

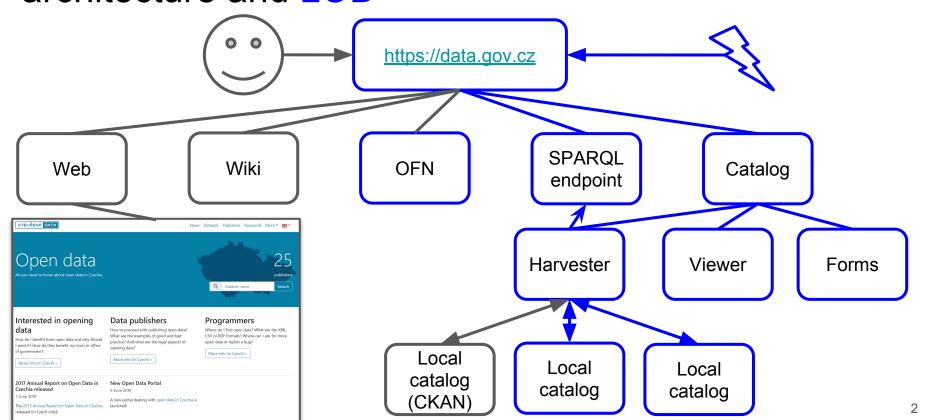
Linked Open Data in Czech Open Data Portal

Jakub Klímek

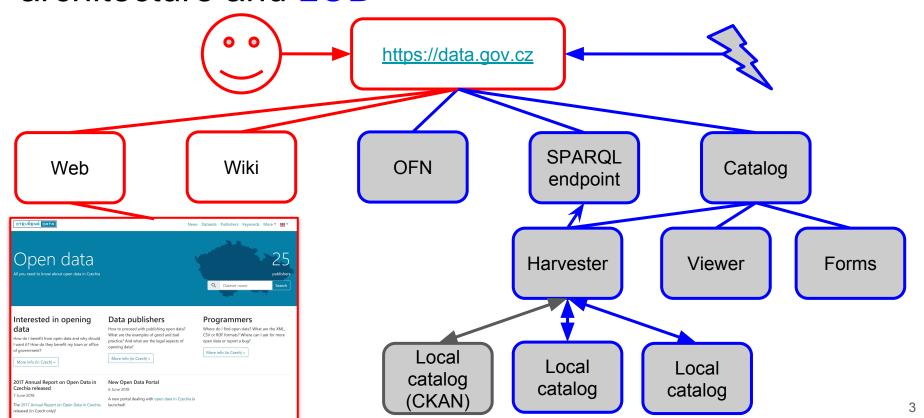
Project: Implementace strategií v oblasti otevřených dat II

Reg. number: CZ.03.4.74/0.0/0.0/15_025/0004172





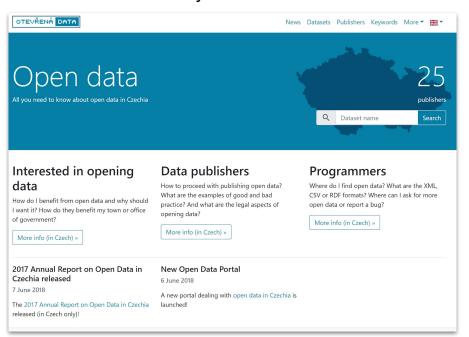




Open Data Portal (ODP) Web and Wiki



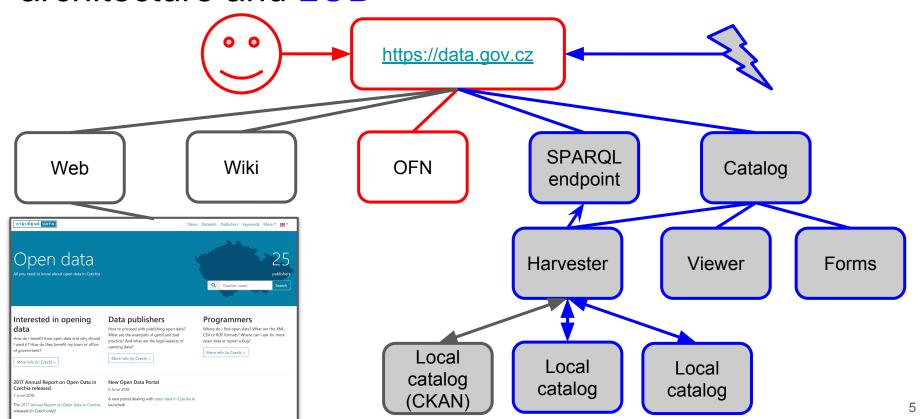
Web for everyone interested in OD



Wiki with info for organizations publishing OD







Open Formal Norms (OFN)



