



ROR Tunes & Dances

August 2021

Version 0793a89



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RHYTHMS



OF RESISTANCE

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History

Rhythms of Resistance take some of their inspiration from the "blocos-afros" bands (e.g. Olodum or Ilê Aiyê) that emerged in the mid-1970s in Salvadore, in the Bahia region of Brazil. These bands were formed as expressions of black awareness, in defiance of a military dictatorship which viewed any "cultural" group as potentially "communist" and ruthlessly suppressed them. Blocos-afros bands were responsible for blending traditional samba rhythms with reggae, salsa and merengue to create the samba style now known as Samba Reggae. Today many of these bands still campaign for freedom, human rights and equal opportunities, and fight against social injustice and racism

The first Rhythms of Resistance band formed 2000 in London, in reaction against the repression of Reclaim The Streets happenings by the police. Rhythms of Resistance formed as part of the UK Earth First action against the IMF / World Bank in Prague in September 2000. A Pink and Silver carnival bloc, focused around a 55 piece band, detached itself from a march of 67000 and outmanouvered police resources defending the IMF annual summit. With an international 'black bloc' and a large contingent from the Italian movement, 'Ya Basta', three diverse forms of direct action worked towards a common goal and resulted in the shut down of the IMF summit. From then on, along with the movement against capitalist globalisation, one group after the other popped up – now we're all over Europe and occasional in the rest of the world.

The Network

The Rhythms of Resistance (RoR) network of activist samba drum bands comprises more than 60 separate activist samba drum bands all over the world. RoR is descended from the pink and silver "tactical frivolity" bloc (aka the "silly stunts and fluffy stuff" section) of the anti-Globalisation campaigns of the 1990s and early 2000s. As such, the use of tactical frivolity, carnival and creativity are a defining hallmark of bands in the RoR network (it is also why many of the bands in the RoR network wear pink when out and about).

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All the bands in the RoR network play the same tunes and try and use the same hand signals. This means at large events, different bands can join up to form a large and exuberant bateria.

RoR bands work on a decentralised and democratic basis. All decisions within each band are made by consensus. No-one is "in charge" and those who have just joined the band have the same voice as those who have been members for many years. Each band operates independently, joining campaigns and actions that they themselves support, but they may join together for national demos etc. At large events, where multiple bands meet up and play together, mestres may come from any of the bands present, swapping in and out as mood and movement takes them.

Although each band in the network is a independent entity answerable only to its members, they all share some common beliefs and values that define the Rhythms of Resistance network as a whole :

Principles

We are a transnational anti-hierarchical anticapitalist, antisexist and antiracist network fighting for social and ecological justice.

We are activists using tactical frivolity as a form of political action to confront any system of domination.

We also directly support everybody experiencing or struggling against exploitation, discrimination and oppression, without compromising our principles.

Our tactics include drumming and dancing inspired by samba and carnival.

We reject any false opposition between militancy and creative forms of resistance.

Even if we are different bands operating in a decentralized fashion, we aim to maximise participation in our collective process.

We are an open network to any people who share our principles.

Come with us! We have everything to play for!

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Cultural Appropriation

Cultural appropriation is the adoption of elements of a minority culture by members of a dominant culture, while using these elements outside of their original cultural context. These cultural properties may be forms of dress, music or art, religion, language, intellectual property or social behavior, all of which may have deep cultural meaning to the original culture, but may be used as fashion by those from outside that culture.

Often, the original meaning of these cultural elements is lost or distorted, and such displays are often viewed as disrespectful, or even as a form of desecration, by members of the originating culture. Cultural elements which may have deep meaning to the original culture may be reduced to “exotic” fashion or toys by those from the dominant culture. When this is done, the imitator, who does not experience that oppression is able to “play”, temporarily, an “exotic” other, without experiencing any of the daily discriminations faced by other cultures. Appropriation and the “fetishizing” of cultures, in fact, alienates those whose culture is being appropriated

(From Wikipedia)

Rhythms of Resistance takes its form of action and some aspects of its music from a Brazilian Black liberation movement, while not being part of that movement. Our selection of instruments is the same and our way of maestrating similar to real batucadas. Custard, Samba Reggae and Sheffield Samba Reggae are simplified versions of original Samba Reggae rhythms, and Afoxê, Bhangra, Crazy Monkey, Hafla and probably others are based on other styles of music from the Global South. The names Voodoo and Xango have a religious background.

There is an ongoing debate in the RoR network about to what extent this is cultural appropriation, and what consequences to draw from that. Many bands have decided to stop calling themselves “Samba” or “Batucada”, but rather use alternative phrases like percussion or drumming. Some bands have decided to stop playing specific tunes.

Still it is important to acknowledge that our methods and music are inspired by Samba and Carnival and are using many elements from it.

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Dance 6

Löyly & Hot > Mosquito > Murder > Sun & Baby & Windy

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Löyly right		Löyly right		Hot left			
	Löyly right		Löyly right		Hot left			
2	Mosquito right				Mosquito left			
	Mosquito right				Mosquito left			
3	Murder right				Murder left			
	Murder right				Murder left			
4	Sun front left		Sun front right		Baby back			
	Sun front left		Sun front right		Windy back			

Löyly
Pour water onto the sauna with both of your hands while stepping sideways.

Hot
Wave some air towards your head while stepping sideways.

Mosquito
Both hands together fly up into the air like a mosquito, then clap in the air. Step sideways at the same time.

Murder
First touch your foot with your

hand behind your back. Then step to the side while pulling apart the prison bars.

Sun
Jump on one leg while waving the other foot and hand in the air.

Baby
Make a 360° turn while holding a baby in your arms.

Windy
Vertically rotate both your arms backwards twice.

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Dance 5

Snowboots & Hips > Step & Kick > Tiger > Winding Plants

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
2	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
3	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
4	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
5	Wir				Wil			
	Wir				Wil			

Snowboots + Hips

3 steps forward as if stumping through deep snow (half pace). Jump right on 4th step. Shake hips back and forth for 4 beats, jump left, shake hips for 4 beats, jump + turn 180° around. 3 snow steps backwards, jump, hips, jump, hips, jump. On last beat turn 180° around to face front again.

Step Kick

4 steps forward, kick forward on the 3rd step, then 4 steps backward, kick backward on the 7th step. Repeat.

Tiger (with claws)

Jump forward. Arms are stretched out front. hands form tiger claws and scratch.

Jump to the right with claws, turn and jump back with claws, jump to the left with claws (should have jumped once around you to all 4 sides with claws). Repeat once

Winding Plants

Start with elegantly crossing your arms in front of your right hip. Then wind your arms up like climbing plants, forming waves within 4 beats. When you reach the top, open hands to a bowl. While you are doing that, take 2 steps forward and 2 steps backward. Then repeat winding up on the left side. Once again right side and left side.

