## PROJECT 1 - SRI SAI JANANI\_VOORA JANARDHAN - CWID:50238909

#### **QUESTION 1- R-CODE:**

```
Exam_1_Janani.R ×

| Source on Save | So
```

#### **OUTPUT 1:**

```
| Console | Terminal | Jobs | File name = file | Choose | Terminal | Jobs | File name = file | Choose | Terminal | Jobs | File name = file | Choose | Terminal | Jobs | File name = file | Choose | Terminal | Terminal | Jobs | File name = file | Choose | Terminal |
```

## **QUESTION 2- R-CODE:**

```
Exam_1_Janani.R ×
8
    # Question 2
  10 filename = file.choose()
  data = read.table(filename,TRUE,",",na.string="*")
  12 CarP = data.frame(data)
  13 i=1
  14 while(i<=length(CarP$drv))</pre>
  15 ₹ {
       if(CarP$drv[i]=="f")
  16
                              # to check for front wheel drive
  17 -
        {
                             # prints the entire row details of that front wheel drive
  18
         print(CarP[i,])
  19
         i=i+1
       }
  20
  21
       else
  22 -
  23
         i=i+1
  24
  25 }
```

#### **OUTPUT 2:**

Cons	ole Terminal ×	Jobs ×
~10		
		model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class
122	hyundai	tiburon 2.7 2008 6 manual(m5) f 17 24 r subcompact
142		model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class altima 2.4 1999 4 manual(m5) f 21 29 r compact
142	manufacturer	
143		model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class altima 2.4 1999 4 auto(14) f 19 27 r compact
143	manufacturer	
144		altima 2.5 2008 4 auto(av) f 23 31 r midsize
	manufacturer	
145		altima 2.5 2008 4 manual(m6) f 23 32 r midsize
	manufacturer	model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class
146		altima 3.5 2008 6 manual(m6) f 19 27 p midsize
	manufacturer	model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class
147	nissan	altima 3.5 2008 6 auto(av) f 19 26 p midsize
	manufacturer	model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class
148		maxima 3 1999 6 auto(14) f 18 26 r midsize
	manufacturer	
149		maxima 3 1999 6 manual(m5) f 19 25 r midsize
	manufacturer	model displ year cyl trans dry cty hwy fl class
150		maxima 3.5 2008 6 auto(av) f 19 25 p midsize
155	manufacturer	
155	pontiac manufacturer	grand prix 3.1 1999 6 auto(14) f 18 26 r midsize
156		model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class grand prix 3.8 1999 6 auto(14) f 16 26 p midsize
120	manufacturer	
157		grand prix 3.8 1999 6 auto(14) f 17 27 r midsize
137	manufacturer	model displ year cyl trans dry cty hwy fl class
158		grand prix 3.8 2008 6 auto(14) f 18 28 r midsize
200	manufacturer	
159	pontiac	grand prix 5.3 2008 8 auto(s4) f 16 25 p midsize
	manufacturer	model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class
180	toyota	camry 2.2 1999 4 manual(m5) f 21 29 r midsize
	manufacturer	model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class
181		camry 2.2 1999 4 auto(14) f 21 27 r midsize
		model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class
182		camry 2.4 2008 4 manual(m5) f 21 31 r midsize
100		model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class
183		camry 2.4 2008 4 auto(15) f 21 31 r midsize
184		model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class camry 3 1999 6 auto(14) f 18 26 r midsize
104	toyota	model displ year cyl trans dry cty hwy fl class
185	toyota	
103		model displ year cyl trans dry cty hwy fl class
