

Haskell – Lab 1

Prepared by Dr. Wooi Ping Cheah

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://www.haskell.org/downloads/> highlighted in the address bar. The page features the Haskell logo and a navigation menu with links to 'Get started', 'Downloads', 'Playground', 'Community', 'Documentation', and 'Donate'. A blue callout box contains the text 'Pssst!' and a message about the 'Get Started' page. The main heading is 'Downloads', followed by 'Recommended installation instructions' and a note about supported operating systems. A list of tools includes 'GHCup', which is highlighted in a purple box with an annotation. Below this is a section titled 'Find out more about the Haskell toolchain' with a list of tools and their descriptions. The final visible section is 'Installation via native OS package manager'.

UNNC Staff Portal Downloads

<https://www.haskell.org/downloads/>

Haskell

(1) Go to this website to download Glasgow Haskell Compiler installer

Get started Downloads Playground Community Documentation Donate

Pssst!

Looking to get started with Haskell? If so, check out the [Get Started](#) page!

Downloads

Recommended installation instructions

for Linux, macOS, FreeBSD, Windows or WSL2

- Use **GHCup** to install GHC, cabal-install, Stack and haskell-language-server

(2) Click here to follow the link

Find out more about the Haskell toolchain

The Haskell toolchain consists of the following tools:

- [GHC](#): the Glasgow Haskell Compiler
- [cabal-install](#): the Cabal installation tool for managing Haskell software
- [Stack](#): a cross-platform program for developing Haskell projects
- [haskell-language-server](#) (optional): A language server for developers to integrate with their editor/IDE

Installation via native OS package manager

Alternatively, many operating systems provide GHC, cabal and Stack through their native package manager

UNNC Staff Portal GHcup

https://www.haskell.org/ghcup/

GHcup

GHcup is the main installer for the general purpose language Haskell.

Installation First steps User Guide

(1) Click and drag to select the whole line of text (command)

To install on Windows

run the following in a PowerShell session (as a non-admin user):

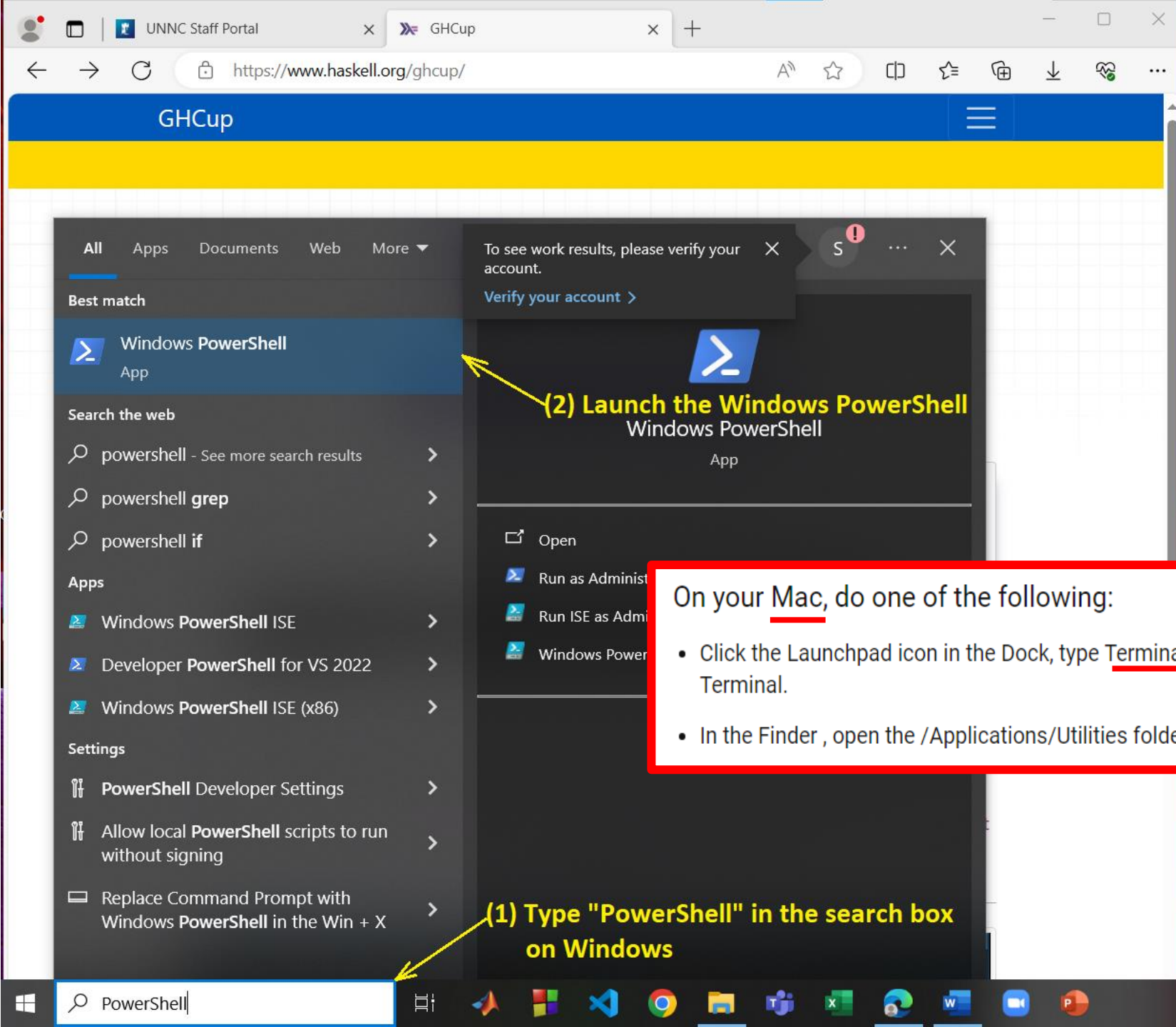
```
$ Set-ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Scope Process -Force; [System
```

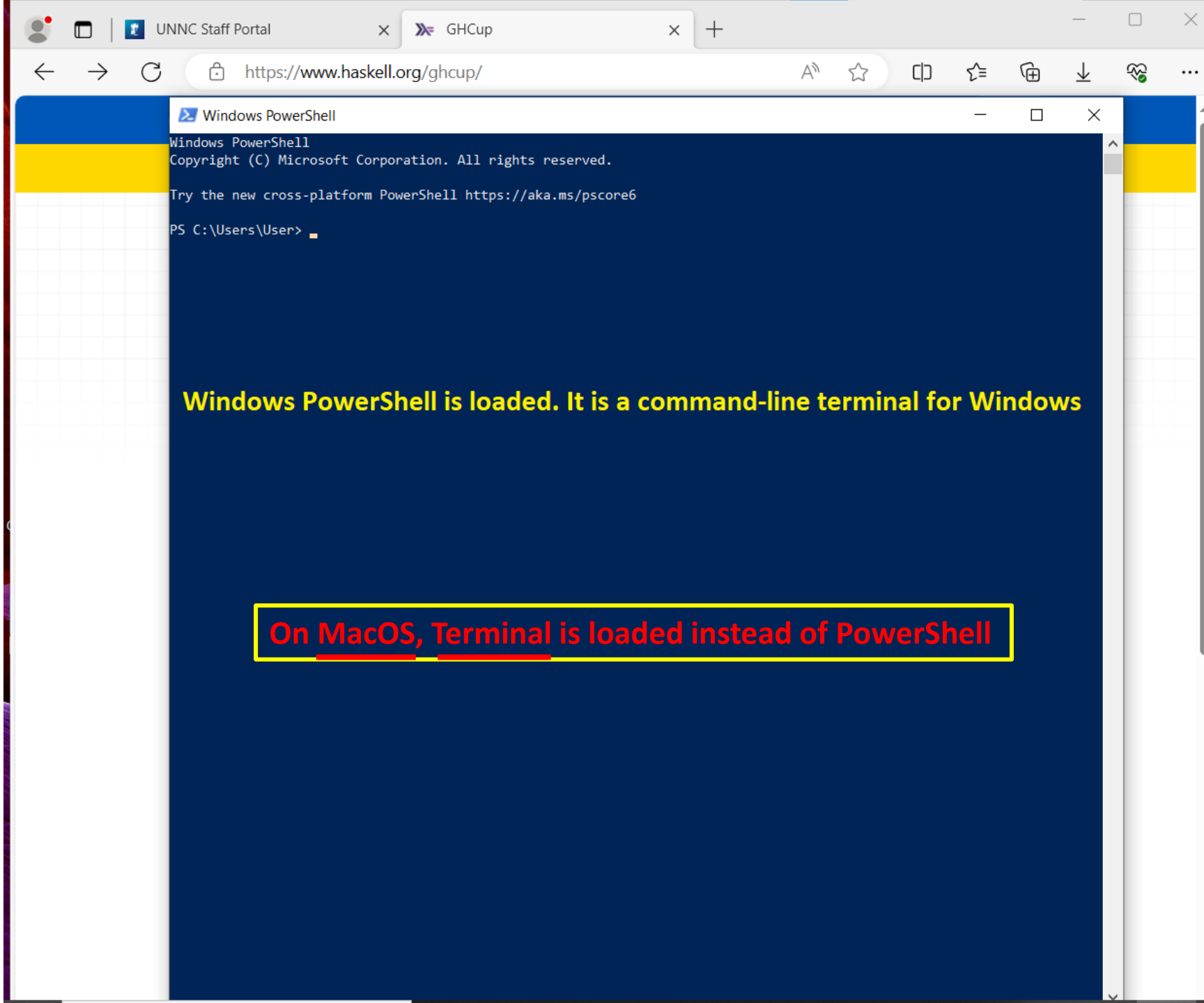
(2) Click here to copy the selected command, which will be pasted to PowerShell later

