

Rworksheet_Esmalla#4b

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1. Using the for loop, create an R script that will display a 5x5 matrix as shown in Figure' 1. It must contain vectorA = [1,2,3,4,5] and a 5 x 5 zero matrix.

```
vec_A <- c(1,2,3,4,5)
zero_matrix <- matrix(0,nrow=5,ncol=5)
matrix_result <- rbind(vec_A,zero_matrix)
print(matrix_result)
```

```
##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5]
## vec_A   1   2   3   4   5
##         0   0   0   0   0
##         0   0   0   0   0
##         0   0   0   0   0
##         0   0   0   0   0
##         0   0   0   0   0
```

- 2 Print the string "*" using for() function. The output should be the same as shown in Figure

```
for(i in 1:5) {
  stars <- rep("*", i)
  print(stars)
}
```

```
## [1] "*"
## [1] "*" "*"
## [1] "*" "*" "*"
## [1] "*" "*" "*" "*"
## [1] "*" "*" "*" "*" "*"
```

3. Get an input from the user to print the Fibonacci sequence starting from the 1st input up to 500. Use repeat and break statements. Write the R Scripts and its output.

```
userInput <- as.integer(readline("Enter starting number for Fibonacci sequence: "))
```

```
## Enter starting number for Fibonacci sequence:
```

```
if(is.na(userInput || userInput < 0)) {
  cat("Please enter something")
} else {
  x <- userInput
  y <- 0

  cat("Fibonacci sequence starting from", userInput, ":\n")

  repeat {
```

```

next_num <- x + y

if (next_num > 500){
  break
}
cat(next_num, " ")
x <- y
y <- next_num
}
}

```

Please enter something

4. Import the dataset as shown in Figure 1 you have created previously.

4a. What is the R script for importing an excel or a csv file? Display the first 6 rows of the dataset? Show your codes and its result.

```

prevData <- read.csv("householdData.csv")
head(prevData)

```

```

##      X ShoeSize Height Gender
## 1 1      6.5    66.0      F
## 2 2      9.0    68.0      F
## 3 3      8.5    64.5      F
## 4 4      8.5    65.0      F
## 5 5     10.5    70.0      M
## 6 6      7.0    64.0      F

```

4b. Create a subset for gender(female and male). How many observations are there in Male? How about in Female? Write the R scripts and its output.

```

males <- prevData[prevData$Gender == "M",]
males

```

```

##      X ShoeSize Height Gender
## 5 5     10.5    70.0      M
## 9 9     13.0    72.0      M
## 11 11    10.5    74.5      M
## 13 13    12.0    71.0      M
## 14 14    10.5    71.0      M
## 15 15    13.0    77.0      M
## 16 16    11.5    72.0      M
## 19 19    10.0    72.0      M
## 22 22     8.5    67.0      M
## 23 23    10.5    73.0      M
## 25 25    10.5    72.0      M
## 26 26    11.0    70.0      M
## 27 27     9.0    69.0      M
## 28 28    13.0    70.0      M

```

```

females <- prevData[prevData$Gender == "F",]
females

```

```

##      X ShoeSize Height Gender
## 1 1      6.5    66.0      F
## 2 2      9.0    68.0      F

```

```
## 3 3 8.5 64.5 F
## 4 4 8.5 65.0 F
## 6 6 7.0 64.0 F
## 7 7 9.5 70.0 F
## 8 8 9.0 71.0 F
## 10 10 7.5 64.0 F
## 12 12 8.5 67.0 F
## 17 17 8.5 59.0 F
## 18 18 5.0 62.0 F
## 20 20 6.5 66.0 F
## 21 21 7.5 64.0 F
## 24 24 8.5 69.0 F
```

```
numofMale <- nrow(males)
numofMale
```

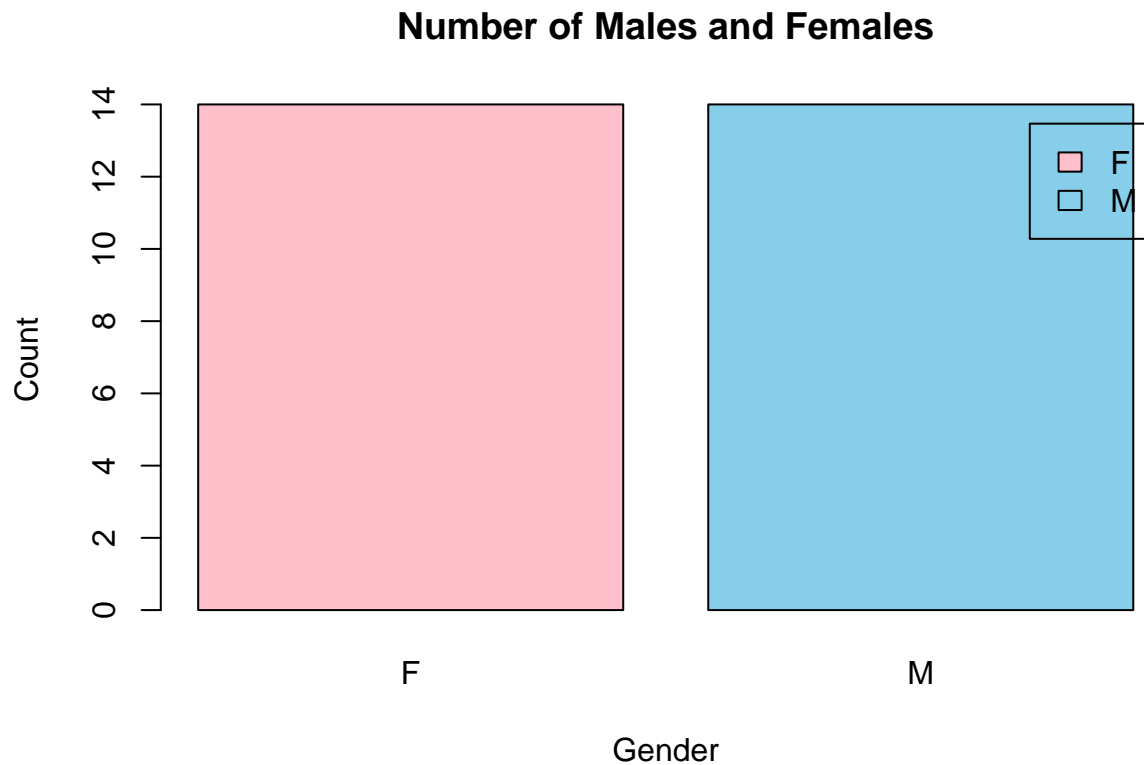
```
## [1] 14
```

```
numofFem <- nrow(females)
numofFem
```

```
## [1] 14
```