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Snowboots & Hips > Step & Kick > Tiger > Winding Plants

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
2	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
3	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
4	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
5	Wir				Wil			
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RoR Player

The RoR Player can be used on computers and smartphones to browse the tune sheets of all RoR tunes, listen to them, combine them in different ways, modify them, and even create own tunes and share them with others. It can be found at <https://player.rhythms-of-resistance.org/>. It works directly in the browser, and after being used for the first time it, it can also be opened without an internet connection.

The player has two modes, which can be selected on top of the screen. In "Listen" mode, you can listen and read a detailed description of each tune by selecting one from the list on the left (on mobile devices, click on the menu button on the top left first). By clicking on the pen symbol, you can see the notes of a tune or break while it is playing. Some tunes have a video where you can see how it is played and mastered. You can find more videos and upload your own on the RoR Tube: <https://tube.rhythms-of-resistance.org/>

By clicking the dropdown with the Equalizer symbol, you can make specific instruments louder or quieter, adjust the playback speed, and add a whistle sound on the 1 or on each beat.

In "Compose" mode, you can modify tunes/breaks, compose your own ones, and listen to them in different combinations. On the left side, there is an overview of all tunes and breaks, and on the right side you can compose a "song". A song is a sequence of tunes and breaks, which you can use if you want to hear how different breaks would sound in combination.

To create a new tune, click the "New tune" button on the bottom left. To add a new break to an existing tune, expand the tune on the left and click on the plus icon underneath all its breaks. To edit an existing tune or break, click the pen icon. The tune sheet is opened and you can modify it by clicking the individual strokes, even while it is playing. You can also use the keyboard (for example pressing X or Space) for faster composing.

Any modifications that you make to existing tunes and any tunes that you create are saved in your browser, so others cannot see them but they stay on your computer. To share them with other people, click on "Tools" → "Share" to generate a link that contains your tunes. When opening a link that someone else sent you, use the "History" button on the top right to go back to the tunes/songs that you had created before.

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General Breaks

Silence 4 fingers 1 4 Beats of Silence

Double Silence two hands show 4 fingers 1 2 8 Beats of Silence

Triple Silence like "Double Silence" one hand upside down 1 2 3 12 Beats of Silence

Quad Silence like "Double Silence" both hands upside down 1 2 3 4 16 Beats of Silence

Continue for One Bar draw a horizontal line in the air with one finger 1 Continue 4 Beats

Continue for Two Bars like "continue for one bar" with both hands 1 2 Continue 8 Beats

Continue for Three Bars like "continue for two bars" and then "continue for one bar" in the opposite direction 1 2 3 Continue 12 Beats

Continue for Four Bars like "continue for two bars" and then again in the opposite direction 1 2 3 4 Continue 16 Beats

Boom Break Show an explosion away from your body with both hands 1 from soft to loud

Eight Up both hands move up while fingers shaking 1 2 from soft to loud

Eight Down both hands move down while fingers shaking 1 2 from loud to soft

Karla Break rabbit ears OR finger pistol shooting up 1 2 3 4 from soft to loud

Call Break ... "oi": two arms crossing, with OK-sign ... "ua": two fists, knuckles hit each other

Cat Break claws to left and right from high to low sound

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Dance 4

Lead Pipe > Puke > Shower > Swords

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	L				L			
	L				L		Go	
2	P				P			
	P				P			
3	G		T		G		T	
	G		T		G		T	
4	SWI			SWr			SWI	
		SWr			SWI			X

Lead Pipe

Hold your left arm to the front, the right to the back, palms up (as if you are carrying a big pipe). Move your right foot to the front and swing the pipe. Go back to your initial position (4 beats). At "Go" you throw the pipe away and twist around. Comment: After the move you stand a bit ahead of your initial position.

Puke

Hold your hand as if you'd catch a big ball in front of your face. [1] Jump with your right leg to the front. Twist your hands 360° to the front. (You end with your palms up, as if you'd carry a pile of paper). Move your body down. [2] Step back onto you left leg. Your hands to the same move as at beat 1 but reverse.

(You end this movement at beat 3.) [3] Jump with your right leg back. Your body seems to fall back. [4] Step to the front onto your left leg again.

Swords

[1] Move one leg in front of the other leg. Move the corresponding arm down (it's a sword). The other arm is bowed. [2] Step on the other leg. Bow the stretched out arm. Stech out the other down. [3] Step on the other leg (you're now back on the initial position.) Bow the stretched out arm. Stretch out the other. [4] Here another swords-move starts, or in case of "X" you just step on the other leg. Comment: 16 beats are good for this move.

Dance 4

Lead Pipe > Puke > Shower > Swords

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	L				L			
	L				L		Go	
2	P				P			
	P				P			
3	G		T		G		T	
	G		T		G		T	
4	SWI			SWr			SWI	
		SWr			SWI			X

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Dance 3

Shower > Afro Pump > Wheels > Seeds & Sun

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	G		T		G		T	
2	APr		API		APr		API	
3	Wr			X	WI			X
4	Se	Se	Se	Se	Su	Su	Su	Su

Get the water
Do a long step with your right leg to the front. Move your body down. Take bucket of water. Straighten yourself again and **Take a Shower**. (together 4 beats)

Afro Pump
Move one foot up and down (pump). Move your hands beside your knees.

Wheels
Move both arms in circles to a side. (Hold your hands down first and move them to the side.) [4] Move your hands fitfully to you chest. (X)

Seeds
Cross with your right foot to the left. Step from one foot to the other (each beat two steps). Move your hands down and shake them (you're sowing seeds).

Sun
Cross with your left foot to the right. Step from one foot to the other. Move your hands to the top and shake them (you're adoring the sun).

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Wolf Break
wolf's ears and teeth

1	S	S	A	S	S	S	S	A	S
2	S	S	A	S	S	S	S	A	A
3	S	S	A	S	S	S	S	A	-
4	E	E	E	E	E	a	u	-	-

< a-u = like a howling wolf

Democracy Break
shout with your hands forming a funnel

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
3	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
4	This	is	what	demo	cracy	looks	like												
5	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
6	This	is	what	demo	cracy	looks	like												
7	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
8	This	is	what	demo	cracy	looks	like												
9	This	is	what	demo	cracy	looks	like												
10	This	is	what	demo	cracy	looks	like												
11	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

from soft to loud

Laughing Break
fingers move up
corners of your mouth

ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

laughter

Star Wars Break
Move flat hand from top to bottom of face

1	ms		ms		ms		ls		hs
2	ms	ls	hs	ms					

Progressive Break
5 fingers and other
hand grabbing thumb
(can be inverted by showing the sign upside down)

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
3	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Progressive Karla
rabbit ears OR finger pistol,
the other hand is grabbing the thumb

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
3	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Clave
Point your thumb and index finger up as if indicating a distance of about 10 cm between them

E		E		E		E		E		E		E		E		E		E	
---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--

Clave inverted
Like "Clave", but with the two fingers pointing down

	E		E		E		E		E		E		E		E		E		E
--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---

Yala Break
all fingertips of one hand gather and shake wrist

E	E		E	E		E	E		E	E		E	E		E	E		E	E
---	---	--	---	---	--	---	---	--	---	---	--	---	---	--	---	---	--	---	---

Dance Break
Show a > with your index+middle finger and
move it horizontally in front of your eyes.

