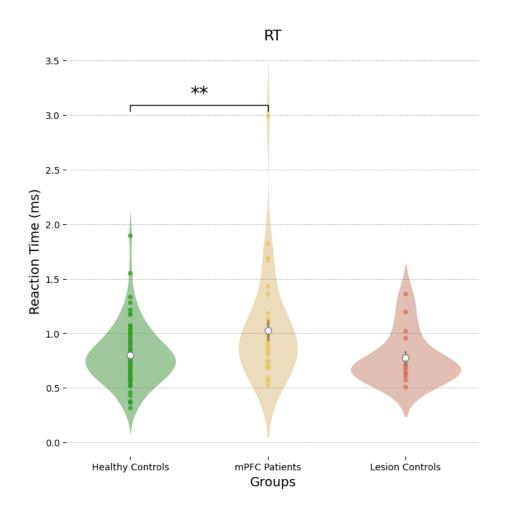
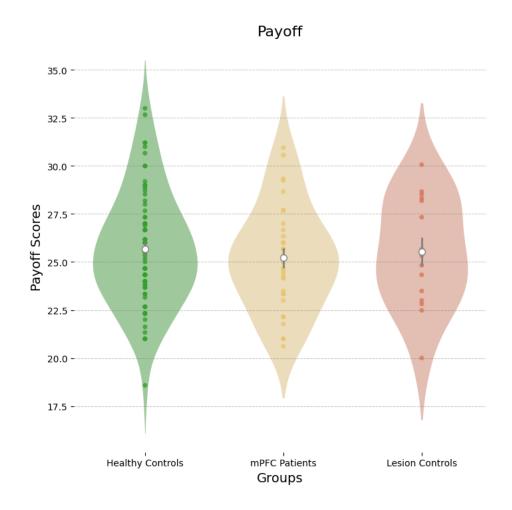
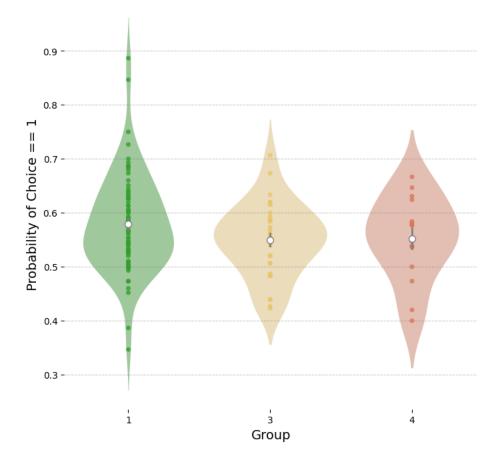
- Group 1 indicates Healthy Control
- Group 3 indicates mPFC patients
- Group 4 indicates Lesion Control

Basic behavioral plots









Switch Frequency 0.9 -0.8 -0.7 -Switch Frequency 0.3 -0.2 -0.1 -4 Group

```
Group statistics for choice change probability:

mean std

group

1 0.451279 0.109785

3 0.473030 0.105032

4 0.442477 0.063250

T-test results:

Comparison between Group 1 and Group 3: p-value = 0.3340

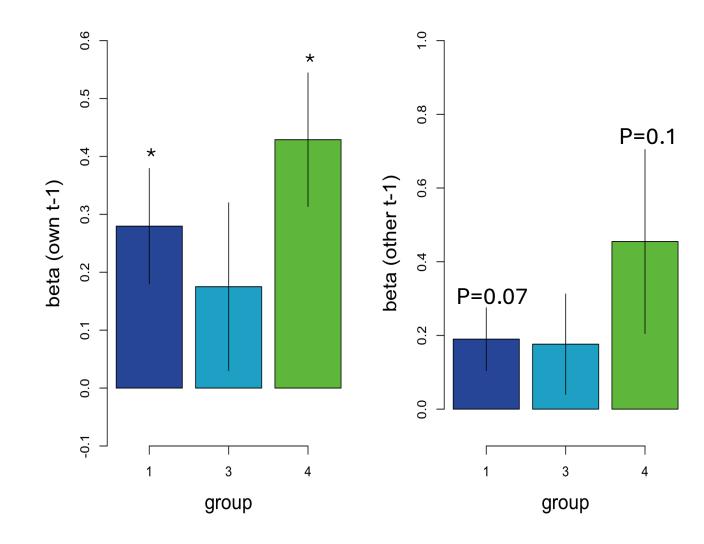
Comparison between Group 1 and Group 4: p-value = 0.6682

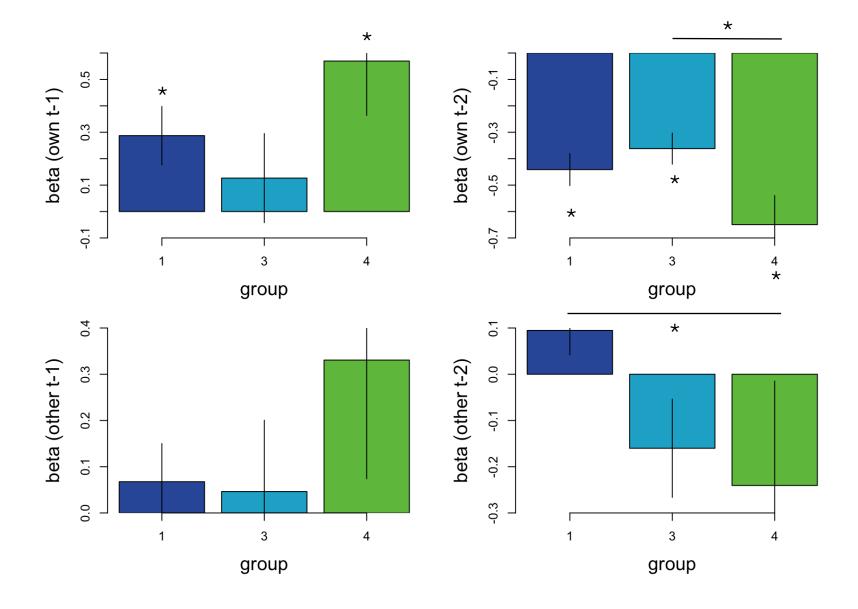
Comparison between Group 3 and Group 4: p-value = 0.2128
```

