Class_slide20

STSM2634

2025-05-19

Decision Trees:

```
library(rpart)
library(rpart.plot)
## Warning: package 'rpart.plot' was built under R version 4.3.3
# Example using iris dataset
data(iris)
model_dt <- rpart(Species ~ ., data = iris, method = "class")</pre>
rpart.plot(model dt)
                                                      setosa
                       setosa
                                                      versicolor
                     .33 .33 .33
                                                     virginica
                        100%
             yes -Petal.Length < 2.5 - no
                                       versicolor
                                      .00 .50 .50
                                         67%
                                   Petal.Width < 1.8 -
       setosa
                           versicolor
                                                  virginica
    1.00 .00 .00
                           00 .91 .09
                                                 .00 .02 .98
        33%
                              36%
                                                    31%
```

```
# Predict
pred_dt <- predict(model_dt, iris, type = "class")
head(pred_dt)

## 1 2 3 4 5 6
## setosa setosa setosa setosa setosa
## Levels: setosa versicolor virginica</pre>
```

Random Forest

```
library(randomForest)
## Warning: package 'randomForest' was built under R version 4.3.3
## randomForest 4.7-1.2
## Type rfNews() to see new features/changes/bug fixes.
# Use iris dataset
data(iris)
model_rf <- randomForest(Species ~ ., data = iris, ntree = 100)
# Predict
pred_rf <- predict(model_rf, iris)
head(pred_rf)
## 1 2 3 4 5 6
## setosa setosa setosa setosa setosa
## Levels: setosa versicolor virginica</pre>
```