



## PROGRAMACIÓN PARALELA

### Practica Calificada N° 2 (13/10/2023)

El tratamiento de un problema enfocado desde una perspectiva computacional adopta diferente complejidad y tendencias de comportamiento a medida que se incrementa el número  $n$  de variables y su correspondiente dimensión.

Las siguientes **áreas** contienen **problemas** los cuales pueden ser resueltos a través de múltiples criterios con diferentes técnicas de resolución.

Dado el siguiente problema Factorización en LU

Implementar el método de resolución Algoritmo de Crout

Para tal efecto, se debe realizar:

#### 1. Analizar la técnica de resolución

El algoritmo de Crout en Julia se escribe como

```
using LinearAlgebra
function LU(A::Matrix{Float64})
    m,n = size(A)
    U = Matrix{Float64}(I, n, n)
    L = copy(A)
    for i = 1:n
        for j = i+1:n
            U[i,j] = L[i,j]/L[i,i]
            L[i:end,j] = L[i:end,j] - U[i,j]*L[i:end,i]
        end
    end
    return L,U
end
```

Y el algoritmo de Crout por bloques, como:

```
using LinearAlgebra

function is_singular(A)
    return det(A) == 0
end

function block_LU(A)
    n = size(A, 1) # Numero de filas, debe ser par
    if n == 1
```

```

        return A, A, A
    end
    # Dividimos a la matriz en bloques de (n/2)*(n/2) para factorizarlo como sigue
    #   [ A_11 | A_12 ]   [ L_11 | 0 ] [ U_11 | U_12 ]
    # A = | ----- | =  | ----- ] [ ----- ]
    #   [ A_21 | A_22 ]   [ L_21 | L22 ] [ 0    | U_22 ]

    m = n ÷ 2
    A11 = A[1:m, 1:m]
    A12 = A[1:m, m+1:end]
    A21 = A[m+1:end, 1:m]
    A22 = A[m+1:end, m+1:end]

    if is_singular(A11) || is_singular(A22)
        error("La matriz es singular")
    end

    # Efectuar el algoritmo de Crout como si tuvieramos una matriz 2x2
    L11, U11 = impLU(A11)
    U12 = L11 \ A12
    L21 = A21 / U11
    L22, U22 = impLU(A22 - L21*U12)

    # Formacion de matrices L, U por bloques tambien
    L = [L11 zeros(m, n-m);
         L21 L22]
    U = [U11 U12;
         zeros(n-m, m) U22]

    return L, U
end

# Algoritmo Crout
function impLU(A::Matrix{Float64})
    m,n = size(A)
    U = Matrix{Float64}(I, n, n)
    L = copy(A)
    for i = 1:n-1
        for j = i+1:n
            U[i,j] = L[i,j]/L[i,i]
            L[i:end,j] = L[i:end,j] - U[i,j]*L[i:end,i]
        end
    end
    return L,U
end
end

```

## 2. Identificar bloques funcionales autónomos/independientes para la descomposición/particionamiento de la tarea en unidades o subtareas elementales.

Para poder implementar los hilos en Julia (con Jupiter) debemos crear un kernel con 4 hilos en este caso

```
Julia 1.9.3
Documentation: https://docs.julialang.org
Type "?" for help, "]?" for Pkg help.
Version 1.9.3 (2023-08-24)
Official https://julialang.org/ release

julia> using IJulia

julia> IJulia.installkernel("Julia (4 threads)", env = Dict("JULIA_NUM_THREADS" => "4"))
[ Info: Installing Julia (4 threads) kernelspec in C:\Users\Alumno\AppData\Roaming\jupyter\kernels\julia-4-threads-1.9
"C:\Users\Alumno\AppData\Roaming\jupyter\kernels\julia-4-threads-1.9"

julia> notebook(dir = "C:/Users/Alumno")
[ Info: running setenv("C:\Users\Alumno\julia\conda\3\x86_64\Scripts\jupyter.exe" notebook, ["WINDIR=C:\\Windows", "PAT
H=C:\\Users\\Alumno\\julia\\conda\\3\\x86_64\\Library\\bin;C:\\Users\\Alumno\\julia\\conda\\3\\x86_64\\Scripts;C:\\Pr
```

En el notebook, seleccionamos el kernel con 4 hilos que creamos

### Select Kernel

Select kernel for: "LU.ipynb"

