

长难句练习

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名词性

NOMINAL

主语是一句话

难题：谁是动作的发出者 | 主语从句

Level I

1. What they did was even more disgusting.

有件事 was even more disgusting.

这件事是：What they did

翻译：他们所做的甚至更加令人恶心。
2. It's amazing what we think we can do in a short period of time.

有件事 is amazing.

这件事是：what we think we can do in a short period of time

我们认为我们可以在短时间内做到的事情，这令人惊讶。
3. It was unclear whether Anthony was the target or what led up to the killing.

有件事 was unclear

这件事是：whether Anthony was the target or what led up to the killing.

是否 Anthony 是目标或者什么导致了杀害，还不清楚。
4. It is no surprise that a Texas governor would support the development of Texas oil and gas.

有件事 is no surprise.

这件事是：a Texas governor would support the development of Texas oil and gas.

德克萨斯州州长支持德克萨斯州石油和天然气的开发，这并不奇怪。
5. Whoever had that story and didn't write it should be responsible.

某人 should be responsible.

这个人是：Whoever had that story and didn't write it

谁有那个故事但没有写过它应该要负责任。

Level II

1. It's unclear whether Pradhan or NSU could face criminal charges.

有件事 is unclear

这件事是：whether Pradhan or NSU could face criminal charges

目前还不清楚 Pradhan 或 NSU 是否会面临刑事指控。
2. It's really unconscionable what they were doing with other people's money.

某件事情 is really unconscionable

这件事是：what they were doing with other people's money

他们对别人的钱做了什么真是不合情理。
3. Whatever thoughts, feelings and longings they had in themselves could be played out in a band.

有些东西 could be played out in a band.

这些东西是：Whatever thoughts, feelings and longings they had in themselves

无论他们自己有什么的想法，感受和渴望，都可以在乐队中演出来。
4. Whether that would be enough to quash the referendum depends on how many valid names remain.

事件 A depends on 事件 B.

事件 A：Whether that would be enough to quash the referendum

事件 B：how many valid names remain

那是否足以撤销公民投票权取决于有多少有效的名字留在上边。
5. And it was reported on Saturday that the Atlanta Falcons had initial interest in talking to Lang but were no longer expected to do so.

And 有件事情 was reported on Saturday

这件事是：Atlanta Falcons had initial interest in talking to Lang but were no longer expected to do so.

并且，星期六的报道表明亚特兰大猎鹰队最开始是想和 Lang 谈谈的，但是目前来看他们并不会这么做。

6. What I do know is that Jim's closest buddy from Vietnam combat flew hundreds of miles to attend the big party I threw for Jim a couple months before his death.

- 事件 A is 事件 B.
- 事件 A: What I do know
- 事件 B: Jim's closest buddy from Vietnam combat flew hundreds of miles to attend the big party I threw for Jim a couple months before his death.

我所知道的是, 吉姆最亲近的越南战斗伙伴飞行了数百英里参加我去世前几个月为 Jim 举办的大派对。

7. Whichever message turns out to be nearer the truth will affect million of investors, from baby boomers to Millennials.

- 有件事 will affect million of investors, from baby boomers to Millennials.
- 这件事是: Whichever message turns out to be nearer the truth

更接近真相的那个消息, 将影响到数百万投资者, 从婴儿潮一代到千禧一代。

8. Republicans say it's essential that they repeal Obamacare because it's destroying the individual insurance market.

- Republicans say 有件事 is essential, 因为 it's destroying the individual insurance market.
- 这件事是: they repeal Obamacare

共和党成员表示废除奥巴马医保很关键, 因为它正在摧毁私人保险市场。。

9. It's unfortunate, said spokeswoman Starlee Coleman, "that so few people in this country have access to medications that are being safely used in clinical trials but are years away from FDA approval."

- 有件事 is unfortunate
- 这件事是 so few people in this country have access to medications
- 什么样的 medications? Medications are being safely used in clinical trials but are years away from FDA approval.

“那非常不幸”, 发言人 Starlee Coleman 说, “在这个国家, 仅有少部分人能使用药物, 这些药物已经在临床中被证明是安全的, 但是还需要很多年才会被美国食品及药物管理局批准。

10. What's unclear is whether Democrats have the candidates, and the message, to translate that money and national interest into electoral victories.

- 事件 A is 事件 B

- 事件 A: What's unclear

- 事件 B: whether Democrats have the candidates, and the message, to translate that money and national interest into electoral victories.

目前尚不清楚的是民主党是否有候选人和信息, 将这笔钱和国家利益转化为选举胜利。

11. What's really needed, Caplan said, are advocates who can help patients figure out what clinical trials are available and help them apply.

- 事件 A are 事件 B

- 事件 A: What's really needed

- 事件 B: advocates

- 什么样的 advocates? Advocates can help patients figure out what clinical trials are available and help them apply.

Caplan 说, 真正需要的是能够帮助患者找出可用的临床试验并帮助他们应用的倡导者。

宾语或表语是一句话

难题：宾语/表语好长啊 | 宾语&表语从句

Level I

1. This is where the “American Dream” plays a big role.

○ This is 一个地方

○ 这个地方是“American Dream” plays a big role

在这里，“美国梦”起了很大作用。
2. The point is that you're tracking your spending and aiming for improvement.

○ The point is 某件事

○ 这件事是 you're tracking your spending and aiming for improvement

重点是你在追踪你的开销，并且力求能有所改进。
3. The only description police have of the men is that they wore dark hoodies.

○ The only description is 某件事

○ 这件事是 they wore dark hoodies.

▪ 什么样的 description? Police have the description of the men.

警察仅有的关于那些男人们的描述是他们穿深色的帽衫。
4. The administration continues to assure students that it is working in their behalf.

○ The administration continues to assure students 某件事情

○ 这件事是 it is working in their behalf

行政部门不断的在向学生保证它正在为学生工作。
5. Family members told police that on Dec. 27 when they arrived home they found a large amount of blood inside their house.

○ Family members told police 某件事情

- 这件事是 on Dec. 27 when they arrived home, they found a large amount of blood inside their house.

家人告诉警方，12月27日他们到家时，他们发现房子里有大量血迹。

6. Glen also mentions that the number of hours of drama may have increased to 15, instead of 13, as originally announced.

○ Glen also mentions 某件事

○ 这件事是 the number of hours of drama may have increased to 15, instead of 13, as originally announced.

Glen 还提到了戏剧的时长可能增长到了15小时，而非原本宣布的13小时。

Level II

1. In 2015, the Postal Service inspector general reported that mail theft resulted in nearly 500 arrests and a loss of close to half a million dollars.

○ In 2015, the Postal Service inspector general reported 某件事

○ 这件事是 mail theft resulted in nearly 500 arrests and a loss of close to half a million dollars.

在2015年，邮局的检察长报告说大约有500起因偷邮件而被捕的例子并且偷邮件已经造成了将近50万美金的损失

2. Now, with fewer than five days before the school reopens, students say they don't know what their courses will be, who will teach them or how they'll pay the costs.

○ Now, with fewer than five days before the school reopens, students say they don't know A, B or C.

○ A: what their courses will be

○ B: who will teach them

○ C: how they'll pay the costs

现在，在5天之内即将重新开学，学生们说他们不知道他们的课程将会是什么样子，谁来教他们，或者是怎么样付学费。

3. This does not mean that woodlands do not have value. Instead, it suggests that woodlands have the same value as open lands, which are excluded from the regression.

- This does not mean 事件 A. Instead, it suggests 事件 B.
- 事件 A: woodlands do not have value
- 事件 B: woodlands have the same value as open lands
 - 什么样的 open lands? Open lands are excluded from the regression.