E-	very	bo	-	dy	dance	now	
----	------	----	---	----	-------	-----	--

Everybody sings
After the break, everyone continues to play walking around dancing randomly for a while.

Hard Core Break
Both hands in the air, with
index and pinky fingers
pointing up.

1	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
3	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

3 x from soft to loud

I = Agogô plays low e = everyone play softly
2nd time: everyone except Surdos
4th time: Agogô plays high

Wolf Break
wolf's ears and teeth

1	S	S	A	S	S	S	S	A	S
2	S	S	A	S	S	S	S	A	A
3	S	S	A	S	S	S	S	A	-
4	E	E	E	E	E	a	u	-	-

< a-u = like a howling wolf

Democracy Break
shout with your hands forming a funnel

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
3	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
4	This	is	what	demo	cracy	looks	like												
5	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
6	This	is	what	demo	cracy	looks	like												
7	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
8	This	is	what	demo	cracy	looks	like												
9	This	is	what	demo	cracy	looks	like												
10	This	is	what	demo	cracy	looks	like												
11	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

from soft to loud

Laughing Break
fingers move up
corners of your mouth

ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha	ha
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

laughter

Star Wars Break
Move flat hand from top to bottom of face

1	ms		ms		ms		ls		hs
2	ms	ls	hs	ms					

Progressive Break
5 fingers and other
hand grabbing thumb
(can be inverted by showing the sign upside down)

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
3	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Progressive Karla
rabbit ears OR finger pistol,
the other hand is grabbing the thumb

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
3	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Clave
Point your thumb and index finger up as if indicating a distance of about 10 cm between them

E		E		E		E		E		E		E		E		E		E	
---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--

Clave inverted
Like "Clave", but with the two fingers pointing down

	E		E		E		E		E		E		E		E		E		E
--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---

Yala Break
all fingertips of one hand gather and shake wrist

E	E		E	E		E	E		E	E		E	E		E	E		E	E
---	---	--	---	---	--	---	---	--	---	---	--	---	---	--	---	---	--	---	---

Dance Break
Show a > with your index+middle finger and
move it horizontally in front of your eyes.

E-	very	bo	-	dy	dance	now	
----	------	----	---	----	-------	-----	--

Everybody sings
After the break, everyone continues to play walking around dancing randomly for a while.

Hard Core Break
Both hands in the air, with
index and pinky fingers
pointing up.

1	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
3	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

3 x from soft to loud

I = Agogô plays low e = everyone play softly
2nd time: everyone except Surdos
4th time: Agogô plays high

4 times from soft to loud

Hold one arm vertically in front of your body and move the other up along the arm

Tamborim Stroke

Make a circle with your index finger and thumb, like "OK"

Play another instrument

Hold both hands in front of your face, and wave your arms to cross each other

Switch Call/Response

Point with both index fingers forward and wave your arms to cross each other.

In a loop

Hold one arm vertically in front of your body and make a wave over it with the other hand

Storming Break

show the arm as a measure with the other hand on elbow don't make a fist

Alerting / Magic Wand Break

show your flat hand and hit it with stick

When any break or sequence of breaks is shown followed by this sign, it should be played 4 times, starting very quietly and getting louder each time.

Everyone plays the line of the tamborim once

Show this sign followed by the sign of an instrument to make everyone play the line of that instrument.

Calling and responding instruments switch roles. Only works in Call+Response breaks, for example Wolf Break or Funk Break 1.

When any break or sequence of breaks is shown followed by this sign, it should be repeated continuously until the maestra instructs to play something else.

chosen instrument section plays sixteenths with volume indicated by maestra if you can't stand it anymore: scream

Stop the Surdos. Give a sign for when the Surdos should hit once, by hitting the stick on the hand in the air. It's easier to follow if you paint a small loop in the air with your stick, just before hitting. Start with just one hit every four beats, then add more.

Everyone plays something chaotic, getting louder and louder. No Counting in!

Repeat the last break (combination)

Show all others what they should do in the meantime, so the length of the impro part is defined

Notation

Call-Response

E Everybody
A All others
S Surdos
ls Low Surdo
ms Mid Surdo
hs High Surdo
R Repinique
sn Snare
T Tamborim

Strokes

x hit the skin with a stick
. hit the skin softly with a stick
hd hit the skin with your hand
sil silent stroke: hit the skin with a stick, while the other hand rests on the skin
0 put your hand on the skin to dampen the sound
fl flare: multiple hit with rebounding stick
ri hit the rim with a stick
w hit the skin with a whippy stick (Tamborim stick), if not available hit the rim
h Agogó: high bell
l Agogó: low bell

Dance 2

Push to sides > Star > Jump & Aeroplane > Queen

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sr		Sr		Sl		Sl	
	Pr		Pr		Pl		Pl	
2	St				St			
	St				St			
3	J & Ar				J & Al			
	J & Ar				J & Al			
4	Qr				Ql			
	Qr				Ql			

Step

Step to a side. (Every second beat a step)

Push

Step to a side, every second beat a step. Move both hands to the side, as if you'd give sth. a push.

Star

[1] Move your right leg to the front, across you left leg. Move your right arm to the upper right. [2] Move your left leg on the right side of your other leg (cross in the front). Move your left arm to the upper left. [3] Move your right leg behind your left leg. (initial point, you don't have to cross) Move both arms

to the lower right. [4] Move your left leg to the left side of your other. (initial point). Move both arms to the lower left. Comment: Your feet draw a square.

Jump

Jump with both feet.

Aeroplane

See Dance 1

Queen

Hold your arms streched out to both sides. [1] Touch with one streched out leg the ground in front of you. (Don't step) [2] Now step with that leg and walk side- wards. (3 steps, cross behind the leg.)

