

Obtain the truth table of the following functions, and express each function in sum-of-products and product-of-maxterms form:

a. $F(A,B,C,D) = (B + CD)(C + BD)$

A	B	C	D	CD	(B+CD)	BD	(C+BD)	F
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	m0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	m1
0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	m2
0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	m3
0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	m4
0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	m5
0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	m6
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	m7
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	m8
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	m9
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	m10
1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	m11
1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	m12
1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	m13
1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	m14
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	m15

$m_i = \overline{A} \cdot \overline{B} \cdot \overline{C} \cdot \overline{D}$

$\overline{A} \cdot \overline{B} \cdot \overline{C} \cdot \overline{D}$

$\frac{1}{\overline{A} \cdot \overline{B} \cdot \overline{C} \cdot \overline{D}} = 0000$

$F = m_3 + m_5 + m_6 + m_7 + m_{11} + m_{13} + m_{14} + m_{15}$
 $= \sum (3, 5, 6, 7, 11, 13, 14, 15)$

$m_3 = \overline{A} \cdot \overline{B} \cdot C \cdot \overline{D}$
 $m_5 = \overline{A} \cdot B \cdot C \cdot D$
 $= \overline{A} \cdot \overline{B} \cdot C \cdot \overline{D} + \overline{A} \cdot B \cdot C \cdot D$

5) Given that $F(A, B, C) = B'C + AC' + ABC$ then

- Express F in terms of Sum of its minterms as $F(A, B, C) = \sum(\dots)$
- Express F in terms of product of its maxterms as $F(A, B, C) = \pi(\dots)$
- Express F' in terms of Sum of its minterms as $F'(A, B, C) = \sum(\dots)$
- Express F' in terms of product of its maxterms as $F'(A, B, C) = \pi(\dots)$

$$= B'C(A+A') + AC(B+B') + ABC$$

$$= AB'C + A'B'C + ABC + ABC + ABC + ABC$$

$$F = \sum(1, 4, 5, 6, 7) \quad F' = \sum(0, 2, 3)$$

$$= \pi(0, 2, 3) \quad F' = \pi(1, 4, 5, 6, 7)$$

$F=0$ $F'=0$

3) obtain The Truth Table, express minterm and maxterms :-

a) $(B + CD)(C + BD)$

B	C	D	F	
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	2
0	1	1	1	3
1	0	0	0	4
1	0	1	1	5
1	1	0	1	6
1	1	1	1	7

minterms $\rightarrow F(B, C, D) = \sum(3, 5, 6, 7)$
maxterms $\rightarrow F(B, C, D) = \prod(0, 1, 2, 4)$

7) Express the complement of the following functions in sum of minterms and product of maxterm

a. $F(A, B, C, D) = \Sigma(0, 2, 6, 11, 13, 14)$ $\rightarrow \begin{matrix} F'=1 \\ F=0 \end{matrix}$

$$F' = \Sigma(1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15)$$

$$F' = \Pi(0, 2, 6, 11, 13, 14)$$

$F'=0 \Rightarrow F=1$

c. $F(X, Y, Z) = \Sigma(0, 1, 6, 7)$

$$F' = \Sigma(2, 3, 4, 5)$$

$F'=1 \Rightarrow F=0$

$$F' = \Pi(1, 2, 4, 5)$$

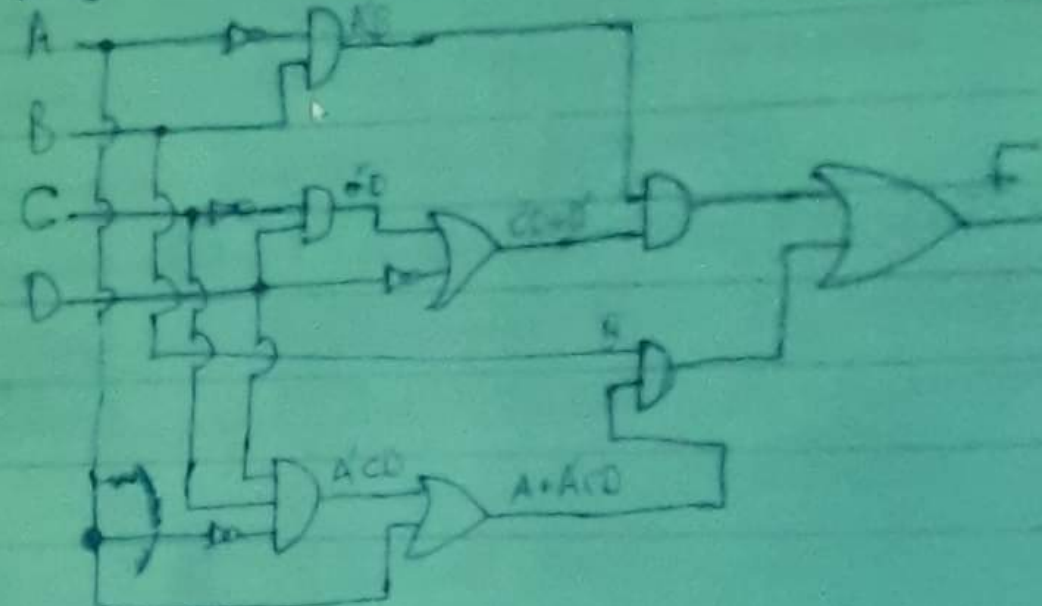
$F'=0 \Rightarrow F=1$

by the following
expressions to a
number of literals:

$(A+B)'$
 $(A \cdot B)'$
associativity

$$\begin{aligned} & ABC' + (ABC + A'BC' \\ & \cdot c') + AB(c' + c) \\ & + AB(1) \\ & + AB \end{aligned}$$

original



simplified



Express the following functions in sum-of-product

a. $F(X, Y, Z) = \sum (1, 3, 7)$

$$= \overset{001}{x'y'z} + \overset{011}{x'yz} + \overset{111}{xyz}$$

$$= \prod (\underbrace{0, 2, 4, 5, 6}_{\text{rows in which } F=0})$$

$$= \overset{000}{(x+y+z)} \cdot \overset{010}{(x+y+z)} \cdot \overset{100}{(x'+y+z)} \cdot \overset{101}{(x'+y+z')} \cdot \overset{110}{(x'+y'+z)}$$

b. $F(A, B, C)$

$$= (A)$$

$$=$$

$$=$$

F as sum of minterms
of product $m_0 = \underbrace{A'B'C'D'}_{\text{product}}$

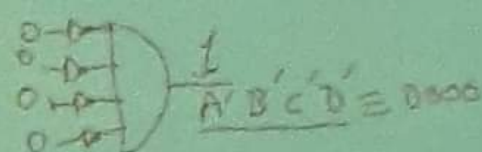
$$F = \sum (\text{all rows in which } F=1)$$

Obtain the truth table of the following functions, and express each function in sum-of-minterms and product-of-maxterms form.

a. $F(A,B,C,D) = (B + CD)(C + BD)$

A	B	C	D	CD	(B+CD)	BD	(C+BD)	F
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	m0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	m1
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	m2
0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	m3
0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	m4
0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	m5
0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	m6
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	m7
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	m8
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	m9
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	m10
1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	m11
1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	m12
1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	m13
1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	m14
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	m15

M1 $\overline{A} \cdot \overline{B} \cdot \overline{C} \cdot \overline{D}$



$F = m_3 + m_5 + m_6 + m_7 + m_{11} + m_{13} + m_{14} + m_{15}$
 $= \Sigma(3, 5, 6, 7, 11, 13, 14, 15)$

$m_3 = \overline{A}BCD$
 $m_5 = A\overline{B}CD$
 $= \overline{A}BCD + A\overline{B}CD$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= B[\overbrace{A'(D' + C'D)} + \overbrace{(A + A'CD)}] \\
 &= B[A'(D' + C') \cdot \cancel{(D' + D)} + \cancel{(A + A')}(A + CD)] \\
 &= B[\underbrace{A'(D' + C')} + A + CD] \\
 &= B[\underbrace{(A + DC)'} + \underbrace{(A + DC)}_x] \\
 &= B[1] = B
 \end{aligned}$$

8) Convert each of the following functions to its canonical form:

a. $F(x, y, z) = \sum(1, 3, 5) = \overset{001}{x'y'z} + \overset{011}{x'y'z} + \overset{101}{x'y'z}$

b. $F(A, B, C, D) = \pi(3, 5, 8, 11)$

$$= \overset{0011}{(A+B+C+D')} \cdot \overset{0101}{(A+B'+C+D')} \cdot \overset{1000}{(A'+B+C+D)} \cdot \overset{1101}{(A'+B'+C+D')}$$

Simplify the following Boolean ex

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b. } & \underline{A'BC} + \underline{ABC'} + \underline{ABC} + \underline{A'BC'} \\ &= \underline{A'B}(\underline{C+C'}) + \underline{AB}(\underline{C'+C}) \\ &= \underline{A'B} + \underline{AB} = (\underline{A'+A})B = \underline{B} \end{aligned}$$

1) Simplify the following Boolean expressions to

a. $(A + B)(A' + B')$

$$= (A' \cdot B')(A \cdot B)$$

$(x \cdot y) \cdot z = x \cdot (y \cdot z)$
associativity

$$= \underline{A'} \cdot \underline{B'} \cdot \underline{A} \cdot \underline{B}$$
$$= 0 \cdot 0 = 0$$

$A' \cdot A = 0$
 $B' \cdot B = 0$

F as sum of minterms
of product

$$m_0 = A'B'C'D$$

product

$$F = \sum (\text{all rows in which } F=1)$$

F as product of Maxterms
sums

$$M_0 = A+B+C+D$$

sum

$$F = \prod (\text{all rows in which } F=0)$$

sum-of-product and product-of-sum forms

b. $F(A, B, C) = \pi(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6)$ $\rightarrow F=0$

$$= \overset{000}{(A+B+C)} \cdot \overset{001}{(A+B+C')} \cdot \overset{010}{(A+B'+C)} \cdot \overset{011}{(A+B'+C')} \cdot \overset{100}{(A'+B+C)} \cdot \overset{110}{(A'+B'+C)}$$

product of sum/maxterms

$$= \sum \left(\begin{array}{c} 5, 7 \\ \text{rows in which } F=1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$= \overset{101}{A\bar{B}C} + \overset{111}{ABC}$$

functions, and express each function in sum-of-

m:

$$M1 = \overline{A} \cdot \overline{B} \cdot \overline{C} \cdot \overline{D}$$

maxterm

$$M0 = (m0)' = (A'B'C'D)' = A+B+C+D$$

(C+BD)	F
0	0 m0
0	0 m1
1	0 m2
1	1 m3
0	0 m4
1	1 m5
1	1 m6
1	1 m7
0	0 m8
0	0 m9
1	0 m10
1	1 m11
0	0 m12
1	1 m13
1	1 m14
1	1 m15

$$F = M0 \cdot M1 \cdot M2 \cdot M4 \cdot M8 \cdot M9 \cdot M10 \cdot M12$$

$$= \prod (0, 1, 2, 4, 8, 9, 10, 12)$$

$$= (\overline{A} + \overline{B} + \overline{C} + \overline{D}) \cdot (\overline{A} + \overline{B} + \overline{C} + \overline{D}) \cdot \dots$$