Standards Anchored in Czech FOIA (106/1999)

- Standard for Linked Data (itself)
 - What is URI, IRI, URL
 - IRI patterns
 - IRIs of global entities
 - Addresses
 - Regions
 - Buildings
 - **.** ...
 - RDF serializations
 - Common vocabularies
 - SKOS, The RDF Data Cube, DCAT, VoID
 - RDFS, OWL
- On GitHub, using W3C's ReSpec



Open Formal Norms (OFN)

Standards Anchored in Czech FOIA (106/1999)



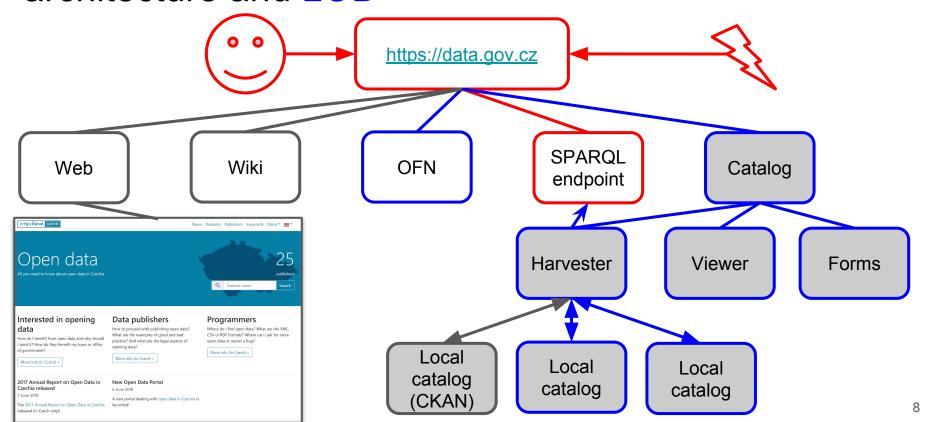
```
OPTIONAL { ?Agenda a-sgov-104-pojem:má-datum-poslední-změny-agendy ?MaDatumPosledniZmenyAgendy
                                                                                                              ReSpec
   LIMIT 100
Následující SPARQL dotaz vrací instance typu Agenda, pro které jejich vlastnost Má název agendy nabývá určité
zadané hodnoty. Dotaz je typu SELECT, tudíž vrací tabulku.
  PŘÍKLAD 2: Instance typu Agenda s danou hodnotou vlastnosti Má název agendy
  Spustit dotaz (HTML) | Spustit dotaz (CSV)
   PREFIX l-sgov-sbírka-111-2009-pojem: <a href="https://slovník.gov.cz/legislativní/sbírka/111/2009/pojem/">https://slovník.gov.cz/legislativní/sbírka/111/2009/pojem/</a>
   PREFIX a-sgov-104-pojem: <a href="https://slovnik.gov.cz/agendový/104/pojem/">https://slovnik.gov.cz/agendový/104/pojem/</a>
   SELECT *
   WHERE {
     ?Agenda a l-sgov-sbírka-111-2009-pojem:agenda .
     OPTIONAL { ?Agenda l-sgov-sbírka-111-2009-pojem:má-název-agendy ?MaNazevAgendy . FILTER (LANG(?)
    OPTIONAL { ?Agenda l-sgov-sbírka-111-2009-pojem:má-kód-agendy ?MaKodAgendy . }
    OPTIONAL { ?OhlasujeAgendu l-sgov-sbírka-111-2009-pojem:ohlašuje-agendu ?Agenda . }
    OPTIONAL { ?Agenda a-sgov-104-pojem:má-datum-vzniku-agendy ?MaDatumVznikuAgendy . ]
     OPTIONAL { ?Agenda a-sgov-104-pojem:má-datum-zániku-agendy ?MaDatumZanikuAgendy . `
     OPTIONAL { ?Agenda a-sgov-104-pojem:má-platnost-agendy-od ?MaPlatnostAgendyOd . }
     OPTIONAL { ?Agenda a-sgov-104-pojem:má-platnost-agendy-do ?MaPlatnostAgendyDo . }
    OPTIONAL { ?Agenda a-sgov-104-pojem:má-datum-poslední-změny-agendy ?MaDatumPosledniZmenyAgendy
     FILTER (STR(?MaNazevAgendy) = "Agenda řidičů")
   LIMIT 100
Následující SPARQL dotaz vrací instance typu Agenda, pro které jejich vlastnost Má kód agendy nabývá určité
```