What does this do? · I don't like curl | sh · Show all platforms

For Linux, macOS, FreeBSD or Windows Subsystem 2 for Linux, run this in a terminal:

```
curl --proto '=https' --tlsv1.2 -sSf https://get-ghcup.haskell.org | sh
```





Windows PowerShell

Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Try the new cross-platform PowerShell <https://aka.ms/pscore6>

```
PS C:\Users\User> Set-ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Scope Process -Force; [System.Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol = [System.Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol -bor 3072; try { Invoke-Command -ScriptBlock ([ScriptBlock]::Create((Invoke-WebRequest https://www.haskell.org/ghcup/sh/bootstrap-haskell.ps1 -UseBasicParsing))) -ArgumentList $true } catch { Write-Error $_ }
```

Press CTRL V to paste the command for installing Glasgow Haskell Compiler, and press ENTER to start the installation process

On MacOS, paste the following command line:

```
curl --proto '=https' --tlsv1.2 -sSf https://get-ghcup.haskell.org | sh
```

Windows PowerShell

Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Try the new cross-platform PowerShell <https://aka.ms/pscore6>

```
PS C:\Users\User> Set-ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Scope Process -Force; [System.Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol = [System.Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol -bor 3072; try { Invoke-Command -ScriptBlock ([ScriptBlock]::Create((Invoke-WebRequest https://www.haskell.org/ghcup/sh/bootstrap-haskell.ps1 -UseBasicParsing))) -ArgumentList $true } catch { Write-Error $_ }  
Welcome to Haskell!
```

This script can download and install the following programs:

- * ghcup - The Haskell toolchain installer
- * ghc - The Glasgow Haskell Compiler
- * msys2 - A linux-style toolchain environment required for many operations
- * cabal - The Cabal build tool for managing Haskell software
- * stack - (optional) A cross-platform program for developing Haskell projects
- * hls - (optional) A language server for developers to integrate with their editor/IDE

Please note that ANTIVIRUS may interfere with the installation. If you experience problems, consider disabling it temporarily.

Where to install to (this should be a short Path, preferably a Drive like 'C:\')?

If you accept this path, binaries will be installed into 'C:\ghcup\bin' and msys2 into 'C:\ghcup\msys64'.

Press enter to accept the default [C:\]:



Press Enter key to accept the default installation path for GHCup binaries

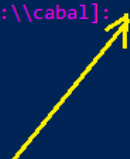
```
PS C:\Use
rs\User> Set-ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Scope Process -Force;[System.Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol = [System.N
et.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol -bor 3072; try { Invoke-Command -ScriptBlock ([ScriptBlock]::Create((Invoke-We
bRequest https://www.haskell.org/ghcup/sh/bootstrap-haskell.ps1 -UseBasicParsing))) -ArgumentList $true } catch { Write-
Error $_ }
Picked C:\ as default Install prefix!
Welcome to Haskell!

This script can download and install the following programs:
* ghcup - The Haskell toolchain installer
* ghc   - The Glasgow Haskell Compiler
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disabling it temporarily.

Where to install to (this should be a short Path, preferably a Drive like 'C:\')?
If you accept this path, binaries will be installed into 'C:\ghcup\bin' and msys2 into 'C:\ghcup\msys64'.
Press enter to accept the default [C:\]:

Setting env variable GHCUP_INSTALL_BASE_PREFIX to 'C:\'
Preparing for GHCup installation...
Specify Cabal directory (this is where haskell packages end up)
Press enter to accept the default [C:\\cabal]:
-
```



**Press Enter key to accept the default installation path
for the Cabal build tool**


```
Windows PowerShell

PS C:\Use
rs\User> Set-ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Scope Process -Force;[System.Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol = [System.N
et.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol -bor 3072; try { Invoke-Command -ScriptBlock ([ScriptBlock]::Create((Invoke-We
bRequest https://www.haskell.org/ghcup/sh/bootstrap-haskell.ps1 -UseBasicParsing))) -ArgumentList $true } catch { Write-
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Where to install to (this should be a short Path, preferably a Drive like 'C:\')?
If you accept this path, binaries will be installed into 'C:\ghcup\bin' and msys2 into 'C:\ghcup\msys64'.
Press enter to accept the default [C:\]:

Setting env variable GHCUP_INSTALL_BASE_PREFIX to 'C:\'
Preparing for GHCup installation...
Specify Cabal directory (this is where haskell packages end up)
Press enter to accept the default [C:\cabal]:

Install HLS
Do you want to install the haskell-language-server (HLS) for development purposes as well?
[Y] Yes [N] No [A] Abort [?] Help (default is "N"): Y
```

Type Y and press Enter key to install the Haskell Language Server

```
PS C:\Use
rs\User> Set-ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Scope Process -Force; [System.Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol = [System.N
et.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol -bor 3072; try { Invoke-Command -ScriptBlock ([ScriptBlock]::Create((Invoke-We
bRequest https://www.haskell.org/ghcup/sh/bootstrap-haskell.ps1 -UseBasicParsing))) -ArgumentList $true } catch { Write-
Error $_ }
Picked C:\ as default Install prefix!
Welcome to Haskell!

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* ghcup - The Haskell toolchain installer
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* stack - (optional) A cross-platform program for developing Haskell projects
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Please note that ANTIVIRUS may interfere with the installation. If you experience problems, consider
disabling it temporarily.

Where to install to (this should be a short Path, preferably a Drive like 'C:\')?
If you accept this path, binaries will be installed into 'C:\ghcup\bin' and msys2 into 'C:\ghcup\msys64'.
Press enter to accept the default [C:\]:

Setting env variable GHCUP_INSTALL_BASE_PREFIX to 'C:\'
Preparing for GHCup installation...
Specify Cabal directory (this is where haskell packages end up)
Press enter to accept the default [C:\cabal]:

Install HLS
Do you want to install the haskell-language-server (HLS) for development purposes as well?
[Y] Yes  [N] No  [A] Abort  [?] Help (default is "N"): Y

Install stack
Do you want to install stack as well?
[Y] Yes  [N] No  [A] Abort  [?] Help (default is "N"): Y
```

**Type Y and press Enter key to install Stack,
a cross-platform development tool**

```
PS C:\Use
rs\User> Set-ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Scope Process -Force;[System.Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol = [System.N
et.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol -bor 3072; try { Invoke-Command -ScriptBlock ([ScriptBlock]::Create((Invoke-We
bRequest https://www.haskell.org/ghcup/sh/bootstrap-haskell.ps1 -UseBasicParsing))) -ArgumentList $true } catch { Write-
Error $_ }
Picked C:\ as default Install prefix!
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disabling it temporarily.

Where to install to (this should be a short Path, preferably a Drive like 'C:\')?
If you accept this path, binaries will be installed into 'C:\ghcup\bin' and msys2 into 'C:\ghcup\msys64'.
Press enter to accept the default [C:\]:

Setting env variable GHCUP_INSTALL_BASE_PREFIX to 'C:\'
Preparing for GHCup installation...
Specify Cabal directory (this is where haskell packages end up)
Press enter to accept the default [C:\cabal]:

Install HLS
Do you want to install the haskell-language-server (HLS) for development purposes as well?
[Y] Yes [N] No [A] Abort [?] Help (default is "N"): Y

Install stack
Do you want to install stack as well?
[Y] Yes [N] No [A] Abort [?] Help (default is "N"): Y

Create Desktop shortcuts
Do you want to create convenience desktop shortcuts (e.g. for uninstallation and msys2 shell)?
[Y] Yes [N] No [A] Abort [?] Help (default is "Y"): 
```

Press Enter key to accept default creation of Desktop shortcuts

```
PS C:\Use
rs\User> Set-ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Scope Process -Force;[System.Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol = [System.N
et.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol -bor 3072; try { Invoke-Command -ScriptBlock ([ScriptBlock]::Create((Invoke-We
bRequest https://www.haskell.org/ghcup/sh/bootstrap-haskell.ps1 -UseBasicParsing))) -ArgumentList $true } catch { Write-
Error $_ }
Picked C:\ as default Install prefix!
Welcome to Haskell!

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* cabal - The Cabal build tool for managing Haskell software
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* hls   - (optional) A language server for developers to integrate with their editor/IDE

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Where to install to (this should be a short Path, preferably a Drive like 'C:\')?
If you accept this path, binaries will be installed into 'C:\ghcup\bin' and msys2 into 'C:\ghcup\msys64'.
Press enter to accept the default [C:\]:

Setting env variable GHCUP_INSTALL_BASE_PREFIX to 'C:\'
Preparing for GHCup installation...
Specify Cabal directory (this is where haskell packages end up)
Press enter to accept the default [C:\\cabal]:

Install HLS
Do you want to install the haskell-language-server (HLS) for development purposes as well?
[Y] Yes [N] No [A] Abort [?] Help (default is "N"): Y

Install stack
Do you want to install stack as well?
[Y] Yes [N] No [A] Abort [?] Help (default is "N"): Y

Create Desktop shortcuts
Do you want to create convenience desktop shortcuts (e.g. for uninstallation and msys2 shell)?
[Y] Yes [N] No [A] Abort [?] Help (default is "Y"):
First checking for Msys2...

Install MSys2
Do you want GHCup to install a default MSys2 toolchain (recommended)?
[Y] Yes [N] No [?] Help (default is "Y"):
```