4c. Create a graph for the number of males and females for Household Data. Use `plot()`, chart type = `barplot`. Make sure to place title, legends, and colors. Write the R scripts and its result

```
totalMaleFemale <- table(prevData$Gender)
barplot(totalMaleFemale,
        main = "Number of Males and Females",
        xlab = "Gender",
        ylab = "Count",
        col = c("pink", "skyblue"),
        legend.text = rownames(totalMaleFemale),
        beside = TRUE)
```



5. Create a piechart that will include labels in percentage. Add some colors and title of the chart. Write the R scripts and show its output.

```
incomespend_data <- data.frame(
  Category = c("Food", "Electricity", "Savings", "Miscellaneous"),
  Value = c(60, 10, 5, 25)
)

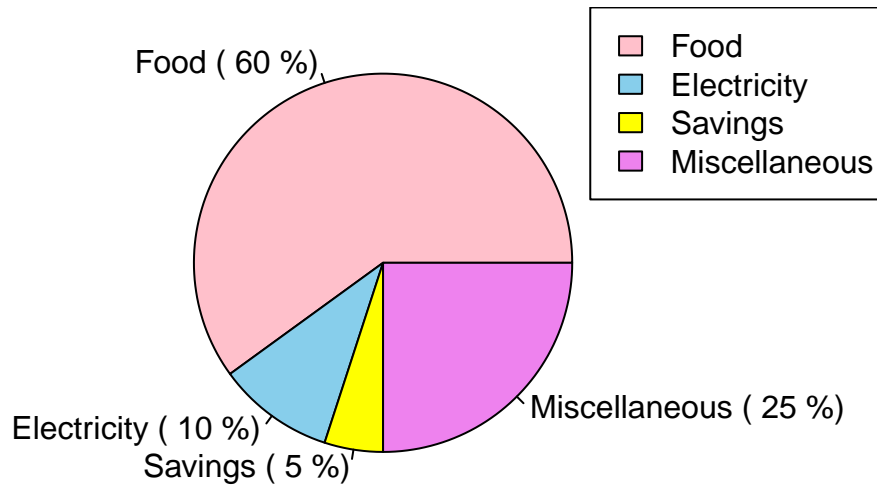
incomespend_data$Percentage <- incomespend_data$Value / sum(incomespend_data$Value) * 100

colors <- c("pink", "skyblue", "yellow", "violet")

pie(incomespend_data$Value,
    labels = paste(incomespend_data$Category, "(", incomespend_data$Percentage, "%)"),
    col = colors,
    main = "Monthly Income Spending of Dela Cruz Family")

legend("topright", incomespend_data$Category, fill = colors)
```

Monthly Income Spending of Dela Cruz Family



6. Use the iris dataset.

```
data(iris)
```

6a. Check for the structure of the dataset using the `str()` function. Describe what you have seen in the output.

```
str(iris)
```

```
## 'data.frame':   150 obs. of  5 variables:
##  $ Sepal.Length: num  5.1 4.9 4.7 4.6 5 5.4 4.6 5 4.4 4.9 ...
##  $ Sepal.Width : num  3.5 3 3.2 3.1 3.6 3.9 3.4 3.4 2.9 3.1 ...
##  $ Petal.Length: num  1.4 1.4 1.3 1.5 1.4 1.7 1.4 1.5 1.4 1.5 ...
##  $ Petal.Width : num  0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.2 0.1 ...
##  $ Species      : Factor w/ 3 levels "setosa","versicolor",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
```

#The dataset is a collection of information about iris flowers. It has a collection of data of the leng

6b. b. Create an R object that will contain the mean of the sepal.length, sepal.width, petal.length, and petal.width. What is the R script and its result?

```
meanOfFlowers <- colMeans(iris[,1:4])
meanOfFlowers
```

```
## Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width
##      5.843333      3.057333      3.758000      1.199333
```