Linked Data supported standards

- Standards for specific datasets
 - e.g. Addresses, Invoices, ...
- Conceptual overview
- Serializations in CSV, JSON, XML, RDF
- Examples of schemas
- Examples of SPARQL queries

On GitHub, using W3C's ReSpec





SPARQL Endpoint

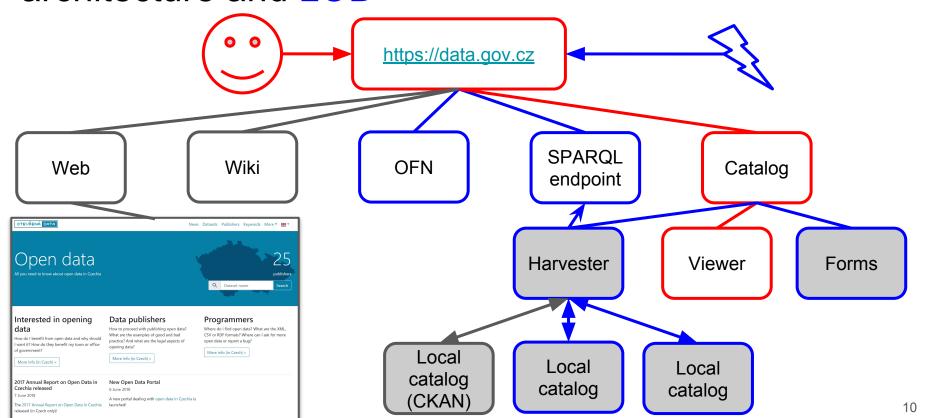
https://data.gov.cz/sparql

- OpenLink Virtuoso Open-Source
- DCAT-AP v1.2 content of National Open Data Catalog
- Harvested by <u>EDP</u> via <u>SPARQL 1.1 HTTP Graph Store</u> <u>Protocol</u>
- Used for statistics and metadata quality measurements
- Used for dereference of IRIs



Virtuoso SPAR	OL Query Fo	ditor	
VIII LOSO OF AIRC	at Query to	attor	
Default Data Set Name	e (Graph IRI)		
Query Text			
PREFIX dcat: <http: <br="">PREFIX dct: <http: <br="">PREFIX foaf: <http: <="" th=""><th>/purl.org/dc/ter</th><th>rms/></th></http:></http:></http:>	/purl.org/dc/ter	rms/>	
SELECT DISTINCT ?pos WHERE { GRAPH ?g { ?datova_sada a do	,	ova_sada ?nazev	
<pre>dct:title ?r dct:publishe }</pre>	nazev; er/foaf:name ?po	oskytovatel.	
} LIMIT 100			
LIMIT 100			
	server do not allow y	you to retrieve remote RDF data, see <u>details</u> .)	
Results Format:			
Execution timeout:	0	milliseconds (values less than 1000 are ignored)	
Options:	 Strict checking of void variables Log debug info at the end of output (has no effect on some queries and output formats) 		
		PARQL compilation report (instead of executing the query)	
(The result can only be sen	t back to browser, no	ot saved on the server, see details)	
Run Query Reset			
		Copyright © 2018 <u>OpenLink Software</u> Virtuoso version 07.20.3230 on Linux (x86_64-pc-linux-gnu), Single Server Editior	
		, <u>-</u> , - , - , - , - , - , - , - , - , - ,	