Dance 2

Push to sides > Star > Jump & Aeroplane > Queen

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sr		Sr		Sl		Sl	
	Pr		Pr		Pl		Pl	
2	St				St			
	St				St			
3	J & Ar				J & Al			
	J & Ar				J & Al			
4	Qr				Ql			
	Qr				Ql			

Step

Step to a side. (Every second beat a step)

Push

Step to a side, every second beat a step. Move both hands to the side, as if you'd give sth. a push.

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fl flare: multiple hit with rebounding stick
ri hit the rim with a stick
w hit the skin with a whippy stick (Tamborim stick), if not available hit the rim
h Agogó: high bell
l Agogó: low bell

Dance 1

Mirror & Rainbow > Pizza > Tutu & Aeroplane > Boundary

[illegible]

Mirror

Hold your arms stretched out to your left, your hands at right angles to your arms, the right hand on your left. Move the right hand to the front of your face. Look on it. it's a mirror!

Rainbow

Turn 90° to the right. Draw a rainbow with your hands from the bottom over your head to the other side (starting point of mirror). You have to turn your body :-)

Pizza

Hold your arms at your waist, palms up. Step to a side and move one hand, as if you'd deliver a pizza.

Tutu

Tutu
Hold your arms at your waist, palms down. Step to a side and move both hands, describing a tutu (skirt). (Similar to pizza)

Aeroplane

Aeroplane
Hold your arms like wings of an aeroplane. Twist your body to a side. Each beat a step.

Define a boundary

Step to a side, each beat two steps. Hold the corresponding arm stretched out to the front. (Define the boundary.) Hide the other arm behind your back.

Dance 1

Mirror & Rainbow > Pizza > Tutu & Aeroplane > Boundary

[illegible]

Mirror

Hold your arms stretched out to your left, your hands at right angles to your arms, the right hand on your left. Move the right hand to the front of your face. Look on it, it's a mirror!

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Hold your arms like wings of an aeroplane. Twist your body to a side. Each beat a step.

Define a boundary

Define a boundary
Step to a side, each beat two steps. Hold the corresponding arm stretched out to the front. (Define the boundary.) Hide the other arm behind your back.

Afoxê

une sign: shaving the armpit

12345678

sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil		
o		x		x		x	x
fl	hd	ri	hd	ri	hd	ri	ri
x	.	x	.	x	.	x	.
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
h	l	l	l	h	l	h	l

Low Surdo

Mid-High Surdo

Repinique

Snare

Tamborim

Agogô

Break 1Break 2Break 3

S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	E	E	E	E
				S				S				S	S	S	S

S = Mid and high surdos, everybody else continues playing!

				S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
--	--	--	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

S = Mid and high surdos, everybody else continues playing!

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R	R			A	A	A	A		R	R	R	E	E	A	A
R	R			A	A	A	A		E	E	E	E	E	A	A

No Bra Break

pulling off a bra

R = call by Repinique

Afoxê

tune sign: shaving the amplit

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Groove								
Low Surdo	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	x	x
Mid+High Surdo	o		x		x		x	x
Repinque	fl	hd sil	ri	hd sil	fl	hd sil	ri	sil ri
Snare	x .	. x .	x .	. x .	. x .	. x .	.	x .
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	l	l	l	h	l	h h	l l
Break 1	S	A A A A	S	A A A A	S	A A A A	E E E E	E E E E
Break 2	S				S			
Break 3	S S S S	S S S S	S S S S	S S S S	S S S S	S S S S	S S S S	S S S S
No Bra Break	R R R	R	A A A A	A A A A	R	R	R	A A A A
	R R R		A A A A	A A A A	E	E	E	E E E E

R = call by Repinque
pulling off a bra

Bhangra

this tune is a 6/8

tune sign: folded hands, like praying

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Surdos	1 x	x		x	x		x	x
	2 x	x		x	x		x	x
Repinique	1 x	s	x	s	x	s	x	s
	2 x	s	x	s	x	x	x	x
Snare	1 r	.	.	.	r	.	r	.
	
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	h		l				
				l				
Shaker	x	x	x	x		x	x	

s = soft flare

Break 1

1	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
2	S	S	S	S	S	A	A	S
3	S	S	S	S	S	A	A	S
4	S		S	S	sn	sn	sn	sn

| do	as	| /	say,	| you	old	| fool,	| dam,	/	say
----	----	---	------	-----	-----	-------	------	---	-----

Bhangra

this tune is a 6/8

tune sign: folded hands, like praying

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Surdos	1 x	x		x	x		x	x
	2 x	x		x	x		x	x
Repinique	1 x	s	x	s	x	s	x	s
	2 x	s	x	s	x	x	x	x
Snare	1 r	.	.	.	r	.	r	.
	
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	h		l				
				l				
Shaker	x	x	x	x		x	x	

s = soft flare

Break 1

1	S	S	S	S	S	A	S	S
2	S	S	S	S	S	A	A	S
3	S	S	S	S	S	A	A	S
4	S		S	S	sn	sn	sn	sn

| do	as	| /	say,	| you	old	| fool,	| dam,	/	say
----	----	---	------	-----	-----	-------	------	---	-----

Žurav Love

tune sign : open and close the beak of a bird with your hands

Žurav Love

tune sign : open and close the beak of a bird with your hands

Groove

[illegible]

1-3	fl	hd	ri	hd	ri		S		A		A
4	E				E		E		E		E
4	.	sn	sn	sn	.	.	sn	sn	sn	.	sn

Kick Back 1

			R	R	R	A
--	--	--	---	---	---	---

Kick Back 2

	R	R	R	A
	R	R	R	A

Groove

[illegible]

	fl	hd ri	hd ri	hd ri	S	A	A
1-3							
4	E			E	E	E	E
4	.	sn sn sn	sn	.	sn sn sn	sn	.

No Bra Break

Kick Back 1

		R	R	R	R	A
--	--	---	---	---	---	---

Kick Back 2

[illegible]

Break 2

[illegible]

Break 3

	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

No Bra Break

[illegible]

R = Repinique

from soft to loud
eh: shout

Break 2

[illegible]

Break 3

		E	E	E	E	E	E
--	--	---	---	---	---	---	---

No Bra Break

[illegible]

R = Repinique

from soft to loud
eh: shout

Angela Davis

tune sign: pull two prison bars apart in front of your face

Groove

	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	x	x	w	w
Mid Surdo	x	x	x	x
High Surdo				x
Repinique	fl	fl	fl	x
Snare	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x
Agogô		l	h	h

w = whippy stick (or rim)

Break 1

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Break 2

1	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	S
2	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	S
3	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	E
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

snare continues playing through the break!

