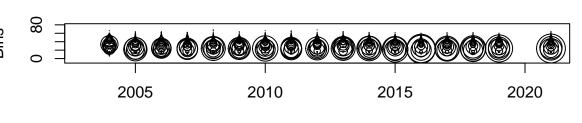


Male



Year