这并不意味着林地没有价值。相反的是，它表明林地和开阔的地方有一样的价值，并且都免于退化。

4. This study also suggests future research should investigate whether the IRIS assessment process could be further streamlined.
- This study also suggests 某件事情
 - 这件事是 future research should investigate whether the IRIS assessment process could be further streamlined

这个研究同时也表明，未来的研究应该调查能否进一步的提高 IRIS 评估的效率。

5. I've always written about what it means to be in a country which depends on immigrant exploitation but demonizes and victimizes them all the same.
- I've always written about 某件事
 - 这件事是 what it means to be in a country
 - 什么样的 country? Country depends on immigrant exploitation but demonizes and victimizes them all the same.

我经常写关于生活在这样一个国家的意义，这个国家依赖于剥削移民但是却同样妖魔化并且迫害移民。

6. While many of the players were still around, the filmmakers involved in the project worried that their friend's legacy might slip away.
- While many of the players were still around, the filmmakers worried that 某件事情
 - 这件事是 their friend's legacy might slip away.
 - 什么样的 filmmakers? Filmmakers are involved in the project

尽管大多数的玩家仍然在附近，这个项目涉及到的电影制作人担心他们的朋友的遗产将悄悄溜走。

7. Park's lawyers may prefer her not to testify because their chief argument is that the accusations against Park have not been fully proven, said Han Sang-hie, a law professor at Seoul's Konkuk University.

- Park's lawyers may prefer her not to testify because their chief argument is 某件事情, said Han Sang-hie, a law professor at Seoul's Konkuk University.
- 这件事是 the accusations against Park have not been fully proven

Park 的律师也许不会想让她出庭作证，因为他们的主要观点是这些针对 Park 的指控并没有完全被证明，Han Sang-hie，首尔的 Konkuk 大学法律教授说。

8. The end result is that identity thieves are taking personal checks made out to businesses and stealing the information to make fake checks or they're trying to cash the stolen checks after wiping out the payee name and writing in another.
- The end result is 事件 A or 事件 B
 - 事件 A 是 identity thieves are taking personal checks made out to businesses and stealing the information to make fake checks
 - 事件 B 是 they're trying to cash the stolen checks after wiping out the payee name and writing in another

最终的结局是身份窃贼正在使用个人写给商业的支票，并且偷走上边的信息去制作假支票，或者他们会试图通过抹去原来的收款人的名字并且填写上另外一个名字的方式来兑换偷来的支票。

9. In November, students learned that their school had been placed on probation by the American Bar Association for problems with its admissions policy and curriculum, along with the lowest bar exam passage rate in the state.
- In November, students learned 某件事
 - 这件事是 their school had been placed on probation by the American Bar Association for problems with its admissions policy and curriculum, along with the lowest bar exam passage rate in the state.

在 11 月，学生们了解到他们的学校被美国律师协会留职查看了，因为它的招生政策，课程设置，和全美最低的律师考试通过率。

10. Michaela Dodge and David Inserra, writing for the Heritage Foundation, argue that cyber is an "offense-dominated domain" because it is "easier, cheaper, and generally more effective to engage in offense rather than in defense."
- Michaela Dodge and David Inserra, writing for the Heritage Foundation, argue 某件事
 - 这件事是 cyber is an "offense-dominated domain" because it is "easier, cheaper, and generally more effective to engage in offense rather than in defense."

为遗产基金会写作的 Michaela Dodge 和 David Inserra, 辩论道网络是一个“以犯罪/冒犯为主导的领域”
“因为“相比于防范来说, 犯罪更简单, 便宜, 并且总体来说更有效率”。

同位语是一句话

难题：这件事好啰嗦啊 | 同位语从句

Level I

1. Also, it sends the message that you have no friends, or at least none willing to take a picture of you.

Also, it sends the message

这个 message 是 you have no friends, or at least none willing to take a picture of you.

此外，它发出的信息是你没有朋友，或者至少没有人愿意为你拍照。
2. The notion that we would try to cover for a powerful person is deeply offensive to all of us.

The notion is deeply offensive to all of us.

这个 notion 是 we would try to cover for a powerful person

“我们会尝试着给一个有权力的人打掩护”这样的观点对于我们所有人来说是极其令人恼火的。
3. The company works with the safety commission to spread the message that the magnets should be kept from children.

The company works with the safety commission to spread the message.

这个 message 是 the magnets should be kept from children

该公司与安全委员会合作，传播磁铁应远离儿童的信息。
4. I made the assumption that the program was being run in the right way, only to find out that wasn't true.

I made the assumption, only to find out that wasn't true.

这个 assumption 是 the program was being run in the right way

我假设程序正在以正确的方式运行，但却发现这不是真的。
5. For example, in the three friends puzzle, the fact that the three children are friends is useless from a problem-solving perspective.

For example, in the three friends puzzle, the fact is useless from a problem-solving perspective.

这个 fact 是 the three children are friends

比如说，在 3 个朋友的智力游戏中，从问题解决的角度来看，3 个孩子都是朋友的事实无关紧要。

Level II

1. In the end, we need to bring out the idea that equality of conditions leads to a state of society that makes an exceptional democracy.

In the end, we need to bring out the idea.

这个 idea 是 equality of conditions leads to a state of society

什么样的 society? society makes an exceptional democracy.

最后，我们需要提出这样一种观点，即条件的平等会导致形成一种特殊民主的社会状态。

2. Kroepel said he bought Prince Road Park under the assumption that running a trailer park would be like managing apartments.

Kroepel said he bought Prince Road Park under the assumption.

这个 assumption 是 running a trailer park would be like managing apartments.

Kroepel 说他买了 Prince Road Park，假设经营一个拖车停车场就像管理公寓一样。

3. It is clear that the fact that Lynch's reckless actions caused Siela's death exposed him to much harsher legal penalties than those faced by Calderon.

有件事 is clear

这件事是 the fact exposed him to much harsher legal penalties than those faced by Calderon

这个 fact 是 Lynch's reckless actions caused Siela's death

很明显的是，Lynch 的鲁莽的行为造成了 Siela 死亡的事实表明他将受到比 Calderon 更严酷的法律处罚。

4. Grosz develops the idea that sexual selection, the consequence of sexual difference, is the source of endless generation but is also the source of indeterminate taste, pleasure and sensation.

Grosz develops the idea.

这个 idea 是 sexual selection, the consequence of sexual difference, is the source of endless generation but is also the source of indeterminate taste, pleasure and sensation.

10

Grosz 展开了一个想法，这个想法是由性别差异所导致的性别选择是无止境的产生一代又一代人的来源，但性别选择同时也是不确定的品味，愉悦感和感受的来源。

5. And in this world of cause and effect, where one life influences the other like a chain of dominoes, one can't escape the idea that we are all connected.
 - And in this world of cause and effect, one can't escape the idea
 - 在这个地方: (in this world of cause and effect) one life influences the other like a chain of dominoes
 - 这个 idea 是 we are all connected

在这个充满因果关系的世界里，一个生命会像多米诺牌一样影响另外一个生命，没有人能够逃离人与人都是紧密联系在一起的想法。

6. But the visit also is meant to deliver the message that the governments must lift up their poor and vulnerable, said the administration's top diplomat for the region, Thomas Shannon.
 - But the visit also is meant to deliver the message, said the administration's top diplomat for the region, Thomas Shannon.
 - 这个 message 是 the governments must lift up their poor and vulnerable.

