

Course:
CIS-17B

Project:
Online Connect 4

Assignment:
C++ Progress Report

Group Members:
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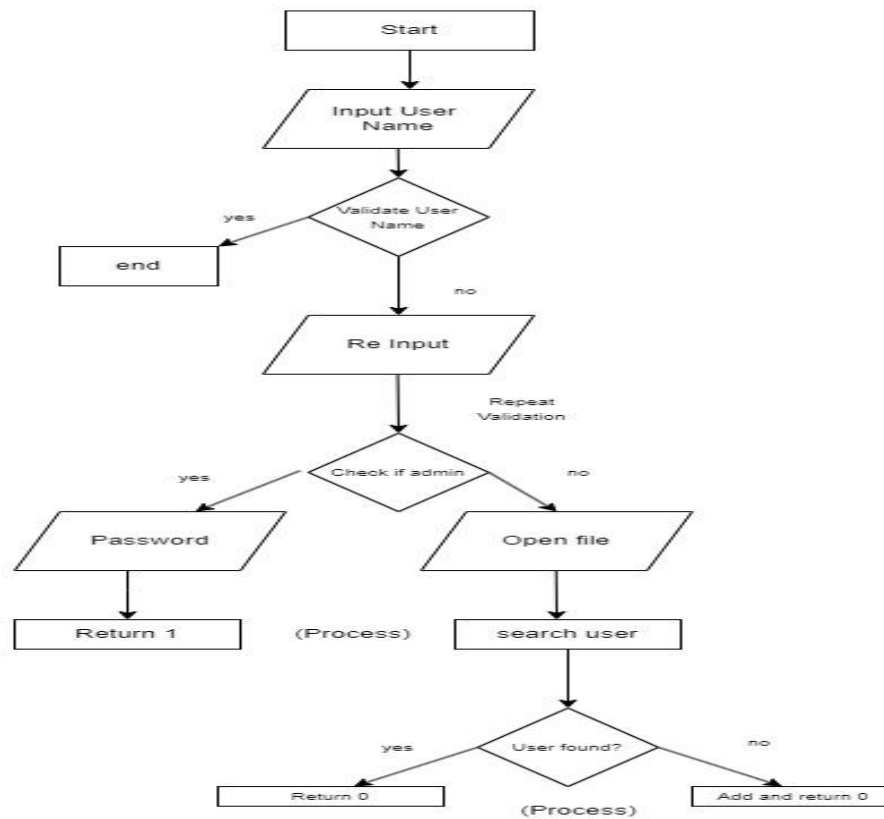
Introduction:

- Connect 4 also known as Connect four is a two player game where each player chooses a color and drops said colored circle tokens into a grid. This grid is often six by four by sometimes bigger or smaller.
- A player wins the game by getting four of their colored tokens in a row either, horizontally, vertically or diagonally. A player can stop another player from winning by blocking them with their own colored tokens from getting four in a row.

Development Summary:

- Assigned group members to groups A or B
 - Gave each group tasks
 - Gave members responsibilities
 - Assigned meeting days and times
- Developed Classic Board for Connect 4 (6 x 7 board)
- Implemented Admin and Player front
- Implemented Binary
- Conversion to Java
- Java to HTML

Binary code flowchart



Major Variables(UML):

| BinaryInterface |
|---|
| userFile string currUser User userSpot int |
| findUser(fstream &, string) int addUser() void BinaryInterface() login() int updateRecord(int **, int) void adminMenu(void; |

| Board |
|--|
| row int col int game **int |
| *A structure that is used to help with building the Game class |

Major Variables(UML):

| Game |
|---|
| gameBoard *BOARD data BinaryInterface gOver bool player, comp, pMove int |
| Game(BinaryInterface) ~Game() display() void plaMove(int *, int) int AlMove(int *) int upDown(int, int, int) int downUp(int, int, int) int win(int) bool playerVsPlayer() void playerVsComputer() void printStats() void menu() void reset() void |

| User |
|--|
| username[20] char gameResult[3] int winLoss[3] int |
| User() reset() void setUsername(string) void addResult(int **, int) void print() void write(fstream &bin) void read(fstream &bin) void |

