

STATS 3005 Time Series III  
Assignment 1  
2018

Assignment 1 is due by 5pm on Friday 3<sup>rd</sup> August 2018.

Assignments are to be submitted in the handin box on Level 6, Ingkarni Wardli

Suppose  $Z_0, Z_1, Z_2, Z_3, \dots$  are independent random variables with  $Z_t \sim N(0, 1)$ . Let  $Y_0 = Z_0$  and

$$Y_t = \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{t^2}} \times Y_{t-1} + \frac{1}{t} \times Z_t$$

for  $t = 1, 2, 3, \dots$

1. Show that  $\{Y_t\}$  is marginally stationary.
2. Calculate  $\text{cov}(Y_t, Y_{t-1})$ .
3. Hence determine whether  $Y_t$  is second order stationary.
4. Simulate a realisation of the sequence  $Y_0, Y_1, \dots, Y_{999}$  and plot it in R.
5. Compare the behaviour of the series in Question 4 to a white noise series.
6. Explain how marginal stationarity occurs in the process defined here.  
[**Hint:** Repeat the simulation in Question 4 a few times.]

Assignment total: 20 marks