Break 3

1	E			E	E	E	E		
2	E	E		E	E	E	E		
3	E			E	E	E	E		
4	E	E		E	E	E	E		E
5	E	E		E	E	E	E		E

repeat until cut

Angela Davis

tune sign: pull two prison bars apart in front of your face

Groove

	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	x	x	w	w
Mid Surdo	x	x	x	x
High Surdo				x
Repinique	fl	fl	fl	x
Snare	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x
Agogô		l	h	h

w = whippy stick (or rim)

Break 1

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Break 2

1	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	S
2	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	S
3	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	E
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

snare continues playing through the break!

Break 3

1	E			E	E	E	E		
2	E	E		E	E	E	E		
3	E			E	E	E	E		
4	E	E		E	E	E	E		E
5	E	E		E	E	E	E		E

repeat until cut

Xango

tune sign : rain trickling down, with 10 fingers

Groove

	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	sil		x	x
Mid Surdo	x	x		
High Surdo				x
Repinique		x	x	x
if too hard play tamb. Part		x	x	x
Snare	x	.	.	.
Tamborim	1	x	x	x
2	x	x		
Agogô	l	h	l	h

Intro

building a tower with fists
on top of each other,
upwards

Everyone hits the rims

ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

repeat until cut

Surdo Part of Intro

flat hand on head

can be remembered by:

start: 1 - 4 - 3 - 5

then: 2 - 4 - 3 - 5 :||

1	S						S	S	S
2	S						S	S	S
3	S					S	S	S	S
4	S						(S)	(S)	(S)

not before before Boum Shakala Break repeat

Boum Shakala Break

Crossed fingers

1	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	S	A
2	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	S	A
3	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	S	A
4	sn	.	.	sn	.	sn	sn		hs	hs

Break 2

1	S	S	S		S	S	S	S	S	S
2	S	S	S		S	S	A	A	A	S
3	S	S	S		S	S	S	S	S	S
4	S	S	S		S	S	A	A	A	S
5	S	S	S		S	S	S	S	S	S
6	S	S	S		S	S	A	A	A	hs

Xango

tune sign : rain trickling down, with 10 fingers

Groove

	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	sil		x	x
Mid Surdo	x	x		
High Surdo				x
Repinique		x	x	x
if too hard play tamb. Part		x	x	x
Snare	x	.	.	.
Tamborim	1	x	x	x
2	x	x		
Agogô	l	h	l	h

Intro

building a tower with fists
on top of each other,
upwards

Everyone hits the rims

ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

repeat until cut

Surdo Part of Intro

flat hand on head

can be remembered by:

start: 1 - 4 - 3 - 5

then: 2 - 4 - 3 - 5 :||

1	S						S	S	S
2	S						S	S	S
3	S					S	S	S	S
4	S						(S)	(S)	(S)

not before before Boum Shakala Break repeat

Boum Shakala Break

Crossed fingers

1	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	S	A
2	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	S	A
3	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	S	A
4	sn	.	.	sn	.	sn	sn		hs	hs

Break 2

1	S	S	S		S	S	S	S	S	S
2	S	S	S		S	S	A	A	A	S
3	S	S	S		S	S	S	S	S	S
4	S	S	S		S	S	A	A	A	S
5	S	S	S		S	S	S	S	S	S
6	S	S	S		S	S	A	A	A	hs

Voodoo

tune sign : aureole – make a circle around head with your index finger down

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo		x	x	0		x	x	0
Mid+High Surdo	1	sil	sil	x	sil	x	sil	x
Snare		x	.	x	.	x	.	x
Repinique		x		x		x		x
Tamborim		x	x	x	x	x		
Agogô		h	h	l	l	h	l	l

Scissor Break

Signed like scissors

E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
1	2	3	4	in my	un-	derpant	

Voodoo

tune sign : aureole – make a circle around head with your index finger down

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo		x	x	0		x	x	0
Mid+High Surdo	1	sil	sil	x	sil	x	sil	x
Snare		x	.	x	.	x	.	x
Repinique		x		x		x		x
Tamborim		x	x	x	x	x		
Agogô		h	h	l	l	h	l	l

Scissor Break

Signed like scissors

E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
1	2	3	4	in my	un-	derpant	

Cochabamba

tune sign: drink from a cup formed with one hand

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low+Mid surdo		0		x	x	0		x
High surdo		0	x	x	0	x	x	0
Repinique		x	x		x	x	x	x
Snare/Shakers	
Tamborim		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô		h	h	l	l	h	h	l

. = clicking bells together

Make sure the off beat (2 and 4) is always very clear. The snares have to exaggerate this off beat

Make sure the high and low surdos fit together well; playing the offbeat with the left hand makes this easier.

Break 1
(Iron Lion Zion Break)

x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

Everyone together ... start soft and go louder!
<

No Bra Break
pulling off a bra

C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	A
C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	A
C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	A

c = call by maestro (on repinique or snare)
A = All others answer

Cross Kicks for surdos

sign 'X' with the arms, waving towards the sky

		0					0	x	x
x	x		0					0	

high surdo
low surdo

Cochabamba

tune sign: drink from a cup formed with one hand

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low+Mid surdo		0		x	x	0		x
High surdo		0	x	x	0	x	x	0
Repinique		x	x		x	x	x	x
Snare/Shakers	
Tamborim		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô		h	h	l	l	h	h	l

. = clicking bells together

Make sure the off beat (2 and 4) is always very clear. The snares have to exaggerate this off beat

Make sure the high and low surdos fit together well; playing the offbeat with the left hand makes this easier.

Break 1
(Iron Lion Zion Break)

x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

Everyone together ... start soft and go louder!
<

No Bra Break
pulling off a bra

C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	A
C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	A
C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	A

c = call by maestro (on repinique or snare)
A = All others answer

Wolf

tune sign: drawing big "V" in the air with both hands (from up to down)

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Mid Surdo	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
High Surdo	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Repinique	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Snare	fl	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Tamborim	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Shaker	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

Pat 1 (2)

Low Surdo								
Mid Surdo								
High Surdo								

(x) = added in pat 2

Break 1

1	sn	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
2	sn	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

Break 2

1	S	S	A	S	S	S	A	S
2	S	S	A	S	S	S	A	S

Oil = Everybody shouts "Oi"

Break 2

1	.	.	sn	sn	E	E	E	.	.
2	.	.	sn	sn	E	E	E	.	.
3	.	.	E	E	.	.	E	E	E
4	.	.	sn	sn	E	E	E	E	ms

sn = snare
. = dead note on snare
ms = Mid Surdo

Break 3

1	S	S	S	A	S	S	S	A
2	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	ms

ms = Mid Surdo

Bongo Break 1

1	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	S	S	A
play a bongo with one hand	1	h	1	h	1	h	1	h	1	1	1	h

play as loop

Bongo Break 2

1	S	A	S	A	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
play a bongo with two hands	1	h	1	h	1	h	1	h	1	1	1	h

play as loop

Monkey Break

like tune sign

[UUU]