There is no significant difference between each group

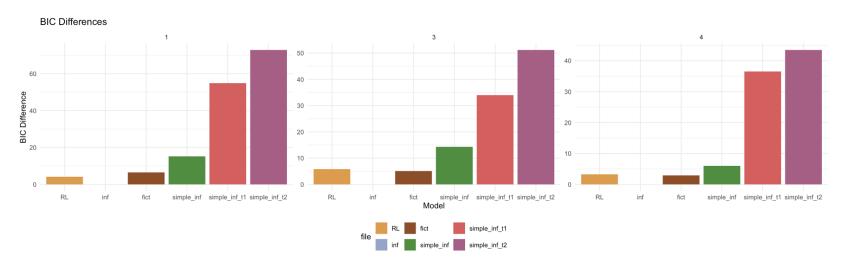
Random effects logit regression

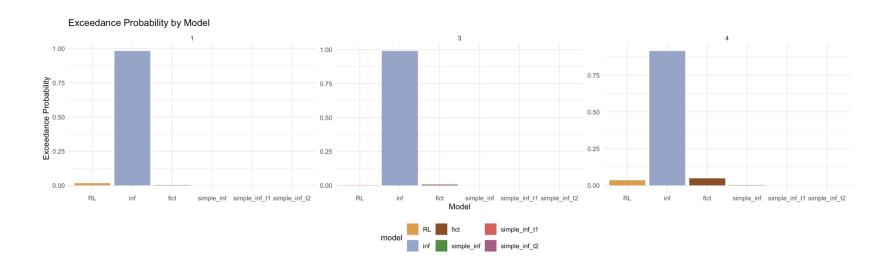
HC and LC tend to repeat their previous choice.
But no difference between them.





Model comparison(without bias)

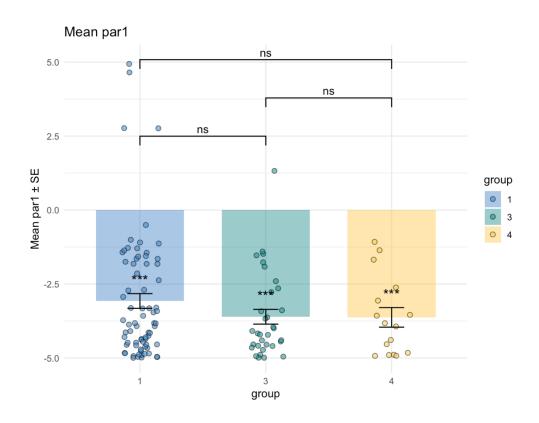


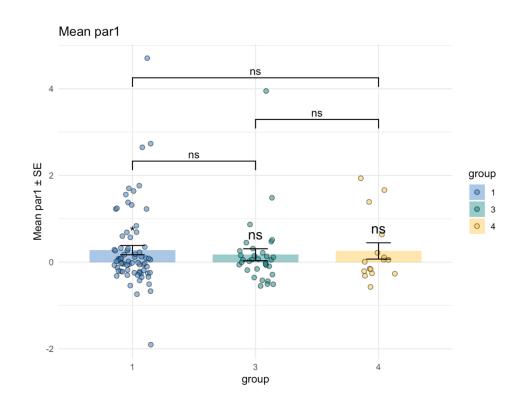


- →Q_learning models
- →Influence learning models
- → Fictitious play models
- →Simple-influence learning models
- →Simple-influence learning(consider 1 trial back)
- →Simple-influence learning(consider 2 trials back)

