## NU HEAPHA HEJABUCHOCT, NUHEAN, BAJA

V - BELTOPCKU NPOCTOP HAS NOBEM F S= {u, u2, --, u2} < V d, dz, ..., Le ∈ F Liui + Lunt - + Leuic = Ediui - Konguhayon S - NUHEAPHO HEZABUCAH QLO Thiui =0 => 1=12=13=--= 1x=0 AUHEAN I(S) = { Zxivi | LieF } S-ANH. HE3. ) => BEKTOPU CKYMA S YUHE 6A37 B.N. V M AMMEHBUDA B.N. V JE SI dim (V)=151

3454tAK 1.3.16

VCNUTATU LUHEAPHY HEZABUCHOCT CLYNA

S={(-3,6),(\\\\\\\\-1)} U ODPERUTU HETOB

NUHEAPHU ONOTAY

d, , d2 e 12

N.K. 
$$\lambda_1(-3,6) + \lambda_2(\frac{1}{2},-1) = 0$$
  
 $L \Rightarrow (\frac{1}{2}\lambda_2 - 3\lambda_1, 6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2) = 0 = (0,0)$   
 $= \frac{1}{2}\lambda_2 - 3\lambda_1 = 0 / (-2)$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 6\lambda_1}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 6\lambda_1}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 6\lambda_1}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 6\lambda_1}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 6\lambda_1}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$   
 $= \frac{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}{6\lambda_1 - \lambda_2 = 0}$ 

 $= \frac{1}{100} - \frac{1}{100} = \frac{1}{100} - \frac{1}{100} - \frac{1}{100} = \frac{1}{100} - \frac{$ 

R2 -1 -1 7(8)

۸C

3ADATAK 1.3.17

UCHUTATU MUHEAPHY HE 3ABICHOCT CKYDA DONNHOMERUX OYHKUMJA S=41,2,23 " OSPEDUTU HETOB NUHEAN. di, dr, dz ER=F 217+ 12: 3+23: h=0 -> HYNA 16 NU HOM YXER-DOMEH DONNHOMA  $-d_{1}\cdot 1+d_{2}\cdot x+d_{3}x^{2}=0$ 2=0 => d1.1+d2.0+dg.0=0 → d₁=0  $\rightarrow d_2 x + d_2 x^2 = 0$  $\chi (\lambda_2 + \lambda_3 \chi) = 0$ => S JE NUHEAPHO HEJABNIAH J(S)= { d. 1+ dex+ dex 2 | di, 22, de R4

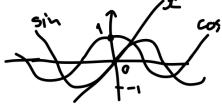
= P2[2]

=) S jE GABA MPOCTORA PETZ) => dim (P, [=]) = 3

V C

BARATAK 1.3.18 PHENPERMAHE ØYHKYNSE AA GOTT)
Y NPOCTOPY (COIT) UCNUTATU NUHEAPAT
HEBABUCHOCT CRYNA S=L2, COSX, SINXY.

L, , Lz, dz ∈ TR +x∈to, T)



-dix +d2(05x+ Lzsinx=0

x=0=) 4.0+ 21+ 20 = 0

 $\Rightarrow$   $d_1 \propto 1 d_2 \sin x = 0$ 

X=T= 4.T+ 430=0=1/4=0

 $\rightarrow$  d3sinx = 0

=> S JE MUHEAPHO HEZABUCAH

BASATAK 1.3.19 BYHKUNDE CA HENPEKNAHUM NPBUM MSBOSOM T NOOCTOPY (COID MCNUTATU NUHEAPHY HEBABUCHOCT CKYNA S= L1, ex, e-x 4

MOCKATPATU UBBODE

3ALATAY 1.3.20

HERA CY  $a_1b_1 \subset \mathbb{R}$  PA3A44UTY EPOJEBU.

UCNUTATU ANHEAPHY HE3ABUCHOCT CXYNA  $S = \{(1,1,1), (a_1b_1c), (a_1^2, b_1^2, c_1^2)\}$ TROCTOPY  $\mathbb{R}^3$ 

dr, dr, dz∈R (0,00) dy(1,1,1) + d2 (9,6,6) + 23 (02+62,6) =0 L=> 17 d, + dea + Lga = 5 71-27 2) d1 + d2b+d3b2=0 ] 3) d1 + d2C + d3C2=0 =) "1-2" dz (a-6) + Lz (a2-62) =0  $\frac{1}{(2)^{3}} \frac{3^{1}}{42} (\alpha - c) + \frac{1}{3} (\alpha^{2} - c^{2}) = 0$  $(a-b)(d_2+d_3(a+b))=0$ (a-c) (d2 + 23 (a+c))=0 a+b-(a+c) = 0 (a+c) = 0 (a+c) = 0dz(a+b-a-c)=0L=) L3 (b-c)=0 6+C [13=0]

>> S SE NUHEAPHO HERABUCAH.

**N** C

3ABATAX 1.3.21

HERR SE V BERTOPCHU NPOCTOP HAD NONEM B. NOKASATU DA SE 3A NPO-US BONDHE BERTOPE U,V,WEV CLYN S={U-V, V-W, W-YY NVHEAPHO 3ABNCAH.