但这次访问也意味着传达政府必须扶持其贫困和弱势群体的信息,该地区行政区的最高外交官 Thomas Shannon 说。

7. Ever since planning started for the invasion of Iraq, Pentagon officials have operated under the assumption that the information war is almost as important as the real war.
 - Ever since planning started for the invasion of Iraq, Pentagon officials have operated under the assumption.
 - 这个 assumption 是 the information war is almost as important as the real war

自从计划开始入侵伊拉克以来，五角大楼官员一直在这样的假设之下运作，这个假设是信息战几乎与真正的战争同样重要。

8. It's hard to escape the notion that this all could have been avoided if it wasn't mishandled by Roger Goodell from the beginning.
 - It's hard to escape the notion.
 - 这个 notion 是 this all could have been avoided if it wasn't mishandled by Roger Goodell from the beginning.

很难逃离这种想法：如果不是 Roger Goodell 在最开始的时候处理错误的话，那么所有这些都能被避免。

9. For many years, science professors at women's colleges have started from the assumption that most women have had less experience than most men with, say, dismantling a car engine.
 - For many years, science professors at women's colleges have started from the assumption.
 - 这个 assumption 是 most women have had less experience than most men with, say, dismantling a car engine.

多年来，女子大学的科学教授们从这个假设开始，这个假设是大多数女性的经验都比大多数男性的经验少，例如拆除汽车引擎。

10. Donald Smithburg, CEO of LSU's Health Care Services, made the decision that those buildings are uninhabitable and there will be no effort made to reoccupy those buildings.
 - Donald Smithburg, CEO of LSU's Health Care Services, made the decision.
 - 这个 decision 是 those buildings are uninhabitable and there will be no effort made to reoccupy those buildings.

路易斯安那州立大学医疗保健服务公司的首席执行官 Donald Smithburg 做出了一个决定，这个决定是这些建筑无法居住，并且不会付出努力去重新占用这些建筑物。

形容词性

ADJECTIVAL

用半句话形容的方式一

Level I

1. The data highlight the concentration of the ultra-wealthy living in the biggest metropolises.
 - The data highlight the concentration of the ultra-wealthy.
 - 什么样的 the ultra-wealthy? The ultra-wealthy live in the biggest metropolises

这些数据突出了住在大城市里那些极其有钱的人的聚集。
2. These waves look quite different from the signals created by earthquakes, Park said.
 - These waves look quite different from the signals created by earthquakes, Park said
 - 什么样的 signals? The signals are created by earthquakes.

这些波动看起来和地震产生的信号不同，Park 说。
3. China bans job discrimination based on gender and stipulates the importance of equal opportunity.
 - China bans job discrimination and stipulates the importance of equal opportunity.
 - 什么样的 job discrimination? The job discrimination is based on gender.

中国禁止了以性别为基础的工作歧视并且规定了机会平等的重要性。
4. Even today, Chinese companies and investors bond over drinking in karaoke parlors accompanied by female escorts.
 - Even today, Chinese companies and investors bond over drinking in karaoke parlors.
 - 什么样的 karaoke parlors? They are accompanied by female escorts

即使是今天，中国企业和投资者通过有美女陪同的卡拉 ok 拉近与彼此的关系。

Level II

1. “None of the incidents described in these documents resulted in reported illness among CDC staff or the public,” the CDC said in a brief emailed statement.
 - “None of the incidents resulted in reported illness among CDC staff or the public,” the CDC said in a brief emailed statement.
 - 什么样的 incidents? incidents are described in these documents.

2. Chinese tech companies are falling behind western peers and need better awareness of equal opportunity and more clearly defined policies banning discrimination.
 - Chinese tech companies are falling behind western peers and need better awareness of equal opportunity and more clearly defined policies.
 - 什么样的 policies? The policies ban discrimination.

中国科技公司正在被西方同辈落在后边并且需要对平等机会有更清醒的认知并且需要更明确的禁止歧视的政策。
3. Indeed, current technology exhibits no convincing demonstration of anything remotely approaching “intelligence.”
 - Indeed, current technology exhibits no convincing demonstration of anything.
 - 什么样的 anything? Anything remotely approaches “intelligence.”

的确，现在的科技没有展示令人信服的关于任何与“智能”相关的东西。
4. Essentially all cognitive development rests on learning and abstracting the principles underlying a set of concrete examples.
 - Essentially all cognitive development rests on learning and abstracting the principles.
 - 什么样的 principles? The principles underlie a set of concrete examples.

实质上，所有认知的发展都是在学习和在一系列具体例子中抽象出原理之上发展出来的。
5. The recently signed executive order establishing the American AI Initiative correctly identifies artificial intelligence as central to American competitiveness and national defense.
 - The recently signed executive order correctly identifies artificial intelligence as central to American competitiveness and national defense.
 - 什么样的 executive order? The executive order establishes the American AI Initiative.

最近签署的建立了美国的人工智能计划的行政命令正确的指出了人工智能是美国竞争力和国家防御的核心。
6. More people want to interact privately or in more intimate groups online, instead of in “the digital equivalent of a town square” provided by Facebook and Instagram, Zuckerberg said Wednesday in a blog post.

- More people want to interact privately or in more intimate groups online, instead of in “the digital equivalent of a town square”, Zuckerberg said Wednesday in a blog post.
- 什么样的“the digital equivalent of a town square”? “The digital equivalent of a town square” was provided by Facebook and Instagram.

越来越多的人想要单独交流或者在更私人的在线小组中交流，而不是在脸书和 ins 提供的“电子版城镇中心”中交流，Zuckerberg 星期三在一个博客中说倒。

7. Whether it’s a rock, an apple or a baseball, all such objects fall to the ground because they obey the laws of an intuitive physics learned during the development of intelligence.
 - Whether it’s a rock, an apple or a baseball, all such objects fall to the ground because they obey the laws of an intuitive physics.
 - 什么样的 intuitive physics? The intuitive physics is learned during the development of intelligence.

不管他是一块石头，一个苹果或一个棒球，所有这些物品都会掉到地上，因为他们遵循在智力发展过程中获得的直觉物理思维守则。

8. Glaser said, it might be possible to create a phased approach involving some remote monitoring and some onsite inspections that could prove whether the country is really meeting its promises.
 - Glaser said, it might be possible to create a phased approach.
 - 什么样的 approach? The approach involving some remote monitoring and some onsite inspections.
 - Inspections 有什么特点? Inspections that could prove whether the country is really meeting its promises.

Glaser 说：去建立一个分阶段的方法是可行的，其中包含远程监控和一些在现场的检查，这些检查能够证明一个国家是否能做到他所承诺的事情的。

用半句话形容的方式二

Level I

1. Having just landed a job as a courier with the 1992 Clinton presidential campaign, she wasn't about to sell her car.
- 有个人 Having just landed a job as a courier with the 1992 Clinton presidential campaign. 这个人 是 she.

○ She wasn't about to sell her car.

刚接到一份在 1992 年克林顿总统竞选中担任信使的职业，她不准备卖掉她的车。

2. Having just ended a relationship, he's promised his hilariously pushy parents, Champa and Vasant, to get serious.
- 有个人 Having just ended a relationship. 这个人是 he

○ he's promised his hilariously pushy parents, Champa and Vasant, to get serious.

刚刚结束一段感情，他向他疯狂的急于求成的父母 Champa 和 Vasant 保证，他会认真起来的。

3. Lacking a strong inside presence, both teams like to spread the floor and run at every opportunity.
- 某人 Lacking a strong inside presence.这个人是 both teams

○ both teams like to spread the floor and run at every opportunity.

缺少一个强大的内部存在，双方队伍都喜欢广撒网，并且不放过任何一个可能的机会。

4. Convinced that his very presence can have catalytic effects on a neighborhood, he said he would spend a year or so on Hawthorne Avenue.
- 有个人被 convinced 一件事情。这个人是 he.

○ 这件事情是 his very presence can have catalytic effects on a neighborhood

○ he said he would spend a year or so on Hawthorne Avenue.

