```
> normality_result:
$pvt_reaction_time
       Shapiro-Wilk normality test
data: residuals(lm(clean_data[[variable]] ~ as.factor(cluster), data = cle
an_data)
W = 0.82109, p-value = 9.095e-08
$nback_miss_1
       Shapiro-Wilk normality test
      residuals(lm(clean_data[[variable]] ~ as.factor(cluster), data = cle
an_data)
W = 0.95694, p-value = 0.01702
$nback_miss_2
       Shapiro-Wilk normality test
data:
      residuals(lm(clean_data[[variable]] ~ as.factor(cluster), data = cle
an_data)
W = 0.97487, p-value = 0.1715
$tmt_a_time
       Shapiro-Wilk normality test
      residuals(lm(clean_data[[variable]] ~ as.factor(cluster), data = cle
data:
an_data)
w = 0.96891, p-value = 0.07907
$tmt_b_time
       Shapiro-Wilk normality test
data: residuals(lm(clean_data[[variable]] ~ as.factor(cluster), data = cle
W = 0.83599, p-value = 2.481e-07
$tmt_diff
       Shapiro-Wilk normality test
data: residuals(lm(clean_data[[variable]] ~ as.factor(cluster), data = cle
an_data)
w = 0.8319, p-value = 1.873e-07
```

```
Shaptroper Cluster
Spvt_reaction_time
Spvt_reaction_time
Spvt_reaction_timeScluster_1$w

W
0.8264

Spvt_reaction_time$cluster_1$p_value
[1] 0

$pvt_reaction_time$cluster_2
$pvt_reaction_time$cluster_2$w

W
0.9222

$pvt_reaction_time$cluster_2$p_value
[1] 0.0347

$nback_miss_1
$nback_miss_1$cluster_1
$nback_miss_1$cluster_1
$nback_miss_1$cluster_1
$nback_miss_1$cluster_1
$nback_miss_1$cluster_1
$nback_miss_1$cluster_1
$nback_miss_1$cluster_2$w

0.9412

$nback_miss_1$cluster_1$p_value
[1] 0.0345

$nback_miss_1$cluster_2$w
```

```
W
0.9063
$nback_miss_1$cluster_2$p_value
[1] 0.0139
$nback_miss_2
$nback_miss_2$cluster_1
$nback_miss_2$cluster_1$w
0.9521
$nback_miss_2$cluster_1$p_value
[1] 0.0828
$nback_miss_2$cluster_2
$nback_miss_2$cluster_2$w
0.9626
$nback_miss_2$cluster_2$p_value
[1] 0.3806
$tmt_a_time
$tmt_a_time$cluster_1
$tmt_a_time$cluster_1$w
0.9604
$tmt_a_time$cluster_1$p_value
[1] 0.163
$tmt_a_time$cluster_2
$tmt_a_time$cluster_2$w
0.9697
$tmt_a_time$cluster_2$p_value
[1] 0.5529
$tmt_b_time
$tmt_b_time$cluster_1
$tmt_b_time$cluster_1$w
0.8246
$tmt_b_time$cluster_1$p_value
[1] 0
$tmt_b_time$cluster_2
$tmt_b_time$cluster_2$w
0.9771
$tmt_b_time$cluster_2$p_value
[1] 0.7608
```

4-Cluster solution

```
$pvt_reaction_time
           Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
data: clean_data[[variable]] by as.factor(cluster)
Kruskal-wallis chi-squared = 47.029, df = 3, p-value = 3.426e-10
$nback_miss_1
           Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
data: clean_data[[variable]] by as.factor(cluster)
Kruskal-wallis chi-squared = 22.672, df = 3, p-value = 4.726e-05
$nback_miss_2
           Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
data: clean_data[[variable]] by as.factor(cluster)
Kruskal-wallis chi-squared = 27.642, df = 3, p-value = 4.318e-06
$tmt_a_time
           Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
data: clean_data[[variable]] by as.factor(cluster)
Kruskal-wallis chi-squared = 38.848, df = 3, p-value = 1.869e-08
$tmt_b_time
           Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
data: clean_data[[variable]] by as.factor(cluster)
Kruskal-wallis chi-squared = 34.861, df = 3, p-value = 1.303e-07
$tmt_diff
           Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
```

```
data: clean_data[[variable]] by as.factor(cluster)
Kruskal-wallis chi-squared = 17.649, df = 3, p-value = 0.0005195
```

\$pvt_reaction_time
[1] 15.6764

\$nback_miss_1 [1] 7.5575

```
$nback_miss_2
[1] 9.214
$tmt_a_time
[1] 12.9494
$tmt_b_time
[1] 11.6204
$tmt_diff
[1] 5.8831
> # By group
> kruskal_results_withPCS
$pvt_reaction_time
            Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
data: withPCS_data[[variable]] by as.factor(withPCS_data$cluster)
Kruskal-wallis chi-squared = 30.167, df = 3, p-value = 1.273e-06
$nback_miss_1
            Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
data: withPCS_data[[variable]] by as.factor(withPCS_data$cluster)
