# PACTOJA HE Y3METY BELTOPA

YIVE R

$$d(u,v) = ||u-v||$$

3) 
$$d(u,v) = d(v,u)$$

#### 3Ab 1.2.9

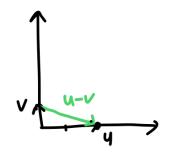
OD PED NTU PACTO JAHE USMETY BEKTOPA U= (2,0) U V= (0,1).

$$d((2,0) - (0,1)) = ||(2,0) - (0,1)||$$

$$= (|(2,-1)||)$$

$$= \sqrt{2^2 + (-1)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{5}$$



Yrao usmety BEKTOPA

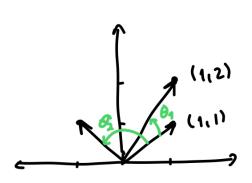
### 340 1.2.10

a) 
$$\frac{\theta_1}{1} = \arccos\left(\frac{(4_{11}) \cdot (1_{12})}{||(1_{11})|||||(4_{12})||}\right)$$

$$= \arccos\left(\frac{3}{\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{5}}\right)$$

$$= \arccos\left(0.94868\right)$$

$$= 0.32 \cdot \frac{180^{\circ}}{\sqrt{1}} = 18.33^{\circ}$$



$$\theta_2 = \arccos\left(\frac{(1,1)\cdot(-1,1)}{\|(1,1)\|\|\|(-1,1)\|}\right)$$

## n Po DE K 445 F

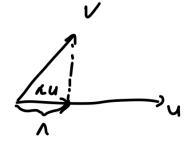
u, v e Pn

CKANAPHA NPOSEKGUSA V HA Y

$$\mathbb{R} \ni \Lambda = \frac{V \cdot u}{u \cdot u} \rightarrow \|u\|^2$$

BEKTOPCKA MPOSEKKUJA V HA U

Rn > Au

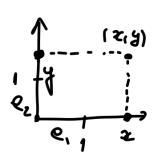


3AD 1.2.11

ODPEDUTU CLANAPHE MPOJEKYUJE BEKTOPA (x,y) E P2 HA BEKTOPE Q, U Q. (1,0) (0,1)

$$\Lambda_1 = \frac{(x,y) \cdot (1,0)}{11e_1 11^2} = \frac{x}{1} = x$$

$$\Lambda_2 = \frac{(x, y) \cdot (o_1 1)}{|(e_2 ||^2)} = \frac{y}{1} = y$$

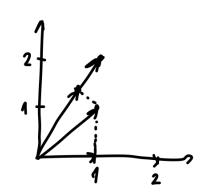


#### 340 1.2. 12

ORPEDUTU CKANAPHE NPOJEKYUJE BEKTOPA
(1,1) HA BEKTOPE (2,0) U (1,2).

$$\Lambda_1 = \frac{(1,1)\cdot(2,0)}{|(2,0)|^2} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\Lambda_2 = \frac{(1,1)\cdot(1,2)}{\|(1,2)\|^2} = \frac{3}{5}$$



## 3AD 12.13.

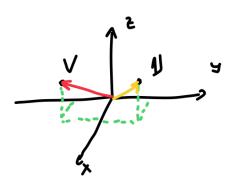
JA HENAPAH BPOJ NEW OBPEDUTU CKANAPHY

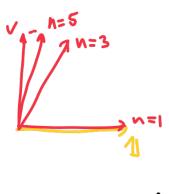
NPOJEKUJY BEKTOPA 1 ER" HA BEKTOP

V= (1,-1,1,-1,...,1). AHANUSUPATU OBHOC OBUX

BEKTOPA KABA N → ...

$$\Lambda = \frac{1 \cdot V}{1 \cdot V \cdot I^2} = \frac{1}{N} \frac{N - 2 \times N}{N}$$





**NC** 

## PASHU 3AAAU

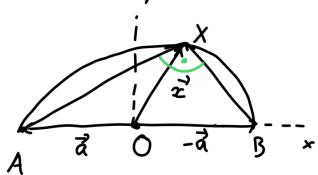
#### 345 1.2.14

PERCHABUTU BEKTOPE AX U BX NPEKO
BEKTOPA Q U Z, U UCNUTATU HUXOBY
OPTOTOHANHOCT.

$$\overrightarrow{AX} = \overrightarrow{x} - \overrightarrow{q}$$

$$\overrightarrow{BX} = \overrightarrow{x} - (-\overrightarrow{q})$$

$$= \overrightarrow{x} + q$$



$$\overrightarrow{AX} \cdot \overrightarrow{BX} = (\overrightarrow{x} - \overrightarrow{a}) \cdot (x + 9)$$

$$= \overrightarrow{x} \cdot \overrightarrow{x} + \overrightarrow{x} \cdot \overrightarrow{a} - \overrightarrow{q} \cdot \overrightarrow{x} - \overrightarrow{a} \cdot \overrightarrow{a}$$

$$= ||\overrightarrow{x}||^2 - ||\overrightarrow{a}||^2 = 0$$

$$= ||\overrightarrow{x}||^2 - ||\overrightarrow{a}||^2 = 0$$

3AD 1.2,15

3A KOJE BPEDHOCTU KER CT BEKTOPU  $Y = (-2, K, K) \quad y \quad V = (K, 5, K) \quad OPTOTOHANHU?$ 

$$0 = U \cdot V = -2K + 5K + KK = K^2 + 3K = K(K+3)$$

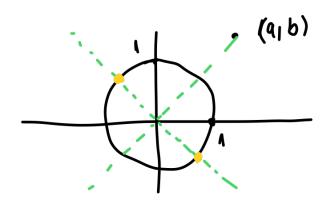
$$c = 7 \quad K = 0 \quad V \quad K = -3$$