坚信他的存在对整个街区都能起催化效果，他说他会在 Hawthorne Avenue 待一年或者更多。

5. Lacking a breakthrough out of science fiction, it's difficult to imagine nuclear making new inroads in America's energy mix.
- 有人 Lacking a breakthrough out of science fiction. 这个人是泛指

- 有个东西 is difficult
- 这个东西是 to imagine nuclear making new inroads in America's energy mix

缺少从科幻小说中的突破，很难去想象核能在美国混合能源中取得的进展。

6. They first trained the program with about 100 facial expressions, labeling the emotions that corresponded to each expression.
- They first trained the program with about 100 facial expressions,

○ They label the emotions.

▪ 什么样的 emotions? The emotions corresponded to each expression.

他们首先用大约 100 个面部表情训练该程序，标记与每个表达相对应的情绪。

Level II

1. Lacking other opportunities, jobless locals often hang out a sign and sell goods and services to farmers, government workers and tourists.
- 有个人 Lacking other opportunities. 这个人是 jobless locals

○ jobless locals often hang out a sign and sell goods and services to farmers, government workers and tourists

缺少其余的机会，失业的当地人经常在外边举一个标语同时向农民，政府工作人员和游客兜售物品和服务。

2. Echoing an initiative in nearby Rwanda, the pilot project has already reached more than 8,000 patients and could help revolutionize medical services in East Africa's largest country.
- 有个东西 Echoing an initiative in nearby Rwanda. 这个东西是 the pilot project.

○ the pilot project has already reached more than 8,000 patients and could help revolutionize medical services in East Africa's largest country.

和一个在卢旺达附近的新提议相附和的是，这个试点项目已经成功的吸引了 8,000 多名患者，并且可以帮助彻底变革东非最大国家的医疗服务。

3. Having just celebrated its 25th anniversary, the company is a recognized leader in high-performance fishing-rod production, with five major product lines and a new line of fly reels.
- 有个东西 Having just celebrated its 25th anniversary. 这个东西是 the company.

- the company is a recognized leader in high-performance fishing-rod production, with five major product lines and a new line of fly reels.

刚刚庆祝了第 25 周年纪念，公司在生产高性能的鱼竿方面是被认可的领头羊，且公司有 5 个主要的生产线和一个新的飞钓轮生产线。

4. Convinced that her studies of nutrition and its effects on the body were valid, and eager to test her theories, Shanahan sent inquiries and a copy of her book to two NBA teams with rosters of older players.

- 有个人被 Convinced 一件事情，并且 eager to test her theories。这个人是 Shanahan.
- 这件事情是 her studies of nutrition and its effects on the body were valid
- Shanahan sent inquiries and a copy of her book to two NBA teams with rosters of older players.

坚信她对营养学的研究和它对身体的影响是可信的，同时她迫切的想验证它的理论，Shanahan 寄送了咨询文件和一份她的书给两个有年纪比较大的球员的 NBA 球队。

5. Lacking the unity of a democratic front, one by one they became targets of power-seeking clergy in the form of the Islamic Republic Party, and were pushed aside.

- 有群人 Lacking the unity of a democratic front. 这群人是 they.
- 一个接着一个 they became targets of power-seeking clergy in the form of the Islamic Republic Party, and were pushed aside.

缺少一个团结的民主阵线，他们一个接着一个的变成了追求权利的神职人员的目标，以伊斯兰共和国的方式，并且他们被推倒了一边。

6. Having just celebrated the 90th birthday of Queen Elizabeth, the world was reminded that when the Queen ascended the British throne she did so in a century when her country boasted that the sun never set on its empire.

- 有群人 Having just celebrated the 90th birthday of Queen Elizabeth, 这群人是 the world.
- the world was reminded 一件事情
 - 这件事情是 when the Queen ascended the British throne she did so in a century when her country boasted that the sun never set on its empire.

刚刚庆祝了伊丽莎白女王 90 岁的生日，世界被提醒了，当女王是在她国家宣扬它是日不落帝国的时候登上英国王座的。

7. Alexander Nix, then the company's CEO, described Cambridge Analytica's strategy in a presentation in New York City, providing an example of how to convince people who care about gun rights to support a selected candidate.

- Alexander Nix, then the company's CEO, described Cambridge Analytica's strategy in a presentation in New York City,
- Alexander Nix provides an example of how to convince people who care about gun rights to support a selected candidate.

当时该公司首席执行官 Alexander Nix 在纽约市的一次演讲中描述了 Cambridge Analytica 的战略，提供了一个如何说服关心枪支权利的人支持选定候选人的例子。

8. Nevertheless, Matz thinks that such marketing is likely to have some effect on voters, calling the notion that it has no effect "extremely improbable."

- Nevertheless, Matz thinks 一件事情
- 这件事情是 such marketing is likely to have some effect on voters,
- Matz calls the notion "extremely improbable."
 - 这个 notion 是 it has no effect

尽管如此，Matz 认为这种营销可能会对选民产生一些影响，并且认为（这种营销手段）一点影响都没有是“极其不可能的”（基本上不太可能的）。

9. Taking a different tack, University Hospital Carl Gustav Carus in Dresden is using smartphones to measure behavioral changes, looking for those characteristics of severe depression.

- University Hospital Carl Gustav Carus in Dresden is using smartphones to measure behavioral changes,
- University Hospital Carl Gustav Carus in Dresden takes a different tack.
- University Hospital Carl Gustav Carus in Dresden looks for those characteristics of severe depression.

在德累斯顿的 Carl Gustav Carus 大学医院采用不同的方法，正在使用智能手机来测量行为变化，并且正在寻找严重抑郁症的特征。

10. Taken together, the statistics suggest that the virus is spreading outside known chains of transmission, making it harder to contain and driving up the mortality rate compared to previous outbreaks.

- The statistics were taken together.

- The statistics suggest that the virus is spreading outside known chains of transmission.
- The statistics make it harder to contain and drive up the mortality rate.
 - 什么样的 the mortality rate? the mortality rate is compared to previous outbreaks.

综合看来, 统计数据表明该病毒正在已知的传播链之外传播, 使其与之前的疫情相比更难以遏制并且死亡率更高。

用半句话形容的方式三

Level I

1. Grant, emphasizing the American experience in particular, agreed.
 - Grant agreed.
 - 什么样的 Grant? Grant emphasizes the American experience in particular

Grant 同意了，同时他特别强调了美国的经验。
2. The referendum in Northern Ireland, on the agreement, based on facts not promises, clarity not ambiguity, received a 71% yes result.
 - The referendum in Northern Ireland, on the agreement, received a 71% yes result.
 - 什么样的 referendum? The referendum is based on facts not promises, clarity not ambiguity, 根据的是事实而不是承诺，是清晰度而不是模糊程度，北爱尔兰的公民投票基于协议获得了 71% 的赞成结果。
3. Christ’s sacrifice, taking on himself mankind’s sinfulness, was the means by which that miracle happened.
 - Christ’s sacrifice was the means.
 - 什么样的 sacrifice? The sacrifice takes on himself mankind’s sinfulness.
 - 什么样的 means? That miracle happened by the means.

基督承担了人类罪恶的牺牲，是奇迹发生的载体。
4. By 1900, Western states, aided by superior technology, extended their power over virtually the entire globe, completing the trend that had begun with the Age of Exploration.
 - By 1900, Western states extended their power over virtually the entire globe
 - Western states complete the trend.
 - 什么样的 Western states? Western states are aided by superior technology.
 - 什么样的 trend? The trend had begun with the Age of Exploration.