Kruskal-wallis chi-squared = 7.044, df = 3, p-value = 0.07051
$nback_miss_2
            Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
data: withPCS_data[[variable]] by as.factor(withPCS_data$cluster)
Kruskal-wallis chi-squared = 15.919, df = 3, p-value = 0.001178
$tmt_a_time
            Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
data: withPCS_data[[variable]] by as.factor(withPCS_data$cluster)
Kruskal-wallis chi-squared = 22.547, df = 3, p-value = 5.019e-05
$tmt_b_time
            Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test
data: withPCS_data[[variable]] by as.factor(withPCS_data$cluster)
Kruskal-wallis chi-squared = 24.533, df = 3, p-value = 1.933e-05
```

```
> effect_sizes_withPCS
$pvt_reaction_time
[1] 10.0558

$nback_miss_1
[1] 2.348

$nback_miss_2
[1] 5.3062

$tmt_a_time
[1] 7.5156

$tmt_b_time
[1] 8.1778

$tmt_diff
[1] 4.7638
```

```
> effect_sizes_withoutPCS
$pvt_reaction_time
[1] 3.7653

$nback_miss_1
[1] 3.2359

$nback_miss_2
[1] 3.3224

$tmt_a_time
[1] 2.6253

$tmt_b_time
[1] 2.1034

$tmt_diff
[1] 1.1649
```

```
$pvt_reaction_time
Dunn (1964) Kruskal-Wallis multiple comparison
    p-values adjusted with the Bonferroni method.
                  ison Z P.unadj P.adj
- 2 5.502634 3.741581e-08 2.244949e-07
- 3 3.315185 9.158248e-04 5.494949e-03
- 3 -1.689386 9.114557e-02 5.468734e-01
- 4 -1.045791 2.956577e-01 1.000000e+00
- 4 -5.331670 9.731369e-08 5.838821e-07
- 4 -3.702221 2.137205e-04 1.282323e-03
    Comparison
1
2
3
4
5
6
               1 -
               2
1
               2 -
3 -
$nback_miss_1
Dunn (1964) Kruskal-Wallis multiple comparison
    p-values adjusted with the Bonferroni method.
                              Z P.unadj P.adj
3.582942 3.397466e-04 0.002038480
1.019628 3.079049e-01 1.000000000
    Comparison
               1 -
1 -
2 -
1 -
2 -
3 -
                        2
2
3
4
5
6
                       3 -2.373948 1.759904e-02 0.105594268
4 -1.147434 2.512025e-01 1.0000000000
4 -3.972442 7.113967e-05 0.000426838
4 -1.956317 5.042783e-02 0.302566953
$nback_miss_2
Dunn (1964) Kruskal-Wallis multiple comparison p-values adjusted with the Bonferroni method.
    Comparison
                                                                                P.adj
0.0285800516
                                                                P.unadj
                           2.8226171 4.763342e-03 0.0285800516
-1.3210439 1.864867e-01 1.0000000000
-4.2461507 2.174744e-05 0.0001304846
-1.7702442 7.668647e-02 0.4601188136
               1 - 2
1 - 3
2 - 3
1 - 4
1
2
3
4
5
6
                            -4.0595290 4.917181e-05 0.0002950308
-0.6901557 4.900963e-01 1.0000000000
                2
                        4
$tmt_a_time
```

```
Dunn (1964) Kruskal-Wallis multiple comparison
    p-values adjusted with the Bonferroni method.
                           Z P.unadj
3.186161 1.441745e-03
    Comparison
                                                                                    P.adj
                                                                      8.650473e-03
              1 -
                     3 3
                                            1.331576e-01
1.548527e-06
                                                                      7.989458e-01
                         -1.501766
2
3
4
5
6
                         -4.804869
              2
                                                                      9.291160e-06
                                            1.406220e-02
3.906152e-07
2.211574e-01
                        -2.455671
-5.073475
-1.223456
                                                                      8.437319e-02
2.343691e-06
                     4
              1
2
3
                     4
                                                                      1.000000e+00
$tmt_b_time
Dunn (1964) Kruskal-Wallis multiple comparison
    p-values adjusted with the Bonferroni method.