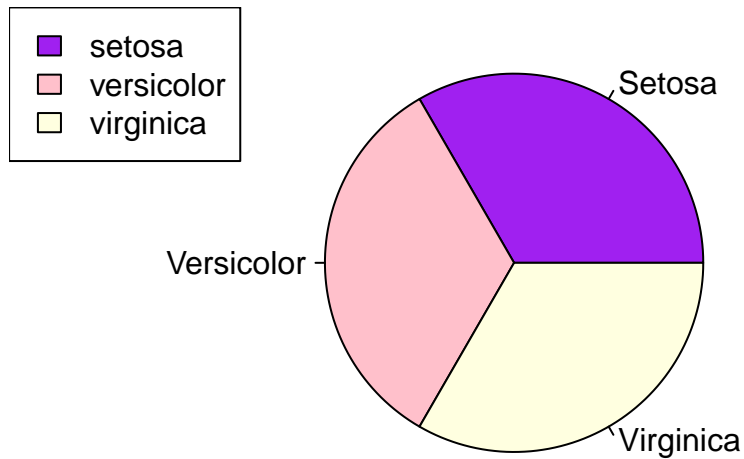
6c. Create a pie chart for the Species distribution. Add title, legends, and colors. Write the R script and its result.

```
species <- table(iris$Species)
nameOfSpecies <- c("Setosa", "Versicolor", "Virginica")

pie(species,
    labels = nameOfSpecies,
    col = c("purple", "pink", "lightyellow"),
    main = "Species Distribution in Iris Dataset")

legend("topleft", legend = levels(iris$Species), fill = c("purple", "pink", "lightyellow"),)
```

Species Distribution in Iris Dataset



Subset the species into setosa, versicolor, and virginica. Write the R scripts and show the last six (6) rows of each species.

```
iris
```

##	Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
## 1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 6	5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa
## 7	4.6	3.4	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 8	5.0	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 9	4.4	2.9	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 10	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
## 11	5.4	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 12	4.8	3.4	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 13	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.1	setosa
## 14	4.3	3.0	1.1	0.1	setosa
## 15	5.8	4.0	1.2	0.2	setosa
## 16	5.7	4.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 17	5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	setosa
## 18	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 19	5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	setosa
## 20	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3	setosa
## 21	5.4	3.4	1.7	0.2	setosa
## 22	5.1	3.7	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 23	4.6	3.6	1.0	0.2	setosa
## 24	5.1	3.3	1.7	0.5	setosa
## 25	4.8	3.4	1.9	0.2	setosa
## 26	5.0	3.0	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 27	5.0	3.4	1.6	0.4	setosa
## 28	5.2	3.5	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 29	5.2	3.4	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 30	4.7	3.2	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 31	4.8	3.1	1.6	0.2	setosa

## 32	5.4	3.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
## 33	5.2	4.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
## 34	5.5	4.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 35	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 36	5.0	3.2	1.2	0.2	setosa
## 37	5.5	3.5	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 38	4.9	3.6	1.4	0.1	setosa
## 39	4.4	3.0	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 40	5.1	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 41	5.0	3.5	1.3	0.3	setosa
## 42	4.5	2.3	1.3	0.3	setosa
## 43	4.4	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
## 44	5.0	3.5	1.6	0.6	setosa
## 45	5.1	3.8	1.9	0.4	setosa
## 46	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.3	setosa
## 47	5.1	3.8	1.6	0.2	setosa
## 48	4.6	3.2	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 49	5.3	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
## 50	5.0	3.3	1.4	0.2	setosa
## 51	7.0	3.2	4.7	1.4	versicolor
## 52	6.4	3.2	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 53	6.9	3.1	4.9	1.5	versicolor
## 54	5.5	2.3	4.0	1.3	versicolor
## 55	6.5	2.8	4.6	1.5	versicolor
## 56	5.7	2.8	4.5	1.3	versicolor
## 57	6.3	3.3	4.7	1.6	versicolor
## 58	4.9	2.4	3.3	1.0	versicolor
## 59	6.6	2.9	4.6	1.3	versicolor
## 60	5.2	2.7	3.9	1.4	versicolor
## 61	5.0	2.0	3.5	1.0	versicolor
## 62	5.9	3.0	4.2	1.5	versicolor
## 63	6.0	2.2	4.0	1.0	versicolor
## 64	6.1	2.9	4.7	1.4	versicolor
## 65	5.6	2.9	3.6	1.3	versicolor
## 66	6.7	3.1	4.4	1.4	versicolor
## 67	5.6	3.0	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 68	5.8	2.7	4.1	1.0	versicolor
## 69	6.2	2.2	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 70	5.6	2.5	3.9	1.1	versicolor
## 71	5.9	3.2	4.8	1.8	versicolor
## 72	6.1	2.8	4.0	1.3	versicolor
## 73	6.3	2.5	4.9	1.5	versicolor
## 74	6.1	2.8	4.7	1.2	versicolor
## 75	6.4	2.9	4.3	1.3	versicolor
## 76	6.6	3.0	4.4	1.4	versicolor
## 77	6.8	2.8	4.8	1.4	versicolor
## 78	6.7	3.0	5.0	1.7	versicolor
## 79	6.0	2.9	4.5	1.5	versicolor
## 80	5.7	2.6	3.5	1.0	versicolor
## 81	5.5	2.4	3.8	1.1	versicolor
## 82	5.5	2.4	3.7	1.0	versicolor
## 83	5.8	2.7	3.9	1.2	versicolor
## 84	6.0	2.7	5.1	1.6	versicolor
## 85	5.4	3.0	4.5	1.5	versicolor