到 1900 年，西方各州在优秀技术的帮助下，几乎将其权力扩展到全球，完成了从探索时代开始的趋势。

Level II

1. Such dwellings, dubbed container homes, have become an increasingly popular option for residents squeezed out of the world’s least affordable property market.
 - Such dwellings have become an increasingly popular option for residents.
 - 什么样的 dwellings? The dwellings are dubbed container homes.
 - 什么样的 residents? The residents are squeezed out of the world’s least affordable property market.

这些被称为集装箱房屋的住宅，已成为被从世界上最贵的房地产市场中挤出的居民们越来越受欢迎的选择。

2. Zuckerberg framed the strategy as a user choice, including the phrase “people want” six times in his blog post, and citing the fast growth of ephemeral and private communication on his company’s services.
 - Zuckerberg framed the strategy as a user choice.
 - 什么样的 strategy? The strategy includes the phrase “people want” six times in his blog post, and cites the fast growth of ephemeral and private communication on his company’s services.

Zuckerberg 将这一战略定位为用户选择，其中包括他在他的博客文章中六次提到“人们想要”这一短语，并且引用了他公司的服务中只流行一时的和私人的沟通方式的快速增长。

3. Tommy Vietor, one of the hosts and producers, after initially saying that there would be no profits from the movie going forward, on Thursday wrote on Twitter that if any profits do come in, they will be donated to the group Vote.org.
 - Tommy Vietor, one of the hosts and producers, on Thursday wrote on Twitter 事件 A
 - 什么时候发生的? after Tommy Vietor initially says 事件 B
 - 事件 A 是 if any profits do come in, they will be donated to the group Vote.org
 - 事件 B 是 there would be no profits from the movie going forward

Tommy Vietor, 主持人和制片人之一，在他最初表示将这个电影继续进行下去也不会有任何获利之后，他星期四在 Twitter 上写道，如果有利润的话，它们将被捐赠给 Vote.org.

4. The term “working class”, which my grandparents would have regarded as a simple descriptor of them and their community, in an age before mass migration, has become, with the addition of “white”, a loaded political label, often used interchangeably with a new term, “the left behind.”

- The term “working class” in an age before mass migration, has become, with the addition of “white”, a loaded political label.
 - 什么样的 “working class”? My grandparents would have regarded the term “working class” as a simple descriptor of them and their community.
 - 什么样的 label? The label is often used interchangeably with a new term, “the left behind.”

“工人阶级”这一术语，我的祖父母会认为是普通的用来描述它们和它们的社群的，但是在大规模移民前的那段时间，伴随着“白色”这个词的加入，变成了一个负载政治意义的标签。这个标签经常被与一个新的术语“被留在后边的人”互换。

5. As late as the 1680s, the French church, aided by the army, attempted to stamp out what it regarded as a form of Protestantism.
 - As late as the 1680s, the French church attempted to stamp out what it regarded as a form of Protestantism.
 - 什么样的 church? aided by the army

在十七世纪八十年代，法国教会在军队的帮助下，试图消灭它所认为的新教的一种形式。

6. During the Reformation, one kind of Christian worship, conducted by gorgeously dressed men chanting Latin in their rich, multicoloured churches, was assaulted by another kind.
 - During the Reformation, one kind of Christian worship was assaulted by another kind.
 - 什么样的 worship? Worship is conducted by gorgeously dressed men.
 - 什么样的 men? Men chant Latin in their rich, multicolored churches.

在宗教改革期间，一种基督教的礼拜活动，由穿着华丽的男子在他们富有的多彩的教堂里吟唱拉丁语，被另一种（基督教礼拜活动）攻击。

7. Humanists, made self-confident by the new learning and historical knowledge gathered during the Renaissance, called for reform and renewal, setting the stage for the Protestant Reformation.
 - Humanists called for reform and renewal.
 - 什么样的 humanists? made self-confident by the new learning and historical knowledge
 - 什么样的 knowledge? gathered during the Renaissance.
 - reform and renewal 怎么了? it sets the stage for the Protestant Reformation.

人文主义者，因在文艺复兴时期积累的新的学问和历史知识而变得自信，呼吁改革和革新，为（新教）宗教改革奠定基础。

8. No wonder that Martin Luther, sturdy and bullish and a great self-dramatizer, became the German hero, confronting popes and emperors, standing, as he put it, “in the mouth of the great Behemoth, between his great teeth.”

- (It is) no wonder. 某件事 (is no wonder. 难怪)

- 这件事是 Martin Luther became the German hero.

- 什么样的 Martin Luther:

- sturdy and bullish and a great self-dramatizer.
- confronting popes and emperors, standing,

- as he put it, ‘in the mouth of the great Behemoth, between his great teeth’

难怪马丁·路德，一个坚定，有信心，为了戏剧化效果而自我夸大的人，成为了一个德国英雄，面对教皇和皇帝的时候，站着，像他所说的那样，站在伟大的巨兽口中，在他的大牙之间。

逗号 + WHICH 如何理解?

Level I

1. The competition was completed in one day, which lasts from 8-10 hours in total.

- The competition was completed in one day.
- 什么样的 competition? The competition lasts from 8-10 hours in total.

比赛在一天之内被完成了, 总共持续 8-10 小时。

2. Several other states have considered similar legislation, which was not enacted.

- Several other states have considered similar legislation.
- 什么样的 legislation? The legislation was not enacted.

其他几个州也考虑过类似的立法, 但尚未颁布。

3. Ryan's opinion is unreported, which explains why no previous commentator has found it.

- Ryan's opinion is unreported.
- 什么样的 opinion? Ryan's opinion explains why no previous commentator has found it.

Ryan 的观点没有被报道, 这就解释了为什么之前没有评论员发现它。

4. The last two represent labor productivity in education, which they find has declined since 1970.

- The last two represent labor productivity in education.
- 什么样的 labor productivity? They find labor productivity in education has declined since 1970.

最后两个代表了教育方面的劳动生产率, 他们发现这个劳动生产率自 1970 年以来已经下降。

5. Highly credible firms have reputational goodwill with their partners, which has been shown to positively influence their survival.

- Highly credible firms have reputational goodwill with their partners.
- 产生了什么影响? It has been shown to positively influence their(highly credible firms') survival.

高度可靠的公司与其合作伙伴有着良好的声誉, 这已被证明对他们的生存产生了积极的影响。

6. There are at the present time two great nations in the world, which started from different points, but seem to tend toward the same end.

- There are at the present time two great nations in the world.
- 什么样的 nations? The two great nations started from different points, but seem to tend toward the same end

目前世界上有两个伟大的国家, 它们从不同的角度出发, 但似乎趋向于同一个目的。

Level II

1. The neural networks were apparently able to solve the pattern perception problem, which was long believed to be a key to human skill in the game.

- The neural networks were apparently able to solve the pattern perception problem.
- 什么样的 pattern perception problem? The pattern perception problem was long believed to be a key to human skill in the game.

神经网络显然能够解决模式感知问题, 这长期以来被人们认为是游戏中人类技能的关键。

2. The study begins to set a baseline for immune behavior that will be useful for understanding how premature or sick babies differ from that norm, says Levy, whose team is now studying how vaccines affect this trajectory.

- The study begins to set a baseline for immune behavior, says Levy.
 - 什么样的 immune behavior? The immune behavior will be useful for understanding how premature or sick babies differ from that norm
 - 什么样的 Levy? Levy's team is now studying how vaccines affect this trajectory.

这项研究开始为免疫行为设定了一个基线, 这将有助于了解早产儿或患病婴儿与该标准的差异, Levy 说, 他的团队正在研究疫苗是如何影响这一发展轨迹的。

3. By 1075, he was temporarily imprisoned then lost power the following year, as his policies were blamed for famine, which was followed by widespread bankruptcy and peasant revolt in North China.