186		camry 3.5 2008 6 auto(s6) f 19 28 r midsize
200	manufacturer	model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class
187		camry solara 2.2 1999 4 auto(14) f 21 27 r compact
	manufacturer	model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class
188	toyota	camry solara 2.2 1999 4 manual(m5) f 21 29 r compact
	manufacturer	model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class
189	toyota	camry solara 2.4 2008 4 manual(m5) f 21 31 r compact
	manufacturer	model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class
190		camry solara 2.4 2008 4 auto(s5) f 22 31 r compact
	manufacturer	
191		camry solara 3 1999 6 auto(14) f 18 26 r compact
	manufacturer	model displ year cyl trans dry cty hwy fl class
192		camry solara 3 1999 6 manual(m5) f 18 26 r compact
193	manufacturer	
193	TOVOTA	camry solara 3.3 2008 6 auto(s5) f 18 27 r compact

```
manufacturer model displ year cyl trans drv cty nwy fl class dodge caravan 2wd 3.3 2008 6 auto(14) f 17 24 r minivan manufacturer model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class dodge caravan 2wd 3.3 2008 6 auto(14) f 11 17 e minivan manufacturer model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class dodge caravan 2wd 3.8 1999 6 auto(14) f 15 22 r minivan manufacturer model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class dodge caravan 2wd 3.8 1999 6 auto(14) f 15 22 r minivan manufacturer model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class dodge caravan 2wd 3.8 2008 6 auto(16) f 16 23 r minivan manufacturer model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class dodge caravan 2wd 4.2008 6 auto(16) f 16 23 r minivan manufacturer model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class dodge caravan 2wd 4.2008 6 auto(16) f 16 23 r minivan manufacturer model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class 100 honda civic 1.6 1999 4 manufact) f 2x 3 3 r subcompact manufacturer model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class 101 honda civic 1.6 1999 4 manufacturer wodel displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class 102 honda civic 1.6 1999 4 manufacturer wodel displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class 102 honda civic 1.6 1999 4 manufacturer wodel displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class 102 honda civic 1.6 1999 4 manufacturer wodel displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class 103 honda civic 1.6 1999 4 manufacturer wodel displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class 104 honda civic 1.8 2008 4 manufacturer wodel displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class 104 honda civic 2.8 2008 4 manufacturer wodel displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class 104 honda civic 2.2 2008 4 manufacturer wodel displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class 104 honda civic 2.2 2008 4 manufacturer wodel displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class 104 honda civic 2.2 2008 4 manufacturer wodel displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class 104 honda civic 2.2 2008 4 manufacturer wodel displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl class 105 honda civic 2.2 2008 4 manufacturer wodel displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy fl
```