## 86	6.0	3.4	4.5	1.6 versicolor
## 87	6.7	3.1	4.7	1.5 versicolor
## 88	6.3	2.3	4.4	1.3 versicolor
## 89	5.6	3.0	4.1	1.3 versicolor
## 90	5.5	2.5	4.0	1.3 versicolor
## 91	5.5	2.6	4.4	1.2 versicolor
## 92	6.1	3.0	4.6	1.4 versicolor
## 93	5.8	2.6	4.0	1.2 versicolor
## 94	5.0	2.3	3.3	1.0 versicolor
## 95	5.6	2.7	4.2	1.3 versicolor
## 96	5.7	3.0	4.2	1.2 versicolor
## 97	5.7	2.9	4.2	1.3 versicolor
## 98	6.2	2.9	4.3	1.3 versicolor
## 99	5.1	2.5	3.0	1.1 versicolor
## 100	5.7	2.8	4.1	1.3 versicolor
## 101	6.3	3.3	6.0	2.5 virginica
## 102	5.8	2.7	5.1	1.9 virginica
## 103	7.1	3.0	5.9	2.1 virginica
## 104	6.3	2.9	5.6	1.8 virginica
## 105	6.5	3.0	5.8	2.2 virginica
## 106	7.6	3.0	6.6	2.1 virginica
## 107	4.9	2.5	4.5	1.7 virginica
## 108	7.3	2.9	6.3	1.8 virginica
## 109	6.7	2.5	5.8	1.8 virginica
## 110	7.2	3.6	6.1	2.5 virginica
## 111	6.5	3.2	5.1	2.0 virginica
## 112	6.4	2.7	5.3	1.9 virginica
## 113	6.8	3.0	5.5	2.1 virginica
## 114	5.7	2.5	5.0	2.0 virginica
## 115	5.8	2.8	5.1	2.4 virginica
## 116	6.4	3.2	5.3	2.3 virginica
## 117	6.5	3.0	5.5	1.8 virginica
## 118	7.7	3.8	6.7	2.2 virginica
## 119	7.7	2.6	6.9	2.3 virginica
## 120	6.0	2.2	5.0	1.5 virginica
## 121	6.9	3.2	5.7	2.3 virginica
## 122	5.6	2.8	4.9	2.0 virginica
## 123	7.7	2.8	6.7	2.0 virginica
## 124	6.3	2.7	4.9	1.8 virginica
## 125	6.7	3.3	5.7	2.1 virginica
## 126	7.2	3.2	6.0	1.8 virginica
## 127	6.2	2.8	4.8	1.8 virginica
## 128	6.1	3.0	4.9	1.8 virginica
## 129	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.1 virginica
## 130	7.2	3.0	5.8	1.6 virginica
## 131	7.4	2.8	6.1	1.9 virginica
## 132	7.9	3.8	6.4	2.0 virginica
## 133	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.2 virginica
## 134	6.3	2.8	5.1	1.5 virginica
## 135	6.1	2.6	5.6	1.4 virginica
## 136	7.7	3.0	6.1	2.3 virginica
## 137	6.3	3.4	5.6	2.4 virginica
## 138	6.4	3.1	5.5	1.8 virginica
## 139	6.0	3.0	4.8	1.8 virginica


```
## 140      6.9      3.1      5.4      2.1 virginica
## 141      6.7      3.1      5.6      2.4 virginica
## 142      6.9      3.1      5.1      2.3 virginica
## 143      5.8      2.7      5.1      1.9 virginica
## 144      6.8      3.2      5.9      2.3 virginica
## 145      6.7      3.3      5.7      2.5 virginica
## 146      6.7      3.0      5.2      2.3 virginica
## 147      6.3      2.5      5.0      1.9 virginica
## 148      6.5      3.0      5.2      2.0 virginica
## 149      6.2      3.4      5.4      2.3 virginica
## 150      5.9      3.0      5.1      1.8 virginica
```

```
subsetSetosa <- iris[iris$Species == "setosa",]
subsetSetosa
```

```
##      Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width Species
## 1          5.1          3.5          1.4          0.2 setosa
## 2          4.9          3.0          1.4          0.2 setosa
## 3          4.7          3.2          1.3          0.2 setosa
## 4          4.6          3.1          1.5          0.2 setosa
## 5          5.0          3.6          1.4          0.2 setosa
## 6          5.4          3.9          1.7          0.4 setosa
## 7          4.6          3.4          1.4          0.3 setosa
## 8          5.0          3.4          1.5          0.2 setosa
## 9          4.4          2.9          1.4          0.2 setosa
## 10         4.9          3.1          1.5          0.1 setosa
## 11         5.4          3.7          1.5          0.2 setosa
## 12         4.8          3.4          1.6          0.2 setosa
## 13         4.8          3.0          1.4          0.1 setosa
## 14         4.3          3.0          1.1          0.1 setosa
## 15         5.8          4.0          1.2          0.2 setosa
## 16         5.7          4.4          1.5          0.4 setosa
## 17         5.4          3.9          1.3          0.4 setosa
## 18         5.1          3.5          1.4          0.3 setosa
## 19         5.7          3.8          1.7          0.3 setosa
## 20         5.1          3.8          1.5          0.3 setosa
## 21         5.4          3.4          1.7          0.2 setosa
## 22         5.1          3.7          1.5          0.4 setosa
## 23         4.6          3.6          1.0          0.2 setosa
## 24         5.1          3.3          1.7          0.5 setosa
## 25         4.8          3.4          1.9          0.2 setosa
## 26         5.0          3.0          1.6          0.2 setosa
## 27         5.0          3.4          1.6          0.4 setosa
## 28         5.2          3.5          1.5          0.2 setosa
## 29         5.2          3.4          1.4          0.2 setosa
## 30         4.7          3.2          1.6          0.2 setosa
## 31         4.8          3.1          1.6          0.2 setosa
## 32         5.4          3.4          1.5          0.4 setosa
## 33         5.2          4.1          1.5          0.1 setosa
## 34         5.5          4.2          1.4          0.2 setosa
## 35         4.9          3.1          1.5          0.2 setosa
## 36         5.0          3.2          1.2          0.2 setosa
## 37         5.5          3.5          1.3          0.2 setosa
## 38         4.9          3.6          1.4          0.1 setosa
## 39         4.4          3.0          1.3          0.2 setosa
```

```
## 40      5.1      3.4      1.5      0.2 setosa
## 41      5.0      3.5      1.3      0.3 setosa
## 42      4.5      2.3      1.3      0.3 setosa
## 43      4.4      3.2      1.3      0.2 setosa
## 44      5.0      3.5      1.6      0.6 setosa
## 45      5.1      3.8      1.9      0.4 setosa
## 46      4.8      3.0      1.4      0.3 setosa
## 47      5.1      3.8      1.6      0.2 setosa
## 48      4.6      3.2      1.4      0.2 setosa
## 49      5.3      3.7      1.5      0.2 setosa
## 50      5.0      3.3      1.4      0.2 setosa
```

```
subsetVersicolor <- iris[iris$Species == "versicolor",]
subsetVersicolor
```

```
