1.3 BELTOPU MENAHU US YMAA MATEMATUKE

ANTESAPCHE CTPYLTYPE

GF
$$\phi$$

*: GxG \rightarrow G

*- acoyusatusha

[G;*)-

NONTEPTIA

[JeeG) (YaeG) (exa=axe=a)

[YagG) (Jā'GG) (axa'=a'xa=e)

[YagG) (Jā'GG) (axa'=a'xa=e)

3454T4× 1.3.1

34 HOOUBBOADHO CER, UCHUTATU AKTEGAPCKY
CTPYKTYPY (G,+):

$$G = \{(x,cz): z \in \mathbb{R} \} \subset \mathbb{R}^{2}$$

$$+ - CTAHSAPSHO CAGUPATSE 7 \text{R}^{2}$$

3404 TAK 1.3.2

UCHUTATU ANTEBAPCET CTPYKTYPY (G,.)

Re G = { a4bi: a2+b2=11 C C

$$= \alpha^{2}(c^{2}+d^{2}) + b^{2}(d^{2}+c^{2}) = (a^{2}+b^{2})(c^{2}+d^{2})=1$$

$$-e=1+cie6$$

$$-(a+bi)'=\frac{1}{a+bi}\cdot\frac{a-bi}{a-bi}=\frac{a-bi}{a^2+b^2}$$

$$=a-bie6$$

3404TAY 1.3.3

MORRIATU DA ARO 7 PRYNM BAHYA
DA JE CBAKU ENEMETT CAM CEBY
UHBEP3, OHDA JE PRYNA ASENOBA.

3404TAX 13.4

AKO 7 TRYNY BALLY (ab)=a2b2
Ya,be6, nokazary DA je OHA ABENOVA.

(G, ·) - reyna

$$(a.b)^{2} = a^{2}b^{2}$$

 $C \Rightarrow a \cdot b \cdot a \cdot b = a \cdot a \cdot b \cdot b / C \Rightarrow b^{-1}$
 $C \Rightarrow a^{-1}a \cdot b \cdot a \cdot b \cdot b^{-1} = a^{-1}a \cdot a \cdot a \cdot b \cdot b^{-1}$
 $C \Rightarrow e \cdot b \cdot a \cdot e = e \cdot a \cdot b \cdot e$
 $C \Rightarrow b \cdot a = a \cdot b \Rightarrow (G_{1}) \land A = a \cdot b \Rightarrow (G_{2}) \land A = a \cdot b \Rightarrow (G_{3}) \land A = a \cdot$

NC

3ASATAK 1.3.5

DATE CY 07 HEGNOE F(2)=x, 9(2)=-x h(2)= = U U(2)=- = . Ucnuran PARE GAPCKY CTPYKTYPY (5,0), FOE JE 5= { fig. h, u) 4 0 0 NEPAGUSA

KOMNOZUGUJE ØTHKGGJA.

01	F 1	9	4	4
7	2	9	4	4
1	9	7	4	h
占		ч	P	8
4	14	14	ig	f

 $h(h(x)) = \frac{1}{h(x)} = \frac{1}{1} = 2$ g(q(x)) = g(x)=-2 $h(g(x)) = h(-x) = \frac{1}{-x} = u(x)$ $4(g(x)) = 4(-2) = \frac{1}{-(-x)} = \frac{1}{x}$ $4(4(x)) = \frac{1}{-h(x)} = -x$

* S * Ø

* 0: Sx5->S

=> (S,0) retnous

* 0 - 4HAYE ACOGUSATUBHA

=> (SIO) MONTEPYMA

* e = f e s HEY TRANHM ENEMEHT

* f-1 = f, g-1 = g, h-1 = h, u-1 = 4 => (5,0) rP7NA

=) (S,0) ABENORM IP. AC

 $(R,+,\cdot)$ - NPCTGHT $P \in O$ 1) (R,+) AGENDRA TP.

2) (R,\cdot) NONTPYNA

3) $F(x,y,z) \in R$ $Z \cdot (x+y) = 2 \cdot x + 2 \cdot y$ $(x+y) \cdot z = x \cdot z + y \cdot z$ $(F,+,\cdot)$ - NPCTEH

2) $(F,+,\cdot)$ - NPCTEH

2) $(F,+,\cdot)$ - AGENDRA TP.