### 340 1.2.16

POHATU CBE JEDUHUYHE BEKTOPE KON'U
CY OPTOTOHANHU BEKTOPT (9,6) ER2 \ \((0,0)\)

$$\left(\frac{b}{\|(a_1b)\|}, \frac{a}{\|(a_1b)\|}\right)$$

$$\left(\frac{-b}{\|(a_1b)\|}, \frac{a}{\|(a_1b)\|}\right)$$



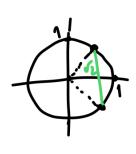
## 3AD 1.2,17

AKO CY U U V OPTOTOHANHU JEDUHUYHU
BEKTOPU US RN, ODPEDUTU d (411).

$$d(u,v) = ||u-v|| = \sqrt{(u-v)\cdot(u-v)}$$

$$= \sqrt{u\cdot u - |x\cdot v - v|} \sqrt{u + v\cdot v}$$

$$= \sqrt{||u||^2 + ||v||^2} = \sqrt{(+1)} = \sqrt{2}$$



#### 3Ab 1.2,18

HERA JE { U11 U2, - .. , Um} CKYN OPTOTOHA-NHUX BEKTOPA. NOVASATU DA 3A YMEN BAHLU

 $||U_1 + U_2 + --- + U_m||^2 = ||U_1||^2 + ||U_2||^2 + -- + ||U_m||^2$   $||U_1 + U_2 + --- + U_m||^2 = ||U_1||^2 + ||U_2||^2 + -- + ||U_m||^2$   $||U_1 + U_2 + --- + U_m||^2 = ||U_1||^2 + ||U_2||^2 + -- + ||U_m||^2$   $||U_1 + U_2 + --- + U_m||^2 = ||U_1||^2 + ||U_2||^2 + -- + ||U_m||^2$   $||U_1 + U_2 + --- + U_m||^2 = ||U_1||^2 + ||U_2||^2 + -- + ||U_m||^2$   $||U_1 + U_2 + --- + U_m||^2 = ||U_1||^2 + ||U_2||^2 + -- + ||U_m||^2$   $||U_1 + U_2 + --- + U_m||^2 = ||U_1||^2 + ||U_2||^2 + -- + ||U_m||^2$   $||U_1 + U_2 + --- + U_m||^2 = ||U_1||^2 + ||U_2||^2 + -- + ||U_m||^2$   $||U_1 + U_2 + --- + U_m||^2 = ||U_1||^2 + ||U_2||^2 + -- + ||U_m||^2$   $||U_1 + U_2 + --- + U_m||^2 = ||U_1||^2 + ||U_2||^2 + -- + ||U_m||^2$   $||U_1 + U_2 + --- + U_m||^2 = ||U_1||^2 + ||U_2||^2 + -- + ||U_m||^2$   $||U_1 + U_2 + --- + U_m||^2 = ||U_1||^2 + ||U_2||^2 + ||U_2||^2 + ||U_3||^2 + ||U_3||^2$ 

$$U.K \quad K=m+1 \qquad \int u_{1}u_{2} - ... \quad Um_{1}u_{m+1}u_{1} - optorshanah$$

$$|| u_{1}+u_{2}+...+u_{m}+u_{m+1}||^{2} =$$

$$\int a \cdot u_{m+1} = (u_{1}+u_{2}+...+u_{m}) \cdot u_{m+1}$$

$$= u_{1}u_{m+1} + u_{2} \cdot u_{m+1} + ... + u_{m} \cdot u_{m+1} = 0$$

#### 3AO 1.2.19

DOKASATU JEDHAKOCT U.V = 1/4 | 14+11 - 1/4 | 14-11.

$$\frac{1}{4} \| u + v \|^{2} - \frac{1}{4} \| u - v \|^{2} = \frac{1}{4} \left( (u + v) \cdot (u + v) - (u - v) \cdot (u - v) \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left( u + 2u \cdot v + y \cdot v - u + 2u \cdot v - y \cdot v \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} 4 u \cdot v = u \cdot v$$

#### 3AA 1.2.20

HERA CY U, V U U-V BEKTOPU HOPUG 2/2.
OBPEDUTU HOPMY BEKTOPA U+V.

**NC** 

3AD 1.2.21

HEKA CY a,b,c,d,e, fe P. DOKA SATU DA
BAHY HEJEDHAKOCT

HEJEDHAKOCT K. W. I U.VI = | (U) | | (VI)

$$u = (a, b, c) \in \mathbb{R}^3$$
  
 $v = (d, v, t) \in \mathbb{R}^3$ 

=> TPAIHEHA HETEAHAKOCT

3AD 1, 2.22

HEKA OF  $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_N > 0$ . NOKASATU SA
BAIHU  $N \subseteq \sqrt{\frac{h}{2}a_i}$   $\sqrt{\frac{n}{2}a_i}$ .

$$U = (\sqrt{a_1}, \dots, \sqrt{a_n}) \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$V = (\sqrt{a_1}, \dots, \sqrt{a_n}) \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$V.V. \qquad 1\sqrt{a_n} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a_n}} + \cdots + a_n \frac{1}{\sqrt{a_n}} \leq \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n a_i} \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{a_i}}$$

**NC**