=) S JE AUH. 3ABUCAH

345ATAK 1.3.12

HERR SE V BERTOPCIUM NPOCTOP HAD NONDEM IR. NOKASATU DA DE 3A MUHE-APHO HEJABUCHE BERTOPE U,VIWEV, CRYN S={U+V, V+W, W+U! NMH. HEJABUCAH d1, d2, d3 e P

 $\frac{d_{1}(u+v)+d_{2}(v+w)+d_{3}(w+u)=0}{(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{1})v+(d_{2}+d_{1})w=0}$   $\frac{d_{1}(u+v)+d_{3}(v+w)+d_{3}(w+u)=0}{(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{1})v+(d_{2}+d_{1})w=0}$   $\frac{d_{1}(u+v)+d_{2}(v+w)+d_{3}(w+u)=0}{(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{1})v+(d_{2}+d_{1})w=0}$   $\frac{d_{1}(u+v)+d_{2}(v+w)+d_{3}(w+u)=0}{(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})v+(d_{2}+d_{1})w=0}$   $\frac{d_{1}(u+v)+d_{3}(v+w)+d_{3}(w+u)=0}{(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})v+(d_{2}+d_{1})w=0}$   $\frac{d_{1}(u+v)+d_{3}(v+w)+d_{3}(u+u)=0}{(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})v+(d_{2}+d_{1})w=0}$   $\frac{d_{1}(u+v)+d_{3}(v+w)+d_{3}(v+w)+d_{3}(w+u)=0}{(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})v+(d_{2}+d_{1})w=0}$   $\frac{d_{1}(u+v)+d_{3}(v+w)+d_{3}(u+u)+d_{3}(u+u)=0}{(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})v+(d_{2}+d_{3})w=0}$   $\frac{d_{1}(u+v)+d_{3}(u+u)+d_{3}(u+u)+d_{3}(u+u)=0}{(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})v+(d_{2}+d_{3})w=0}$   $\frac{d_{1}(u+v)+d_{3}(u+u)+d_{3}(u+u)+d_{3}(u+u)=0}{(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3})u+(d_{1}+d_{3$ 

=> S JE NUHEAPHO HE3ABUCHA AC

340ATAL 1.3.24

ODPEDUTU CTAHDAPOHY BASY NPOCTOPA

RZ LAO U JOU JEDHY NPOUSBONSHY.

E= 2 (1,0), (0,1) CV

d, , dz 6 TL

1, e, + drez=0

(=) (d, de) = (0,0) (=) d,= d=0

=) E SE MUHEAPHO HESABNIAH (KTD (1)

 $E \subset \mathbb{R}^2 \implies \mathcal{Z}(E) \subseteq \mathbb{R}^2 \dots (2.1)$   $\mathbb{R}^2 \stackrel{?}{\subset} \mathcal{Z}(E) = \dots (2.1)$ 

(did) = R2 NPOUZBONAH BEKTOP

(d,, dr) = d, (1,0) + d2(9,1) = d, e, - d2e2

=) (d, d) = Z(E)

 $(2.1) \wedge (2.2) \Rightarrow Z(E) = R^2 - (2)$ 

(1) 1 (2) => E SE GAZA NPOCTOPA RZ

1 CTAHDAPDHA" 34TO UTO CKANAPU Y3 NUHEAPHE VOMBUHA LUDE DUPEKTHO ODUCYJY BEKTOP

DA NU JE S = 2 (2,1), (1,0) BAZA?

HEVA CE  $V \subset \mathbb{R}^4$  CACTOÓN OD CBNX BEKTOPA N3  $\mathbb{R}^4$  KOÓN CY HOPMANHU HA BEKTOPE U, V, W KOÓN CY BATU CA V = (1,0,1,0), V = (1,1,0,0) V = (0,1,-1,0).

DOLAZATU DA JE V NODNPOCTOP OD
RY Y OSPEDUTU BAZY OBOT NPOCTOPA.

ONU WUMO CEYN V CE(a,b,c,d) e V, n POUSBONAH BEKTOP

$$\Rightarrow x = (a_1 - a_1 - a_1 d)$$
; and ER

d, BER

$$x_1 \times z \in V$$
 ;  $x_1 = (a_1, -a_1, -a_1, d_1)$ 

$$x_2 = (\alpha_2, -\alpha_2, -\alpha_1, d_2)$$

HNYAH CAGO AH UNU

۸C

V= 工(人(1,-1,-1,0),(0,0,0,1))-..(1) XEV => (3a,deR) x=(a,-a,-a,d) = 9(1,-1,-1,0)+ 0(0,0,0,1) €> x ∈ 20 ( 1 (1,-1,-1,0), (0,0,0,1)}) I) V JE KAO NUHEAN BEKTOPCKY npoctop (nonnpoctor on 124) MUHEAPHA HEBABUCHOCT a,de IR Q(1,-1,-1,0) + Q(0,0,0,1) = 0(=) (a,-a,-a,d) = 0=)  $\alpha = d = 0 = 7$  BEKTOPH CY NUH. HE3 --- 12 (17 4 12) => \((1,-1,-1,0), (0,0,0,1) \q je 5434 nroctopa V => din (V) =2