Julia (4 threads) 1.9.3

☐ Always start the preferred kernel

No Kernel

Select

La versión en paralelo del algoritmo de Crout:

```
using LinearAlgebra
using Base.Threads

function parallel_LU(A::Matrix{Float64})
    m,n = size(A)
    U = Matrix{Float64}(I, n, n)
    L = copy(A)
    num_threads = Threads.nthreads() # Obtenemos el numero de hilos disponibles
    en el proceso
    threads = []
    for i = 1:n-1
        for j = i+1:n
            if length(threads) < num_threads
                # Creamos una tarea en el hilo actual, en este caso la tarea
                # es hacer: L[i,j] = U[i,j]/U[j,j] y U[i,j:end] -=
                L[i,j]*U[j,j:end]
                push!(threads, Threads.@spawn begin
                    U[i,j] = L[i,j]/L[i,i]
                    L[i:end,j] = L[i:end,j] - U[i,j]*L[i:end,i]
                end)
            else # Cuando ya tengamos en ejecucion los 4 hilos
                wait(threads[1]) # Esperamos a que la tarea 1 iniciada acabe
                # La tarea 1 acabo y asi lo podemos eliminar
                popfirst!(threads) # Elimina el primer elemento de la lista
                # threads; es decir, la primera tarea
            end
        end
    end
    for thread in threads # Recorre las tareas, una en cada hilo
        # Esperamos a que acaben de ejecutarse todos los hilos para finalizar la
        ejecucion
        wait(thread)
    end
    return L,U
end
```

Mientras que la versión por bloques en Paralelo es:

```

using Base.Threads
using LinearAlgebra

function is_singular(A)
    return det(A) == 0
end

function pseudo_parallel_LU_block_LU(A)
    n = size(A, 1)
    if n == 1
        return A, A, A
    end

    m = n ÷ 2
    A11 = A[1:m, 1:m]
    A12 = A[1:m, m+1:end]
    A21 = A[m+1:end, 1:m]
    A22 = A[m+1:end, m+1:end]

    if is_singular(A11) || is_singular(A22)
        error("La matriz es singular")
    end

    L11, U11 = parallel_LU(A11)
    U12 = L11 \ A12
    L21 = A21 / U11
    L22, U22 = parallel_LU(A22 - L21*U12)

    L = [L11 zeros(m, n-m);
         L21 L22]
    U = [U11 U12;
         zeros(n-m, m) U22]

    return L, U
end

function parallel_LU(A::Matrix{Float64})
    m,n = size(A)
    U = Matrix{Float64}(I, n, n)
    L = copy(A)
    num_threads = Threads.nthreads()
    threads = []
    for i = 1:n-1
        for j = i+1:n
            if length(threads) < num_threads
                push!(threads, Threads.@spawn begin
                    U[i,j] = L[i,j]/L[i,i]
                    L[i:end,j] = L[i:end,j] - U[i,j]*L[i:end,i]
                end)
            else
                wait(threads[1])
                popfirst!(threads)
            end
        end
    end
    for thread in threads
        wait(thread)
    end
    return L,U
end

```

### 3. Implementar la solución en las versiones normal y paralela generando la salida respectiva.

Consideramos la matriz

1000x1000 Matrix{Float64}:									
0.531245	0.840443	0.324613	...	0.231392	0.429289	0.740698			
0.199012	0.804679	0.194388		0.781432	0.406935	0.478237			
0.364188	0.414361	0.768961		0.517587	0.801675	0.377513			
0.994625	0.176044	0.502354		0.187411	0.764038	0.115481			
0.314001	0.511661	0.131091		0.176075	0.869293	0.750911			
0.978091	0.27864	0.388003	...	0.192211	0.992112	0.59318			
0.406506	0.248327	0.889899		0.133758	0.659295	0.318746			
0.585159	0.460981	0.0227243		0.508858	0.139703	0.856802			
0.104612	0.0131676	0.543797		0.314539	0.558658	0.961856			
0.604983	0.883581	0.937919		0.0600933	0.981399	0.148655			
0.342449	0.212408	0.985459	...	0.646976	0.233151	0.965976			
0.799217	0.117264	0.0777435		0.417677	0.399047	0.401566			
0.402942	0.234303	0.338502		0.859909	0.0388994	0.964968			
:			...						
0.628572	0.322654	0.773479		0.141251	0.700553	0.50894			
0.606729	0.500559	0.562075		0.612121	0.0928506	0.256479			
0.0400324	0.880954	0.757279	...	0.80527	0.772681	0.550398			
0.920523	0.761366	0.151254		0.112968	0.420793	0.710674			
0.354766	0.365657	0.717905		0.0334473	0.916623	0.844074			
0.33993	0.320912	0.205217		0.814119	0.120004	0.708768			
0.926979	0.897713	0.224411		0.726363	0.935092	0.786041			
0.36965	0.932813	0.333833	...	0.195266	0.126649	0.44792			
0.237553	0.25068	0.355568		0.0888052	0.960663	0.483127			
0.325837	0.946895	0.276072		0.835243	0.334661	0.259688			
0.688088	0.744081	0.67029		0.839286	0.331659	0.760077			
0.783704	0.285326	0.0160924		0.483126	0.214749	0.148425			

