 2.0: Helping save the world with EMF, GEF, and Xtext
- The prospering Eclipse Era in Automotive Industry
- Integrate your tools to help integrate your stakeholders
- Eclipse Smart Home
- Xcore meets IncQuery - How the New Generation of DSLs are Made
- Add some spice to your application! (using EMF Parsley in your UI)
- Beyond the box: How we built a JavaScript IDE with Xtext.
- Sirius: Changing the Game of Systems Architecture

# Thank You

... and don't forget the evaluation!