Press Enter key to accept default installation of MSys2 toolchain

```

PS C:\Use
rs\User> Set-ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Scope Process -Force;[System.Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol = [System.N
et.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol -bor 3072; try { Invoke-Command -ScriptBlock ([ScriptBlock]::Create((Invoke-We
bRequest https://www.haskell.org/ghcup/sh/bootstrap-haskell.ps1 -UseBasicParsing))) -ArgumentList $true } catch { Write-
Error $_ }
Picked C:\ as default Install prefix!
Welcome to Haskell!

This script can download and install the following programs:
* ghcup - The Haskell toolchain installer
* ghc   - The Glasgow Haskell Compiler
* msys2 - A linux-style toolchain environment required for many operations
* cabal - The Cabal build tool for managing Haskell software
* stack - (optional) A cross-platform program for developing Haskell projects
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Please note that ANTIVIRUS may interfere with the installation. If you experience problems, consider
disabling it temporarily.

Where to install to (this should be a short Path, preferably a Drive like 'C:\')?
If you accept this path, binaries will be installed into 'C:\ghcup\bin' and msys2 into 'C:\ghcup\msys64'.
Press enter to accept the default [C:\]:

Setting env variable GHCUP_INSTALL_BASE_PREFIX to 'C:\'
Preparing for GHCup installation...
Specify Cabal directory (this is where haskell packages end up)
Press enter to accept the default [C:\\cabal]:

Install HLS
Do you want to install the haskell-language-server (HLS) for development purposes as well?
[Y] Yes [N] No [A] Abort [?] Help (default is "N"): Y

Install stack
Do you want to install stack as well?
[Y] Yes [N] No [A] Abort [?] Help (default is "N"): Y

Create Desktop shortcuts
Do you want to create convenience desktop shortcuts (e.g. for uninstallation and msys2 shell)?
[Y] Yes [N] No [A] Abort [?] Help (default is "Y"):
First checking for Msys2...

Install MSys2
Do you want GHCup to install a default MSys2 toolchain (recommended)?
[Y] Yes [N] No [?] Help (default is "Y"):
...Msys2 doesn't exist, installing into C:\\ghcup\\msys64
Starting installation in 5 seconds, this may take a while...
Downloading Msys2 archive 20221216...
  % Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
   Dload  Upload   Total   Spent    Left    Speed
100 57.0M  100 57.0M    0     0  17.9M    0  0:00:03  0:00:03 --:--:-- 17.9M
Extracting Msys2 archive...

```

Please wait for the installation process to complete

Total Download Size: 2.13 MiB
Total Installed Size: 9.01 MiB

Proceed with installation? [Y/n]

Retrieving packages...

m4-1.4.19-2-x86_64	238.1 KiB	277 KiB/s	00:01	[#####] 100%
autoconf2.69-2.69-4-any	284.6 KiB	294 KiB/s	00:01	[#####] 100%
autoconf2.71-2.71-3-any	328.5 KiB	273 KiB/s	00:01	[#####] 100%
mingw-w64-x86_64-pkgconf-1~2.1.0-1-any	84.3 KiB	317 KiB/s	00:00	[#####] 100%
autoconf-wrapper-20221207-2-any	5.0 KiB	13.8 KiB/s	00:00	[#####] 100%
diffutils-3.10-1-x86_64	379.8 KiB	227 KiB/s	00:02	[#####] 100%
autoconf2.13-2.13-6-any	137.4 KiB	195 KiB/s	00:01	[#####] 100%
autoconf2.72-2.72-1-any	726.6 KiB	412 KiB/s	00:02	[#####] 100%
Total (8/8)	2.1 MiB	1205 KiB/s	00:02	[#####] 100%

(8/8) checking keys in keyring
(8/8) checking package integrity
(8/8) loading package files
(8/8) checking for file conflicts
(8/8) checking available disk space

Processing package changes...

(1/8) installing m4
(2/8) installing diffutils
(3/8) installing autoconf2.72
(4/8) installing autoconf2.71
(5/8) installing autoconf2.69
(6/8) installing autoconf2.13
(7/8) installing autoconf-wrapper
(8/8) installing mingw-w64-x86_64-pkgconf

Running post-transaction hooks...

(1/1) Updating the info directory file...

Updating SSL root certificate authorities...

warning: ca-certificates-20230311-1 is up to date -- reinstalling
resolving dependencies...

looking for conflicting packages...

Packages (1) ca-certificates-20230311-1

Total Installed Size: 0.95 MiB

Net Upgrade Size: 0.00 MiB

Proceed with installation? [Y/n]

(1/1) checking keys in keyring
(1/1) checking package integrity
(1/1) loading package files
(1/1) checking for file conflicts
(1/1) checking available disk space

Processing package changes...

(1/1) reinstalling ca-certificates

Setting default home directory...

Creating shortcuts...

Adding C:\ghcup\bin to Users Path...

Setting CABAL_DIR to 'C:\cabal'

Starting GHCup installer...

PS C:\Users\User>

MinGW x64

In order to run ghc and cabal, you need to adjust your PATH variable.
To do so, you may want to run 'source /c/ghcup/env' in your current terminal
session as well as your shell configuration (e.g. ~/.bashrc).

=====

All done!

#####

In a new powershell or cmd.exe session, now you can...

#####

Start a simple repl via:

ghci

#####

Start a new haskell project in the current directory via:
cabal init --interactive

To install other GHC versions and tools, run:
ghcup tui

To install system libraries and update msys2/mingw64,
open the "Mingw haskell shell"
and the "Mingw package management docs"
desktop shortcuts.

If you are new to Haskell, check out <https://www.haskell.org/ghcup/steps/>
Press any key to exit

[#####] 100%
[#####] 100%
[#####] 100%
[#####] 100%
[#####] 100%
[#####] 100%

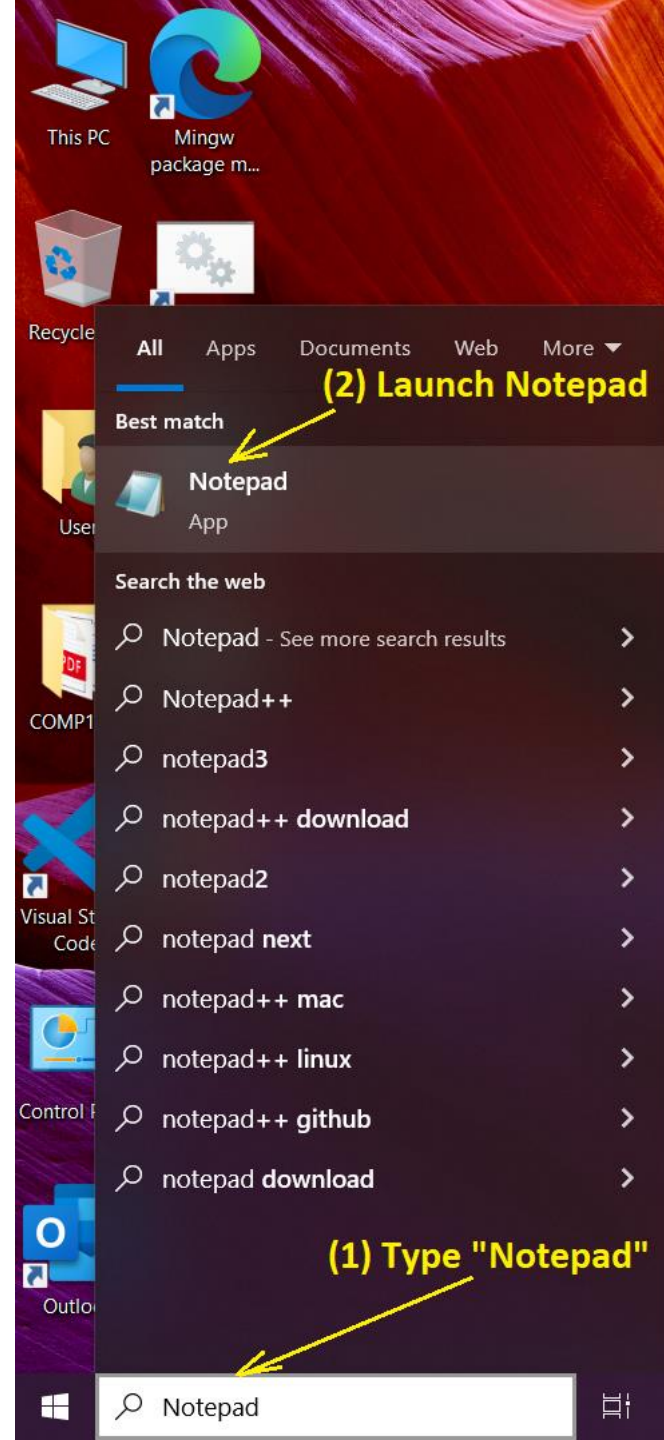
Installation process is completed when you see
the PowerShell command prompt and the
"Press any key to exit" message on MinGW

