

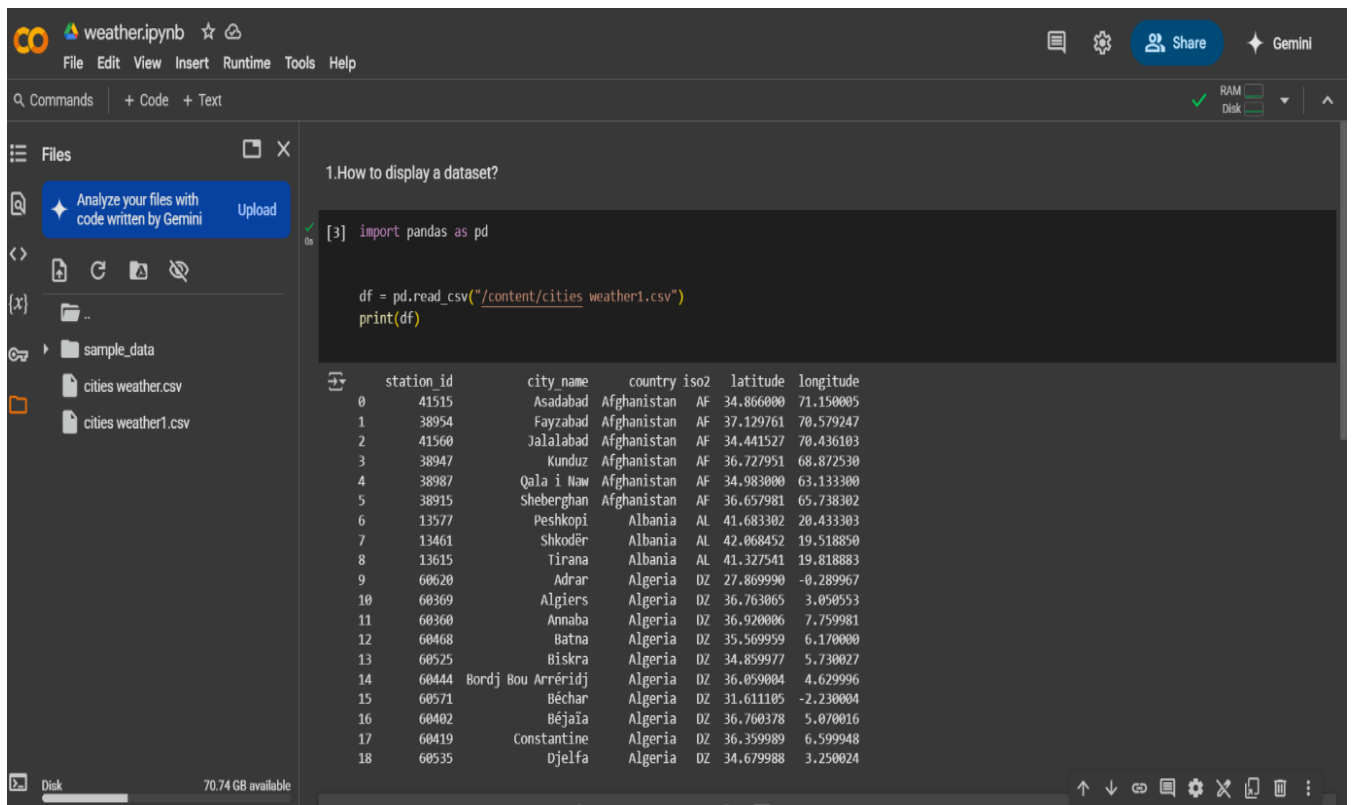
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ROLL NO:CS5-85