                        Z
0.7671256
-3.2177077
-4.3513620
-3.8317902
-4.7005873
-1.2057146
                                              P.unadj
4.430068e-01
    Comparison
                                                                        1.000000e+00
                                                                        7.753165e-03
8.117669e-05
7.632852e-04
1.556486e-05
                                              1.292194e-03
                     3
2
3
4
5
6
                                              1.352945e-05 8.117669e-05
1.272142e-04 7.632852e-04
2.594143e-06 1.556486e-05
2.279275e-01 1.000000e+00
              2
1
2
3
                     3
                     4
                     4
$tmt_diff
Dunn (1964) Kruskal-Wallis multiple comparison
    p-values adjusted with the Bonferroni method.
                                             P.unadj P.adj
0.3525711459 1.00000000
0.0071405647 0.042843388
0.0359838737 0.215903242
0.0002730395 0.001638237
0.0013912692 0.008347615
                        Z
-0.9296137
-2.6902166
-2.0971096
-3.6396211
    Comparison
             1 -
1 -
2 -
                     2
3
4
2
3
4
5
6
              1
2
3
                         -3.1964563
-1.4397525
                     4
                                              0.1499374281 0.899624568
dunn_results_withPost
$pvt_reaction_time
Dunn (1964) Kruskal-Wallis multiple comparison
    p-values adjusted with the Bonferroni method.
                           Z P.unadj
4.073680 4.627602e-05
    Comparison
                                                                      2.776561e-04
                     2
3
3
                        4.073680 4.627602e-05 2.776561e-04 3.108111 1.882876e-03 1.129726e-02 -1.175352 2.398539e-01 1.000000e+00 -1.060334 2.889927e-01 1.000000e+00 -4.485691 7.267792e-06 4.360675e-05 -3.660766 2.514624e-04 1.508775e-03
              1
2
1
2
3
2
3
4
5
6
                     4
                     4
$nback_miss_2
Dunn (1964) Kruskal-Wallis multiple comparison
    p-values adjusted with the Bonferroni method.
                        Z P.unadj P.adj
1.423425 0.1546129166 0.92767750
-1.484052 0.1377951157 0.82677069
-2.807311 0.0049956999 0.02997420
-2.585591 0.0097212071 0.05832724
-3.674611 0.0002382116 0.00142927
    Comparison
             1 -
                     2
3
             1
2
1
2
3
2
3
4
5
6
                     3
                     4
                 - 4
- 4
                         -1.343944 0.1789663454 1.00000000
$tmt_a_time
Dunn (1964) Kruskal-Wallis multiple comparison p-values adjusted with the Bonferroni method.
                        Z P.unadj P.adj
2.301185 0.0213811718 0.1282870308
-1.561865 0.1183198883 0.7099193300
-3.757631 0.0001715293 0.0010291761
-2.449222 0.0143165075 0.0858990448
    Comparison
             1 -
1 -
2 -
                     2 3 3
2
3
4
```

```
- 4 -4.294074 0.0000175424 0.0001052544
- 4 -1.142473 0.2532576377 1.0000000000
$tmt_b_time
Dunn (1964) Kruskal-Wallis multiple comparison
    p-values adjusted with the Bonferroni method.
                           Z P.unadj P.adj
0.4405916 6.595087e-01 1.0000000000
0.4405916 6.595087e-03 0.0237284781
    Comparison
              1 -
1 -
2 -
1 -
2 -
3 -
1
                      33
                         0.4405916 6.595087e-01 1.00000000000
-2.8817490 3.954746e-03 0.0237284781
-3.1278364 1.760982e-03 0.0105658897
-3.8335883 1.262875e-04 0.0007577247
-4.0229604 5.747116e-05 0.0003448269
-1.4225441 1.548684e-01 0.9292101972
2
3
4
5
6
                      4
                  - 4
$tmt_diff
Dunn (1964) Kruskal-Wallis multiple comparison
    p-values adjusted with the Bonferroni method.