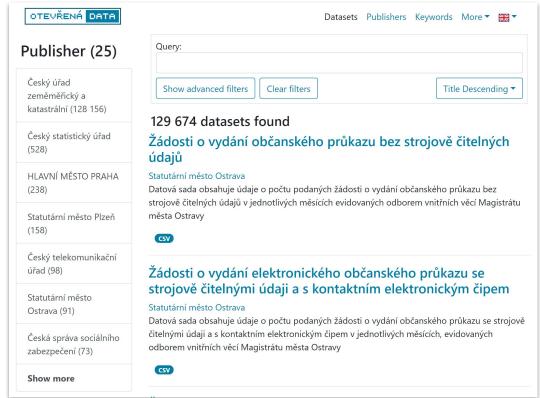




National Open Data Catalog LinkedPipes DCAT-AP Viewer



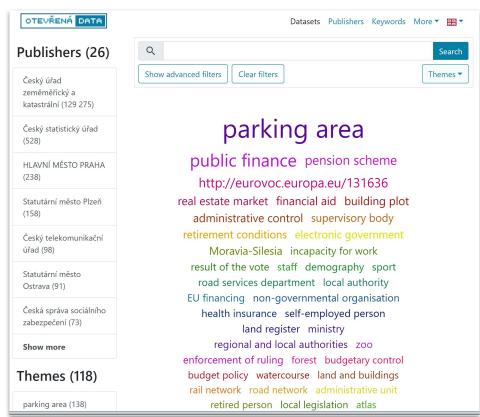
- LP-DAV
- Viewer for people
- Open-source, <u>GitHub</u>
- Built around DCAT-AP
 - in contrast to CKAN, DKAN
- Czech and English UI
- Uses Apache Solr and Apache CouchDB for faster access



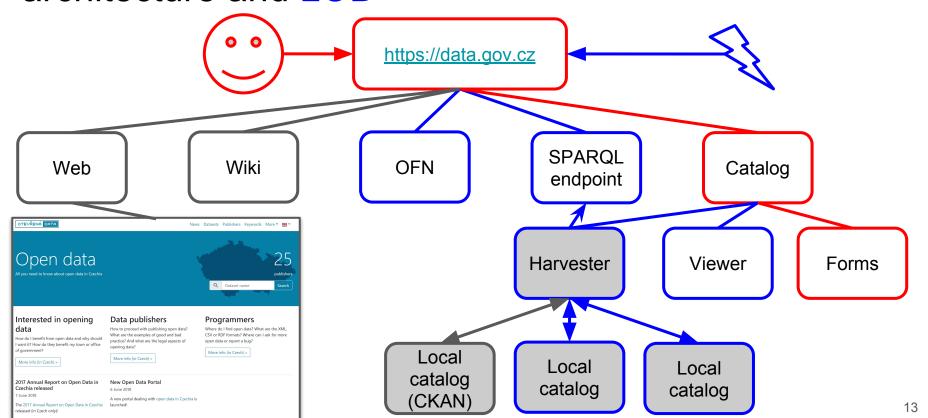
National Open Data Catalog LinkedPipes DCAT-AP Viewer



- LP-DAV
- Viewer for people
- Open-source, <u>GitHub</u>
- Built around DCAT-AP
 - o in contrast to CKAN, DKAN
- Czech and English UI
- Uses Apache Solr and Apache CouchDB for faster access
- Some custom features
 - e.g. multilingual
 EuroVoc theme
 word cloud =>