EDS-ASSIGNMENT

DATASET:WEATHER

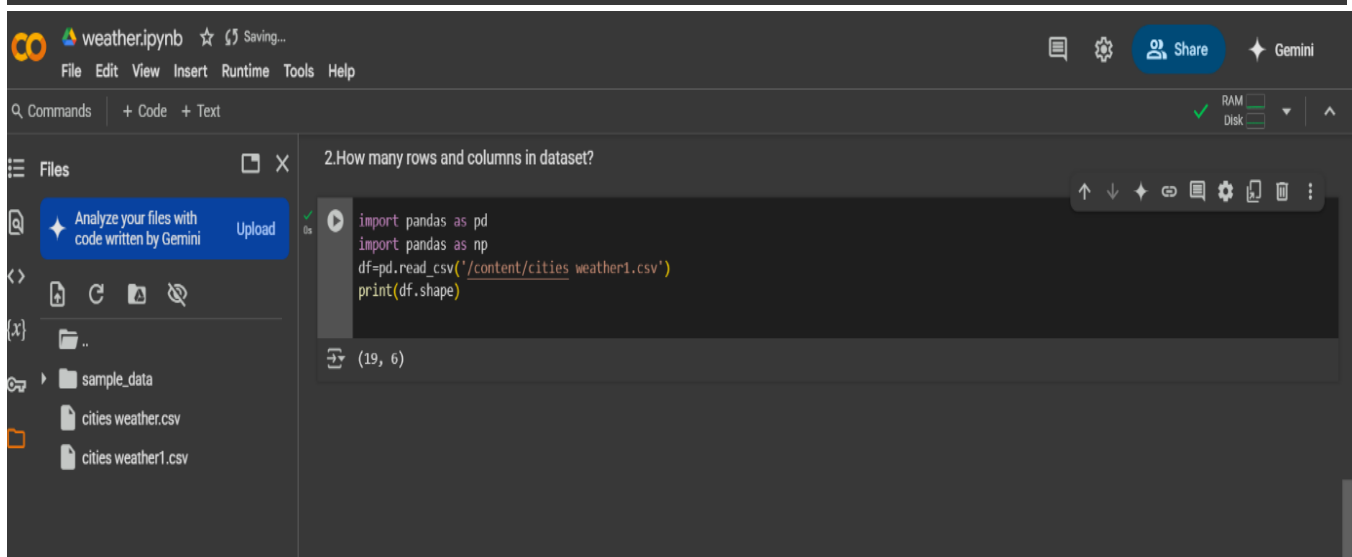


1.How to display a dataset?

```
[3] import pandas as pd

df = pd.read_csv("/content/cities_weather1.csv")
print(df)
```

	station_id	city_name	country	iso2	latitude	longitude
0	41515	Asadabad	Afghanistan	AF	34.866000	71.150005
1	38954	Fayzabad	Afghanistan	AF	37.129761	70.579247
2	41560	Jalalabad	Afghanistan	AF	34.441527	70.436103
3	38947	Kunduz	Afghanistan	AF	36.727951	68.872530
4	38987	Qala i Naw	Afghanistan	AF	34.983000	63.133300
5	38915	Sheberghan	Afghanistan	AF	36.657981	65.738302
6	13577	Peshkopi	Albania	AL	41.683302	20.433303
7	13461	Shkodër	Albania	AL	42.068452	19.518850
8	13615	Tirana	Albania	AL	41.327541	19.818883
9	00620	Adrar	Algeria	DZ	27.869990	-0.289967
10	00369	Algiers	Algeria	DZ	36.763065	3.050553
11	00360	Annaba	Algeria	DZ	36.920006	7.759981
12	00468	Batna	Algeria	DZ	35.569959	6.170000
13	00525	Biskra	Algeria	DZ	34.859977	5.730027
14	00444	Bordj Bou Arréridj	Algeria	DZ	36.059004	4.629996
15	00571	Béchar	Algeria	DZ	31.611105	-2.230004
16	00402	Béjaïa	Algeria	DZ	36.760378	5.070016
17	00419	Constantine	Algeria	DZ	36.359989	6.599948
18	00535	Djelfa	Algeria	DZ	34.679988	3.250024



2.How many rows and columns in dataset?

```
import pandas as pd
import pandas as np
df=pd.read_csv('/content/cities_weather1.csv')
print(df.shape)
```

(19, 6)

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- sample_data
- cities weather.csv
- cities weather1.csv

3. Find the longest name of the country?

```
import pandas as pd
import pandas as np
df=pd.read_csv('/content/cities weather1.csv')
df['city_length']= df['city_name'].apply(len)
print(df.sort_values(by='city_length',ascending=False).head())
```

station_id	city_name	country	iso2	latitude	longitude
14	Bordj Bou Arréridj	Algeria	DZ	36.059004	4.629996
17	Constantine	Algeria	DZ	36.359989	6.599948
4	Qala i Naw	Afghanistan	AF	34.983000	63.133300
5	Sheberghan	Afghanistan	AF	36.657981	65.738302
2	Jalalabad	Afghanistan	AF	34.441527	70.436103

city_length

city_length
14
17
4
5
2

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4. How many unique city names are there?

```
[6] print("Unique city names:", df['city_name'].nunique())
```

Unique city names: 19

5. List all the unique countries?

```
[7] print("Countries:\n", df['country'].unique())
```

Countries:
['Afghanistan' 'Albania' 'Algeria']