- By 1075, he was temporarily imprisoned then lost power the following year.
- 为什么会发生? as his policies were blamed for famine
- famine 怎么样了? The famine was followed by widespread bankruptcy and peasant revolt in North China.

到 1075 年，他被暂时囚禁，然后在第二年失去权力，因为他的政策因饥荒而遭受指责，并且在这之后是华北地区广泛的破产和农民起义。

4. Agriculture productivity had risen dramatically, with the introduction of new seed varieties, including the champa variety of rice from the South (Golas 1980, 296), which led to population movements from north to south (Deng 2013) and rising crop yields across the empire.
 - Agriculture productivity had risen dramatically, with the introduction of new seed varieties.
 - 什么样 new seed varieties? The new seed varieties include the champa variety of rice from the South (Golas 1980, 296).
 - 产生了什么影响? It led to population movements from north to south (Deng 2013) and rising crop yields across the empire

随着新种子品种的引入，其中包括来自南方的米的 champa 品种（Golas 1980,296），农业生产力急剧上升，导致人口从北向南移动（Deng 2013）和整个帝国的作物产量上升。

5. One might argue that changes in the MSA-average price of housing are unlikely to affect children, because, as pointed out by a referee, a child may live in the same house for years, which remains unchanged despite fluctuations in the price of housing or even the value of the house.
 - One might argue 某件事 because, as pointed out by a referee, a child may live in the same house for years.
 - 这件事是 changes in the MSA-average price of housing are unlikely to affect children
 - a child may live in the same house for years 这一情况会怎么样? it remains unchanged despite fluctuations in the price of housing or even the value of the house.

有人可能会争辩说，MSA 平均房价的变化不太可能影响到儿童，因为正如仲裁人所指出的那样，儿童可能住在同一所房子里多年，它保持不变，尽管住房价格甚至房子的价值有所波动。

永远读不懂的 WHERE

Level I

1. People are in prison, where the primary purpose is to punish them.

○ People are in prison.

○ 在那里 (in prison): the primary purpose is to punish them

人们在监狱，其主要目的是惩罚他们。
2. Van Damme was taken to a nearby hospital where tests showed he was okay.

○ Van Damme was taken to a nearby hospital.

○ 在那里 (in hospital): tests showed he was okay

Van Damme 被带到附近的医院，在那里的做的检查显示他没事。
3. The nurse in charge called us into the office, where a young female duty doctor was waiting.

○ The nurse in charge called us into the office.

○ 在那里 (in the office): a young female duty doctor was waiting

负责的护士叫我们进了办公室，在那里有一位年轻的女医生在等着。
4. Under the Constitution, this is a domain where Congress alone has the power of regulation and control.

○ Under the Constitution, this is a domain.

○ 在那里 (in the domain): Congress alone has the power of regulation and control

根据宪法，这是一个仅有国会拥有权力调控和管制的领域。
5. Today, we are getting to the point where many of these texts seem more realistic than they ever have been!

○ Today, we are getting to the point.

○ 在那里 (to the point): many of these texts seem more realistic than they ever have been

今天，我们已经到了许多这些文本看起来比以往更加真实的地步！
- ## Level II
1. It's got to the point where he looks at you in the morning as if he's wondering where we are going to send him next.

○ It's got to the point.

○ 在那里 (to the point): he looks at you in the morning as if he's wondering 一件事情

▪ 这件事情是 where we are going to send him next

已经到了这样的地步，他早上看着你，好像他在想我们接下来要把他送到哪里。

2. There is an island where every inhabitant is either a knight or a knave (exclusive or). Knights always tell the truth, while knaves always lie.

○ There is an island. Knights always tell the truth, while knaves always lie.

○ 在那里 (in the island): every inhabitant is either a knight or a knave (exclusive or).

有一个岛屿，在那里每个居民不是骑士就是流氓。骑士总是说实话，而流氓总是撒谎。

3. Physicians provide those data to the hospital medical information unit where they are checked, processed, and allocated to a particular GHM that will eventually determine the appropriate reimbursement by Social Security.

○ Physicians provide those data to the hospital medical information unit.

○ 在那里 (in the hospital medical information unit): they are checked, processed, and allocated to a particular GHM

▪ GHM 会怎么样? GHM will eventually determine the appropriate reimbursement by Social Security.

医生将这些数据提供给医院医疗信息单元，在那里数据被检查，处理和分配给特定的 GHM，特定的 GHM 最终确定社会保障的适当报销。

4. This is especially important in emerging foreign markets where the number of closely held corporations could more than double in the next fifteen years.

○ This is especially important in emerging foreign markets.

○ 在那里 (in emerging foreign market): the number of closely held corporations could more than double in the next fifteen years

这在新兴的国外市场尤其重要，在这些市场中，私人公司的数量在未来十五年内可能增加一倍以上。

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5. She had grown up expecting to go to college, where she might have had access to formal music training, but her father suffered a serious illness shortly after she graduated from high school, which drained the family finances and made college impossible.
- She had grown up expecting to go to college, but her father suffered a serious illness.
 - 在那里 (in the college), she might have had access to formal music training.
 - 什么时候 her father suffered a serious illness? shortly after she graduated from high school
 - 导致了什么后果? it drained the family finances and made college impossible.

她长大后期望上大学，在那里她可能接受过正规的音乐培训，但她的父亲在高中毕业后不久就患上了严重的疾病，这使得家庭财务状况耗尽并使大学无法上学。

6. The encouraging news is that in countries such as Finland and the USA where vaccination against Hib disease had been extensively administered the incidence of this form of meningitis (脑膜炎) has been dramatically reduced.
- The encouraging news is 某件事情
 - 这件事是 in countries such as Finland and the USA, the incidence of this form of meningitis has been dramatically reduced.
 - 在那里 (in countries such as Finland and the USA) vaccination against Hib disease had been extensively administered.

令人鼓舞的消息是，在芬兰和美国这些广泛接种 Hib 疫苗的国家，这种形式的脑膜炎的发病率已大大降低。

花式 WHICH

Level I

1. Khaled releases entire albums of these kinds of songs, some of which are destined to be hits.

○ Khaled releases entire albums of these kinds of songs.

○ Some of the songs are destined to be hits.

Khaled 发行了一整张有这种类型歌曲的专辑，其中一些注定会很成功。
2. The way in which Trump reveals his true nature is often when he is seemingly just talking to talk.

○ The way is often when he is seemingly just talking to talk.

○ Trump reveals his true nature in this way.

特朗普揭示他真实本性的方式通常是他似乎只是在为了谈论而谈话。
3. After a year in jail, Morva attempted escape, which resulted in the two murders for which he was executed.

○ After a year in jail, Morva attempted escape.

○ 导致了什么? resulted in the two murders

▪ He was executed for the two murders.

在监狱服刑一年后，Morva 试图逃跑，导致两起谋杀案，因为这两起谋杀案他被处决。
4. That victory gave the government a stronghold from which to take control of much of the south.

○ That victory gave the government a stronghold.

○ from the stronghold to take control of much of the south.

这场胜利给了政府一个据点，从这个据点可以控制南方的大部分地区。
5. For instance, medical records often contain large amounts of detail, much of which is irrelevant to a particular question.

○ For instance, medical records often contain large amounts of detail.

○ Much of detail is irrelevant to a particular question.

例如，医疗记录通常包含大量细节，其中大部分与某个特定问题无关。
6. Total annual precipitation of the region is 152 cm, of which 40% occurs in April through September.

- Total annual precipitation of the region is 152 cm.

○ 40% of total annual precipitation of the region occurs in April through September.

该地区年降水量为 152 厘米，其中 40%发生在 4 月至 9 月。

7. The public-use sample includes data on 100,042 individuals, of which 65,048 are self-identified as White or Black.

○ The public-use sample includes data on 100,042 individuals.