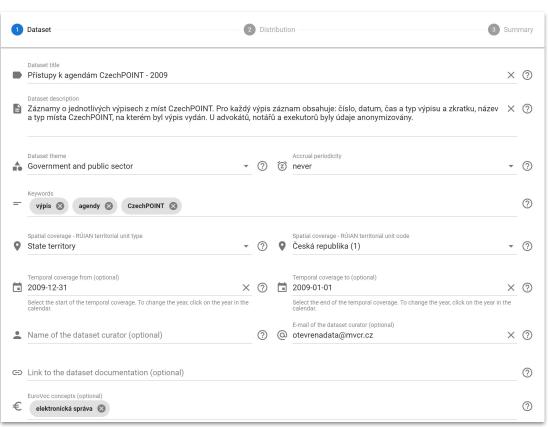




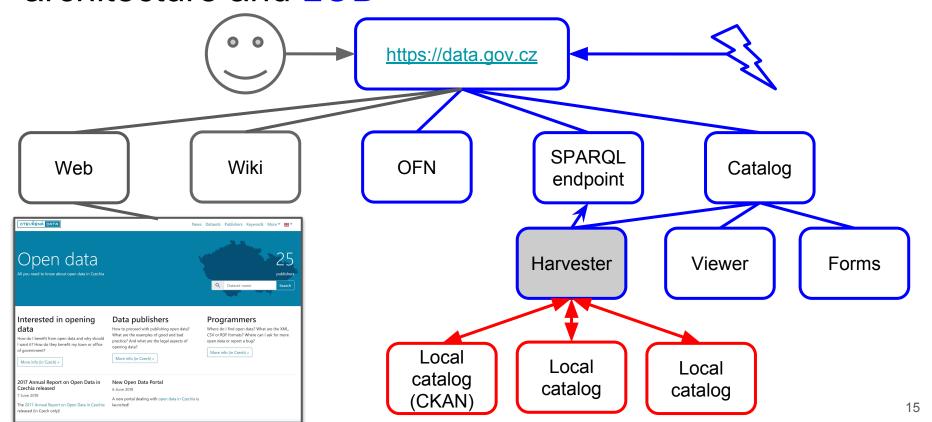
National Open Data Catalog LinkedPipes DCAT-AP Forms



- LP-DAF
- Forms for people
- Open-source, GitHub
- Built around DCAT-AP
 - in contrast to CKAN, DKAN
- Czech and English UI
- Autocomplete for DCAT-AP codelists (Solr)
- Thorough help for each item
- Producing DCAT-AP v1.2
 JSON-LD files







National Open Data Catalog Local Catalog API Standard (DCAT-AP)

OFN "Definition of data catalog API"

- Generic data structure definition
 - Based on DCAT-AP v1.2
- 3 API kinds supported
 - (extended) CKAN API
 - JSON based
 - Mapping of JSON to DCAT-AP
 - DCAT-AP v1.2 static files
 - Dereferencable Catalog IRI
 - Dereferencable Datasets IRI
 - DCAT-AP v1.2 SPARQL endpoint