3ADATAL 1.3.6

MOKASARU DA SE R=4012,4,6) Y ODHOCY HA ONEPALLYSE +8 U 8 NPCTEH

VC

+81	01	2	4	<u>_</u>
0	0	2	4	6
2	2			
4	4			
6	6	0	2	4

• x \	01	2	4	5
0	0	0	٥	0
2	0	U	0	4
5	0	0	٥	G
6	0	4	0	4

* + & ACOUNDATUBHA BATO UTO JE
+ ACOUNDATUBHA

* HTAM MPCTEHA JE OER

* + 8 KOMYTATUBHA PATO UTO DE + KOMYTATUBHA

=> (R, tg) AGENOBA TPINA

* * A COYUDATUBHA BATO
UTO DE · ACOYUDATUBHA

=> (P,) NONT [PY (NOMY TATUBHA)

3) · 8 JE DUCTPUENTUBHA Y ODHO-C7 HA to, JEP JE · BUCTPUEN-TUBHA T ODHOCY +.

1,23] (12, to is) DPCTEH

(RYOY, & HEMA SEDNHULY)

=> 4USE AGENOBA TPYNA

=> (R, t, y) 4USE NOVOE.

3404TAK 1.3.7

MCNUTATU ANTÉGARCKY «TPYKTYPY (F, 4,0110), FDE JE F= 2012,4,6,84.

34DATAK 1.3.8

UCHNTATU ANTEGAPCET CTRTKTYPY

(F,+,0) TOE JE F=LOITY U

VC

· LONTTATUBHA ONEPAYUJA => 3) DONOMINO Q. (b+c) = a.b + a.c YONWTHIN 0. (0+0) = 0.0=0=0+0=0.0+0.0 O. (0+I) = O.I = O = 0+0 = 0.0+0.I 0. (I+0) =0.I:0=0+0=0.I+0-0 0.(I+I) =0.0=0=0+0=0.I+0.I I. (0+0) = I.0=0=0+0= I.0+I.0 [-(0+1] = I-I=I=0+[=I:0+I: =) BUCTPUBYTUBHOCT BAHLU (F, +, ·) DPCTEH (KOMY7ATUBHU) (F\LOY, .) x = 1 604 = 0 * .: FILOY > FILOY -> FILOY * · ACOYUJATUBIHA (MOKASANU) * JEANHA JE IEFILOY * I-1= t * · LOMTTATUBHA (hoka3Any) => (FILOY, .) AGENOBIA FA. >> (F,+,.) NONE.

3454TAL 13.9

HEKA JE (R,+,·) MPCTEH U a,b,ceR. MOKASATY DA BAHM;

2)
$$a\cdot(-b) = (-a)-b = -(a\cdot b)$$

4)
$$a \cdot (b-c) = a \cdot b - a \cdot c$$

 $(b-c) \cdot a = b \cdot a - c \cdot a$

ALO APCTEH UMA JEDUHUYY:

$$(-1).a = -a$$

6)
$$(-1) \cdot (-1) = 1$$

1)
$$z = a \cdot 0 = a \cdot (0 + 0) = a \cdot 0 + a \cdot 0$$

= $z + z / - a$

2)
$$a\cdot(-b) = -(a\cdot b)$$

 $a\cdot b+a\cdot(-b) = a\cdot(b+(-b)) = a\cdot 0=0$
 $+ \text{KOMYTATUBHA} => a\cdot(-b) = -(ab)$

3)
$$(-a) \cdot (-b) = a \cdot b$$

 $(-a) \cdot (-b) \stackrel{2}{=} - ((-a) \cdot b) \stackrel{2}{=} - (-(a \cdot b))$
 $= a \cdot b$
 $(x)^{-1} = x$

VC

$$5) (-1)-a \stackrel{2}{=} -(1.a) = -9$$

6)
$$(-4) \cdot (-1) \stackrel{3}{=} 1 \cdot 1 = 1$$

340 AT AK 1.3.10

ALG JE (R,+,.) MPCTEH, M a, bek 43PAMTHATH (a+b)2

$$(a+b)^{2} = (a+b)\cdot(a+b)$$

$$= (a+b)\cdot a + (a+b)\cdot b$$

$$= a\cdot a + b\cdot a + a\cdot b + b\cdot b$$

$$= a^{2} + b\cdot a + a\cdot b + b^{2}.$$

3454TAK 1.3.11

FRY THRUTEHT (R,+,1) 3A CBAKO XER BAHIN X2=X, TOKA-BATU DA JE NPOZEH KOMTATUBAH.

