

ROR Tunes & Dances

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History

The first Rhythms of Resistance band formed in 2000 in London out of Barking Bateria to participate in the Pink&Silver bloc in the protests against the World Bank summit in Prague.

Barking Bateria was one of the first Samba bands in the UK, formed by the Radical Anthropology Group at University of East London during a strike in 1996 and taking its inspiration from the "blocos-afros" bands (such as Olodum or Ilê Aiyê) that emerged in the mid-1970s in Brazil. These bands were formed as expressions of black awareness, in defiance of a military dictatorship which viewed any "cultural" group as potentially "communist" and ruthlessly suppressed them. Blocos-afros bands were responsible for blending traditional samba rhythms with reggae, salsa and merengue to create the samba style now known as Samba Reggae. This way they reappropriated Samba, which had originally come from the Afro-Brazilian communities but had been appropriated by the white privileged Brazilian society to be used for entertainment and profit. Today many of the blocos-afros bands still campaign for freedom, human rights and equal opportunities, and fight against social injustice and racism.

Rhythms of Resistance was formed in 2000 to join the UK Earth First action against the IMF / Word Bank summit in Prague. A Pink&Silver carnival bloc was organized for the first time, taking inspiration from a movement called "Reclaim the Streets" (RTS), which has been blocking streets around the world since 1995 to create "temporary autonomous zones" and street parties to take back the space usually reserved for cars. Pink&Silver replaced the sound systems of RTS with Samba bands. During the protest, a carnival bloc focused around a 55 piece band detached itself from a march of 67000 and outmanouvered police resources defending the IMF annual summit. With an international "black bloc" and a large contingent from the Italian movement, "Ya Basta", three diverse forms of direct action worked towards a common goal and resulted in the shut down of the IMF summit. From then on, along with the movement against capitalist globalisation, one group after the other popped up – now we're all over Europe and occasional in the rest of the world.

The Network

The Rhythms of Resistance (RoR) network comprises more than 75 separate activist drumming bands all over the world. All the bands in the RoR network play the same tunes and try and use the same hand signals. This means at large events, different bands can join up to form a large and exuberant bateria.

RoR bands work on a decentralised and democratic basis. All decisions within each band are made by consensus. No-one is "in charge" and those who have just joined the band have the same voice as those who have been members for many years. Each band operates independently, joining campaigns and actions that they themselves support, but they may join together for large events. When multiple bands meet up and play together, mestres may come from any of the bands present, swapping in and out as mood and movement takes them.

Although each band in the network is an independent entity answerable only to its members, they all share some common beliefs and values that define the Rhythms of Resistance network as a whole:

Principles

We are a transnational anti-hierarchical anticapitalist, antisexist and antiracist network fighting for social and ecological justice.

We are activists using tactical frivolity as a form of political action to confront any system of domination.

We also directly support everybody experiencing or struggling against exploitation, discrimination and oppression, without compromising our principles.

Our tactics include drumming and dancing inspired by samba and carnival.

We reject any false opposition between militancy and creative forms of resistance.

Even if we are different bands operating in a decentralized fashion, we aim to maximise participation in our collective process.

We are an open network to any people who share our principles.

Come with us! We have everything to play for!

Cultural Appropriation

Cultural appropriation is the adoption of elements of a minority culture by members of a dominant culture, while using these elements outside of their original cultural context. These cultural properties may be forms of dress, music or art, religion, language, intellectual property or social behavior, all of which may have deep cultural meaning to the original culture, but may be used as fashion by those from outside that culture.

Often, the original meaning of these cultural elements is lost or distorted, and such displays are often viewed as disrespectful, or even as a form of desecration, by members of the originating culture. Cultural elements which may have deep meaning to the original culture may be reduced to "exotic" fashion or toys by those from the dominant culture. When this is done, the imitator, who does not experience that oppression is able to "play", temporarily, an "exotic" other, without experiencing any of the daily discriminations faced by other cultures. Appropriation and the "fetishizing" of cultures, in fact, alienates those whose culture is being appropriated

(From Wikipedia)

Rhythms of Resistance takes its form of action and some aspects of its music from a Brazilian Black liberation movement, while not being part of that movement. Our selection of instruments is the same and our way of maestrating similar to real batucadas. Custard, Samba Reggae and Sheffield Samba Reggae are simplified versions of original Samba Reggae rhythms, Afoxé, Voodoo and Xangô are directly rooted in Afro-Brazilian religion. Angela Davis, Cochabamba, Crazy Monkey, Hafla, Menaiek, No Border Bossa, Ragga and possible others are based on styles of popular music from the Global South.

There is an ongoing debate in the RoR network about to what extent this is cultural appropriation, and what consequences to draw from that. Many bands have decided to stop calling themselves "Samba" or "Batucada", but rather use alternative phrases like percussion or drumming. Some bands have decided to stop playing specific tunes.