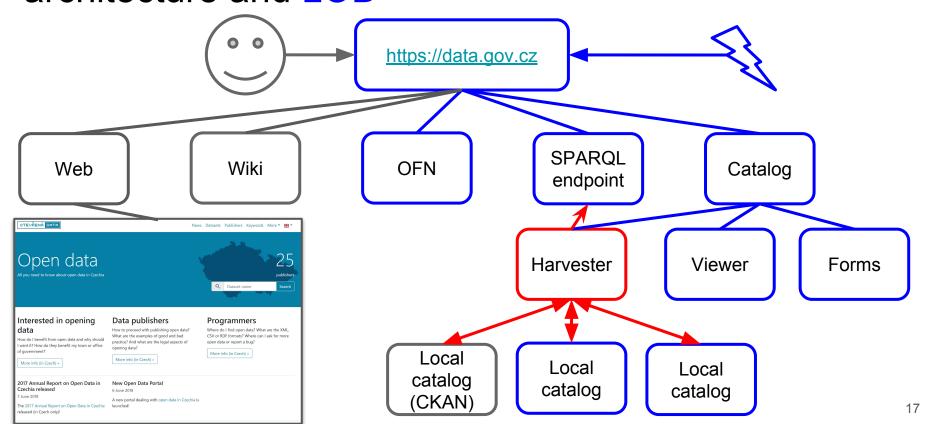


European Union

European Social Fund

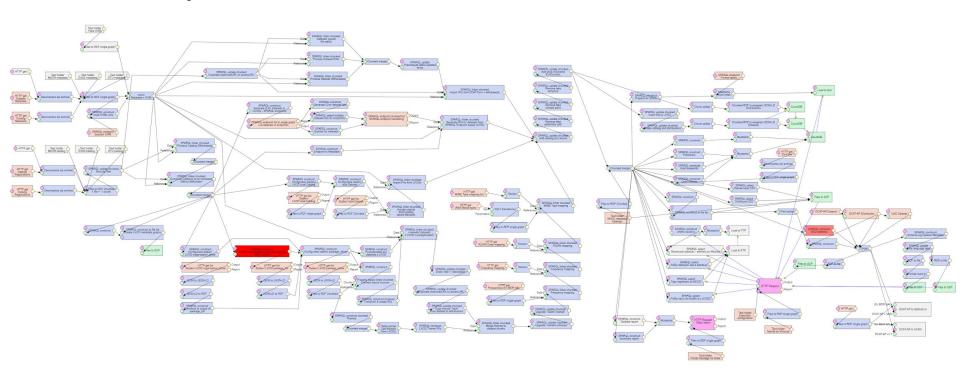
Operational Programme Employment





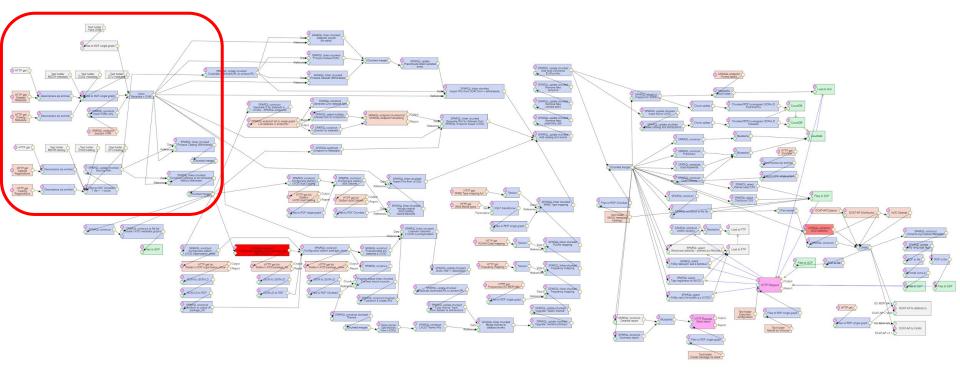
National Open Data Catalog LinkedPipes ETL - Overview





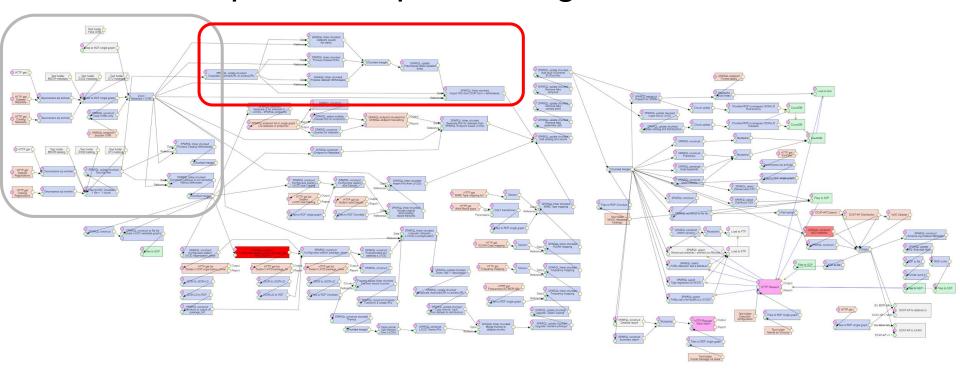
National Open Data Catalog LP-ETL - Data input