Tiempo de ejecución para el algoritmo de Crout serial:

[illegible]

```

2.862505 seconds (2.45 Mallocations: 2.276 GiB, 17.43% gc time)
Tiempo de Ejecucion: ([0.5312445262029812 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.7888655029358267 0.0 0.7420950211252872 0.0 0.8640249894556998 0.0 0.5293833134584089 0.0 0.002731933656088025 0.0 0.35818475868259936 0.0 0.351395234484925 0.0 0.44455099064345804 0.0 0.33420786885252796 0.0 0.7932976786256317 -1.11022302 46251565e-16 0.129368110112549 0.0 0.7308288908320628 0.0 0.0658536238085436 0.0 0.486694113389915 0.0 0.59293573343181 0.0 0.5974256015182012 0.0 0.9798505840846324 0.0 0.24770041343597615 0.0 0.32406323605564 0.0 0.1463848062749891 0.0 0.855614695798496 0.0 0.5185352297064301 1.1102230246251 565e-16 0.29644657814538944 0.0 0.1808540993476188 0.0 0.07653265003702425 0.0 0.9930716002897829 0.0 0.2292287004372452 0.0 0.182807471958105 0.0 0.13157624023512127 0.0 0.572767634948028 0.0 0.3329245171333861 0.0 0.4676762687366193 0.0 0.191028589126888 0.0 0.48190840036679483 0.0 0.26741223 888310905 0.0 0.0966637122300841 0.0 0.160884421221537 0.0 0.9204948184690853 0.0 0.3136334815758647 0.0 0.988351249018594 0.0 0.25883131203202552 5.5 11511523125783e-17 0.845290828309209 0.0 0.19252674831391593 0.0 0.116999942090891 0.0 0.8236110755525258 0.0 0.066859140858471 0.0 0.67599542508638 11 0.0 0.7022214955389813 0.0 0.7834047541549856 0.0 0.7306104515028492 0.0 0.36475845840586196 0.0 0.0389283875917996 0.0 0.7205277267416165 0.0 0.76 0.4466508690223 0.0 0.764732144404898 0.0 0.21887313279432203 0.0 0.1647829894833208 0.0 0.834433208651194 0.0 0.06374034632907344 0.0 0.08516311205598 06 0.0 0.6073680229301143 0.0 0.4122710103428999 0.0 0.6907943461709651 0.0 0.13502900214552127 0.0 0.8758368243997332 0.0 0.36937251644519986 0.0 0.20 268977830848012 0.0 0.76114724556432 0.0 0.055366156818731 0.0 0.7933620492752605 0.0 0.519024895646994 0.0 0.25549613857014297 0.0 0.59846081188714 145 0.0 0.13009271813859858 0.0 0.8516517744045822 0.0 0.3544957088046424 0.0 0.3471604541192154 0.0 0.987886815771304 0.0 0.1485254781801835 0.0 0.9774124642805415 0.0 0.08455629529105206 0.0 0.07279871983344592 0.0 0.5015685979387612 0.0 0.291871936794789 0.0 0.834819783961023 0.0 0.35717840213 557116 0.0 0.6643145231494976 0.0 0.6893424881385837 0.0 0.5448841125667098 0.0 0.981157746639241 0.0 0.6248013179539404 0.0 0.626564084630108 0.0 0.881895983874276 0.0 0.374960515618475 0.0 0.44392300457438505 0.0 0.22438359795177887 0.0 0.6381443894533744 0.0 0.282237513003118 0.0 0.43063271587 09303 0.0 0.9573138857586987 -1.1102230246251565e-16 0.03921758891397109 0.0 0.9832481104903099 0.0 0.7713739928909645 0.0 0.6730017194269695 0.0 0.842

```

Tiempo de ejecución para el algoritmo de Crout por bloques serial:

[illegible]

Tiempo de ejecución para el algoritmo de Crout por bloques paralelo:

[illegible]