○ 65,048 of 100,042 individuals are self-identified as White or Black.
- 公用样本包括 100,042 个人的数据，其中 65,048 个人被自我认定为白人或黑人。
- ## Level II
1. He made the threats in a letter and in a conversation with Ms. Ono's lawyer in which he also threatened to kill Ms. Ono and her son, the police said.

○ He made the threats in a letter and in a conversation with Ms. Ono's lawyer.

○ In the letter / conversation he also threatened to kill Ms. Ono and her son, the police said.

警方说，他在信中和与 Ono 女士的律师的谈话中提出了威胁，他还威胁要杀害 Ono 女士和她的儿子。

2. Most CP pilots use "No Apparent Illness/Injury" and "No Treatment Required," neither of which reveals significant details about the nature of the visit.

○ Most CP pilots use "No Apparent Illness/Injury" and "No Treatment Required,"

○ Neither of "No Apparent Illness/Injury" and "No Treatment Required" reveals significant details about the nature of the visit.

大多数 CP 飞行员使用“无明显疾病/伤害”和“无需治疗”，这两者均未显示有关访问性质的重要细节。

3. Each option has its strengths and weaknesses, and the choice of which to use depends largely upon the purpose for which productivity is being measured.

○ Each option has its strengths and weaknesses.

○ And the choice of each option to use depends largely upon the purpose.

○ Productivity is being measured for the purpose.

每种选择都有其优点和缺点，选择哪种选择在很大程度上取决于衡量生产力的目的。

4. Thomas Hardy does the same in "Overlooking the River Stour," the title of which suggests both careful surveillance and flawed perception.
- 24

- Thomas Hardy does the same in "Overlooking the River Stour".
- The title of "Overlooking the River Stour" suggests both careful surveillance and flawed perception.

Thomas Hardy 在“俯瞰斯图尔河”中做了同样的事情，其标题表明了仔细的监视和有缺陷的感知。

5. This Swiss state has a population of approximately 470,000 inhabitants, approximately 190,000 of which live in the city of Geneva 87.
 - This Swiss state has a population of approximately 470,000 inhabitants.
 - Approximately 190,000 of the population live in the city of Geneva 87.

这个瑞士国家约有 470,000 人，其中约有 190,000 人居住在 Geneva 87 市。

6. There have been many changes during his 65 years in the country, the park and the lodge -- all of which he sees as a positive.
 - There have been many changes during his 65 years in the country, the park and the lodge.
 - He sees all of the changes as a positive.

在他居住的 65 年内，这个城市，公园和屋舍都有很多变化。所有的这些变化他都认为是积极的。

7. These conversations made us determined to ensure that such courage would form the basis upon which those following could build a better future.
 - These conversations made us determined to ensure 某件事情
 - 这件事情是 such courage would form the basis.
 - Those following could build a better future upon the basis.

这些对话使我们决心确保这种勇气能够成为追随者建立更美好未来的基础。

8. Most of my childhood was spent living on a council estate that overlooked the Tyne and I went to the same junior school as Paul Gascoigne, of whom I have a vague memory.
 - Most of my childhood was spent living on a council estate and I went to the same junior school as Paul Gascoigne.
 - 什么样的 council estate? The council estate overlooked the Tyne.
 - I have a vague memory of Paul Gascoigne.

我童年的大部分时间都在一个俯视泰恩河的议会庄园里度过，而我和 Paul Gascoigne 一样去了同一所小学，我对他的记忆模糊不清。

副词性

ADVERBIAL

很多行为都有语境

Level I

1. Although the number of tested students is notably smaller than available through the NAEP or SAT data, these assessments can be linked to changes around the world.

○ **Condition:** Although the number of tested students is notably smaller than available through the NAEP or SAT data

○ These assessments can be linked to changes around the world.

虽然测试学生的数量明显小于 NAEP 或 SAT 提供的数量，但是这些评估可能与世界各地的变化连接。
2. Although this approach has not yet succeeded, it may still succeed if we invest much more in building a bigger, better answer key for actual WatsonPaths subquestions.

○ **Condition:** Although this approach has not yet succeeded

○ It may still succeed

▪ **Condition:** If we invest much more in building a bigger, better answer key for actual WatsonPaths subquestions.

虽然这种方法尚未成功，但如果我们投资来为实际的 WatsonPaths 子问题建造一个更大的更好的答案，它仍然可能成功。
3. If the director is not positive about where he's going, the whole crew becomes sedate and nobody moves forward.

○ **Condition:** If the director is not positive about where he's going

○ The whole crew becomes sedate and nobody moves forward.

如果导演对他的去向并不乐观，那么整个团队都会变得镇静并且没有人会前进。
4. This is important as it enables us to give a voice to those less heard, challenge the powerful and hold them to account.

○ This is important

○ **Condition:** as it enables us to give a voice to those less heard, challenge the powerful and hold them to account.

这很重要，因为它使我们能够让那些很少有发言权的人发声，挑战有权势的人，并且让他们承担责任。

Level II

1. If a retailer notices consistent losses from single-purchase items, he can adjust accordingly, but I can't imagine that being a major problem.

○ **Condition:** If a retailer notices consistent losses from single-purchase items,

○ he can adjust accordingly, but I can't imagine that being a major problem.

如果零售商注意到单一购买物品的持续损失，他可以做相应的调整，但我实在无法想象这是一个主要问题。
2. As I have written and spoken publicly about those experiences, it would have been a bit silly for me to refuse to answer questions about them now.

○ **Condition:** As I have written and spoken publicly about those experiences,

○ it would have been a bit silly for me to refuse to answer questions about them now.

因为我已经公开写过和谈论过这些经历，如果我现在拒绝回答有关它们的问题会显得有点愚蠢。
3. If there's any bright spot, he was an organ donor, and we learned that because of what he's given, he may have saved several other family members from experiencing the same loss we're experiencing today.

○ **Condition:** If there's any bright spot,

○ he was an organ donor

○ and we learned 一件事

○ 这件事是 he may have saved several other family members from experiencing the same loss

○ **Condition:** because of what he's given,

▪ 什么样的 loss? We're experiencing the same loss today

如果有任何亮点，他是一个器官捐赠者。并且我们了解到，由于他给予的东西，他可能已经让其他几个家庭成员免于遭受我们今天遇到的同样的损失。
4. While it is always nice for things to arrive on time, timeliness means little where the customer ordered the wrong product or no longer needs it.

○ **Condition:** While it is always nice for things to arrive on time,

○ timeliness means little

○ 在那里 the customer ordered the wrong product or no longer needs it

虽然东西按时到达总是很好，但及时性在客户订购错误产品或不再需要它的地方意义不大。

5. While some knowledge of the information security topics is important for students who choose to go to university or join the military, much higher levels of overall information security knowledge would be needed for those who seek ISA employment.
 - **Condition:** While some knowledge of the information security topics is important for students
 - 什么样的 students? Students choose to go to university or join the military.
 - much higher levels of overall information security knowledge would be needed for those who seek ISA employment.

虽然对于选择上大学或加入军队的学生来说，对信息安全主题的一些了解很重要，但对于那些寻求 ISA 就业的人来说，需要更高水平的整体信息安全知识。

6. If the project does not move forward, New World Design said it will transfer the money raised to charities, including the American Civil Liberties Union, Planned Parenthood and the NAACP Legal Defense Fund.
 - **Condition:** If the project does not move forward,
 - New World Design said 一件事情
 - 这件事情是 it will transfer the money raised to charities
 - 什么样的 charities? Charities include the American Civil Liberties Union, Planned Parenthood and the NAACP Legal Defense Fund.