Still it is important to acknowledge that our methods and music are inspired by Samba and Carnival and are using many elements from it.

RoR Player

The RoR Player can be used on computers and smartphones to browse the tune sheets of all RoR tunes, listen to them, combine them in different ways, modify them, and even create own tunes and share them with others. It can be found at https://player.rhythms-of-resistance.org/. It works directly in the browser, and after being used for the first time it, it can also be opened without an internet connection. Use the "Add to Home screen" function on a smartphone to use it like an app.

The player has two modes, which can be selected on top of the screen. In "Listen" mode, you can listen and read a detailed description of each tune by selecting one from the list on the left (on mobile devices, click on the menu button on the top left first). By clicking on the pen symbol, you can see the notes of a tune or break while it is playing.

By clicking the dropdown with the Equalizer symbol, you can make specific instruments louder or quieter, adjust the playback speed, and add a whistle sound on the 1 or on each beat.

In "Compose" mode, you can modify tunes/breaks, compose your own ones, and listen to them in different combinations. You can find detailed instructions in the RoR Player user manual on:

https://player-docs.rhythms-of-resistance.org/

RoR Tube

RoR Tube is a video sharing platform for the RoR network. It can be found on https://tube.rhythms-of-resistance.org/. You can find there and publish your own videos of playing tunes, the RoR dances, fixing drums, participating in actions and other creative ideas. RoR Tube is a good resource for seeing in action the things that the tune sheet can only describe in text.

General Breaks

Silence 4 fingers	1																	4 Beats of Silence
Double Silence two hands show 4 fingers	1 2																	8 Beats of Silence
Triple Silence like "Double Silence" one hand upside down	1 2 3																	12 Beats of Silence
Quad Silence like "Double Silence" both hands upside down	1 2 3 4																	16 Beats of Silence
Continue for One Bar draw a horizontal line in the air with	1 h one	e fing	ger															Continue 4 Beats
Continue for Two Bars like "continue for one bar" with both hands	1 2																	Continue 8 Beats
Continue for Three Bars like "continue for two bars" and then "continue for one bar" in the opposite direction	1 2 3																	Continue 12 Beats
Continue for Four Bars like "continue for two bars" and then again in the opposite direction	1 2 3 4																	Continue 16 Beats
Boom Break Show an explosion away from you	1 r bod	E ly wi	ith b	oth	ha.	nds												
Eight Up both hands move up while fingers shaking	1 2	E E		E E		E E	E E		E E	E E		E E	E E			E E	E E	from soft to loud
Eight Down both hands move down while fingers shaking	1 2	E E	E E	E E	E	E E	E	E E	E E	E E	E	E E	E		E	E E	E E	from loud to soft
Karla Break rabbit ears OR finger pistol shooting up	1 2 3 4	E E E	E E	E E E	E E	E E E	E E E	E E E	E E E	E E	E E E	E E E	E E	E E E	E E E	E E E	E E	from soft to loud
Oi/Ua Break "oi": two arms crossing, with Ok	(-sian	E				[ΕE	ΕE]	Ε				sho	out			
"ua": two fists, knuckles hit each	_																	

Cat Break

claws to left and right

m i a u u

from high to low sound

Wolf Break wolf's ears and teeth	1 2 3 4	S S S E	S S S E		A A A E	,	S S S S	S S S	3	S S S	a ce a	A A u	- wlin	- g w	S - volf	
Democracy Break shout with your hands forming a funnel	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	E	E is E is	EEE	E	E I E I t c t c t c t c t c			E E Cra			E E IOO E IOO IOO E	ks ks ks	E E like E like like	E	from soft to loud
Laughing Break fingers move up coners of your mouth			a ha n higi					a ha	a ha	ha	ha	ha				laughter
Star Wars Break Move flat hand from top to bottom of face	1 2	ms ms			ms Is		h	m sm				ls			hs	
Progressive Break 5 fingers and other hand grabbing thumb (can be inverted by showing the s	1 2 3 ign up		E E E		E E		E E	E		E E	Е	E E	Е	E E	E	
Progressive Karla rabbit ears OR finger pistol, the other hand is grabbing the thumb	1 2 3 4	E E E	E	E	E E		E E	E		E E	E	E E E	E	E E	E	
Clave Point your thumb and index finger	up as	E if ind	dicatii	E ng a	dist		E of	abo	out 1	E 0 cı	n b	E etw	een	the	em	
Clave inverted Like "Clave", but with the two finge			Е		Е			E			Ε			Е		
Yala Break all fingertips of one hand gather a	nd sha	E ake w	E rist			I	E	E				Ε				
Dance Break Show a > with your index+middle move it horizontally in front of you	_		very	/	bo	- c	dy			ter t			ak,		-	Everybody sings continues to play domly for a while.
Hard Core Break Both hands in the air, with index and pinky fingers pointing up.	1 2–4		 				 	I I E e e	EE	I I E e e e F	E	шеее ш	E		шшшшшшш	3 × from soft to loud

I = Agogô plays low e = everyone play softly

2nd time: everyone except Surdos

4th time: Agogô plays high

4 times from soft to loud

Hold one arm vertically in front of your body and move the other up along the arm

When any break or sequence of breaks is shown followed by this sign, it should be played 4 times, starting very quietly and getting louder each time.