                         Z P.unadj P.adj
-0.4398468 0.6600480919 1.000000000
-2.0460426 0.0407521764 0.244513058
-1.4680978 0.1420776526 0.852465916
-3.4815545 0.0004985123 0.002991074
-2.9365925 0.0033183982 0.019910389
-1.7697124 0.0767750588 0.460650353
    Comparison
1
2
3
4
5
6
              1 -
                      2
3
3
              1
2
1
                      4
              -
2
3
                      4
dunn_results_withou
$pvt_reaction_time
Dunn (1964) Kruskal-Wallis multiple comparison
    p-values adjusted with the Bonferroni method.
                         Z P.unadj P.adj
2.9169862 0.003534315 0.02120589
1.7045579 0.088276902 0.52966141
-0.4874180 0.625962171 1.00000000
-0.3380617 0.735316691 1.00000000
-1.9324538 0.053303522 0.31982113
-1.4547859 0.145728533 0.87437120
    Comparison
              1
1
2
1
2
3
                      2
3
4
2
3
4
5
6
                  - 4
$nback_miss_1
Dunn (1964) Kruskal-Wallis multiple comparison
    p-values adjusted with the Bonferroni method.
                                                                         P.adj
0.03270039
1.00000000
                            Z P.unadj
2.77915418 0.005450065
1.02229063 0.306643368
    Comparison
              1 -
1 -
2 -
                      2
3
1
2
3
4
5
6
                      3
                          -1.20413183
                                                 0.228538629 1.00000000
                         0.01425219
-1.47462445
-0.66238206
                                                 0.988628780
0.140313538
0.507726395
              1
2
3
                      4
                                                                          1.00000000
                      4
                                                                         0.84188123
                                                                          1.00000000
$nback_miss_2
Dunn (1964) Kruskal-Wallis multiple comparison
    p-values adjusted with the Bonferroni method.
                         Z P.unadj
2.2538313 0.02420678
-0.4350091 0.66355583
-2.5305324 0.01138896
0.8348999 0.40377405
                                                                     P.adj
0.14524071
    Comparison
1
2
3
4
5
6
              \frac{1}{1} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{3}
                      2
3
3
                                                                      1.00000000
                                                                     0.06833374
                                               0.40377405
0.76519088
0.27302633
                 - 4
                                                                     1.00000000
                          -0.2986713
1.0961199
                                                                      1.00000000
1.00000000
                      4
                      4
$tmt_a_time
Dunn (1964) Kruskal-Wallis multiple comparison
    p-values adjusted with the Bonferroni method.
```

```
3865944 0.16556547 0.9933928
6050279 0.54516049 1.0000000
9716205 0.04865294 0.2919177
           1
2
3
4
5
6
                      2
3
3
                   1
1
2
                        -0.6050279
-1.9716205
-1.0708557
-1.9104163
                                              1.0000000
                                   0.28423434
                                   0.05607963
                                              0.3364778
> print(shapiro_education)
        Shapiro-Wilk normality test
       residuals(]m(years_of_education ~ as.factor(cog_df_cl$cluster), data = clean_data))
W = 0.96444, p-value = 0.04424
> shapiro.test(residuals(lm(years_of_education ~ as.factor(cluster), data = clean_data[clean_data$))
        Shapiro-Wilk normality test
data: residuals(lm(years\_of\_education \sim as.factor(cluster), data = clean\_data[clean\_data$group == W = 0.96285, p-value = 0.1761
> shapiro.test(residuals(lm(years_of_education ~ as.factor(cluster), data = clean_data[clean_data$
])))
        Shapiro-Wilk normality test
data: residuals(lm(years\_of\_education \sim as.factor(cluster), data = clean\_data[clean\_data$group == W = 0.94841, p-value = 0.1961
```

Test(years_of_education ~ as.factor(cluster), data = subset(clean_data, group == "no self-Test for Homogeneity of Variance (center = median) F value Pr(>F)

Comparison

leve Levene's Df

group

0.909 0.452

```
ro.test(residuals(lm(age ~ as.factor(cog_df_cl$cluster)
  data = clean_data))
  print(shapiro_age)
          Shapiro-Wilk normality test
data: residuals(lm(age ~ as.factor(cog_df_cl$cluster), data = clean_data))
w = 0.95435, p-value = 0.01234