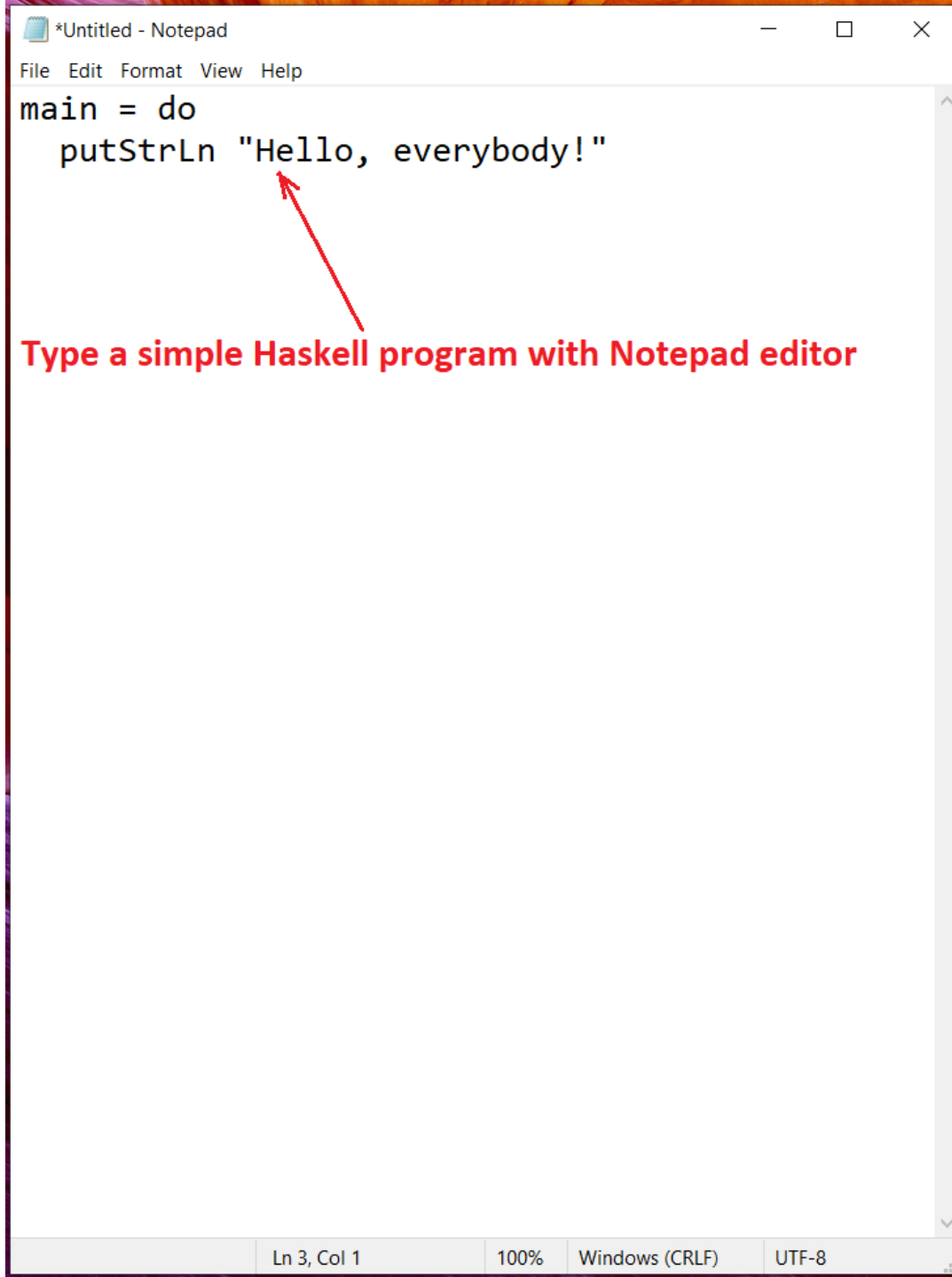


On MacOS, you may use TextEdit instead of Notepad

You can find TextEdit on your Mac by doing one of the following

- Press the F4 key to open Spotlight Search, then type TextEdit and hit enter.
- Use Launch Pad by pinching with your thumb and 3 fingers to open it, then find the TextEdit App icon.
- Use the Finder App to navigate to the Applications folder, then double-click TextEdit to open the app.
- Invoke Spotlight by pressing cmd + space, then search and open TextEdit.
- Starting macOS Catalina, TextEdit is located in
/System/Applications/TextEdit.app/Contents/MacOS/TextEdit



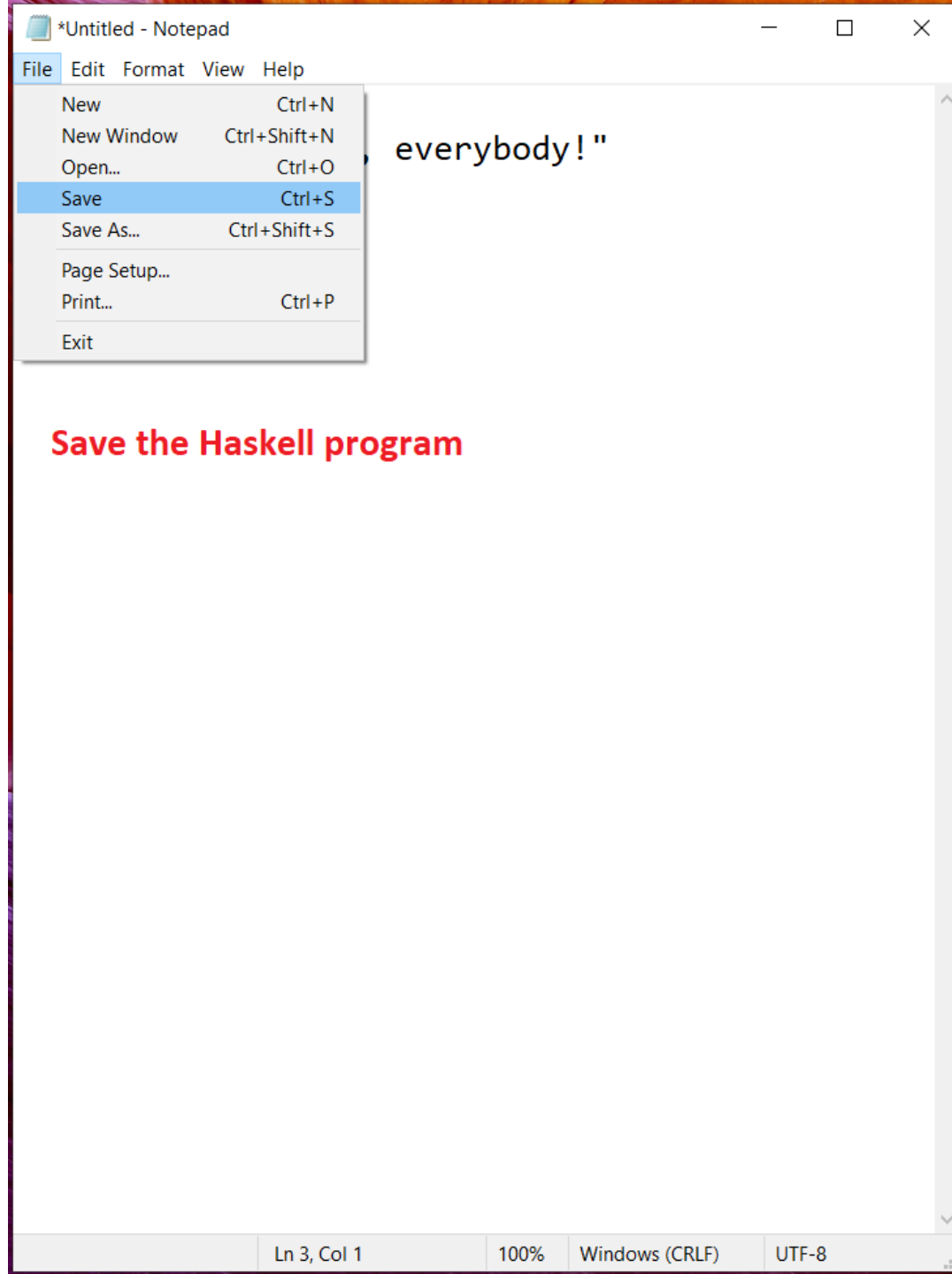


The image shows a screenshot of a Notepad window titled "*Untitled - Notepad". The window has a menu bar with "File", "Edit", "Format", "View", and "Help". The text content is as follows:

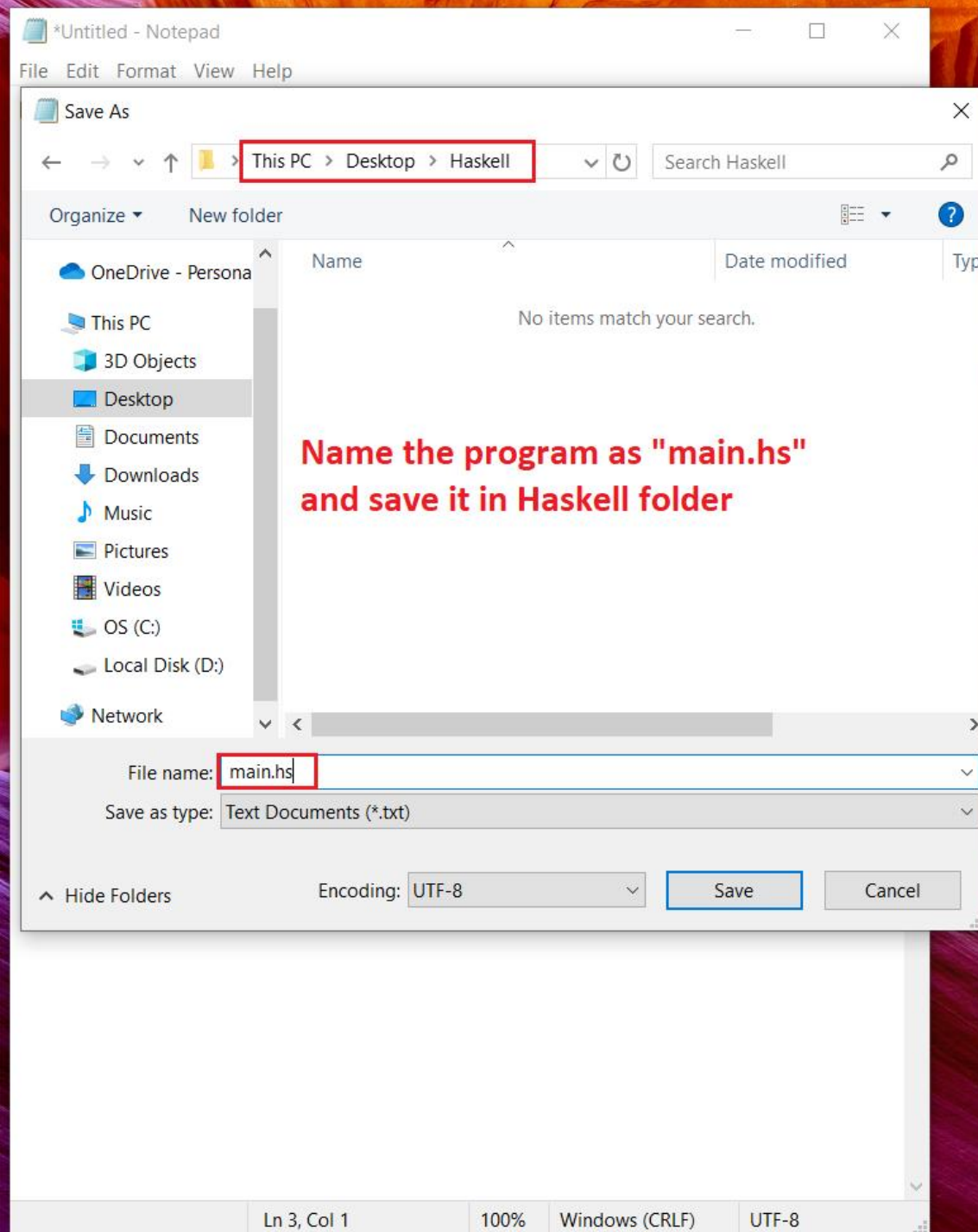
```
main = do
  putStrLn "Hello, everybody!"
```

A red arrow points from the text "Type a simple Haskell program with Notepad editor" to the `putStrLn` function in the code. The status bar at the bottom indicates "Ln 3, Col 1", "100%", "Windows (CRLF)", and "UTF-8".

Type a simple Haskell program with Notepad editor



Save the Haskell program



Windows PowerShell
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Try the new cross-platform PowerShell <https://aka.ms/pscore6>

PS C:\Users\User> **cd** Desktop\Haskell

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> **ls**

Directory: C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell

Mode	LastWriteTime	Length	Name
----	-----	-----	----
-a----	1/11/2024 2:45 PM	43	main.hs

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> **ghc** main.hs

[1 of 2] Compiling Main (main.hs, main.o)

[2 of 2] Linking main.exe

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> **./main**

Hello, everybody!

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> **runghc** main.hs

Hello, everybody!

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>

Change directory to Desktop\Haskell

List the content of Desktop\Haskell directory

There is only one Haskell program file "main.hs"

Compile the Haskell program "main.hs"

Two files generated: "main.o" and "main.exe"

Run the Haskell program to display a welcome message

Run the Haskell program directly without compilation

Haskell

File

Home

Share

View

Pin to Quick access

Copy

Paste

Cut

Copy path

Paste shortcut

Move to

Copy to

Delete

Rename

New item

Easy access

New folder

Properties

Open

Edit

History

Select all

Select none

Invert selection

Clipboard

Organize

New

Open

Select

← → ↶ ↷

Haskell

Search Haskell

EPSON Easy Photo Print

Photo Print

Quick access

OneDrive - Personal

This PC

3D Objects

Desktop

Documents

Downloads

Music

Pictures

Videos

OS (C:)

Local Disk (D:)

Network

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
main	1/11/2024 2:50 PM	Application	12,204 KB
main.hi	1/11/2024 2:50 PM	HI File	1 KB
main	1/11/2024 2:45 PM	HS File	1 KB
main.o	1/11/2024 2:50 PM	O File	2 KB

4 items

View files in Haskell folder

Windows PowerShell
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Try the new cross-platform PowerShell <https://aka.ms/pscore6>

PS C:\Users\User> **cd** Desktop\Haskell

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> **ls**

Directory: C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell

Mode	LastWriteTime	Length	Name
-a----	1/11/2024 2:45 PM	43	main.hs

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> **ghc** main.hs

[1 of 2] Compiling Main (main.hs, main.o)

[2 of 2] Linking main.exe

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> **./main**

Hello, everybody!

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> **runghc** main.hs

Hello, everybody!

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> **ghc -Wall main.hs -fforce-recomp**

[1 of 2] Compiling Main (main.hs, main.o)

main.hs:1:1: warning: [-Wmissing-signatures]

Top-level binding with no type signature: main :: IO ()

```
1 | main = do
  | ^^^^^
```

[2 of 2] Linking main.exe [Objects changed]

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>

Re-compile the program by turning on all warning options

This is the "no type signature" warning message

```
main - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
main::IO()
main = do
    putStrLn "Hello, everybody!"

Ln 1, Col 11  100%  Windows (CRLF)  UTF-8
```

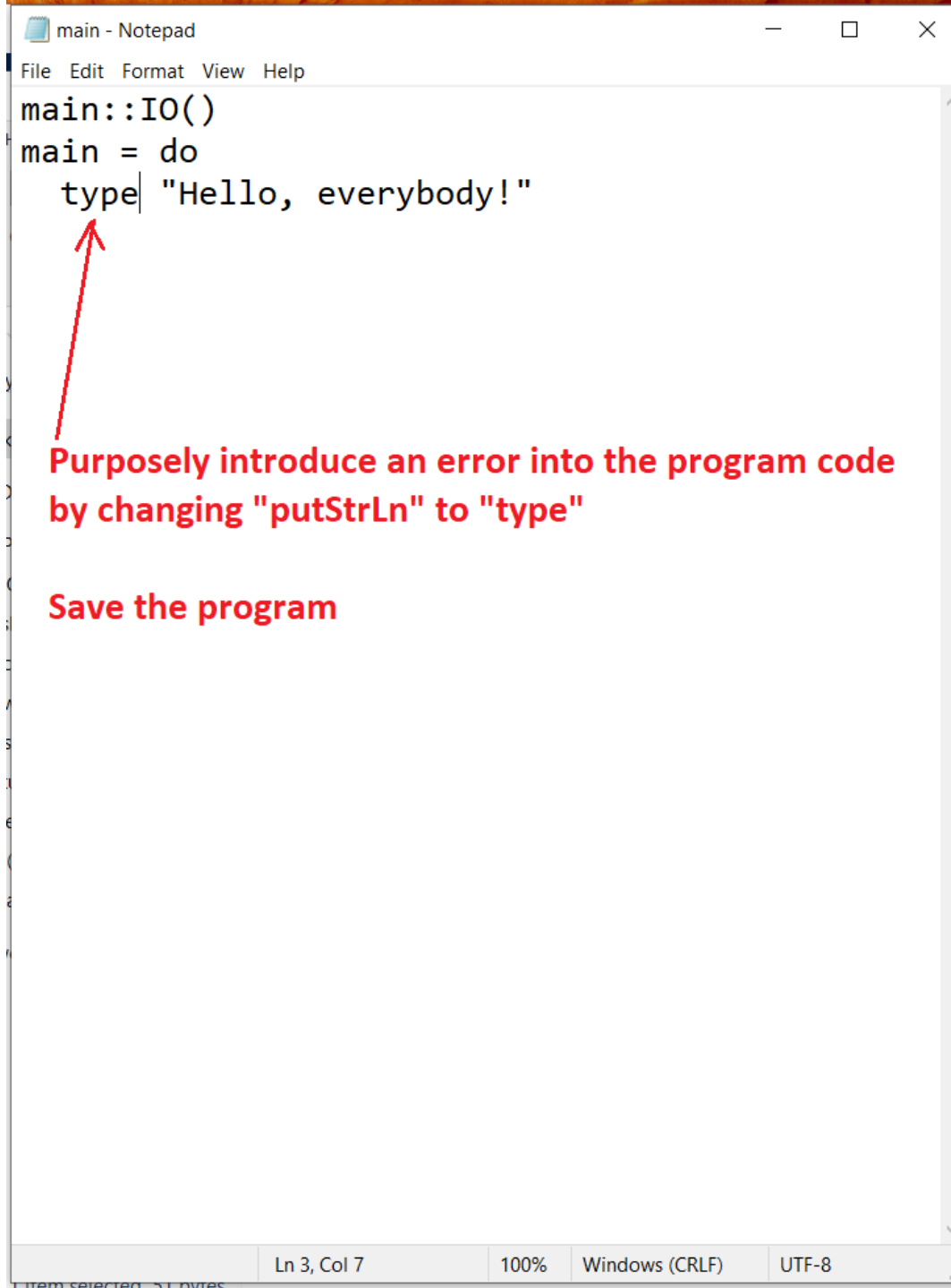
```
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghc main.hs
[1 of 2] Compiling Main          ( main.hs, main.o )
[2 of 2] Linking main.exe
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ./main
Hello, everybody!
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> runghc main.hs
Hello, everybody!
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghc -Wall main.hs -fforce-recomp
[1 of 2] Compiling Main          ( main.hs, main.o )

main.hs:1:1: warning: [-Wmissing-signatures]
  Top-level binding with no type signature: main :: IO ()

1 | main = do
  | ^^^^
[2 of 2] Linking main.exe [Objects changed]
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghc -Wall main.hs -fforce-recomp
[1 of 2] Compiling Main          ( main.hs, main.o )
[2 of 2] Linking main.exe [Objects changed]
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
```