BinaryInterface.cpp

```
1  #include "BinaryInterface.h"
2
3  int BinaryInterface::login() {
4      string username;
5
6      cout << "Enter username: ";
7      cin >> username;
8
9      while (username.length() > 20) {
10         cout << "Username must be less than 20 characters. Try a new username." << endl;
11         cout << "Enter username: ";
12         cin >> username;
13     }
14
15     if (username == "admin") {
16         cout << "Enter password: ";
17         cin >> username;
18         if (username == "password") {
19             return 1;
20         }
21     } else {
22
23         fstream bin(userFile, ios::in | ios::out | ios::binary);
24         userSpot = findUser(bin, username); //Save userSpot for overwriting
25         bin.close();
26
27         //User was not found, add them to the file
28         if (userSpot == -1) {
29             currUser.setUsername(username);
30             addUser();
31         }
32         return 0;
33     }
34     return -1;
35 }
36
37 void BinaryInterface::printStats() {
38     currUser.print();
39 }
40
41 void BinaryInterface::updateRecord(int **b, int r) {
42     //Update result in User object
43     currUser.setResult(b, r);
44
45     //Find spot of currUser in binary file and overwrite that data
46     fstream bin(userFile, ios::in | ios::out | ios::binary);
47     long cursor = userSpot * sizeof(User);
48     bin.seekp(cursor, ios::beg);
49     currUser.write(bin);
50
51     bin.close();
52 }
```

```
53
54 int BinaryInterface::findUser(fstream &bin, string username) {
55     bin.seekg(0, ios::beg); //move read cursor to the beginning
56     int count = -1;
57
58     //Read in users from the binary file until you find the matching username or
59     //reach the end of the file
60     while (username != currUser.getUsername() && !bin.eof()) {
61         currUser.read(bin);
62         count++;
63     }
64
65     if (bin.eof() && username != currUser.getUsername()) {
66         return -1; //If user not found, return -1
67     }
68
69     return count; //if user is found, return the record location
70 }
71
72 void BinaryInterface::addUser() {
73     //Reset all read data in user object besides username
74     string temp = currUser.getUsername();
75     currUser.reset();
76     currUser.setUsername(temp);
77
78     //Write this new data to binary file
79     fstream bin(userFile, ios::out | ios::binary | ios::app); //Open file in append mode
80     currUser.write(bin);
81     bin.close();
82
83     //Reset object and find record to save new userSpot
84     fstream bin2(userFile, ios::in | ios::binary);
85     currUser.reset();
86     userSpot = findUser(bin2, temp);
87     bin2.close();
88 }
89
90 void BinaryInterface::adminMenu() {
91     int choice;
92     do {
93
94         cout << "Menu:" << endl;
95         cout << "1. Display a User's Stats" << endl;
96         cout << "2. Delete User" << endl;
97         cout << "3. Quit" << endl;
98         cout << "Enter your choice: ";
99         cin >> choice;
100
101         switch (choice) {
102             case 1:
103                 {
```


BinaryInterface.cpp continued

```
104     string username;
105     cout << "Enter the user's username: ";
106     cin >> username;
107
108     currUser.setUsername("NULL");
109     fstream bin(userFile, ios::in | ios::out | ios::binary);
110     userSpot = findUser(bin, username);
111     bin.close();
112     if (userSpot != -1) {
113         currUser.print();
114     } else cout << "User not found!" << endl;
115     break;
116 }
117 case 2:
118 {
119     string username;
120     cout << "Enter the user's username: ";
121     cin >> username;
122
123     fstream bin(userFile, ios::in | ios::out | ios::binary);
124     userSpot = findUser(bin, username); //Save userspot for overwriting
125     bin.close();
126
127     if (userSpot != -1) {
128         fstream bin2(userFile, ios::in | ios::out | ios::binary);
129         long cursor = userSpot * sizeof (User);
130         bin2.seekp(cursor, ios::beg);
131         currUser.setUsername("DELETED");
132         currUser.write(bin2);
133         bin2.close();
134
135         cout << username << " stats have been deleted." << endl;
136     } else cout << username << " has no stats saved!" << endl;
137
138     break;
139 }
140
141 case 3:
142     cout << "Exiting the program. Goodbye!" << endl;
143     return;
144 default:
145     cout << "Invalid choice. Please enter a valid option." << endl;
146     cin.clear();
147     cin.ignore(numeric_limits<streamsize>::max(), '\n');
148 }
149 } while (choice != 3);
150 }
```