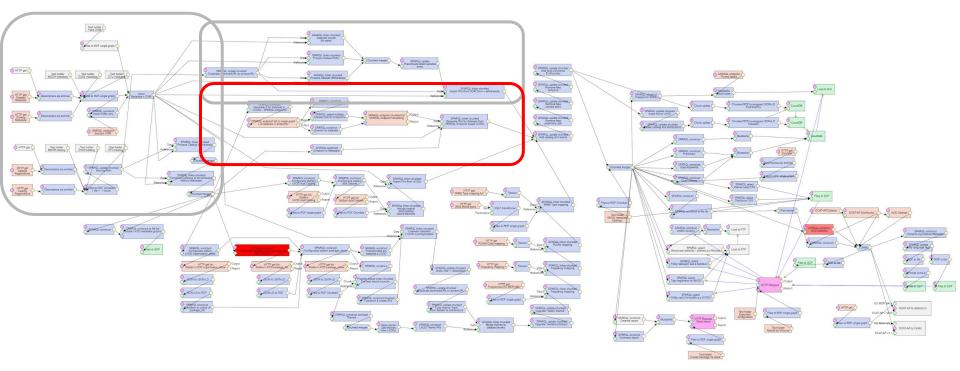


National Open Data Catalog LP-ETL - input forms processing

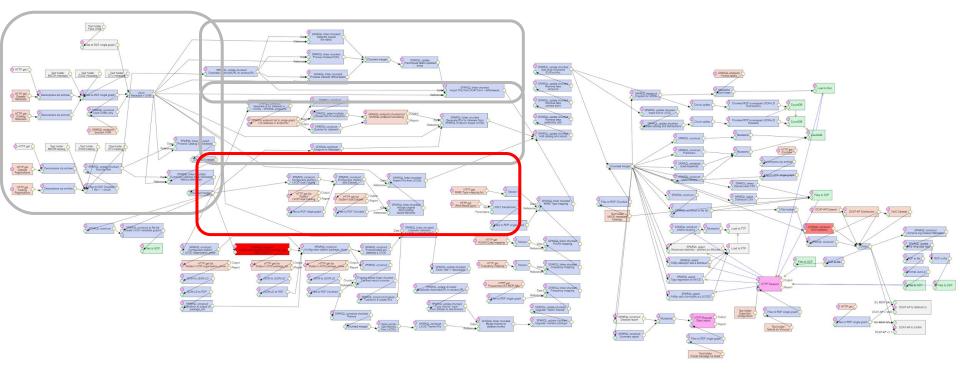




National Open Data Catalog LP-ETL - DCAT-AP SPARQL endpoint local catalogs

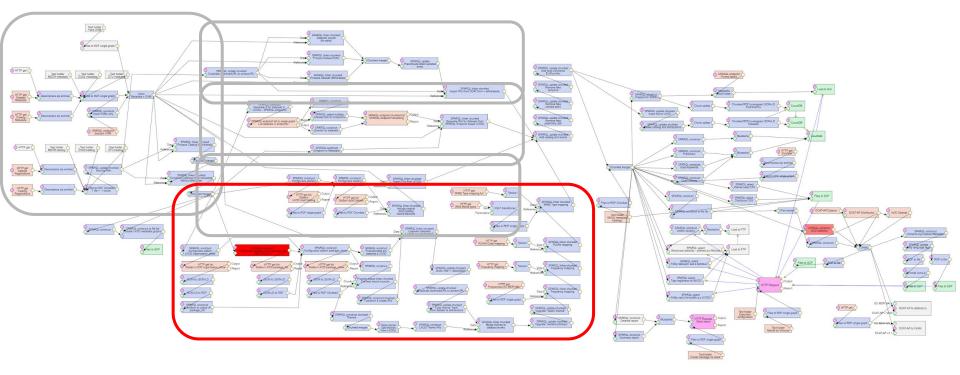


National Open Data Catalog LP-ETL - DCAT-AP static files local catalogs European Union European Social Fund Operational Programme Employment Catalogs

