

Describe Relation by ordered pairs $a \in A, b \in B$
relation between two set is Binary Relation

* Properties of relation Reflexive

→ $(a, a) \in R$ set كل عنصر في المجموعة موجود مع نفسه ولو كان موجود وموجود طاعة تأنيه مالم تقع كادي

→ Diagonal in matrix is 1 $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & & \\ & 1 & \\ & & 1 \end{bmatrix}$
 $M_{ij} = 1$

→ must be loop at every vertex
يعني لو كان loop في كل element في set

→ Closure

بستوف في كل element في A موجود مع نفسه واما لو لم يكن ناقص اي عناء اخلية Reflexive واما U مع (الربلا يقين الى جيبه الى)

في matrix بستوف diagonal ولو لم يكن اخلية 1
في graph اخلية loop في كل element

irreflexive

$(a, a) \notin R$ for every element
diagonal in matrix is zero

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & & \\ & 0 & \\ & & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

مستوف في

Relation is as follows: $a \rightarrow b$ if and only if $a \neq b$ and a is less than b .
 $a \rightarrow a$ is false. Adjacency matrix is
 opposite when edges in graph are
 $B \rightarrow A$ if and only if $A \rightarrow B$ is false.

antisymmetric: $(a, b) \in R$ and $(b, a) \in R \implies a = b$
 divides is antisymmetric

$1 \rightarrow 0$ $0 \rightarrow 1$ $0 \rightarrow 0$
 $m_{ij} = 0$ or $m_{ji} = 0$ for all $i \neq j$

there are never two edges in
 opposite direction



equivalence R
 (reflexive)

partial
 order is

② $a \rightarrow b$ Relation $a \rightarrow b$
square matrix

دور n - 501
4-100
نوع n - 1000

symmetric if $(a, b) \in R \rightarrow (b, a) \in R$

* directed is not symmetric

$M = (M_{ij})^t$ $1 \rightarrow 1$ $0 \rightarrow 0$ $M = M^t$

edge between two point $a \rightarrow b$
must be edge in opposite direct

Closure

Relation is called reflexive relation if $(a, a) \in R$
 $(a, b) \in R \rightarrow (b, a) \in R$

Relation is called symmetric relation if $(a, b) \in R$

$a \rightarrow a$ 1-1 is close matrix is

for opposite when edges is reflex graph

$B \rightarrow A$ $A \rightarrow B$ case

transitive

$(a, b) \in R \wedge (b, c) \in R$

$A \rightarrow B$ $A \rightarrow C$

A^2 call reflexive

graph case also

$A \rightarrow B$ $B \rightarrow A$

relation C with A

equivalence relation

(reflexive and)

Reflexive element
اذا كان كل عنصر في A مرتبطاً بنفسه
نقول ان A هو reflexive

Reflexive matrix
مصفوفة reflexive
مصفوفة A هي reflexive اذا كان كل عنصر في A مرتبطاً بنفسه

و

irreflexive
for every element
 $(a, a) \notin R$
diagonal in matrix is zero
مصفوفة A هي irreflexive اذا كان كل عنصر في A غير مرتبطاً بنفسه

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

ER
 $M = M^T$
 matrix is
 graph is
 B case
 $a = b$

Initial Vertex → edge → terminal Vertex

التابع
 transitive
 $(a,b) \in R \wedge (b,c) \in R \rightarrow (a,c) \in R$

$A \rightarrow B \quad B \rightarrow C \quad A \rightarrow C$
 إذا كانت A متصلة بـ B و B متصلة بـ C فإن A متصلة بـ C
 إذا كانت A متصلة بـ B و B متصلة بـ C فإن A متصلة بـ C

Directional graph

Equivalence Relation
 (reflexive and symmetric and transitive)

Partition
 $A_1 \cup A_2 = X$ if $A_1 \cap A_2 = \emptyset$

Describe Relation by order pairs

Ca, b

A 66 B

he dare x

Relation between two set is Binary Relation

Properties of relation

Reflexive

$$\rightarrow (a, a) \in R$$

Set

كل العناصر الى موجوده

[illegible]

→ Diagonal in matrix is 1

$$m_j \geq 1$$

→ must be loop at very vertex

set of element u_3, u_5, u_{10}, u_{15}

→ Closure

of 899882 and 635200 A is element 13103200

11

Cherry

element of \mathcal{A}

25X100