Game.cpp

```
/*
 * File:   game.cpp
 * Author: Janaye Jackson
 *
 * Created on April 8th, 2024, 11:11 a.m.
 *
 * Purpose: To implement a connect 4 game with
 *          a CPU.
 */

#include <iostream> //I/O Library
#include <cstdlib> //Random Number Generator, Setting seed, etc....
#include <iomanip> //Formatting Library
#include <ctime>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <fstream>
using namespace std;

//User Defined Libraries
#include "Game.h"

//Destructor
Game::~Game() {
    for (int i = 0; i < gameBoard->row; i++)
        delete[] gameBoard->game[i];
    delete [] gameBoard->game;
}

//player move
int Game::plaMove(int *spot, int playerNumber) {
    bool verify = true;
    do {
        verify = true;
        cout << endl << "Player " << playerNumber <<
            "\n, please put a legal column(0 to 6, left to right)" << endl;
        cin >> pMove;
        if (pMove > 6 || pMove < 0) {
            verify = false;
            cout << "Please choose a different column" << endl;
        }
    } while (!verify);

    for (int i = 5; i >= 0; i--) {
        if (gameBoard->game[i][pMove] == 0) {
            gameBoard->game[i][pMove] = playerNumber;
            break;
        }
    }

    cout << "Player " << playerNumber << "'s Turn" << endl;
    display(); // Move the display() call here
    cout << endl;
    spot++;
    return playerNumber;
}
```

```
int Game::AIMove(int *spot) {
    int move = rand() % 3;
    int block = rand() % 2;
    bool success = false;

    if (block == 0) {
        if (move == 0) {
            for (int i = 5; i >= 0; i--) {
                if (gameBoard->game[i][pMove] == 0) {
                    gameBoard->game[i][pMove] = comp;
                    success = true;
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
        if (move == 1 || success == false) {
            for (int i = 5; i >= 0; i--) {
                for (int j = 1; j <= 6 - pMove; j++){
                    if (gameBoard->game[i][pMove + j] == 0) {
                        gameBoard->game[i][pMove + j] = comp;
                        success = true;
                        break;
                    }
                }
                if (success)
                    break;
            }
        }
        if (move == 2 || success == false) {
            for (int i = 5; i >= 0; i--) {
                for (int j = 6; j >= pMove - j; j--){
                    if (gameBoard->game[i][pMove - j] == 0) {
                        gameBoard->game[i][pMove - j] = comp;
                        success = true;
                        break;
                    }
                }
                if (success)
                    break;
            }
        }
    } else if (block == 1 || success == false) {
        do {
            move = rand() % 6;
            for (int i = 5; i >= 0; i--) {
                if (gameBoard->game[i][move] == 0) {
                    gameBoard->game[i][move] = comp;
                    success = true;
                    break;
                }
            }
        } while (!success);
    }

    cout << "Computer Turn" << endl;
    display();
}
```

```
bool Game::win(int turn) {
    /*
     * win conditions
     * 1. if 0, then reset whole thing
     * 2. if 0 and player = 0, then mark first spot
     * 3. if spot = player, then tally win condition
     * 4. else not, then switch over to other player filling spot
     */
    //declare and initialize variables
    int count = 0;

    //check row wins
    for (int i = 0; i < gameBoard->row; i++) {
        int count = 0;
        for (int j = 0; j < gameBoard->col; j++) {
            if (gameBoard->game[i][j] == turn) {
                count++;
                if (count == 4)
                    return true;
            } else {
                count = 0; // Reset count if not consecutive
            }
        }
    }

    //if no win reset count
    count = 0;

    //check column wins
    for (int j = 0; j < gameBoard->col; j++) {
        int count = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < gameBoard->row; i++) {
            if (gameBoard->game[i][j] == turn) {
                count++;
                if (count == 4)
                    return true;
            } else {
                count = 0; // Reset count if not consecutive
            }
        }
    }

    //if no win reset count
    count = 0;

    //for checking diagonal win conditions
    for (int i = 0; i < gameBoard->row - 3; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < gameBoard->col - 3; j++) {
            //diagonals from top-left to bottom-right
            if (gameBoard->game[i][j] == turn &&
                gameBoard->game[i + 1][j + 1] == turn &&
                gameBoard->game[i + 2][j + 2] == turn &&
                gameBoard->game[i + 3][j + 3] == turn) {
                return true;
            }

            // diagonals from top-right to bottom-left
            if (gameBoard->game[i][j + 3] == turn &&
                gameBoard->game[i + 1][j + 2] == turn &&
                gameBoard->game[i + 2][j + 1] == turn &&
                gameBoard->game[i + 3][j] == turn) {
                return true;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Game.cpp continued