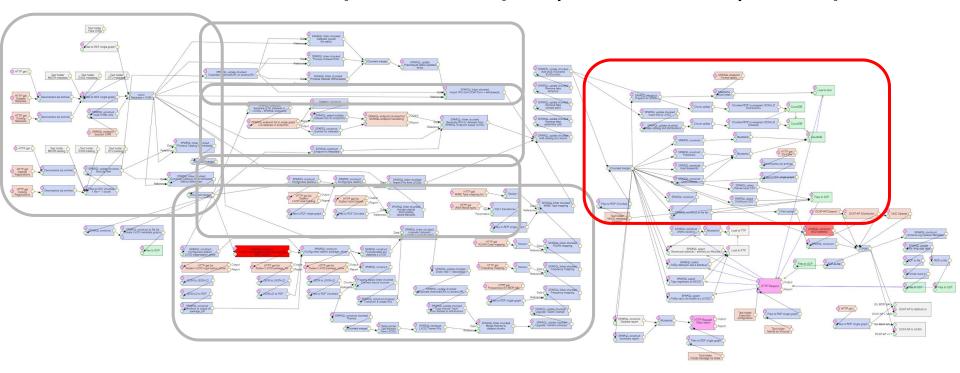


National Open Data Catalog LP-ETL - CKAN APIs local catalogs



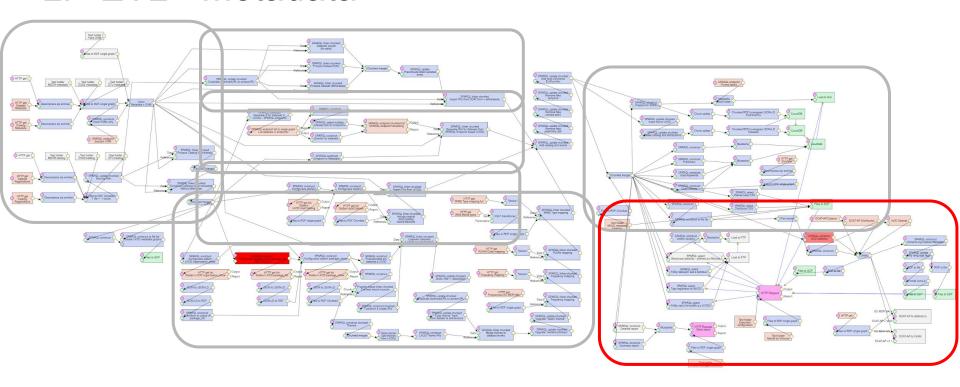


National Open Data Catalog LP-ETL - Data output - dumps (RDF, CSV), endpoint

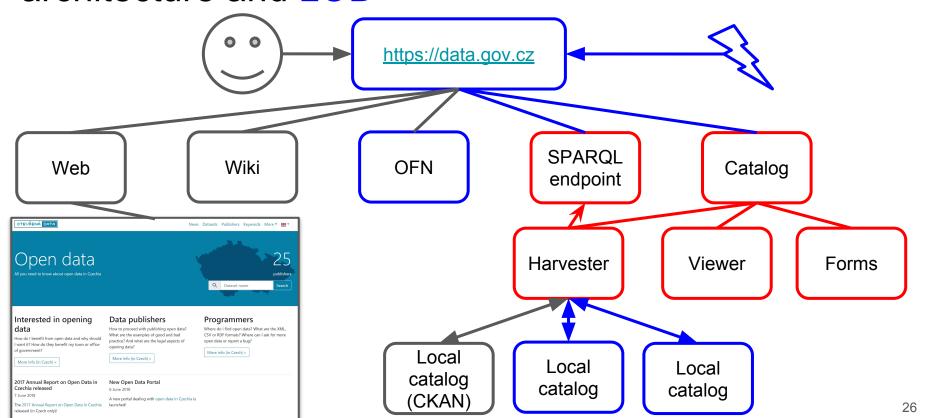


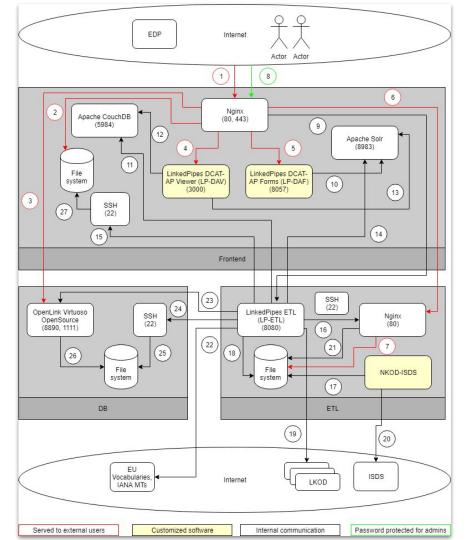
National Open Data Catalog LP-ETL - Metadata













National Open Data Catalog Deployment and documentation

- Open-Source, on <u>GitHub</u>
- All software used for the catalog is open-source