$$(4z, y \in R) \quad z \cdot y = y \cdot x$$

$$(x+y)^{2} = x^{2} + xy + y \cdot x + y^{2}$$

$$x+y = x + x \cdot y + y \cdot x + y / -x - y$$

$$0 = x \cdot y + y \cdot x / - yx$$

$$-y \cdot x = x \cdot y$$

$$(4z \in R) - 2 = 2$$

$$-2 = (-2)^{2} = (-2) \cdot (-2) = 2 \cdot 2 = 2^{2} = 3$$

$$\Rightarrow y \cdot x = x \cdot y \Rightarrow \text{(NOMY TATINDHA)}$$

BEKTOPCKU ПРОСТОРИ

DEA:

BEKTOPCKY MPOCTOP HAD MONDEM F JE TROJKA (V,+,-), TAE JE +: VXV-)V ONEPALLUJA CAGUPALDA BEKTOPA U ·: FXV->V ONEPALLUJA CKANUPALDA BEKTOPA, U HPUTOM BALHU:

- 1) (V,+) JE ARENOBA TPYMA
- 21 d. (x+5) = d. x + d. y
- 3) (d+B)·x=d·x+B~
- 4) (dB)·x = L·(B·2)
- 5) 1.x=x

3A CBE CKANAPE LIBET U
BEKTOPE XIJEV U JEDUHUYY 1EF

DE4:

ALD JE V BEKTOPCKU MOCKOP U
WEV TAKOJE BEKTOPCKU MPOCTOP
OHSA W 30BENO BEKTOPCKUM
MODMPOCTOPOM OD V.

٨

CKALAPU

340ATAK 1.3.12

MOVASATU DA JE 34 FCER (GC= (x1cx) = R2 | x=R1,+1.) BERTORKU MPOCTOP HAD NOWEN R.

11 (G(, +) ABENOBA TPYNA, 346 13.1 d, BER; (2,02), (3,09) & Go

2) L. ((2,cx)+(y,cy))= = 1. (x+4, cx+cg)) = (doc + dy, dcx) d cy) = (dx,dcx)+(dy,dcy) = d. (x,cx) + d.(y,cy).

3) $(1+1)\cdot(x,cx)=(1+1)x,(x+1)cx$ = (1x1Bx, dcx+(3cx)

= (1x, 1cx) + (Bx, Bcx) = L.(x,cx)+ B.(x,cx)

4) (LB). (x,cx) = (LBx, LBcx)

 $= d \cdot (\beta x, \beta c x)$

= d. (B. (x,cx))

5) 1.(x,cx) = (1.x,1.cx) = (x,cx)

3ADATAL 1.3.13

DA AU JE (V= {(2,4) CR2 xyzo), +1.)
BELTOROLU NPOCTOP HAS DONGEM R?

 $(+;+) \rightarrow +$ $(-;-) \rightarrow +$ $(\sigma_{(+)} \rightarrow 0)$ $(\frac{1}{2},0) \rightarrow 0$ $(\sigma_{(0)} \rightarrow 0)$

/ T: WEV SE BENTORYUM MODNIOGOR

QUEO (Yd, BCF) (Yx, y ∈ W) dx+βy ∈ W)

(1,0) ∈ W SEP 1.0=070

(0,-1) ∈ W SEP 0.(-1)=070

(1,0) +(0,-1) = (1,-1), A 1.1-1)=-100

=) W HUSE BEKTURKU NPOCTOR

3ADATAX 1-3-14 $\triangle A \wedge A \wedge i = 3A \wedge AATO \cap APHO \cap MEN$ CKYN CBUX NORWHOMCKUX AYHK44i P_{in}^{nAP} P_{in}^{nAP} $T \times J := \left\{ a_{in} x_{in}^{n} + a_{in} x_{in}^{n-2} + \cdots + a_{in} x_{in}^{n-2}$

BEKTOPCKU MODRPOCTOP OD PUCZJ?

PNGZ)CPntz

340ATA4 1.3.15

MOKABATU DA JE WED PEPATEZ | PUI=0)
BEKTOPCICU MORMEO CTOP OS PAEZZ.

diBER PIIPZEW dpi+BPZEPNEZ) WCPNEZ]...(x)

p = p(x)

p = p(z)

() p, + Bp2)(1)=

LP111) + BP2(1) = L-0 + B.0=0 --- (**)

IN N (xx) => dpi+ Bpz = W

TODOPOCTOP OD PUCZJ.