```
        // diagonals from top-right to bottom-left
        if (gameBoard->game[i][j + 3] == turn &&
            gameBoard->game[i + 1][j + 2] == turn &&
            gameBoard->game[i + 2][j + 1] == turn &&
            gameBoard->game[i + 3][j] == turn) {
            return true;
        }
    }
}

return false;

//if no wins at all
return false;
}

void Game::display() {
    for (int i = 0; i < gameBoard->row; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < gameBoard->col; j++) {
            cout << gameBoard->game[i][j] << " ";
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
}

void Game::playerVsPlayer() {
    int *spots = 0;
    int turn;
    bool gOver;
    int moves = 42;

    do {
        // Player 1's move
        turn = plaMove(spots, 1);
        gOver = win(turn);
        if (gOver)
            break;

        // Check if game is over after Player 1's move
        if (spots >= &moves || gOver)
            break;

        // Player 2's move
        turn = plaMove(spots, 2);
        gOver = win(turn);
    } while (spots < &moves && !gOver);

    if (spots == &moves && !gOver) {
        cout << "The game ended in a tie" << endl;
        data.updateRecord(gameBoard->game, 3);
        reset();
    }
    if (gOver && turn == 1) {
        cout << "Player 1 is the winner" << endl;
        data.updateRecord(gameBoard->game, 1);
        reset();
    }
    else if (gOver && turn == 2) {
        cout << "Player 2 is the winner" << endl;
```

```
    }
    else if (gOver && turn == 2) {
        cout << "Player 2 is the winner" << endl;
        data.updateRecord(gameBoard->game, 2);
        reset();
    }
}

void Game::playerVsComputer() {
    int player = 1; // Player 1 starts the game
    int spots = 0; // Initialize spots to 0
    int turn;
    bool gOver;
    int moves = 42;

    do {
        // Player's move
        turn = plaMove(&spots, player);
        gOver = win(turn);
        if (gOver)
            break;

        // Check if game is over after player's move
        if (spots >= moves || gOver)
            break;

        // Computer's move
        turn = AiMove(&spots);
        gOver = win(turn);
    } while (spots < moves && !gOver);

    if (spots >= moves && !gOver) {
        cout << "The game ended in a tie" << endl;
        data.updateRecord(gameBoard->game, 3);
        reset();
    }
    if (gOver && turn == 1) {
        cout << "You are the winner" << endl;
        data.updateRecord(gameBoard->game, 1);
        reset();
    }
    else {
        cout << "The computer won" << endl;
        data.updateRecord(gameBoard->game, 2);
        reset();
    }
}

//Constructor
Game::Game(BinaryInterface bin) {
    //initialize variables
    //game board
    gameBoard = new BOARD;
    gameBoard->row = 6;
    gameBoard->col = 7;
    gameBoard->game = new int*[gameBoard->row];
    for (int i = 0; i < gameBoard->col; i++) {
        gameBoard->game[i] = new int[gameBoard->row];
    }
}
```