**Re-compile the corrected program
with all warning options turned on**

No more warning message this time



```
main - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
main::IO()
main = do
  type "Hello, everybody!"
```

**Purposely introduce an error into the program code
by changing "putStrLn" to "type"**

Save the program

Ln 3, Col 7 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

```
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghc main.hs
[1 of 2] Compiling Main          ( main.hs, main.o )
[2 of 2] Linking main.exe
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ./main
Hello, everybody!
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> runghc main.hs
Hello, everybody!
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghc -Wall main.hs -fforce-recomp
[1 of 2] Compiling Main          ( main.hs, main.o )

main.hs:1:1: warning: [-Wmissing-signatures]
    Top-level binding with no type signature: main :: IO ()

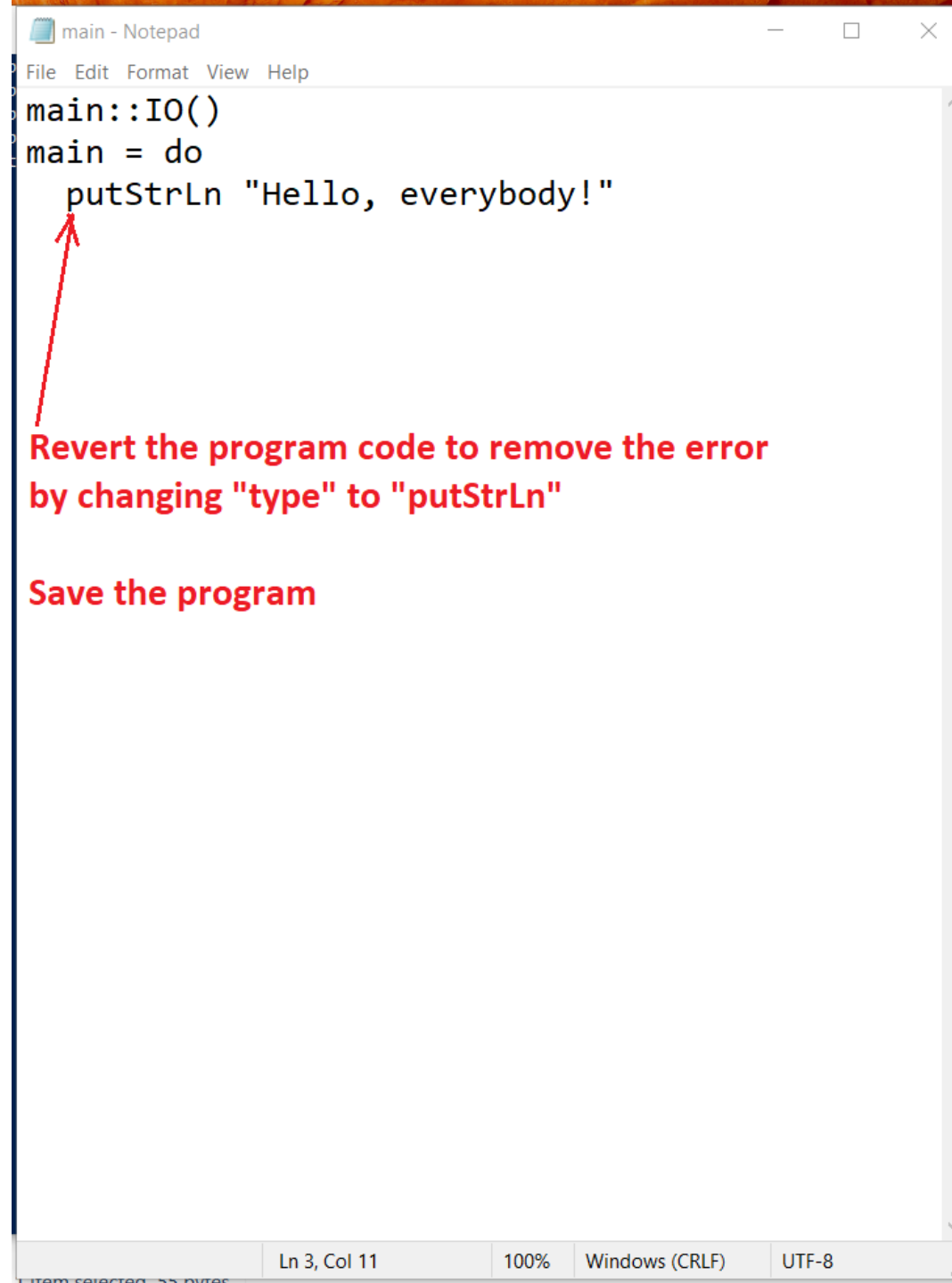
1 | main = do
  | ^^^^
[2 of 2] Linking main.exe [Objects changed]
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghc -Wall main.hs -fforce-recomp
[1 of 2] Compiling Main          ( main.hs, main.o )
[2 of 2] Linking main.exe [Objects changed]
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghc main.hs
[1 of 2] Compiling Main          ( main.hs, main.o ) [Source file changed]

main.hs:3:3: error: parse error on input `type'

3 |     type "Hello, everybody!"
  |     ^^^^
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
```

Compile the program again

There is an error at line 3



```
main - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
main::IO()
main = do
    putStrLn "Hello, everybody!"
```

**Revert the program code to remove the error
by changing "type" to "putStrLn"**

Save the program

Ln 3, Col 11 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

```
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghc main.hs
[1 of 2] Compiling Main          ( main.hs, main.o )
[2 of 2] Linking main.exe
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ./main
Hello, everybody!
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> runghc main.hs
Hello, everybody!
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghc -Wall main.hs -fforce-recomp
[1 of 2] Compiling Main          ( main.hs, main.o )

main.hs:1:1: warning: [-Wmissing-signatures]
    Top-level binding with no type signature: main :: IO ()

1 | main = do
  | ^^^^
[2 of 2] Linking main.exe [Objects changed]
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghc -Wall main.hs -fforce-recomp
[1 of 2] Compiling Main          ( main.hs, main.o )
[2 of 2] Linking main.exe [Objects changed]
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghc main.hs
[1 of 2] Compiling Main          ( main.hs, main.o ) [Source file changed]

main.hs:3:3: error: parse error on input `type'

3 |   type "Hello, everybody!"
  |   ^^^^
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> clear
```

Clear screen

```
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ls
```

List files in the directory

Directory: C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell

Mode	LastWriteTime	Length	Name
-a----	1/11/2024 3:45 PM	12496384	main.exe
-a----	1/11/2024 3:45 PM	712	main.hi
-a----	1/20/2024 5:05 PM	55	main.hs
-a----	1/11/2024 3:45 PM	1835	main.o

Start the interactive GHCi mode

```
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghci
GHCi, version 9.4.8: https://www.haskell.org/ghc/  :? for help
ghci>
```

Interactive GHCi mode is the preferred way of running Haskell programs

```
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ls
```

```
Directory: C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell
```

Mode	LastWriteTime	Length	Name
-a----	1/11/2024 3:45 PM	12496384	main.exe
-a----	1/11/2024 3:45 PM	712	main.hi
-a----	1/20/2024 5:05 PM	55	main.hs
-a----	1/11/2024 3:45 PM	1835	main.o

```
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghci
```

```
GHCI, version 9.4.8: https://www.haskell.org/ghc/ :? for help
```

```
ghci> 2+3*4
```

```
14
```

```
ghci> (2+3)*4
```

```
20
```

```
ghci> sqrt (3^2 + 4^2)
```

```
5.0
```

```
ghci> head [1,2,3,4,5]
```

```
1
```

```
ghci> tail [1,2,3,4,5]
```

```
[2,3,4,5]
```

```
ghci> [1,2,3,4,5] !! 2
```

```
3
```

```
ghci> take 3 [1,2,3,4,5]
```

```
[1,2,3]
```

```
ghci> drop 3 [1,2,3,4,5]
```

```
[4,5]
```

```
ghci> length [1,2,3,4,5]
```

```
5
```

```
ghci> sum [1,2,3,4,5]
```

```
15
```

```
ghci> product [1,2,3,4,5]
```

```
120
```

```
ghci> [1,2,3] ++ [4,5]
```

```
[1,2,3,4,5]
```

```
ghci> reverse [1,2,3,4,5]
```

```
[5,4,3,2,1]
```

```
ghci>
```

