Drawing with Data

VI Workshop am 17.05.2022

Struktur

1. Input-Session

- div-Elemente und Bar-Charts
- svg-Elemente und Bar-Charts
- Labels
- Kreise
- Scatterplot

2. Workshop-Task

<div>vs. <svg>

<div> </div>

- Element des HTML-DOM-Tree
- Hat keine semantische Bedeutung
- Gruppierung von Elementen allein zum Zweck der Gestaltung
- Kann im CSS über die Attribute class() oder id() verändert werden

Bars

```
HTML:
         <div class="bar"></div>
CSS:
         div.bar {
         display: inline-block;
         width: 20px;
         height: 75px;
         background-color: teal;
```

Bars

```
var dataset = [25, 7, 5, 26, 11, 8, 25, 14,
23, 19, 14, 11, 22, 29, 11, 13, 12, 17, 18,
10, 24, 18, 25, 9, 37;
D3.select(",body").selectAll(",div")
   .data(dataset)
   .enter()
   .append(,,div")
   .attr(,,class","bar")
   .style("height", function(d) {
       var barHeight = d * 5;
       return barHeight + "px";
});
```

```
var dataset = \lceil 25, 7, 5, 26, 11, 8, 25, 14,
23. 19. 14, 11, 22, 29, 11, 13, 12, 17, 18,
10, 24, 18, 25, 9, 37;
D3.select("") selectAll("")
   .data(dataset)
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   .append(,,div")
   .attr("class", "bar")
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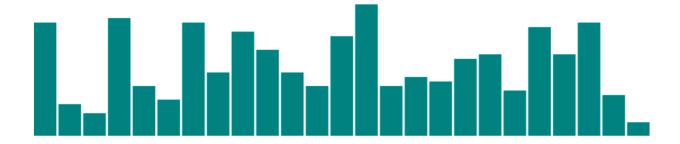
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<svg> </svg>

- "Scalable Vector Graphics"
- SVG Grafiken lassen sich unbegrenzt skalieren
- Bietet unterschiedliche Formen (Linien, Rechtecke, Kreise, Ellipsen, ...)
- Alle Eigenschaften sind als Attribute spezifiziert
 - → append() and attr() möglich
- → Grundsätzlich mehr Flexibilität

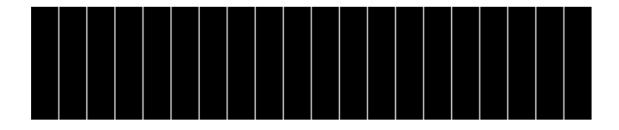
Creating SVG

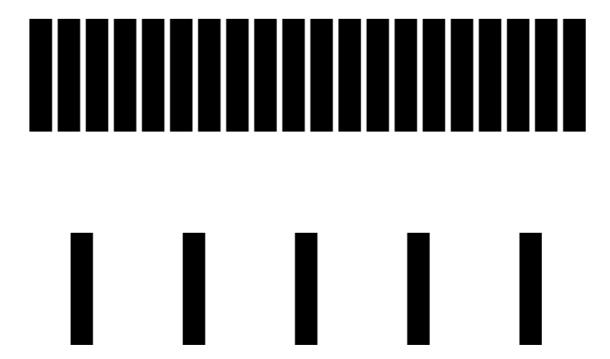
Making a Bar Chart

```
svg.selectAll("rect")
   .data(dataset)
   .enter()
   .append("rect")
   .attr("x", 0)
   .attr("y", 0)
   .attr("width", 20)
   .attr("height", 100);
```

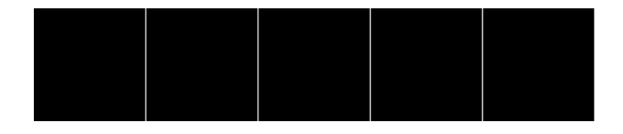
```
svg.selectAll("rect")
   .data(dataset)
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   .append("rect")
   .attr("x", 0)
   .attr("y", 0)
   .attr("width", 20)
   .attr("height", 100);
```

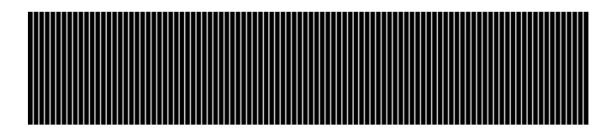
Ergebnis bei 20 Daten im Datensatz