```
    }

    for (int i = 0; i < gameBoard->row; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < gameBoard->col; j++) {
            gameBoard->game[i][j] = 0;
        }
    }

    //players
    player = 1;
    comp = 2;

    //game
    gOver = false;

    //Copy over user login
    data = bin;

    menu();
}

void Game::printStats() {
    data.printStats();
}

void Game::reset() {
    gameBoard = new BOARD;
    gameBoard->row = 6;
    gameBoard->col = 7;
    gameBoard->game = new int*[gameBoard->row];
    for (int i = 0; i < gameBoard->col; i++) {
        gameBoard->game[i] = new int[gameBoard->col];
    }

    for (int i = 0; i < gameBoard->row; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < gameBoard->col; j++) {
            gameBoard->game[i][j] = 0;
        }
    }
}

void Game::menu() {
    int choice;
    do {
        cout << "Menu:" << endl;
        cout << "1. Player vs player" << endl;
        cout << "2. Player vs computer" << endl;
        cout << "3. Print Stats" << endl;
        cout << "4. Quit" << endl;
        cout << "Enter your choice: ";
        cin >> choice;

        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
                playerVsPlayer();
                break;
            case 2:
                playerVsComputer();
                break;
            case 3:
                printStats();
                break;
            case 4:
                return;
                break;
        }
    } while (choice < 5);
}
```

User.cpp