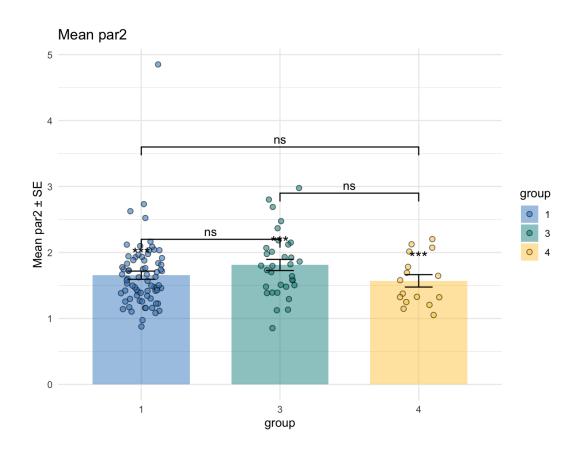
(all the results are gained after 50k times of grid search)

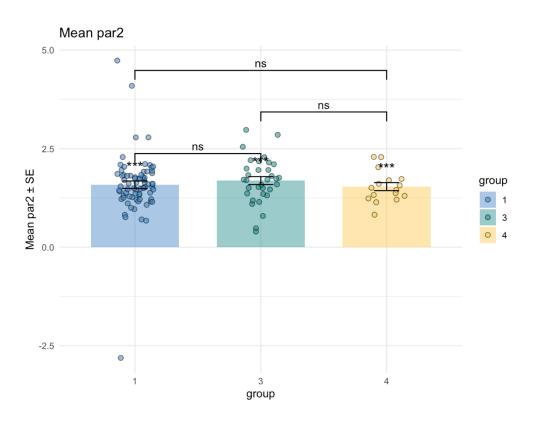
Drift rate



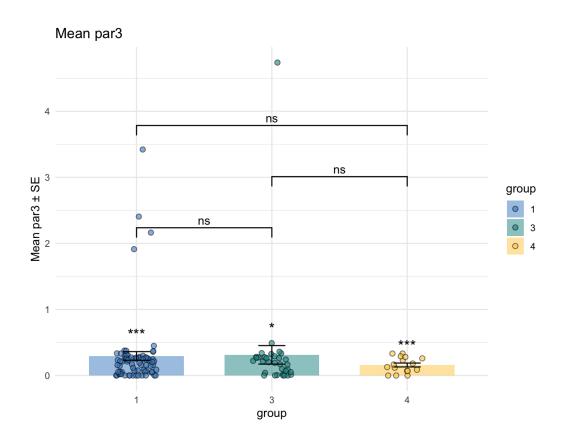


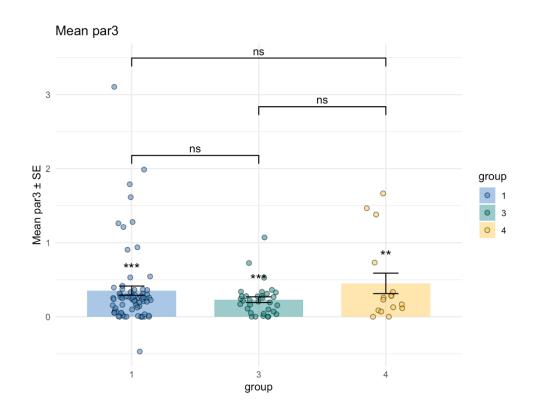
boundary



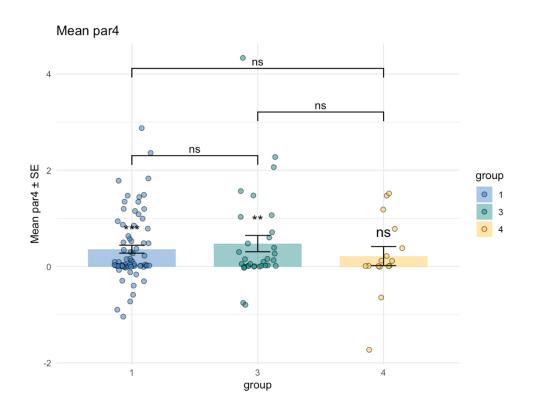


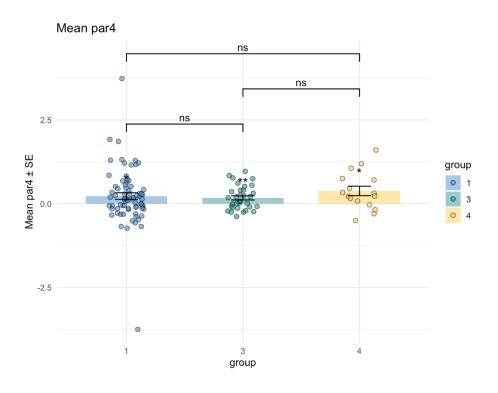
Non-decision time





Fictitious play





Influence play