Applying built-in functions discussed in the lecture

Make sure you understand these functions

```
Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ls

Directory: C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-a----          1/11/2024   3:45 PM       12496384 main.exe
-a----          1/11/2024   3:45 PM           712 main.hi
-a----          1/20/2024   5:05 PM           55 main.hs
-a----          1/11/2024   3:45 PM       1835 main.o

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghci
GHCi, version 9.4.8: https://www.haskell.org/ghc/  :? for help
ghci> 2+3*4
14
ghci> (2+3)*4
20
ghci> sqrt (3^2 + 4^2)
5.0
ghci> head [1,2,3,4,5]
1
ghci> tail [1,2,3,4,5]
[2,3,4,5]
ghci> [1,2,3,4,5] !! 2
3
ghci> take 3 [1,2,3,4,5]
[1,2,3]
ghci> drop 3 [1,2,3,4,5]
[4,5]
ghci> length [1,2,3,4,5]
5
ghci> sum [1,2,3,4,5]
15
ghci> product [1,2,3,4,5]
120
ghci> [1,2,3] ++ [4,5]
[1,2,3,4,5]
ghci> reverse [1,2,3,4,5]
[5,4,3,2,1]
ghci> :edit test.hs
```

Edit a new Haskell source file "test.hs"

Windows PowerShell

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ls

Directory: C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell

Mode	LastWriteTime	Length	Name
-a----	1/11/2024 3:45 PM	12496384	main.exe
-a----	1/11/2024 3:45 PM	712	main.hi
-a----	1/20/2024 5:05 PM	55	main.hs
-a----	1/11/2024 3:45 PM	1835	main.o

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghci

GHCI, version 9.4.8: <https://www.haskell.org/ghc/> :? for help

ghci> 2+3*4

14

ghci> (2+3)*4

20

ghci> sqrt (3^2 + 4^2)

5.0

ghci> head [1,2,3,4,5]

1

ghci> tail [1,2,3,4,5]

[2,3,4,5]

ghci> [1,2,3,4,5] !! 2

3

ghci> take 3 [1,2,3,4,5]

[1,2,3]

ghci> drop 3 [1,2,3,4,5]

[4,5]

ghci> length [1,2,3,4,5]

5

ghci> sum [1,2,3,4,5]

15

ghci> product [1,2,3,4,5]

120

ghci> [1,2,3] ++ [4,5]

[1,2,3,4,5]

ghci> reverse [1,2,3,4,5]


[5,4,3,2,1]

ghci> :edit test.hs

Untitled - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

Notepad

 Cannot find the test.hs file.
Do you want to create a new file?

Yes

No

Cancel

Ln 1, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

Click "Yes" to create a new file

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ls

Directory: C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell

Mode	LastWriteTime	Length	Name
-a----	1/11/2024 3:45 PM	12496384	main.exe
-a----	1/11/2024 3:45 PM	712	main.hi
-a----	1/20/2024 5:05 PM	55	main.hs
-a----	1/11/2024 3:45 PM	1835	main.o

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghci

GHCi, version 9.4.8: <https://www.haskell.org/ghc/> :? for help

ghci> 2+3*4

14

ghci> (2+3)*4

20

ghci> sqrt (3^2 + 4^2)

5.0

ghci> head [1,2,3,4,5]

1

ghci> tail [1,2,3,4,5]

[2,3,4,5]

ghci> [1,2,3,4,5] !! 2

3

ghci> take 3 [1,2,3,4,5]

[1,2,3]

ghci> drop 3 [1,2,3,4,5]

[4,5]

ghci> length [1,2,3,4,5]

5

ghci> sum [1,2,3,4,5]

15

ghci> product [1,2,3,4,5]

120

ghci> [1,2,3] ++ [4,5]

[1,2,3,4,5]

ghci> reverse [1,2,3,4,5]

[5,4,3,2,1]

ghci> :edit test.hs

File Edit Format View Help

double x = x + x

quadruple x = double (double x)

(1) Type the above two functions

(2) Save the file

(3) Close the file

```
Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ls

Directory: C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-a----          1/11/2024   3:45 PM       12496384 main.exe
-a----          1/11/2024   3:45 PM           712 main.hi
-a----          1/20/2024   5:05 PM           55 main.hs
-a----          1/11/2024   3:45 PM        1835 main.o

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghci
GHCi, version 9.4.8: https://www.haskell.org/ghc/  :? for help
ghci> 2+3*4
14
ghci> (2+3)*4
20
ghci> sqrt (3^2 + 4^2)
5.0
ghci> head [1,2,3,4,5]
1
ghci> tail [1,2,3,4,5]
[2,3,4,5]
ghci> [1,2,3,4,5] !! 2
3
ghci> take 3 [1,2,3,4,5]
[1,2,3]
ghci> drop 3 [1,2,3,4,5]
[4,5]
ghci> length [1,2,3,4,5]
5
ghci> sum [1,2,3,4,5]
15
ghci> product [1,2,3,4,5]
120
ghci> [1,2,3] ++ [4,5]
[1,2,3,4,5]
ghci> reverse [1,2,3,4,5]
[5,4,3,2,1]
ghci> :edit test.hs
Ok, no modules loaded.
ghci>
```

Return to GHCi mode

```
Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ls

Directory: C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-a----            1/11/2024   3:45 PM       12496384 main.exe
-a----            1/11/2024   3:45 PM           712 main.hi
-a----            1/20/2024   5:05 PM           55 main.hs
-a----            1/11/2024   3:45 PM       1835 main.o

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghci
GHCi, version 9.4.8: https://www.haskell.org/ghc/  :? for help
ghci> 2+3*4
14
ghci> (2+3)*4
20
ghci> sqrt (3^2 + 4^2)
5.0
ghci> head [1,2,3,4,5]
1
ghci> tail [1,2,3,4,5]
[2,3,4,5]
ghci> [1,2,3,4,5] !! 2
3
ghci> take 3 [1,2,3,4,5]
[1,2,3]
ghci> drop 3 [1,2,3,4,5]
[4,5]
ghci> length [1,2,3,4,5]
5
ghci> sum [1,2,3,4,5]
15
ghci> product [1,2,3,4,5]
120
ghci> [1,2,3] ++ [4,5]
[1,2,3,4,5]
ghci> reverse [1,2,3,4,5]
[5,4,3,2,1]
ghci> :edit test.hs
Ok, no modules loaded.
ghci> :load test.hs
[1 of 2] Compiling Main                ( test.hs, interpreted )
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> double 10
20
ghci> quadruple 10
40
ghci> take (double 2) [1,2,3,4,5,6]
[1,2,3,4]
ghci>
```

Apply the functions just defined

```
Windows PowerShell

Directory: C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-a----            1/11/2024   3:45 PM       12496384 main.exe
-a----            1/11/2024   3:45 PM           712 main.hi
-a----            1/20/2024   5:05 PM           55 main.hs
-a----            1/11/2024   3:45 PM       1835 main.o

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ghci
GHCi, version 9.4.8: https://www.haskell.org/ghc/  :? for help
ghci> 2+3*4
14
ghci> (2+3)*4
20
ghci> sqrt (3^2 + 4^2)
5.0
ghci> head [1,2,3,4,5]
1
ghci> tail [1,2,3,4,5]
[2,3,4,5]
ghci> [1,2,3,4,5] !! 2
3
ghci> take 3 [1,2,3,4,5]
[1,2,3]
ghci> drop 3 [1,2,3,4,5]
[4,5]
ghci> length [1,2,3,4,5]
5
ghci> sum [1,2,3,4,5]
15
ghci> product [1,2,3,4,5]
120
ghci> [1,2,3] ++ [4,5]
[1,2,3,4,5]
ghci> reverse [1,2,3,4,5]
[5,4,3,2,1]
ghci> :edit test.hs
Ok, no modules loaded.
ghci> :load test.hs
[1 of 2] Compiling Main                ( test.hs, interpreted )
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> double 10
20
ghci> quadruple 10
40
ghci> take (double 2) [1,2,3,4,5,6]
[1,2,3,4]
ghci> :edit test.hs
```

```
test - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
double x = x + x
quadruple x = double (double x)
factorial n = product [1..n]
average ns = sum ns `div` length ns
```

(1) Add two functions "factorial" and "average"

(2) Save the file

(3) Close the file

Ln 7, Col 36 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

```
Windows PowerShell
1
ghci> tail [1,2,3,4,5]
[2,3,4,5]
ghci> [1,2,3,4,5] !! 2
3
ghci> take 3 [1,2,3,4,5]
[1,2,3]
ghci> drop 3 [1,2,3,4,5]
[4,5]
ghci> length [1,2,3,4,5]
5
ghci> sum [1,2,3,4,5]
15
ghci> product [1,2,3,4,5]
120
ghci> [1,2,3] ++ [4,5]
[1,2,3,4,5]
ghci> reverse [1,2,3,4,5]
[5,4,3,2,1]
ghci> :edit test.hs
Ok, no modules loaded.
ghci> :load test.hs
[1 of 2] Compiling Main                ( test.hs, interpreted )
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> double 10
20
ghci> quadruple 10
40
ghci> take (double 2) [1,2,3,4,5,6]
[1,2,3,4]
ghci> :edit test.hs
[1 of 2] Compiling Main                ( test.hs, interpreted ) [Source file changed]
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> :reload
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> factorial 5
120
ghci> factorial 10
3628800
ghci> average [1,2,3,4,5]
3
ghci> █
```

Reload the source file "test.hs"