```
1  #include "User.h"
2
3  User::User() {
4      username[0] = 'N';
5      username[1] = 'U';
6      username[2] = 'L';
7      username[3] = 'L';
8      username[4] = '\0';
9
10     for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
11         gameResult[i] = -1;
12         winLoss[i] = 0;
13         for (int c = 0; c < 7; c++) {
14             for (int r = 0; r < 6; r++) {
15                 game[i][c][r] = 0;
16             }
17         }
18     }
19 }
20
21 void User::reset() {
22     username[0] = 'N';
23     username[1] = 'U';
24     username[2] = 'L';
25     username[3] = 'L';
26     username[4] = '\0';
27
28     for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
29         gameResult[i] = -1;
30         winLoss[i] = 0;
31         for (int c = 0; c < 7; c++) {
32             for (int r = 0; r < 6; r++) {
33                 game[i][c][r] = 0;
34             }
35         }
36     }
37 }
38
39 void User::setUsername(string s) {
40     for (int i = 0; i < s.length(); i++) {
41         username[i] = s[i];
42     }
43     username[s.length()] = '\0';
44 }
45
46 void User::addResult(int **gameB, int result) {
47
48     for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {
49         for (int j = 0; j < 7; j++) {
50             game[2][i][j] = game[1][i][j];
51             game[1][i][j] = game[0][i][j];
52             game[0][i][j] = gameB[i][j];
```

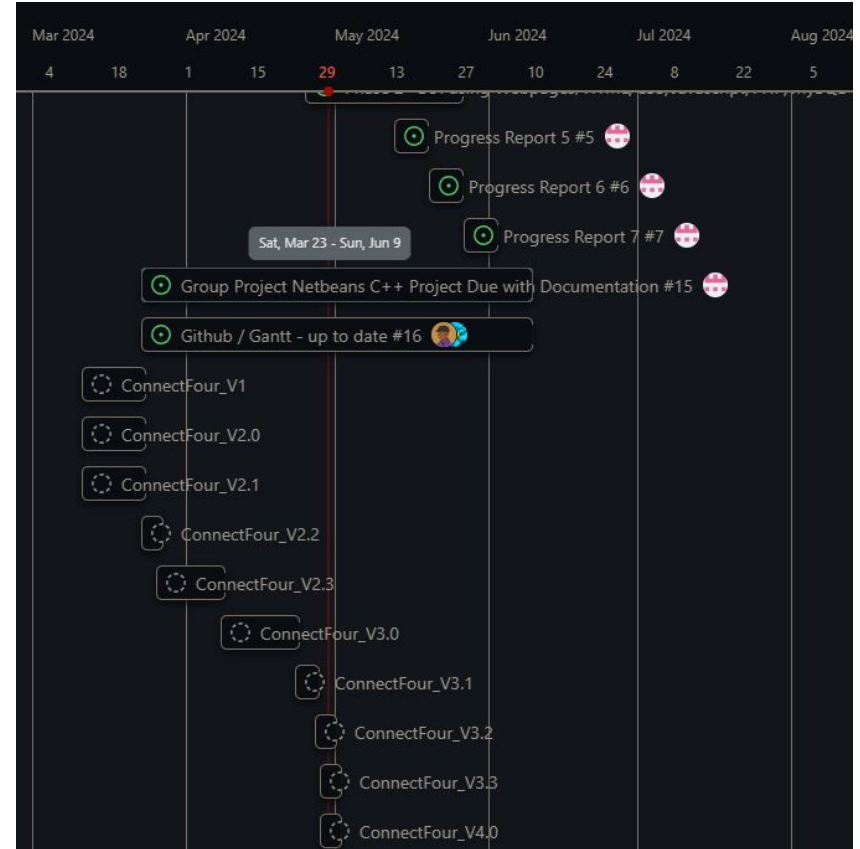
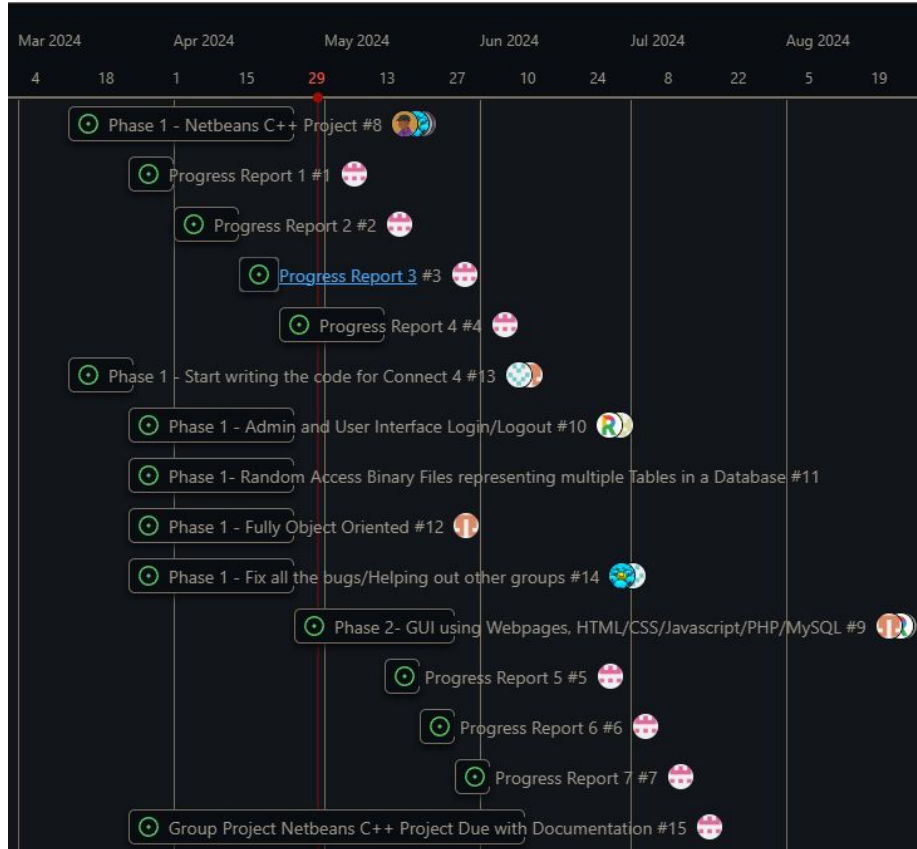
```
52             game[0][i][j] = gameB[i][j];
53         }
54     }
55
56     gameResult[2] = gameResult[1];
57     gameResult[1] = gameResult[0];
58     gameResult[0] = result;
59
60     switch (result) {
61         case 1:
62             winLoss[0]++;
63             break;
64         case 2:
65             winLoss[1]++;
66             break;
67         case 3:
68             winLoss[2]++;
69             break;
70     }
71 }
72
73 void User::print() {
74     cout << endl << username << "'s stats" << endl;
75     cout << "-----" << endl;
76
77     cout << "Wins vs. Losses: " << winLoss[0] << "-" <<
78         winLoss[1] << "-" <<
79         winLoss[2] << endl << endl;
80
81     if (gameResult[0] == -1) {
82         cout << "No previous games." << endl;
83     } else {
84         cout << "Previous Game Results" << endl;
85         cout << "-----" << endl;
86         int i = 0;
87
88         //While there are more games saved
89         while (gameResult[i] != -1 && i < 3) {
90             cout << "Game " << i + 1 << endl;
91
92             //Print winner
93             switch (gameResult[i]) {
94                 case 1:
95                     cout << "You won this game!" << endl;
96                     break;
97                 case 2:
98                     cout << "You lost this game!" << endl;
99                     break;
100                case 3:
101                    cout << "You tied this game!" << endl;
102                    break;
103            }
```