##      Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width  Species
## 51      7.0      3.2      4.7      1.4 versicolor
## 52      6.4      3.2      4.5      1.5 versicolor
## 53      6.9      3.1      4.9      1.5 versicolor
## 54      5.5      2.3      4.0      1.3 versicolor
## 55      6.5      2.8      4.6      1.5 versicolor
## 56      5.7      2.8      4.5      1.3 versicolor
## 57      6.3      3.3      4.7      1.6 versicolor
## 58      4.9      2.4      3.3      1.0 versicolor
## 59      6.6      2.9      4.6      1.3 versicolor
## 60      5.2      2.7      3.9      1.4 versicolor
## 61      5.0      2.0      3.5      1.0 versicolor
## 62      5.9      3.0      4.2      1.5 versicolor
## 63      6.0      2.2      4.0      1.0 versicolor
## 64      6.1      2.9      4.7      1.4 versicolor
## 65      5.6      2.9      3.6      1.3 versicolor
## 66      6.7      3.1      4.4      1.4 versicolor
## 67      5.6      3.0      4.5      1.5 versicolor
## 68      5.8      2.7      4.1      1.0 versicolor
## 69      6.2      2.2      4.5      1.5 versicolor
## 70      5.6      2.5      3.9      1.1 versicolor
## 71      5.9      3.2      4.8      1.8 versicolor
## 72      6.1      2.8      4.0      1.3 versicolor
## 73      6.3      2.5      4.9      1.5 versicolor
## 74      6.1      2.8      4.7      1.2 versicolor
## 75      6.4      2.9      4.3      1.3 versicolor
## 76      6.6      3.0      4.4      1.4 versicolor
## 77      6.8      2.8      4.8      1.4 versicolor
## 78      6.7      3.0      5.0      1.7 versicolor
## 79      6.0      2.9      4.5      1.5 versicolor
## 80      5.7      2.6      3.5      1.0 versicolor
## 81      5.5      2.4      3.8      1.1 versicolor
## 82      5.5      2.4      3.7      1.0 versicolor
## 83      5.8      2.7      3.9      1.2 versicolor
## 84      6.0      2.7      5.1      1.6 versicolor
## 85      5.4      3.0      4.5      1.5 versicolor
## 86      6.0      3.4      4.5      1.6 versicolor
## 87      6.7      3.1      4.7      1.5 versicolor
## 88      6.3      2.3      4.4      1.3 versicolor
## 89      5.6      3.0      4.1      1.3 versicolor
```

```
## 90      5.5      2.5      4.0      1.3 versicolor
## 91      5.5      2.6      4.4      1.2 versicolor
## 92      6.1      3.0      4.6      1.4 versicolor
## 93      5.8      2.6      4.0      1.2 versicolor
## 94      5.0      2.3      3.3      1.0 versicolor
## 95      5.6      2.7      4.2      1.3 versicolor
## 96      5.7      3.0      4.2      1.2 versicolor
## 97      5.7      2.9      4.2      1.3 versicolor
## 98      6.2      2.9      4.3      1.3 versicolor
## 99      5.1      2.5      3.0      1.1 versicolor
## 100     5.7      2.8      4.1      1.3 versicolor
```

```
subsetVirginica <- iris[iris$Species == "virginica",]
subsetVirginica
```

```
##      Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width  Species
## 101      6.3      3.3      6.0      2.5 virginica
## 102      5.8      2.7      5.1      1.9 virginica
## 103      7.1      3.0      5.9      2.1 virginica
## 104      6.3      2.9      5.6      1.8 virginica
## 105      6.5      3.0      5.8      2.2 virginica
## 106      7.6      3.0      6.6      2.1 virginica
## 107      4.9      2.5      4.5      1.7 virginica
## 108      7.3      2.9      6.3      1.8 virginica
## 109      6.7      2.5      5.8      1.8 virginica
## 110      7.2      3.6      6.1      2.5 virginica
## 111      6.5      3.2      5.1      2.0 virginica
## 112      6.4      2.7      5.3      1.9 virginica
## 113      6.8      3.0      5.5      2.1 virginica
## 114      5.7      2.5      5.0      2.0 virginica
## 115      5.8      2.8      5.1      2.4 virginica
## 116      6.4      3.2      5.3      2.3 virginica
## 117      6.5      3.0      5.5      1.8 virginica
## 118      7.7      3.8      6.7      2.2 virginica
## 119      7.7      2.6      6.9      2.3 virginica
## 120      6.0      2.2      5.0      1.5 virginica
## 121      6.9      3.2      5.7      2.3 virginica
## 122      5.6      2.8      4.9      2.0 virginica
## 123      7.7      2.8      6.7      2.0 virginica
## 124      6.3      2.7      4.9      1.8 virginica
## 125      6.7      3.3      5.7      2.1 virginica
## 126      7.2      3.2      6.0      1.8 virginica
## 127      6.2      2.8      4.8      1.8 virginica
## 128      6.1      3.0      4.9      1.8 virginica
## 129      6.4      2.8      5.6      2.1 virginica
## 130      7.2      3.0      5.8      1.6 virginica
## 131      7.4      2.8      6.1      1.9 virginica
## 132      7.9      3.8      6.4      2.0 virginica
## 133      6.4      2.8      5.6      2.2 virginica
## 134      6.3      2.8      5.1      1.5 virginica
## 135      6.1      2.6      5.6      1.4 virginica
## 136      7.7      3.0      6.1      2.3 virginica
## 137      6.3      3.4      5.6      2.4 virginica
## 138      6.4      3.1      5.5      1.8 virginica
## 139      6.0      3.0      4.8      1.8 virginica
```

```
## 140      6.9      3.1      5.4      2.1 virginica
## 141      6.7      3.1      5.6      2.4 virginica
## 142      6.9      3.1      5.1      2.3 virginica
## 143      5.8      2.7      5.1      1.9 virginica
## 144      6.8      3.2      5.9      2.3 virginica
## 145      6.7      3.3      5.7      2.5 virginica
## 146      6.7      3.0      5.2      2.3 virginica
## 147      6.3      2.5      5.0      1.9 virginica
## 148      6.5      3.0      5.2      2.0 virginica
## 149      6.2      3.4      5.4      2.3 virginica
## 150      5.9      3.0      5.1      1.8 virginica
```

```
tail(subsetSetosa)
```

```
##      Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width Species
## 45      5.1      3.8      1.9      0.4  setosa
## 46      4.8      3.0      1.4      0.3  setosa
## 47      5.1      3.8      1.6      0.2  setosa
## 48      4.6      3.2      1.4      0.2  setosa
## 49      5.3      3.7      1.5      0.2  setosa
## 50      5.0      3.3      1.4      0.2  setosa
```

```
tail(subsetVersicolor)
```

```
##      Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width  Species
## 95      5.6      2.7      4.2      1.3 versicolor
## 96      5.7      3.0      4.2      1.2 versicolor
## 97      5.7      2.9      4.2      1.3 versicolor
## 98      6.2      2.9      4.3      1.3 versicolor
## 99      5.1      2.5      3.0      1.1 versicolor
## 100     5.7      2.8      4.1      1.3 versicolor
```

