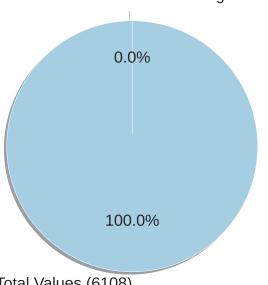
Low - Missing Values





Total Values (6108)