```
104     }
105
106     //Print board
107     for (int r = 0; r < 6; r++) {
108         cout << endl;
109         for (int c = 0; c < 7; c++) {
110             cout << game[i][r][c] << " ";
111         }
112         cout << endl;
113         i++;
114     }
115 }
116
117 }
118
119 }
```

main.cpp

```
1  /*
2   * File:   main.cpp
3   * Author: Online Connect 4 Group
4   *
5   * Created on March 22nd, 2024, 11:40 a.m.
6   *
7   * Purpose: To implement a connect 4 game with
8   *          a cpu.
9   */
10
11 #include <iostream>    //I/O Library
12 #include <cstdlib>    //Random Number Generator, Setting seed, etc....
13 #include <iomanip>     //Formatting Library
14 #include <ctime>
15 #include <cstdlib>
16 #include <fstream>
17 using namespace std;
18
19 //User Defined Libraries
20 #include "Game.h"
21
22 //Global Constants, not Global Variables
23 //These are recognized constants from the sciences
24 //Physics/Chemistry/Engineering and Conversions between
25 //systems of units
26
27 //Function Prototypes
28
29 //Execution begins here!
30
31 int main(int argc, char** argv) {
32     srand(static_cast<unsigned int> (time(0)));
33
34     BinaryInterface bin;
35
36     int result = bin.login();
37
38     switch (result) {
39         case 1:
40             //ADMIN LOGIN
41             bin.adminMenu();
42             break;
43         case 0: {
44             //USER LOGIN
45             Game game1(bin);
46             break;
47         }
48         default:
49             cout << "Error logging in. Exiting program." << endl;
50             return 0;
51     };
52 }
```

Overall progress for project:



Useful Project & Group Information 1:

Group Name: Connect 4 Online

Meeting dates and time: 4/27/24 12:00pm

Members: Kelby Knight, Kyle Riebeling, Ryan Westfall, Amare Terrell, Aleksander Videv, Patrick Pascual, Janaye Jackson, Francisco Sanchez, Cristian Magana, Anthony Nguyen

Rafaan Hyder

Group A: Kyle R., Ryan W., Patrick P., Janaye J., Rafaan H.

Group B: Kelby K., Amare T., Aleksander V., Francisco S., Cristian M., Anthony N.

Useful Project & Group Information part 2

Responsibilities:

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| Group Leaders(s): | Group A: Patrick P. Group B: Kelby K. |
| Group A Tasks: | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• AI Functions, Debug base game, Multiplayer functions, Classification, Admin/User Interface Login/Logout, Develop Classic Board for CON4 |
| Group B Tasks: | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Binary Files, Random Access Binary files, Represent multiple Tables in database, Convert to Java, and Java to HTML, Documentation |

Useful Project & Group Information part 3

Work Schedule & Links:

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Meetings: | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Online (Discord)• Thursday and Saturday @ 5:40PM |
| GitHub Repository: | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• https://github.com/4mxr3/Connect4ON |
| | |
| | |