Apply the newly added functions

```
1
ghci> tail [1,2,3,4,5]
[2,3,4,5]
ghci> [1,2,3,4,5] !! 2
3
ghci> take 3 [1,2,3,4,5]
[1,2,3]
ghci> drop 3 [1,2,3,4,5]
[4,5]
ghci> length [1,2,3,4,5]
5
ghci> sum [1,2,3,4,5]
15
ghci> product [1,2,3,4,5]
120
ghci> [1,2,3] ++ [4,5]
[1,2,3,4,5]
ghci> reverse [1,2,3,4,5]
[5,4,3,2,1]
ghci> :edit test.hs
Ok, no modules loaded.
ghci> :load test.hs
[1 of 2] Compiling Main
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> double 10
20
ghci> quadruple 10
40
ghci> take (double 2) [1,2,3,4,5,6]
[1,2,3,4]
ghci> :edit test.hs
[1 of 2] Compiling Main
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> :reload
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> factorial 5
120
ghci> factorial 10
3628800
ghci> average [1,2,3,4,5]
3
ghci> :edit test.hs
```

(test.hs, interpreted)

(test.hs, interpreted) [Source file d

double x = x + x

(3) Close the file

quadruple x = double (double x)

factorial n = product [1..n]

average ns = sum ns `div` length ns

a = b + c

where

b = 1

c = 2

d = a * 2

(1) Add two more functions "a" and "b",
without specifying any input parameter

```
Windows PowerShell
[1,2,3,4,5]
ghci> reverse [1,2,3,4,5]
[5,4,3,2,1]
ghci> :edit test.hs
Ok, no modules loaded.
ghci> :load test.hs
[1 of 2] Compiling Main                ( test.hs, interpreted )
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> double 10
20
ghci> quadruple 10
40
ghci> take (double 2) [1,2,3,4,5,6]
[1,2,3,4]
ghci> :edit test.hs
[1 of 2] Compiling Main                ( test.hs, interpreted ) [Source file changed]
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> :reload
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> factorial 5
120
ghci> factorial 10
3628800
ghci> average [1,2,3,4,5]
3
ghci> :edit test.hs
[1 of 2] Compiling Main                ( test.hs, interpreted ) [Source file changed]
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> :reload
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> a
3
ghci> d
6
ghci> 
```

Reload the source file "test.hs"

Apply the two newly added functions

```
[1,2,3,4,5]
ghci> reverse [1,2,3,4,5]
[5,4,3,2,1]
ghci> :edit test.hs
Ok, no modules loaded.
ghci> :load test.hs
[1 of 2] Compiling Main                ( test.hs, interpreted )
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> double 10
20
ghci> quadruple 10
40
ghci> take (double 2) [1,2,3,4,5,6]
[1,2,3,4]
ghci> :edit test.hs
[1 of 2] Compiling Main                ( test.hs, interpreted ) [Source file changed]
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> :reload
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> factorial 5
120
ghci> factorial 10
3628800
ghci> average [1,2,3,4,5]
3
ghci> :edit test.hs
[1 of 2] Compiling Main                ( test.hs, interpreted ) [Source file changed]
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> :reload
Ok, one module loaded.
ghci> a
3
ghci> d
6
ghci> :type +d length
length :: [a] -> Int
ghci> :type +d sum
sum :: [Integer] -> Integer
ghci> :type double
double :: Num a => a -> a
ghci> :type a
a :: Integer
ghci> :type d
d :: Integer
ghci>
```

Check the type of expressions

We will learn more about type of expressions in the next lecture.


```

ghci> :type +d length
length :: [a] -> Int
ghci> :type +d sum
sum :: [Integer] -> Integer
ghci> :type double
double :: Num a => a -> a
ghci> :type a
a :: Integer
ghci> :type d
d :: Integer
ghci> :?

```

List all GHCi commands

Commands available from the prompt:

<statement>	evaluate/run <statement>
:	repeat last command
:{\n ..lines.. \n:}\n	multiline command
:add [*]<module> ...	add module(s) to the current target set
:browse[!] [[*]<mod>]	display the names defined by module <mod> (!: more details; *: all top-level names)
:cd <dir>	change directory to <dir>
:cmd <expr>	run the commands returned by <expr>::IO String
:complete <dom> [<rng>] <s>	list completions for partial input string
:ctags[!] [<file>]	create tags file <file> for Vi (default: "tags") (!: use regex instead of line number)
:def[!] <cmd> <expr>	define command :<cmd> (later defined command has precedence, ::<cmd> is always a builtin command) (!: redefine an existing command name)
:doc <name>	display docs for the given name (experimental)
:edit <file>	edit file
:edit	edit last module
:etags [<file>]	create tags file <file> for Emacs (default: "TAGS")
:help, :?	display this list of commands
:info[!] [<name> ...]	display information about the given names (!: do not filter instances)
:instances <type>	display the class instances available for <type>
:issafe [<mod>]	display safe haskell information of module <mod>
:kind[!] <type>	show the kind of <type> (!: also print the normalised type)
:load[!] [*]<module> ...	load module(s) and their dependents (!: defer type errors)
:main [<arguments> ...]	run the main function with the given arguments
:module [+/-] [*]<mod> ...	set the context for expression evaluation
:quit	exit GHCi
:reload[!]	reload the current module set (!: defer type errors)
:run function [<arguments> ...]	run the function with the given arguments
:script <file>	run the script <file>
:type <expr>	show the type of <expr>
:type +d <expr>	show the type of <expr>, defaulting type variables
:unadd <module> ...	remove module(s) from the current target set
:undef <cmd>	undefine user-defined command :<cmd>
::<cmd>	run the builtin command
!:<command>	run the shell command <command>

```
Windows PowerShell

+m      allow multiline commands
+r      revert top-level expressions after each evaluation
+s      print timing/memory stats after each evaluation
+t      print type after evaluation
+c      collect type/location info after loading modules
-<flags> most GHC command line flags can also be set here
        (eg. -v2, -XFlexibleInstances, etc.)
        for GHCi-specific flags, see User's Guide,
        Flag reference, Interactive-mode options

-- Commands for displaying information:

:show bindings      show the current bindings made at the prompt
:show breaks        show the active breakpoints
:show context        show the breakpoint context
:show imports        show the current imports
:show linker         show current linker state
:show modules        show the currently loaded modules
:show packages        show the currently active package flags
:show paths          show the currently active search paths
:show language       show the currently active language flags
:show targets        show the current set of targets
:show <setting>      show value of <setting>, which is one of
                    [args, prog, editor, stop]
:showi language      show language flags for interactive evaluation

The User's Guide has more information. An online copy can be found here:

https://downloads.haskell.org/~ghc/latest/docs/html/users\_guide/ghci.html

ghci> :quit
Leaving GHCi.
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ls

Directory: C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-a----             1/11/2024   3:45 PM      12496384 main.exe
-a----             1/11/2024   3:45 PM           712 main.hi
-a----             1/20/2024   5:05 PM           55 main.hs
-a----             1/11/2024   3:45 PM       1835 main.o
-a----             1/20/2024   7:38 PM         178 test.hs

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell>
```

Quit the GHCi mode

```
Windows PowerShell

+m      allow multiline commands
+r      revert top-level expressions after each evaluation
+s      print timing/memory stats after each evaluation
+t      print type after evaluation
+c      collect type/location info after loading modules
-<flags> most GHC command line flags can also be set here
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The User's Guide has more information. An online copy can be found here:

https://downloads.haskell.org/~ghc/latest/docs/html/users\_guide/ghci.html

ghci> :quit
Leaving GHCi.
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> ls ————— List all files in the current directory

Directory: C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-a----             1/11/2024   3:45 PM       12496384 main.exe
-a----             1/11/2024   3:45 PM           712 main.hi
-a----             1/20/2024   5:05 PM           55 main.hs
-a----             1/11/2024   3:45 PM       1835 main.o
-a----             1/20/2024   7:38 PM         178 test.hs

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Haskell> exit ————— Exit PowerShell
```

Exercises from Chapter 2 – First Steps

(2) Fix the syntax errors in the program below, and test your solution using GHCi.

```
N = a 'div' length xs  
  where  
    a = 10  
    xs = [1,2,3,4,5]
```

Hint: Proper use of upper/lower case

(3) Show how the library function last that selects the last element of a list can be defined using the functions introduced in this lecture.

Hint: The last element of a list is the first element of the reverse list.

(4) Can you think of another possible definition?

Hint: The last element of a list is the n^{th} element of the list, where n is the length of the list minus 1.

(5) Similarly, show how the library function init that removes the last element from a list can be defined in two different ways.

Hints: (1) It is defined as the sub-list of the original list with the first n elements, where n is the length of the original list minus 1.
(2) It is defined as the reverse of the tail of the reverse of the original list.

References

Haskell Installation

GHCup Home

<https://www.haskell.org/ghcup/>

GHCup Installation

<https://www.haskell.org/ghcup/install/>

Install Haskell Compiler & Cabal on Mac/Linux

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TLDI2t2dgwI>

Haskell Installation Tutorial for Mac OS

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ve5DcE2RD0A>

References

Functional Programming & Haskell

Functional Programming & Haskell - Computerphile

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LnX3B9oaKzw>

An interview session with a member of the team that created Haskell: John Hughes, Professor of Computer Science at Chalmers University of Technology in Gothenburg.

Programming Paradigms - Computerphile

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sqV3pL5x8PI>

References

Functional Programming & Haskell

What is functional programming | Easy way

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dAPL7MQGjyM>

FP vs OOP | For Dummies

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=08CWw_VD45w