Shout like a monkey

alternative: different rhythm or just chaotic voices

Wolf

tune sign: drawing big "V" in the air with both hands (from up to down)

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Mid Surdo	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
High Surdo	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Repinique	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Snare	fl	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Tamborim	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Shaker	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

Pat 1 (2)

Low Surdo								
Mid Surdo								
High Surdo								

(x) = added in pat 2

Break 1

1	sn	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
2	sn	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

Break 2

1	S	S	A	S	S	S	A	S
2	S	S	A	S	S	S	A	S

Oil = Everybody shouts "Oi"

Break 2

1	.	.	sn	sn	E	E	E	.	.
2	.	.	sn	sn	E	E	E	.	.
3	.	.	E	E	.	.	E	E	E
4	.	.	sn	sn	E	E	E	E	ms

sn = snare
. = dead note on snare
ms = Mid Surdo

Break 3

1	S	S	S	A	S	S	S	A
2	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	ms

ms = Mid Surdo

Bongo Break 1

1	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	S	S	A
play a bongo with one hand	1	h	1	h	1	h	1	h	1	1	1	h

play as loop

Bongo Break 2

1	S	A	S	A	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
play a bongo with two hands	1	h	1	h	1	h	1	h	1	1	1	h

play as loop

Monkey Break

like tune sign

[UUU]

Shout like a monkey

alternative: different rhythm or just chaotic voices

Drunken Sailor

tune sign: build an eyepatch with one hand in front of your eye

Drunken Sailor

tune sign: build an eyepatch with one hand in front of your eye

		Groove							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Mid Surdo	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
High Surdo	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Repinique	1	fl	x	ri	x	fl	ri	x	ri
		fl	x	ri	x	fl	ri	x	ri
		fl	x	ri	x	fl	ri	x	ri
Snare	1	x	.	x	.	.	.	.	.
		x	.	x	.	.	.	.	.
		x	.	x	.	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	1	l	l	h	l	l	h	l	h
		l	h	l	h	l	h	l	h
		l	h	l	h	l	h	l	h

Break 1

1	E	E	E	E	E	E
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Break 2

1	S	A	S	A	S	A
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

White Shark simulating a shark fin

1	S	A	S	A	S	A
2	S	A	S	A	S	A
3	S	A	S	A	S	A
4	S	A	S	A	S	A

The Roof Is on Fire

tune sign: form a roof with your hands, interlace the fingers and wiggle them like flames

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Groove								
Low Surdo	x	x	x	x				x
Mid+High Surdo		x		x		x		x
Repinique		x	x	x	x		x	
Snare	.	x	.	.	.	x	.	.
Tamborim		x	x	x	x	x		
Agogô	h	l	h	l	h	h	h	(l)
Break 1	Roof	E	the	Roof	E	E	re	The
No Bra Break	1-3 4	R	R	R	R	A	h	h
		R	R	Burn!	I	I		

The Roof Is on Fire

tune sign: form a roof with your hands, interlace the fingers and wiggle them like flames

Groove

Low Surdo

Mid+High Surdo

Repinique

Snare

Tamborim

Agogô

Break 1

No Bra Break

1 ³	R	·	R	·	R	·	R	·	R	·	A	·	A	·	h	h	x 3
1 ³	R	·	R	·	R	·	R	·	R	·	A	·	A	·	h	h	
4	R	·	R	·	R	·	R	·	R	·	Burn!					h		h

Sheffield Samba Reggae

tune sign: smoke a joint like
a cup of tea (with thumb and
index finger)

Groove

1234

Low Surdo

Mid Surdo

High Surdo

1

2

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

Repinique

x

.

.

x

.

.

x

.

.

x

.

.

Snare

x

.

.

x

.

.

x

.

.

x

.

.

Tamborim

1-3

4

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

Agogô

h

l

l

h

h

l

h

l

l

like

to

play the

A go

go

No Bra Break

1

2

3-5

6

R

R

A

A

R

RR

A

A

R

R

A

A

R

R

A

A

R

R

A

A

R

RR

RR

RR

R

A

R

E

R

A

R

E

R

A

R

E

R

A

R

E

Surdos only, loop until told otherwise. Everyone else carries on with the main groove.

S

Break 1

S

Break 2

1

2

3

4

R

S

R

S

R

S

R

E

ri

A

ri

A

ri

A

ri

A

R

A

R

A

R

A

R

A

ri

A

ri

E

ri

A

ri

A

Snare plays the same as Repi

Break 3

1

2

S

S

S

S

A

A

A

A

A

A

A

A

A

A

A

Whistle Break

Point to whistle

S

A

S

S

A

S

S

S

S

A

S

S

A

Loop until told otherwise

Outro

Fist like "Stop playing", with thumb sticking out

1

E

E

E

E

E

E

RR

R

R

R

E

E

then stop playing

tune sign: glasses on your eyes

Funk

Groove

12345678

All Surdos

Repinique

Snare

Tamborim

Agogô

1

X

fl

Break 1

1

2

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

Break 2

1

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

Call Break

1

E

[EEE]

E

shout ...

... "oi": two arms crossing, with OK-sign

... "ua": two fists, knuckles hit each other

Sheffield Samba Reggae

tune sign: smoke a joint like
a cup of tea (with thumb and
index finger)

Groove

1234

Low Surdo

Mid Surdo

High Surdo

1

2

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

Repinique

x

.

.

x

.

.

x

.

.

x

.

.

Snare

x

.

.

x

.

.

x

.

.

x

.

.

Tamborim

1-3

4

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

Agogô

h

l

l

h

h

l

h

l

l

like

to

play the

A go

go

No Bra Break

1

2

3-5

6

R

R

A

A

R

RR

A

A

R

R

A

A

R

R

A

A

R

R

A

A

R

RR

RR

RR

R

A

R

E

R

A

R

E

R

A

R

E

R

A

R

E

Surdos only, loop until told otherwise. Everyone else carries on with the main groove.

S

Break 1

S

Break 2

1

2

3

4

R

S

R

S

R

S

R

E

ri

A

ri

A

ri

A

ri

A

R

A

R

A

R

A

R

A

ri

A

ri

E

ri

A

ri

A

Share plays the same as Repi

Break 3

1

2

S

S

S

S

A

A

A

A

A

A

A

A

A

A

A

Whistle Break

Point to whistle

S

A

S

S

A

S

S

S

S

A

S

S

A

Loop until told otherwise

Outro

Fist like "Stop playing", with thumb sticking out

1

E

E

E

E

E

E

RR

R

R

R

E

E

then stop playing

tune sign: glasses on your eyes

Funk

Groove

12345678

All Surdos

Repinique

Snare

Tamborim

Agogô

1

X

fl

Break 1

1

2

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

S

Break 2

1

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

Call Break

1

E

[EEE]

E

shout ...

