

3/24 H.W.

隨堂7. 生產函數為 $q = 10L^{0.5}K^{0.5}$, 且 $w = r = 10$

(A) 求等成本線方程式

$$LTC = wL + rK$$

$$\bar{C} = 10L + 10K \text{ \#}$$

$$\text{Min } C = wL + rK$$

$$\text{s.t. } Q = f(K, L)$$

目標 最低成本

限制: 生產函數

→ 等產量函數

(B) 求邊際技術替代率函數

$$MRTS_{LK} = \frac{MP_L}{MP_K} = \frac{0.5L^{-0.5}K^{0.5}}{0.5L^{0.5}K^{-0.5}} = \frac{K}{L} \text{ \#}$$

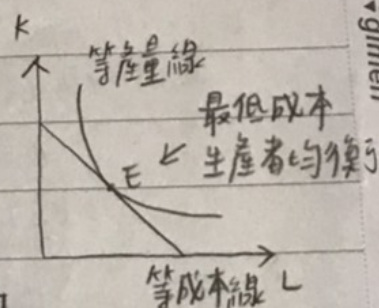
(C) 等產量線會凸向原點嗎?

$L \uparrow, K \downarrow$ 時, $MRTS_{LK}$ 下降, 故等產量線凸向原點 *

(D) 求條件要素需求函數

$$\begin{aligned} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{MP_L}{w} = \frac{MP_K}{r} \\ Q = f(L, K) \end{array} \right. &\rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{0.5L^{-0.5}K^{0.5}}{10} = \frac{0.5L^{0.5}K^{-0.5}}{10} \\ q = 10L^{0.5}K^{0.5} \end{array} \right. \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{K}{L} = \frac{r}{w} \\ q = 10L^{0.5}K^{0.5} \end{array} \right. \\ &\rightarrow q = 10L^{0.5}L^{0.5} \\ &\rightarrow q = 10L \end{aligned}$$

$$L^* = K^* = 0.1q \text{ \#}$$



(E) 求總成本、平均成本與邊際成本函數

$$TC = wL + rK$$

$$= 0.1q \cdot 10 + 0.1q \cdot 10$$

$$= 2q \text{ \#}$$

$$AC = \frac{2q}{q} = 2 \text{ \#}$$

$$MC (TC \text{ 的微分}) = 2 \text{ \#}$$

(F) 生產10單位的最低成本

$$TC(10) = 2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ \#}$$