### **QUESTION 3 – R-CODE:**

#### **OUTPUT 3:**

```
B Exam_1_Janani.R ×
♦ Source on Save
  26
   27
       # Question 3 - It has no missing values
 27:40
     (Top Level) $
       Terminal ×
                 Jobs ×
Console
~/ (2)
> # Question 3 - It has no missing values
> filename = file.choose()
> data = read.table(filename,TRUE,",",na.string="*")
> CarP = data.frame(data)
> any(is.na(CarP))  # to check if any column has missing value
[1] FALSE
>
```

## **QUESTION 4 – R-CODE:**

```
Exam_1_Janani.R ×

# Question 4

filename = file.choose()

data = read.table(filename, TRUE, ", ", na.string="*")

CarP = data.frame(data)

CarP$Ratio = with(CarP, hwy/cty) # to find ration between hwy and cty and creates a column Ratio print(CarP$Ratio)

41
```

### **OUTPUT 4:**

```
Exam 1 Janani.R ×
 🗘 🖒 🔝 🗌 Source on Save 🛚 🔍 🎢 🗸 📗
  39:37 (Top Level) $
Console Terminal × Jobs ×
> # Question 4
>> filename = file.choose()
> data = read.table(filename,TRUE,",",na.string="*")
> CarP = data.frame(data)
 print(Carp$Ratio)
[1] 1.611111 1.380952 1.550000 1.428571 1.625000 1.444444 1.500000 1.444444 1.562500 1.400000 1.421053 1.666667 1.470588 1.470588 1.666667 [16] 1.600000 1.470588 1.437500 1.428571 1.363636 1.428571 1.307692 1.416667 1.625000 1.533333 1.625000 1.666667 1.600000 1.357143 1.272727 [31] 1.363636 1.214286 1.421053 1.363636 1.444444 1.611111 1.529412 1.333333 1.411765 1.375000 1.375000 1.411765 1.411765 1.545455 1.466667 [46] 1.400000 1.437500 1.437500 1.266667 1.285714 1.307692 1.214286 1.357143 1.333333 1.333333 1.3545455 1.363636 1.307692 1.333333 1.333333 1.333333 1.333333 1.333333 1.333333 1.333333 1.333333 1.333333 1.333333 1.333333 1.333333 1.333333 1.336366 1.454444 1.54545 1.366667 1.214286 1.214286 1.307692 1.333333 1.333333 1.336366 1.454545 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.307692 1.363636 1.545455 1.
                 1.545455 1.500000 1.214286
1.444444 1.388889 1.529412
1.440000 1.500000 1.380952
1.500000 1.411765 1.294118
                                                                                                                1.266667
1.500000
1.444444
                                                                                                                                               1.214286 1.461538
1.400000 1.466667
1.500000 1.428571
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           1.307692
1.466667
1.444444
[106]
[121]
[136]
                                                                                                                                                                                                            1.476190
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            1.444444 1.473684 1.368421 1.384615 1.272727 1.363636
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               .526316
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              .400000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       1.350000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      1.411765
                                                                                                                1.266667
                                                                                                                                                1.333333 1.214286
                                                                                                                                                                                                            1.333333
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            1.357143
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               .500000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        1.500000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       1.363636 1.545455
                 1.454545 1.500000 1.214286 1.461538
1.214286 1.133333 1.428571 1.500000
1.238095 1.368421 1.368421 1.368421
                                                                                                                                              1.461538 1.307692 1.380952 1.421053 1.347826 1.391304 1.421053 1.4444444 1.625000 1.588235 1.555556 1.562500 1.388889 1.33333 1.250000 1.350000 1.315789 1.350000 1.333333 1.250000 1.266667
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        1.444444
1.315789
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               .368421
  [151]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         1.350000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         1.133333
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        1.250000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       1.214286 1.380952
                  1.285714 1.476190 1.476190 1.444444 1.444444 1.473684 1.285714 1.346154 1.321429 1.346154 1.363636 1.384615 1.333333 1.250000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           1.380952 1.476190 1.409091 1.444444 1.444444 1.294118 1.133333 1.266667 1.200000 1.250000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        1.500000 1.250000 1.375000
1.380952 1.368421 1.380952
                  1.318182 1.411765 1.333333 1.380952 1.368421 1.318182 1.380952
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           1.380952 1.437500 1.411765 1.257143 1.413793 1.380952 1.368421
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           1.380952
[226] 1.400000 1.450000 1.380952 1.611111 1.473684 1.380952 1.625000 1.444444 1.529412
```

# QUESTION 5 - R-CODE:

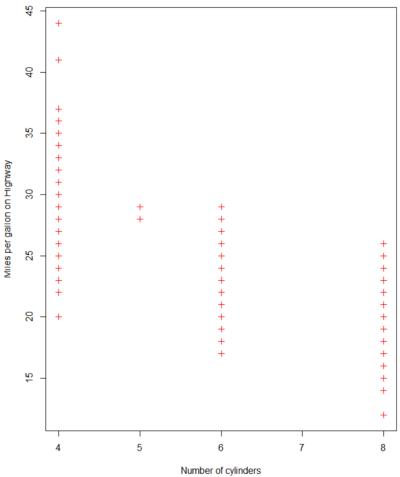
```
    Exam_1_Janani.R 

x

41
  42
     # Question 5
  43
  44
      filename = file.choose()
      data = read.table(filename, TRUE, ", ", na.string="*")
  45
  46 CarP = data.frame(data)
  47
      #creates scatter plot
  48 plot(CarP$cyl,CarP$hwy,xlab="Number of cylinders",ylab="Miles per gallon on Highway",
           main="Question 5_Janani\nScatterplot between Number of Cylinders and Miles per Gallon on Highway", pch=3,col="red")
  49
  50
```

# **OUTPUT 5:**

Question 5\_Janani
Scatterplot between Number of Cylinders and Miles per Gallon on Highway