... "oi": two arms crossing, with OK-sign

... "ua": two fists, knuckles hit each other

Samba Reggae

Groove	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	0		x	
Mid Surdo	x		0	
High Surdo	0		x	
Repinique		x	x	
Snare	x	.	.	.
Tamborim	x		x	
Agogô	l	h	h	l

No Bra Break	1	fl	R	R	R	R	R	A	A		
	2	fl	R	R	R	R	R	A	A		
	3	fl	R	R	R	R	R	A	A		
	4	T		T	T	T	T	T	T		
	5	T		T	T	T	T	T	T		
	6	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	.
	7	T		T	T	T	T	T	T		ls
	8	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	.
	9	T		T	T	T	T	T	T		ls
	10	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	.
	11	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	.

Clave	1	E	E	E	E	E
-------	---	---	---	---	---	---

Break 1	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
	2	A		A		A		A	A		
	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
	4	A		A		A		A	A		
	5	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	sn
	6	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A	.	sn
	7	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A	.	sn
	8	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A	.	sn
	9	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A	.	sn
	10	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A	.	sn
	11	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	hs	hs	hs

Break 2	1	x		x		x		x	x+A	A	A
	2	x		x		x		x	x+A	A	A
	3	x		x		x		x	x+A	A	A
	4	x		x		x		x	x+A	A	A

tune sign: smoking a cigar/joint

Samba Reggae

Groove	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	0		x	
Mid Surdo	x		0	
High Surdo	0		x	
Repinique		x	x	
Snare	x	.	.	.
Tamborim	x		x	
Agogô	l	h	h	l

No Bra Break	1	fl	R	R	R	R	R	A	A		
	2	fl	R	R	R	R	R	A	A		
	3	fl	R	R	R	R	R	A	A		
	4	T		T	T	T	T	T	T		
	5	T		T	T	T	T	T	T		
	6	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	.
	7	T		T	T	T	T	T	T		ls
	8	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	.
	9	T		T	T	T	T	T	T		ls
	10	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	.
	11	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	.

Clave	1	E	E	E	E	E
-------	---	---	---	---	---	---

Break 1	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
	2	A		A		A		A	A		
	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
	4	A		A		A		A	A		
	5	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	sn
	6	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A	.	sn
	7	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A	.	sn
	8	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A	.	sn
	9	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A	.	sn
	10	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A	.	sn
	11	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	hs	hs	hs

Break 2	1	x		x		x		x	x+A	A	A
	2	x		x		x		x	x+A	A	A
	3	x		x		x		x	x+A	A	A
	4	x		x		x		x	x+A	A	A

tune sign: smoking a cigar/joint

Hedgehog

tune sign: spiky fingers on the head

Groove

Low Surdo											
Mid Surdo											
High Surdo											
Repinique											
Snare											
Tamborim											
Agogô											

Break 1

Hedgehog Call

Hedgehog Tune sign

Hedgehog

tune sign: spiky fingers on the head

Groove

Low Surdo											
Mid Surdo											
High Surdo											
Repinique											
Snare											
Tamborim											
Agogô											

Break 1

Hedgehog Call

Hedgehog Tune sign

Rope Skipping

sign with both hands a rotating rope and jump up and down

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Groove								
Low Surdo	x	x	x	x				x
Mid Surdo				x				x
High Surdo					x			
Repinque								
Share								
Tamborim	x	x	x	x				x
Agogo								
Oh Shit	E							
Fuck Off	E							
Break 1	S		A	S	S	A		A
Break 2	S	S	A	S	S	A	S	A
Break 3	S	A	A	S	A	A	S	

Rope Skipping

sign with both hands a rotating rope and jump up and down

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Groove								
Low Surdo	x	x	x	x	x			x
Mid Surdo				x				x
High Surdo				x				x
Repinique								
Share	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogo	h	h	l	l	h	h	l	h
Oh Shit	E				Oh			
Fuck Off	E				Fuck			
Break 1	S	S	A	S	S	A	S	A
Break 2	S	S	A	S	S	A	S	A
Break 3	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A

No Border Bossa

Sign: interlock your hands like a fence and then open it

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Groove								
All Surdos								
<i>Hand resting on skin</i>								
1 sil	sil	h	x	h	sil	h	x	sil
2	sil	h	x	h	sil	h	x	sil
<i>Hand resting on skin</i>								
Repinque								
Share	x	.	x	.	x	.	x	.
Tamborim		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogó	h	h	l	l	h	h	l	h

Surdos: only 1 Stick in one hand; h = other hand hits skin

	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Surdos only, Rest continues

sil								
sil		sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil

repeat until cut with Break 2'

Surdos only, Rest continues

sil								
sil		sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil

from soft to loud

R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A

No Bra Break

No Border Bossa

Sign: interlock your hands like a fence and then open it

[illegible]

Menaiek

tune sign: put three fingers on your other upper arm (like covering a police badge)

Menaiek

tune sign: put three fingers on your other upper arm (like covering a police badge)

Groove

[illegible]

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Groove								
Low Surdo	x	0	x	0	x	0	x	0
Mid Surdo	x	0	x	x	0	0	x	x
High Surdo	ri ri 0	sil	fl	fl	fl	hd ri	x hd r	x hd
Repinque	x .	x	. x	. x	. x	. x	. x	. x
Snare	x	x	x x	fl	fl	fl	[xxx]	[xxx]
Tamborim	i	h	i	i	h	i	i	i
Agogô								
Break 1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
Break 2	i	h	i	i	h	A	A	A
1-3								
4								

Sambasso

tune sign: V with 4 fingers (vulcan salute) on both hands, slide the gaps into each other

Groove

All Surdos		x	.	w	x	.	w	x	.	w	x	.	w	x	.	w	x	.
Repinique		x	.	.	x	.	.	x	.	.	x	x	.	.	x	x	.	.
Snare		x	.	.	x	.	.	x	.	.	.	x	.	.	x	.	.	.
Tamborim	1		x	.	x	x	.	x	x	.	x	x	.	.	.	.	x	.
	2		x	.	x	x	x	x	.	.	x	x	.	.	.	.	.	.
Agogô		|	.	.	h	h	.	|	|	.	h	.	|	|	.	h	.	.
Shaker		x	.	x	.	x	.	x	.	.	x	.	.	x	.	x	.	.