> shapiro.test(residuals(lm(age ~ as.factor(cluster), data = clean_data[cle
an_data$group == "self-reported CD", ])))
          Shapiro-Wilk normality test
data: residuals(lm(age ~ as.factor(cluster), data = clean_data[clean_data$
group == "self-reported CD", ]))
w = 0.94872, p-value = 0.05354
```

```
facit f FS
hads_a_total_score
hads_d_total_score
                                                        psqi_total_score
    write.csv(signif_matrix_q,
pw.names = TRUE)
  ow.names = TRUE)
# SUMMARY TABLE for Kruskal + Dunn
summary_table_q <- data.frame(
    Variable = new_variables,
    Kw_Chi2 = sapply(new_variables, function(v) round(kruskal_results_q[[v]]
$statistic, 2)),
    df = sapply(new_variables, function(v) kruskal_results_q[[v]]$parameter</pre>
  p_value = sapply(new_variables, function(v) format.pval(kruskal_results
q[[v]]$p.value, digits = 3, eps = .001)),
Epsilon2 = sapply(new_variables, function(v) round(effect_sizes_q[[v]],
        Significant_Comparisons = sapply(new_variables, function(v) {
  if (!is.null(dunn_results_q[[v]])) {
    res <- dunn_results_q[[v]]$res
    sigs <- res$Comparison[res$P.adj < 0.05]
    if (length(sigs) == 0) return("-")
    paste(sigs, collapse = ", ")
} else {
    "_"</pre>
        })
    print(summary_table_q)
                                                                                                             Variable KW_Chi2 df
p_value Epsilon2 Significant_Comparisons facit_f_FS.Kruskal-wallis chi-squared 0.291 1.25 -
                                                                                                          facit_f_FS
                                                                                                                                     3.74
0.351 1.09 - hads_d_total_score.Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared hads_a_total_score 0.577 0.66 - -
                                                                                                                                     3.27
                                                                                                                                                3
                                                                                                                                                3
                                                                                                                                     1.98
psqi_total_score.Kruskal-Wallis chi-squared 0.376 1.03 -
                                                                                              psqi_total_score
                                                                                                                                     3.10
                             nmary_table_q, "kruskal_dunn_summary_questionnaires.csv", row
  write.csv(sum
names = FALSE)
```

```
facit_f_FS
      Shapiro-Wilk normality test
data:
     residuals(lm(clean_data[[variable]] ~ as.factor(cluster), data = cle
an_data))
W = 0.95709, p-value = 0.01852
$hads_a_total_score
      Shapiro-Wilk normality test
data: residuals(lm(clean_data[[variable]] ~ as.factor(cluster), data = cle
an_data))
w = 0.96856, p-value = 0.07939
|$hads_d_total_score
      Shapiro-Wilk normality test
data: residuals(lm(clean_data[[variable]] ~ as.factor(cluster), data = cle
an_data))
w = 0.91966, p-value = 0.0003492
$psqi_total_score
      Shapiro-Wilk normality test
data: residuals(lm(clean_data[[variable]] ~ as.factor(cluster), data = cle
an_data))
w = 0.96401, p-value = 0.08294
1 1.0797 0.3025
group
$hads_d_total_score
Levene's Test for Homogeneity of Variance (center = median)

Df F value Pr(>F)
group 1 1.0646 0.306
     65
```

```
shapiro_per_cluster_q
$facit_f_FS
$facit_f_FS$cluster_1
$facit_f_FS$cluster_1$w
```

```
0.9509
$facit_f_FS$cluster_1$p_value
[1] 0.0813
$facit_f_FS$cluster_2
$facit_f_FS$cluster_2$w
0.9376
$facit_f_FS$cluster_2$p_value
[1] 0.0865
$hads_a_total_score
$hads_a_total_score$cluster_1
$hads_a_total_score$cluster_1$w
0.9683
$hads_a_total_score$cluster_1$p_value
[1] 0.3178
$hads_a_total_score$cluster_2
$hads_a_total_score$cluster_2$w
0.9357
$hads_a_total_score$cluster_2$p_value
[1] 0.0776
$hads_d_total_score
$hads_d_total_score$cluster_1
$hads_d_total_score$cluster_1$w
0.9272
$hads_d_total_score$cluster_1$p_value [1] 0.0147
$hads_d_total_score$cluster_2
$hads_d_total_score$cluster_2$w
0.8398
$hads_d_total_score$cluster_2$p_value
[1] 6e-04
$psqi_total_score
$psqi_total_score$cluster_1
$psqi_total_score$cluster_1$w
0.9482
$psqi_total_score$cluster_1$p_value
[1] 0.1176
$psqi_total_score$cluster_2
$psqi_total_score$cluster_2$w
0.8843
```