

`fastRev xs = fastRev' xs []`

`where`

`fastRev' [] acc = acc`

`fastRev' (x:xs) acc = fastRev' xs x:acc`

`fastRev [1,2,3,4] = fastRev' [1,2,3,4] []`

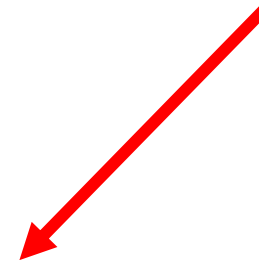
`= fastRev' [2,3,4] [1]`

`= fastRev' [3,4] [2,1]`

`= fastRev' [4] [3,2,1]`

`= fastRev' [] [4,3,2,1]`

Base Case



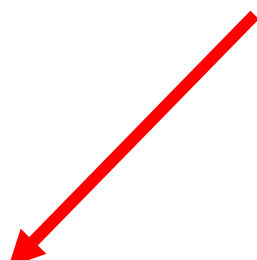
`zip [] _ = []`

`zip _ [] = []`

`zip (x:xs) (y:ys) = (x,y) : zip xs ys`

Base Case

`zip [1,2,3] [4,5] = (1,4):(zip [2,3] [5])`
`= (1,4):((2,5):(zip [3] []))`
`= (1,4):((2,5):[]) = (1,4):[(2,5)] = [(1,4),(2,5)]`




`drop 0 xs = xs`

`drop _ [] = []`

`drop n (_:xs) = drop (n-1) xs`

`drop 3 [1,2,3,4] = drop 2 [2,3,4]`
`= drop 1 [3,4]`
`= drop 0 [4]`

Base Case



$[] ++ ys = ys$

$(x:xs) ++ ys = x : (xs ++ ys)$

$[1,2,3] ++ [4,5] = 1:([2,3] ++ [4,5])$
 $= 1:(2:([3] ++ [4,5]))$
 $= 1:(2:(3:(\underline{[]} ++ [4,5])))$
 $= 1:(2:(3:\underline{[4,5]})) = [1,2,3,4,5]$

Base Case



even 0 = True

even n = odd (n-1)

odd 0 = False

odd n = even (n-1)

even 4 = odd 3

= even 2

= odd 1

= even 0

= True

Base Case