6. What is the range (min, max) of latitude values?

```
print("Latitude range:", df['latitude'].min(), "to", df['latitude'].max())
```

Latitude range: 27.86999005 to 42.06845156

7. What is the range (min, max) of longitude values?

```
[ ] print("Longitude range:", df['longitude'].min(), "to", df['longitude'].max())
```

Longitude range: -2.230003704 to 71.15000459

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8. Find the city with the lowest longitude?

```
[10] city = df.loc[df['longitude'].idxmin()]
print("city with lowest longitude:", city['city_name'])
```

City with lowest longitude: Béchar

9. Find the city name and country where station_id is maximum?

```
[11] row = df.loc[df['station_id'].idxmax()]
print(f"city: {row['city_name']}, country: {row['country']}")
```

City: Adrar, country: Algeria

10. Find the average latitude of all cities?

```
print("Average latitude:", df['latitude'].mean())
```

Average latitude: 36.175735485263154

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11. Find the average longitude of all cities?

```
[13] print("Average longitude:", df['longitude'].mean())
```

Average longitude: 26.811636783368425

12. Show all cities from Afghanistan?

```
[14] print(df[df['country'] == 'Afghanistan'])
```

	station_id	city_name	country	iso2	latitude	longitude	city_length
0	41515	Asadabad	Afghanistan	AF	34.866000	71.150005	8
1	38954	Fayzabad	Afghanistan	AF	37.129761	70.579247	8
2	41560	Jalalabad	Afghanistan	AF	34.441527	70.436103	9
3	38947	Kunduz	Afghanistan	AF	36.727951	68.872530	6
4	38987	Qala i Naw	Afghanistan	AF	34.983000	63.133300	10
5	38915	Sheberghan	Afghanistan	AF	36.657981	65.738302	10

13. How many cities are located in Afghanistan?

```
print("Cities in Afghanistan:", len(df[df['country'] == 'Afghanistan']))
```

Cities in Afghanistan: 6

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14. List all cities where latitude is greater than 35?

```
print(df[df['latitude'] > 35]['city_name'])
```

1 Fayzabad
3 Kunduz
5 Sheberghan
6 Peshkopi
7 Shkodër
8 Tirana
10 Algiers
11 Annaba
12 Batna
14 Bordj Bou Arréridj
16 Béjaïa
17 Constantine
Name: city_name, dtype: object

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15. List all cities where longitude is less than 70?

```
print(df[df['longitude'] < 70]['city_name'])
```

3	Kunduz
4	Qala i Naw
5	Sheberghan
6	Peshkopi
7	Shkodër
8	Tirana
9	Adrar
10	Algiers
11	Annaba
12	Batna
13	Biskra
14	Bordj Bou Arréridj
15	Béchar
16	Béjaïa
17	Constantine
18	Djelfa

Name: city_name, dtype: object

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16. Find all cities whose name starts with "F"?

```
[18] print(df[df['city_name'].str.startswith('F']]['city_name'])
```

1	Fayzabad
---	----------

Name: city_name, dtype: object

17. Find all cities whose name ends with "d"?

```
print(df[df['city_name'].str.endswith('d']]['city_name'])
```

0	Asadabad
1	Fayzabad
2	Jalalabad

Name: city_name, dtype: object

+ Code + Text

18. Find all cities that have exactly 7 letters in their name?

```
[20] print(df[df['city_name'].str.len() == 7]['city_name'])
```

7	Shkodër
10	Algiers

Name: city_name, dtype: object

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19. Create a new column called hemisphere (North if latitude > 0 else South).

```
df['hemisphere'] = df['latitude'].apply(lambda x: 'North' if x > 0 else 'South')
print(df[['city_name', 'latitude', 'hemisphere']])
```

	city_name	latitude	hemisphere
0	Asadabad	34.866000	North
1	Fayzabad	37.129761	North
2	Jalalabad	34.441527	North
3	Kunduz	36.727951	North
4	Qala i Naw	34.983000	North
5	Sheberghan	36.657981	North
6	Peshkopi	41.683302	North
7	Shkodër	42.068452	North
8	Tirana	41.327541	North
9	Adrar	27.869990	North
10	Algiers	36.763065	North
11	Annaba	36.920006	North
12	Batna	35.569959	North
13	Biskra	34.859977	North
14	Bordj Bou Arréridj	36.059004	North
15	Béchar	31.611105	North
16	Béjaïa	36.760378	North
17	Constantine	36.359989	North
18	Djelfa	34.679988	North

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20. Count how many cities are in the Northern Hemisphere.

```
[22] print(df['hemisphere'].value_counts()['North'])
```

19