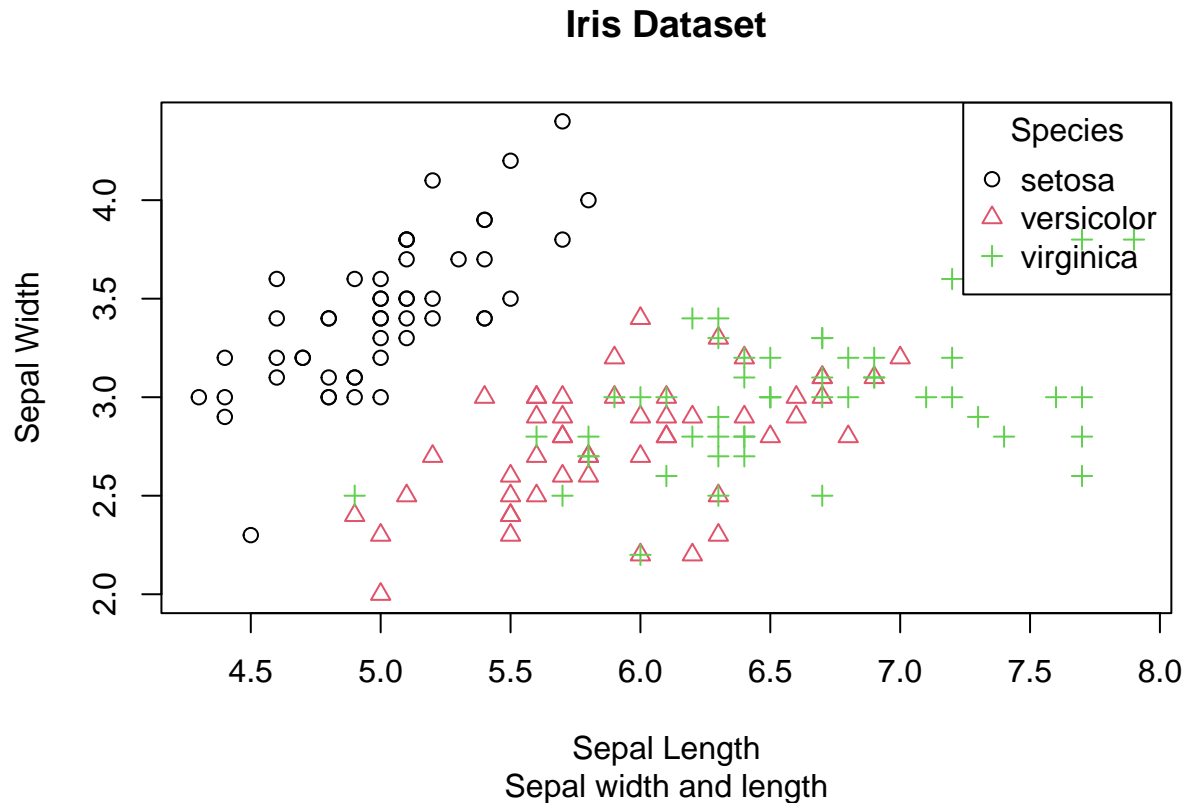
```
tail(subsetVirginica)
```

```
##      Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width  Species
## 145      6.7      3.3      5.7      2.5 virginica
## 146      6.7      3.0      5.2      2.3 virginica
## 147      6.3      2.5      5.0      1.9 virginica
## 148      6.5      3.0      5.2      2.0 virginica
## 149      6.2      3.4      5.4      2.3 virginica
## 150      5.9      3.0      5.1      1.8 virginica
```