如果该项目没有推进，新世界设计公司表示将把筹集的资金转移到慈善机构，其中包括美国公民自由联盟，计划生育联盟和 NAACP 法律辩护基金。

7. Although evidence suggests that business organizations are more active than other stakeholders, more recently, consumers, environmentalists, and non-governmental organizations (NGO) have been submitting a large quantity of comments for proposed regulations.
 - **Condition:** Although evidence suggests 一件事
 - 这件事是 business organizations are more active than other stakeholders
 - more recently, consumers, environmentalists, and non-governmental organizations (NGO) have been submitting a large quantity of comments for proposed regulations.

虽然有证据表明商业组织比其他利益相关者更积极，但最近，消费者，环境保护主义者和非政府组织 (NGO) 已经就拟议的法规提交了大量意见。

8. Because of the economic severity of these breaches, the private sector likely will warm to the idea of working with the federal government so that breaches become less likely and efforts to produce this outcome are shared.
 - **Condition:** Because of the economic severity of these breaches,
 - the private sector likely will warm to the idea of working with the federal government
 - 结果是: breaches become less likely and efforts to produce this outcome are shared.

由于这些违规行为的经济严重性，私营部门可能会热衷于与联邦政府合作的想法，以便减少违规行为，并共同努力来产生这一结果。

9. Of course, nobody should compare the tragedy of the Troubles to Brexit, but as the rhetoric becomes stronger, the language becomes more divisive and inflammatory, the divisions in the Tory and Labour parties more evident, the need for calm matters even more.
 - Of course, nobody should compare the tragedy of the Troubles to Brexit
 - but
 - **Condition:** as the rhetoric becomes stronger, the language becomes more divisive and inflammatory, the divisions in the Tory and Labour parties more evident,
 - the need for calm matters even more.

当然，没有人应该将“麻烦”的悲剧比作英国脱欧，但随着言论变得更加强大，语言变得更加分裂和具有煽动性，保守党和工党的分歧更加明显，对冷静的需求更加重要。

10. Even we, back in 1998, as we signed the agreement, with Paisley baying “treachery and treason” at the gates, could not have dared imagine that a decade later Paisley would be first minister of Northern Ireland, and McGuinness deputy first minister.
 - **Condition:** as we signed the agreement, with Paisley baying “treachery and treason” at the gates,
 - Even we, back in 1998, could not have dared imagine that a decade later Paisley would be first minister of Northern Ireland, and McGuinness deputy first minister.

即使早在 1998 年，当我们签署协议时，Paisley 在门口大喊“背叛”，也不敢想象十年后 Paisley 将成为北爱尔兰的第一任部长，以及 McGuinness 即将成为副部长。

很多行为都有后续

Level I

- 1. Immigrants often work in low-wage occupations that hinder their purchasing power, meaning that they have less money to buy healthier, more expensive foods.
 - Immigrants often work in low-wage occupations
 - 什么样的 low-wage occupations? low-wage occupations hinder their purchasing power
 - 这件事有什么影响? It means that they have less money to buy healthier, more expensive foods.

外来移民经常从事低工资的职业，这削弱（妨碍）了他们的购买力，这意味着他们用来购买更健康，更昂贵的食物的钱更少。

- 2. MCAS is designed to automatically push the nose back down when this happens, preventing the aircraft from stalling, or losing lift.
 - MCAS is designed to automatically push the nose back down when this happens
 - 这件事有什么影响? It prevents the aircraft from stalling, or losing lift.

MCAS 的目的是在发生这种情况时自动将机头向下推，防止飞机失速或失去升力。

- 3. In the case of the Lion Air flight, experts now suspect an inaccurate sensor triggered MCAS to kick in when the plane was flying normally, causing the nose to repeatedly dip.
 - In the case of the Lion Air flight, experts now suspect an inaccurate sensor triggered MCAS to kick in when the plane was flying normally
 - 这件事有什么影响? It causes the nose to repeatedly dip.

在 Lion Air flight 的情况下，专家现在怀疑当飞机正常飞行时，一个不准确的传感器触发了 MCAS 启动，导致机头反复下降。

Level II

- 1. In this case they have a system that’s operating somewhat in parallel to the pilot, providing inputs that are in addition to what the pilots themselves are doing.
 - In this case they have a system,
 - 什么样的 system? The system is operating somewhat in parallel to the pilot.

- 这件事有什么结果? It provides inputs.
 - 什么样的 inputs? Inputs are in addition to what the pilots themselves are doing.

在这种情况下，他们有一个与飞行员并行运行的系统，为飞行员提供除了飞行员自己正在做的事情之外的输入。

- 2. China’s move triggered a cascade of action by other countries, including Britain, Canada and members of the European Union, which followed suit within 48 hours, effectively isolating the FAA before Trump ordered the planes temporarily grounded as well.
 - China’s move triggered a cascade of action by other countries, including Britain, Canada and members of the European Union,
 - other countries 怎么样了? Other countries followed suit within 48 hours.
 - 这件事的结果是什么? It effectively isolates the FAA before Trump ordered the planes temporarily grounded as well.

中国的行动引发了其他国家的一连串行动，其中包括英国，加拿大和欧盟成员国，这些国家在 48 小时内紧随其后，在特朗普也命令飞机暂时停飞之前，有效地隔离了 FAA。

- 3. In the study published this week, Levy and the other researchers in the international group compared two blood samples from each of 30 newborns in Gambia in west Africa, validating their findings in another 30 newborns halfway around the world in Papua New Guinea.
 - In the study published this week, Levy and the other researchers in the international group compared two blood samples from each of 30 newborns in Gambia in west Africa
 - 这件事情得结果是什么? It validates their findings in another 30 newborns halfway around the world in Papua New Guinea.

在本周发表的研究中，Levy 和国际组的其他研究人员比较了西非 Gambia 30 名新生儿的两份血样，证实了他们在 Papua New Guinea 对全球另外 30 名新生儿的研究结果。

- 4. In addition, new research shows that economic impacts will not be uniform, with poor counties in the U.S. experiencing economic losses that are approximately three times as large as rich counties.
 - In addition, new research shows 一件事情
 - 这件事情是 economic impacts will not be uniform
 - 伴随的状况: Poor counties in the U.S. experience economic losses

- 什么样的 economic losses? The economic losses are approximately three times as large as rich counties

此外，新的研究表明，经济影响力不会是统一的，美国的贫困县正在遭受的经济损失大约是富裕县的三倍。

5. In 2014 it introduced an app that scanned Twitter messages for evidence of emotional distress (for example, “tired of being alone” or “hate myself”), enabling Twitter users to learn whether friends or loved ones were undergoing an emotional emergency.
 - In 2014 it introduced an app
 - 什么样的 app? The app scanned Twitter messages for evidence of emotional distress (for example, “tired of being alone” or “hate myself”)
 - 这件事的影响是什么? It enables Twitter users to learn 某件事情.
 - 这件事情是 whether friends or loved ones were undergoing an emotional emergency.

2014 年，它推出了一款应用程序，用于扫描 Twitter 消息，以查找情绪困扰的证据（例如，“厌倦孤独”或“讨厌自己”），这使 Twitter 用户能够了解朋友或亲人是否正在经历情绪紧急情况。

6. The power sector accounted for nearly half of New Mexico’s 48.4 million tons of carbon pollution in 2016, making it by far the largest source of greenhouse gas emissions in the state, according to the most recent federal figures.
 - The power sector accounted for nearly half of New Mexico’s 48.4 million tons of carbon pollution in 2016, according to the most recent federal figures.
 - 这件事情的结果是? it makes it by far the largest source of greenhouse gas emissions in the state

根据最新的联邦数据，电力部门占 2016 年新墨西哥 4840 万吨碳污染的近一半，使其成为至今该州最大的温室气体排放源。