```
var w = 500;
var h = 100;
var barPadding = 1;
   svg.selectAll("rect")
      .data(dataset)
      .enter()
      .apped("rect")
      .attr(,,x", function(d, i) {
                    return i * (w / dataset.length);
      })
      .attr(,,v", 0)
       .attr(,width", w / dataset.length - barPadding)
      .attr(,,height", 100);
```

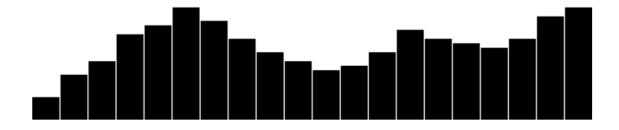




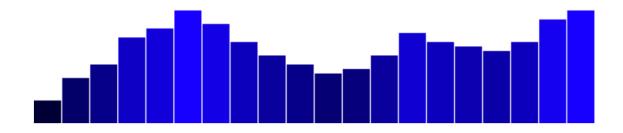
Proportionale Bar-Breite durch Padding



```
svg.selectAll("rect")
   .data(dataset)
   .enter()
   .apped(,,rect")
   .attr(,,x", function(d, i) {
                 return i * (w / dataset.length);
   })
   .attr("y", function(d) {
                 return h - (d * 4)
   .attr("width", w / dataset.length - barPadding)
   .attr(,height", function(d) {
                 return d * 4;
});
```



```
svg.selectAll("rect")
   .data(dataset)
   .enter()
   .apped("rect")
   .attr(,,x", function(d, i) {
                 return i * (w / dataset.length);
   })
   .attr("y", function(d) {
                 return h - (d * 4)
   })
   .attr("width", w / dataset.length - barPadding)
   .attr(,,height", function(d) {
                 return d * 4;
   .attr("fill", function(d) {
   return "rgb(0,0," + Math.round(d * 10) + ")";
});
```



```
svq.selectAll("text")
   .data(dataset)
   .enter()
   .append("text")
   .text(function (d) {
      return d;
   })
   .attr("x", function (d, i) {
      return i * (w / dataset.length) + 5;
   })
   .attr("y", function (d) {
      return h - (d * 4) + 15;
   })
   .attr("font-family", "sans-serif")
   .attr("font-size", "11px")
   .attr("fill", "white");
```

```
svq.selectAll("text")
   .data(dataset)
   .enter()
   .append("text")
   .text(function (d) {
      return d:
   })
   .attr("x", function (d, i) {
      return i * (w / dataset.length) + 5;
   })
   .attr("y", function (d) {
      return h - (d * 4) + 15;
   })
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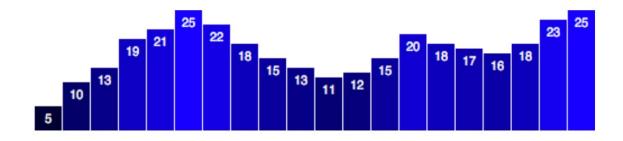
Label

```
svq.selectAll("text")
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   })
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Label

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   })
   .attr("y", function (d) {
      return h - (d * 4) + 15;
   })
   .attr("font-family", "sans-serif")
   .attr("font-size", "11px")
   .attr("fill", "white");
```

Label



```
var w = 500;
var h = 50;
var dataset = [ 5, 10, 15, 20, 25 ];

var svg = d3.select("body")
    .append("svg")
    .attr("width", w)
    .attr("height", h);
```



```
.attr("fill", "yellow")
.attr("stroke", "orange")
.attr("stroke-width", function (d) {
    return d / 2;
    });
```



```
var svg = d3.select("body")
   .append("svq")
   .attr("width", w)
   .attr("height", h);
svg.selectAll("circle")
    .data(dataset)
    .enter()
    .apped("circle")
    .attr(,,cx", function(d) {
       return d[0];
     })
    .attr(,,cy", function(d) {
       return d[1];
     })
    .attr(,, r", 5);
```

```
var svg = d3.select("body")
   .append("svq")
   .attr("width", w)
   .attr("height", h);
svq.selectAll(",circle")
    .data(dataset)
    .enter()
    .apped(,,circle")
    .attr("cx", function(d) {
       return d[0];
     })
    .attr("cy", function(d) {
       return d[1];
     })
    .attr(,, r", 5);
```

Workshop Task

Setup

GitHub-Repository mit Setup: https://github.com/leo-3108/vi-workshop-drawing-with-data

- Forken
- Clonen
- Mit lokalem Server öffnen

Aufgabe

Erstelle ein Bar-Chart, das den vorgegebenen Temperaturdatensatz abbildet. Folgende Anforderungen sollen berücksichtigt werden:

- 1. Die Temperatur wird durch die Höhe der Bars abgebildet
- 2. Farbliche Gestaltung der einzelnen Bars:
 - a) Temperatur ≥ 15 Grad: Rot
 - b) Temperatur < 15 Grad: Blau
- 3. Beschrifte die einzelnen Bars mit den jeweiligen Monatsnamen

Bearbeitungszeit: 15-20 Minuten

Danach Besprechung