w = whippy stick

No Bra Break

1-4	RR	R	.	R	.	R	.	.	A	A	.	A	A	.	.	.	.	.
5-14		R	.	.	R	.	.	.	R	.	.	[RRRRRR]	.	.	.	.	.	.
6-15			.	.	.	A	.	.	A	.	.	A	A	.	.	.	.	.
7-16			.	.	.	A	.	.	A	.	.	A	A	.	.	.	.	A

Last beat overlaps with first Repi beat

Keep playing groove during first 2 beats

Break 1	Pr	pr	pr	.	.	.	E	E	.	E	E
----------------	----	----	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Pr = long whistle pr = short whistle

Break 2	1-4	S	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
----------------	-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

repeat 4 times

Sambasso

tune sign: V with 4 fingers (vulcan salute) on both hands, slide the gaps into each other

Groove

All Surdos		x	.	w	x	w	x	.	w	x	.	w	x	.	w	x	.
Repinique		x	.	.	x	.	.	x	.	.	x	x	.	x	x	.	.
Snare		x	.	.	x	.	.	x	.	.	x	.	.	x	.	.	.
Tamborim	1		x	.	x	x	.	x	x	.	x	x	.	.	.	x	.
	2		x	.	x	x	x	x	.	.	x	x	.	.	.	.	.
Agogô		|	.	.	h	h	.	|	|	.	h	.	|	|	.	h	.
Shaker		x	.	x	.	x	.	x	.	.	x	.	.	x	.	x	.

w = whippy stick

No Bra Break

1-4	RR	R	.	R	.	R	.	.	A	A	.	A	A	.	.	.	.
5-14		R	.	.	R	.	.	.	R	.	.	[R R R R R]	.	.	.	.	.
6-15		R	.	.	.	A	A	.	A	.	.	A	A	.	A	.	.
7-16						A	.	.	A	.	.	A	A	.	A	.	.

x 4 x 4

Last beat overlaps with first Repi beat

Keep playing groove during first 2 beats

Pr	pr	pr	.	.	.	E	E	.	E	E
----	----	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Pr = long whistle pr = short whistle

Break 2

S	S	S	S	.	S	.	A	A	.	A	.	A	.	A	.	.	.
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

repeat 4 times

Ragga

tune sign: fists together, thumbs to the left and to the right

Groove								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Low Surdo	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	0
Mid Surdo	0	X	X	0	X	0	(X)(X)(X)	X
High Surdo	0	0	0	0	0	0	(X)(X)(X)	X
Repinque	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
an additional variation	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Share	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Tamboim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h

Kick Back I

thumb back over shoulder

Kick Back I								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Low Surdo	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	0
Mid Surdo	0	X	X	0	X	0	(X)(X)(X)	X
High Surdo	0	0	0	0	0	0	(X)(X)(X)	X
Repinque	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
an additional variation	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Share	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Tamboim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h

Break 1

this break is only two counts long – afterwards continue normally with the first beat

Break 2

others continue playing

Break 3

Zorro-Break

sign "Z" in the air

repeat until cut with one of the breaks

Double Break

Make a T with both hands

Low Surdo

Mid Surdo

High Surdo

Agogô

Kick Back 1

Surdos

Agogô

All others

Mozambique Break

Point both index fingers away from mouth (like bug antennas)

ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
sl	hd	sl	sl	sl	hd	sl	hd	ri

sl = slap with thumb (by rotating the hand)

Ragga

tune sign: fists together, thumbs to the left and to the right

Groove								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Low Surdo	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	0
Mid Surdo	0	X	X	0	X	0	(X)(X)(X)	X
High Surdo	0	0	0	0	0	0	(X)(X)(X)	X
Repinque	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
an additional variation	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Share	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Tamboim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h

Kick Back I

thumb back over shoulder

Kick Back I								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Low Surdo	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	0
Mid Surdo	0	X	X	0	X	0	(X)(X)(X)	X
High Surdo	0	0	0	0	0	0	(X)(X)(X)	X
Repinque	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
an additional variation	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Share	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Tamboim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h

Break 1

this break is only two counts long – afterwards continue normally with the first beat

Break 2

others continue playing

Break 3

Zorro-Break

sign "Z" in the air

repeat until cut with one of the breaks

Double Break

Make a T with both hands

Low Surdo

Mid Surdo

High Surdo

Agogô

Kick Back 1

Surdos

Agogô

All others

Mozambique Break

Point both index fingers away from mouth (like bug antennas)

ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
sl	hd	sl	sl	sl	hd	sl	hd	ri

sl = slap with thumb (by rotating the hand)

Like the groove, but double speed.
Everyone else continues playing normally.

repeat until cut

Nova Balança

tune sign: fists before breast, open hands and arms

Groove

Groove	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	x			
Mid Surdo		x		
High Surdo			x	
Repinique	x			
Snare		x		
Tamborim	x			
Agogô				

No Bra Break

Intro

[illegible]

> from soft to loud!

E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Break 1

S	E	S	E	S	E	S	E
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Break 2

Orangutan

tune sign: monkey, both hands in armpits

Groove

Low Surdo
Mid Surdo
High Surdo

Repinique

Snare

Tamborim

Agogô

Repinique

Snare

Tamborim

Agogô

Funky gibbon

Upside down
'3 creature'

1
2
3
4
1-4
1-4

1
2
3
4
1-4
1-4

Monkey Break

One hand in armpit

Break 2

Speaking Break

1			2			3			4		
x		x	x	x	x				x	x	x
						x		x	x	x	x
x		ri	ri	x	ri	ri	ri	ri	x		ri
.	.	x	x	.	.	x	x	.	.	x	x
		x	x					x	x		
										x	x
l	h			l	h	h		l		h	l

x		ri	ri	x		ri	ri		ri	ri	ri	x		ri	
.	.	x	x	.	.	x	x	.	.	x	x	.	.	x	x
		x	x			x	x			x	x			x	x
l	h			l		h	h			l		h		l	l

S				S			S		S		S		S		S		S	
S	S																	
S				S			S		S		S		S		S		S	
S																		
.	.	sn	.	.	.	sn	.	.	.	sn	.	.	.	sn	.	.	.	sn
		ri				ri				ri				ri				ri

S				S			S	S	S	S	
S	S										
S				S			S	S		S	
S											
.	.	sn	.	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.
		ri				ri			ri		

Repeat until cut
e else hits the rim

00		E	E		E	E		00		E	E		E	E	
----	--	---	---	--	---	---	--	----	--	---	---	--	---	---	--

oo = Shout Ook!

S		A	A	S		A	A		A	A	A	S		A
---	--	---	---	---	--	---	---	--	---	---	---	---	--	---

[illegible]

Make monkey noises