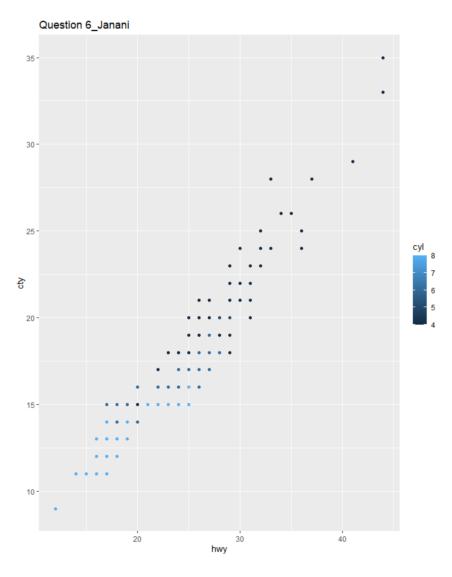


# QUESTION 6 - R-CODE:

```
Exam_1_Janani.R ×

| Source on Save | Source | Source on Save | Source | S
```

# **OUTPUT 6:**

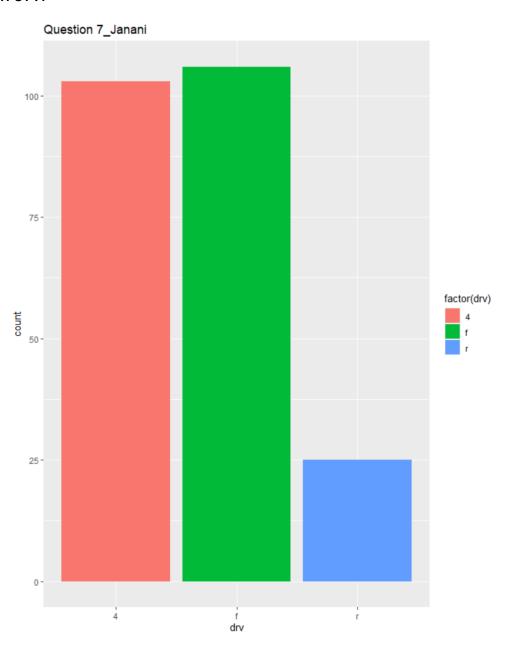


# QUESTION 7 - R-CODE:

```
Exam_1_Janani.R ×

60  # Question 7
61  library(ggplot2)
62  filename = file.choose()
63  data = read.table(filename,TRUE,",",na.string="*")
64  CarP = data.frame(data)
65  graph <-ggplot(data=CarP,aes(x=drv)) +
66  geom_histogram(aes(y = ..count..),stat="count")  #plots an histogram
67  print(graph+geom_bar(aes(fill=factor(drv)))+ggtitle("Question 7_Janani"))  #plots against drive type
```

# **OUTPUT 7:**



### **QUESTION 8 – R-CODE:**

#### **OUTPUT 8:**

## **QUESTION 9 – R-CODE:**

```
| Source on Save | Sour
```

### **OUTPUT 9:**

```
Exam_1_Janani.R ×
90 # Question 9
 90:1
     (Top Level) $
Console Terminal × Jobs ×
> # Question 9
> filename = file.choose()
> data = read.table(filename,TRUE,",",na.string="*")
  aggregate(data[,8:9],list(data$manufacturer),mean) #finds average between cty and hwy for each model
        oup.1 cty hwy
audi 17.61111 26.44444
    chevrolet 15.00000 21.89474
2
3
        dodge 13.13514 17.94595
        ford 14.00000 19.36000
4
5
        honda 24.44444 32.55556
6
      hyundai 18.64286 26.85714
7
        jeep 13.50000 17.62500
  land rover 11.50000 16.50000
8
9
      lincoln 11.33333 17.00000
      mercury 13.25000 18.00000
10
      nissan 18.07692 24.61538
11
12
      pontiac 17.00000 26.40000
13
      subaru 19.28571 25.57143
14
       toyota 18.52941 24.91176
15 volkswagen 20.92593 29.22222
```

## **QUESTION 10 - R-CODE:**

## **OUTPUT 10:**

```
☑ Exam_1_Janani.R ×

⟨□⇒⟩ | ⟨□ | □ Source on Save | Q  

| | | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | | □ | |
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Run 😘
                    96 # Question 10
       96:14 (Top Level) $
   Console Terminal × Jobs ×

># Question 10
> library(dplyr)
> filename = file.choose()
> data = read.table(filename,TRUE,",",na.string="*")
> CarP = data.frame(data)
> output = CarP %>% group_by(manufacturer) %>% count(manufacturer,cyl) %>% filter(n==max(n)) #group by manufacturer and counts cyl for each #then filters the maximum out of it

  > output[1:2]
# A tibble: 16 x 2
# Groups: manufacturer [15]
                    manufacturer cyl <fct> <int>
                    audi
                    chevrolet
                      dodge
                    ford
                      honda
                    hyundai
                    jeep
land rover
lincoln
     10 mercury
                    mercury
                    nissan
                    pontiac
                    subaru
  15 toyota
16 volkswagen
```