

Day 16&17

Task 1: The Knight's Tour Problem

Create a function `bool SolveKnightsTour(int[,] board, int moveX, int moveY, int moveCount, int[] xMove, int[] yMove)` that attempts to solve the Knight's Tour problem using backtracking. The function should return true if a solution exists and false otherwise. The board represents the chessboard, moveX and moveY are the current coordinates of the knight, moveCount is the current move count, and xMove[], yMove[] are the possible next moves for the knight. Fill the chessboard such that the knight visits every square exactly once. Keep the chessboard size to 8x8.

Program:

```
package Assignments.Day16and17;

import java.util.Arrays;

public class Task1 {

    private static final int N = 8; // Chessboard size

    public static boolean isValidMove(int x, int y, int[][] board) {
        return x >= 0 && x < N && y >= 0 && y < N && board[x][y] == -1;
    }

    public static boolean solveKnightsTour(int[][] board, int x, int y, int moveCount, int[] xMove, int[] yMove) {
        if (moveCount == N * N) {
            // All squares visited
            return true;
        }

        for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
            int nextX = x + xMove[i];
            int nextY = y + yMove[i];
            if (isValidMove(nextX, nextY, board)) {
                board[nextX][nextY] = moveCount;
                if (solveKnightsTour(board, nextX, nextY, moveCount + 1, xMove, yMove)) {
                    return true;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        }
        board[nextX][nextY] = -1; // Backtrack
    }
}

return false;
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    int[][] board = new int[N][N];
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
        Arrays.fill(board[i], -1);
    }

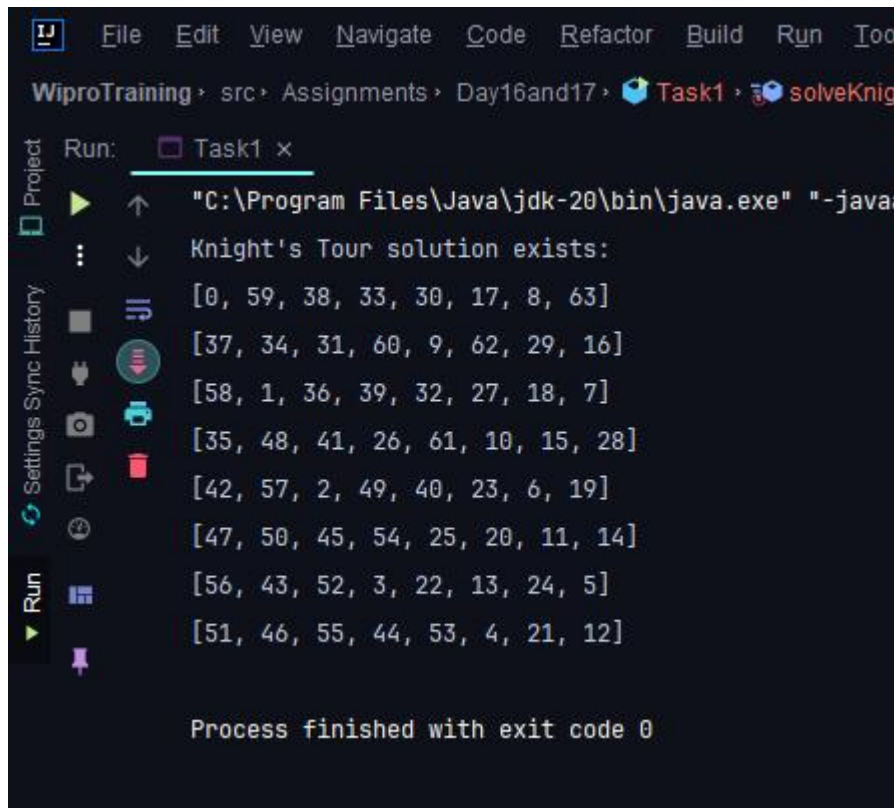
    int[] xMove = {2, 1, -1, -2, -2, -1, 1, 2};
    int[] yMove = {1, 2, 2, 1, -1, -2, -2, -1};

    board[0][0] = 0;
    boolean solutionExists = solveKnightsTour(board, 0, 0, 1, xMove,
yMove);

    if (solutionExists) {
        System.out.println("Knight's Tour solution exists:");
        for (int[] row : board) {
            System.out.println(Arrays.toString(row));
        }
    } else {
        System.out.println("No Knight's Tour solution exists.");
    }
}
}

```

Output:



```
WiproTraining > src > Assignments > Day16and17 > Task1 > solveKnig

Run: Task1 x
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-20\bin\java.exe" "-javaa
Knight's Tour solution exists:
[0, 59, 38, 33, 30, 17, 8, 63]
[37, 34, 31, 60, 9, 62, 29, 16]
[58, 1, 36, 39, 32, 27, 18, 7]
[35, 48, 41, 26, 61, 10, 15, 28]
[42, 57, 2, 49, 40, 23, 6, 19]
[47, 50, 45, 54, 25, 20, 11, 14]
[56, 43, 52, 3, 22, 13, 24, 5]
[51, 46, 55, 44, 53, 4, 21, 12]

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Task 2: Rat in a Maze

Implement a function `bool SolveMaze(int[,] maze)` that uses backtracking to find a path from the top left corner to the bottom right corner of a maze. The maze is represented by a 2D array where 1s are paths and 0s are walls. Find a rat's path through the maze. The maze size is 6x6.

Program:

```
package Assignments.Day16and17;
```

```
import java.util.Arrays;
```

```
public class Task2 {
```

```
    private static final int N = 6; // Maze size
```

```
    public static boolean isValidMove(int x, int y, int[][] maze) {
        return x >= 0 && x < N && y >= 0 && y < N && maze[x][y] == 1;
    }
```

```
    public static boolean solveMaze(int[][] maze, int x, int y, int[][] path) {
        if (x == N - 1 && y == N - 1) {
            // Reached the bottom right corner
            path[x][y] = 1;
        }
```

```

        return true;
    }

    if (isValidMove(x, y, maze)) {
        path[x][y] = 1;

        // Move right
        if (solveMaze(maze, x, y + 1, path)) {
            return true;
        }
        // Move down
        if (solveMaze(maze, x + 1, y, path)) {
            return true;
        }

        // Backtrack
        path[x][y] = 0;
    }

    return false;
}

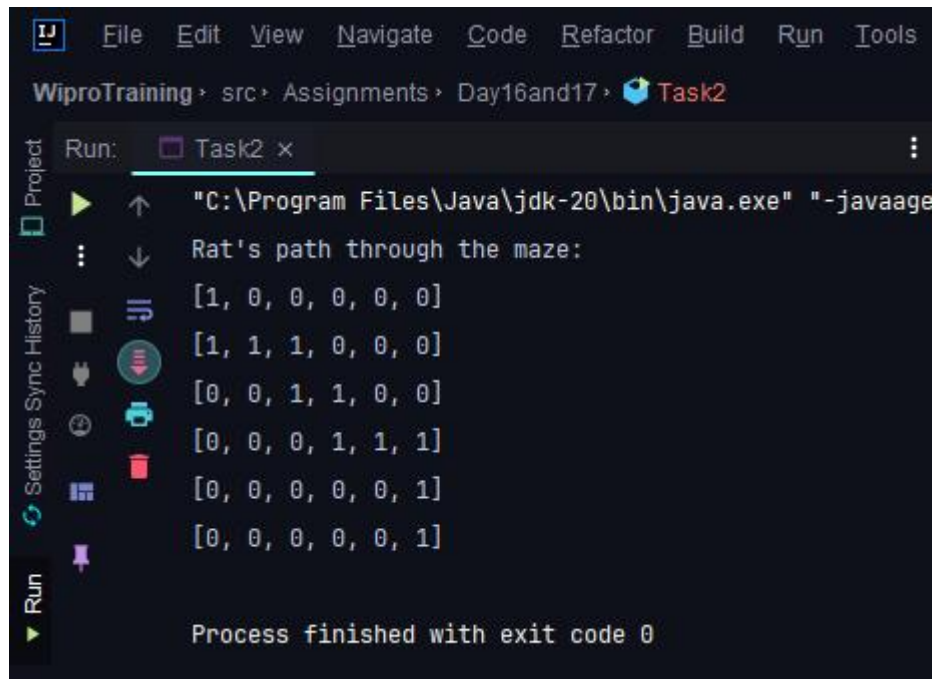
public static void main(String[] args) {
    int[][] maze = {
        {1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0},
        {1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1},
        {0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1},
        {1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1},
        {1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1},
        {1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
    };

    int[][] path = new int[N][N];
    boolean solutionExists = solveMaze(maze, 0, 0, path);

    if (solutionExists) {
        System.out.println("Rat's path through the maze:");
        for (int[] row : path) {
            System.out.println(Arrays.toString(row));
        }
    } else {
        System.out.println("No solution exists.");
    }
}
}

```

Output:



```
WiproTraining > src > Assignments > Day16and17 > Task2

Run: Task2 x

"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-20\bin\java.exe" "-javaage

Rat's path through the maze:

[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
[1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0]
[0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0]
[0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1]
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1]

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Task 3: N Queen Problem

Write a function `bool SolveNQueen(int[] board, int col)` in java that places N queens on an N x N chessboard so that no two queens attack each other using backtracking. Place N queens on the board such that no two queens can attack each other. Use a standard 8x8 chessboard.

Program:

```
package Assignments.Day16and17;

import java.util.Arrays;

public class Task3 {

    private static final int N = 8;

    public static boolean isValidMove(int[][] board, int row, int col) {

        for (int i = 0; i < row; i++) {
            if (board[i][col] == 1 ||
                (col - (row - i) >= 0 && board[i][col - (row - i)] == 1) ||
                (col + (row - i) < N && board[i][col + (row - i)] == 1)) {
                return false;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        return true;
    }

    public static boolean solveNQueens(int[][] board, int row) {
        if (row == N) {
            return true;
        }

        for (int col = 0; col < N; col++) {
            if (isValidMove(board, row, col)) {
                board[row][col] = 1;
                if (solveNQueens(board, row + 1)) {
                    return true;
                }
                board[row][col] = 0;
            }
        }

        return false;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int[][] board = new int[N][N];
        boolean solutionExists = solveNQueens(board, 0);

        if (solutionExists) {
            System.out.println("N-Queens solution:");
            for (int[] row : board) {
                System.out.println(Arrays.toString(row));
            }
        } else {
            System.out.println("No solution exists.");
        }
    }
}

```

Output:

```
WiproTraining > src > Assignments > Day16and17 > Task3

Run: Task3 x
  ▶ "C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-20\bin\java.exe" "-jav
  ⋮ N-Queens solution:
  ▣ [1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
  ⚙ [0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0]
  ⚙ [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1]
  ⚙ [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0]
  ⚙ [0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
  ⚙ [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
  ⚙ [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
  ⚙ [0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0]

Process finished with exit code 0
```