6c. Create a scatterplot of the sepal.length and sepal.width using the different species(setosa,versicolor,virginica). Add a title = "Iris Dataset", subtitle = "Sepaland length, labels for the x and y axis, the pch symbol and colors should be based on the species.

```
plot(iris$Sepal.Length, iris$Sepal.Width,
     xlab = "Sepal Length", ylab = "Sepal Width",
     main = "Iris Dataset", sub = "Sepal width and length",
     pch = as.numeric(iris$Species), col = as.numeric(iris$Species))

legend("topright", legend = levels(iris$Species),
     pch = 1:3, col = 1:3,
     title = "Species")
```



6f. Interpret the result.

The scatterplot helps us see how iris flowers of different species differ in terms of sepal length and width.

The Setosa flowers typically have short sepal length and wide sepal width. They are grouped in the upper left part of the plot.

Versicolor flowers have average sepal length and width. They are in the middle part.

Virginica flowers are usually long in sepal length and have narrower sepal width. They form a group in the right part.

Based on the plot, it is easy to see the differences between the three iris species based on sepal length and width.

- Import the alexa-file.xlsx. Check on the variations. Notice that there are extra whitespaces among black variants (Black Dot, Black Plus, Black Show, BlackSpot). Also on the white variants (White Dot, White Plus, White Show, White Spot).

```
library(readxl)
alexa_file <- read_excel("alexa_file.xlsx")
alexa_file
```

```
## # A tibble: 3,150 x 5
##   rating date          variation      verified_reviews      feedback
##   <dbl> <dtm>          <chr>          <chr>          <dbl>
## 1     5 2018-07-31 00:00:00 Charcoal Fabric Love my Echo!         1
## 2     5 2018-07-31 00:00:00 Charcoal Fabric Loved it!             1
## 3     4 2018-07-31 00:00:00 Walnut Finish  Sometimes while play~ 1
## 4     5 2018-07-31 00:00:00 Charcoal Fabric I have had a lot of ~ 1
## 5     5 2018-07-31 00:00:00 Charcoal Fabric Music              1
## 6     5 2018-07-31 00:00:00 Heather Gray Fabric I received the echo ~ 1
```

```
## 7      3 2018-07-31 00:00:00 Sandstone Fabric    Without having a cel~      1
## 8      5 2018-07-31 00:00:00 Charcoal Fabric    I think this is the ~      1
## 9      5 2018-07-30 00:00:00 Heather Gray Fabric looks great      1
## 10     5 2018-07-30 00:00:00 Heather Gray Fabric Love it! I've listen~ 1
## # i 3,140 more rows
```

7a. Rename the white and black variants by using `gsub()` function.

```
alexa_file$variation <- gsub("Black Dot", "BlackDot", alexa_file$variation)
alexa_file$variation <- gsub("Black Plus", "BlackPlus", alexa_file$variation)
alexa_file$variation <- gsub("Black Show", "BlackShow", alexa_file$variation)
alexa_file$variation <- gsub("Black Spot", "BlackSpot", alexa_file$variation)

alexa_file$variation <- gsub("White Dot", "WhiteDot", alexa_file$variation)
alexa_file$variation <- gsub("White Plus", "WhitePlus", alexa_file$variation)
alexa_file$variation <- gsub("White Show", "WhiteShow", alexa_file$variation)
alexa_file$variation <- gsub("White Spot", "WhiteSpot", alexa_file$variation)

alexa_file
```

```
## # A tibble: 3,150 x 5
##   rating date          variation      verified_reviews      feedback
##   <dbl> <dtm>          <chr>          <chr>          <dbl>
## 1      5 2018-07-31 00:00:00 Charcoal Fabric    Love my Echo!      1
## 2      5 2018-07-31 00:00:00 Charcoal Fabric    Loved it!          1
## 3      4 2018-07-31 00:00:00 Walnut Finish      Sometimes while play~ 1
## 4      5 2018-07-31 00:00:00 Charcoal Fabric    I have had a lot of ~ 1
## 5      5 2018-07-31 00:00:00 Charcoal Fabric    Music              1
## 6      5 2018-07-31 00:00:00 Heather Gray Fabric I received the echo ~ 1
## 7      3 2018-07-31 00:00:00 Sandstone Fabric    Without having a cel~ 1
## 8      5 2018-07-31 00:00:00 Charcoal Fabric    I think this is the ~ 1
## 9      5 2018-07-30 00:00:00 Heather Gray Fabric looks great      1
## 10     5 2018-07-30 00:00:00 Heather Gray Fabric Love it! I've listen~ 1
## # i 3,140 more rows
```

7b. Get the total number of each variations and save it into another object. Save the object as `variations.RData`. Write the R scripts. What is its result?

```
#install.packages("dplyr")
library("dplyr")
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##   filter, lag

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##   intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

```
variations_total <- alexa_file %>%
  count(alexa_file$variation)

variations_total
```

```
## # A tibble: 16 x 2
```

```
##      `alexa_file$variation`      n
##      <chr>                      <int>
##  1 Black                        261
##  2 BlackDot                     516
##  3 BlackPlus                     270
##  4 BlackShow                     265
##  5 BlackSpot                     241
##  6 Charcoal Fabric               430
##  7 Configuration: Fire TV Stick  350
##  8 Heather Gray Fabric           157
##  9 Oak Finish                    14
## 10 Sandstone Fabric              90
## 11 Walnut Finish                 9
## 12 White                         91
## 13 WhiteDot                     184
## 14 WhitePlus                     78
## 15 WhiteShow                     85
## 16 WhiteSpot                     109
```

```
save(variations_total, file = "variations.RData")
```

7c. From the variations.RData, create a barplot(). Complete the details of the chart which include the title, color, labels of each bar.

```
load("variations.RData")
variations_total
```

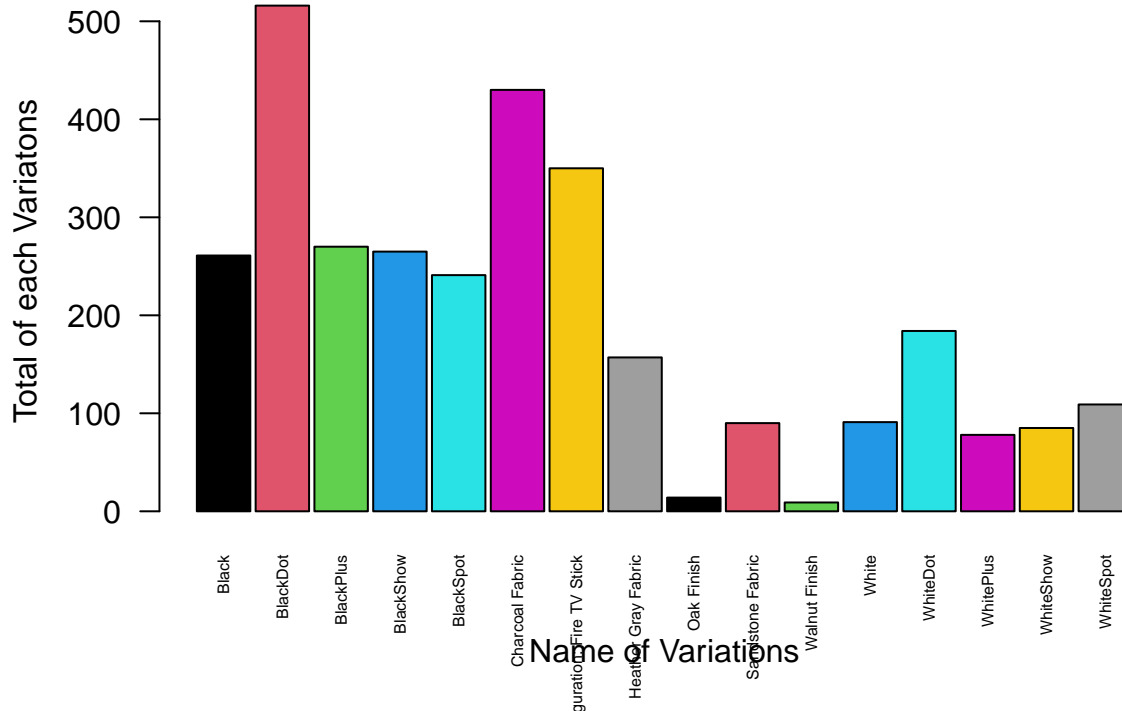
```
## # A tibble: 16 x 2
##      `alexa_file$variation`      n
##      <chr>                      <int>
##  1 Black                        261
##  2 BlackDot                     516
##  3 BlackPlus                     270
##  4 BlackShow                     265
##  5 BlackSpot                     241
##  6 Charcoal Fabric               430
##  7 Configuration: Fire TV Stick  350
##  8 Heather Gray Fabric           157
##  9 Oak Finish                    14
## 10 Sandstone Fabric              90
## 11 Walnut Finish                 9
## 12 White                         91
## 13 WhiteDot                     184
## 14 WhitePlus                     78
## 15 WhiteShow                     85
## 16 WhiteSpot                     109
```

```
varNames <- variations_total$`alexa_file$variation`
```

```
totalPlot <- barplot(variations_total$n,
  names.arg = varNames,
  main = "Total number of each variations",
  xlab = "Name of Variations",
  ylab = "Total of each Variatons",
  col = 1:16,
  space = 0.1,
```

```
cex.names = 0.5,
las = 2)
```

Total number of each variations



7d. Create a barplot() for the black and white variations. Plot it in 1 frame, side by side. Complete the details of the chart.

```
blackVars <- variations_total[variations_total$`alexa_file$variation` %in% c("Black", "BlackPlus", "BlackDot", "BlackShow", "BlackSpot"), ]
whiteVars <- variations_total[variations_total$`alexa_file$variation` %in% c("White", "WhiteDot", "WhitePlus", "WhiteShow", "WhiteSpot"), ]

par(mfrow = c(1,2))
blackVars
```

```
## # A tibble: 5 x 2
##   `alexa_file$variation`      n
##   <chr>                  <int>
## 1 Black                  261
## 2 BlackDot               516
## 3 BlackPlus              270
## 4 BlackShow              265
## 5 BlackSpot              241
```

```
blackPlot <- barplot(height = blackVars$n,
  names.arg = blackVars$`alexa_file$variation`,
  col = c("black"),
  main = "Black Variations",
  xlab = "Variation",
  ylab = "Count",
  border = "black",
```



```

space = 0.5,
cex.names = 0.4)

whitePlot <- barplot(height = whiteVars$n,
  names.arg = whiteVars$`alexa_file$variation`,
  col = c("white"),
  main = "White Variations",
  xlab = "Variation",
  ylab = "Count",
  border = "black",
  space = 0.5,
  cex.names = 0.4)

```