Tamborim Stroke

Make a circle with your index finger and thumb, like "OK"

Everyone plays the line of the tamborim once

Play another instrument

Hold both hands in front of your face, and wave your arms to cross each other

Show this sign followed by the sign of an instrument to make everyone play the line of that instrument.

Switch Call/Response

Point with both index fingers forward and wave your arms to cross each other.

Calling and responding instruments switch roles. Only works in Call+Response breaks, for example Wolf Break or Funk Break 1.

In a loop

Hold one arm vertically in front of your body and make a wave over it with the other hand When any break or sequence of breaks is shown followed by this sign, it should be repeated continuously until the maestra instructs to play something else.

Storming Break

show the arm as a measure with the other hand on ellbow don't make a fist

chosen instrument section plays sixteenths with volume indicated by maestra if you can't stand it anymore: scream

Alerting / Magic Wand Break

show your flat hand and hit it with stick

Stop the Surdos. Give a sign for when the Surdos should hit once, by hitting the stick on the hand in the air. It's easier to follow if you paint a small loop in the air with your stick, just before hitting. Start with just one hit every four beats, then add more.

Chaos Break

Point with index finger at temple

Everyone plays something chaotic, getting louder and louder. No Counting in!

Again

Hit with flat hand on forehead

Repeat the last break (combination)

Improvisation

Point at your nose and at the sambista who can play freely

Show all others what they should do in the meantime, so the length of the impropart is defined

Notation

Call-Response

Ε Everybody All others Δ S Surdos Low Surdo ls Mid Surdo ms High Surdo hs R Repinique Snare sn Tamborim Τ

Strokes

x hit the skin with a stick

hit the skin softly with a stick

hd hit the skin with your hand

sil silent stroke: hit the skin with a stick, while the other hand rests on the skin

0 put your hand on the skin to dampen the sound

fl flare: multiple hit with rebounding stick

ri hit the rim with a stick

w hit the skin with a whippy stick (Tamborim stick), if not available hit the rim

h Agogô: high bell

I Agogô: low bell

Angela Davis

tune sign: pull two prison bars apart in front of your face

Groove		_1				2				3				4			
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	1	x x	x	x x	x	w x	x	x	w x	x x	w	x		w	x	x	x
Repinique		fl				fl				fl			x	x	x		
Snare			-	-		x	-	-				-	-	х			
Tamborim		x				x			x	х	x			х			
Agogô				I		h				I	h	w =	= wh	h ippy	stic	k (or	rim)
Break 1	1	Е		E		Е		E		Е		E		Е		E] E
Dieak i	1			L		<u> </u>		L		<u> </u>		L		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	
Break 2	1	S		Α	Α	Α		Α	Α		Α	Α		Α		S	
2.0an 2	2	s		Α	Α	A		Α	Α		Α	Α		A		S	
	3	S		Α	Α	Α		Α	Α		Α	Α		Α			E
	4	E		Е		Е		Е		E		Е		E		Е	
			re co	ntin	ues _l	olayi	ng th					,	,				
Break 3	1	E		_				Е	E	E	E						
	2	E		E		E		_	E	_	_						
	3	E		_			_	Е	Е	E	E						_
	4 5	E		E E		E	Е	Е		E E		Е		E		Е	E
	5		eat u		ri it							_					

Angry Dwarfs

2 fingers running on the

palm of the other hand

2

Т

ms T

Tls

Tms

tune sign: looking angry, form an A with your hands over your head (as a taper hat)

Α

Α

Groove		_1				2				3				4			
Low Surdo Mid/High Surdo	1	sil			x	x x			x	sil x			x	x x		x	
Repinique				fl			fl					fl			fl		
Snare				х	x			x				x	x			x	
Tamborim				х				x				x		х		x	
Agogô		h			h	ı			h	ı		h		h			
Shaker		x			x	х	-		x	x		•	x	х			x
										inue beat					/s th	e bre	eak.
Call Break	5	R	R		R	R		R		Α	Α		Α	Α		Α	
Intro	6	R	R		R	R		R		Α	Α		Α	Α		Α	
	7	R	R		R	R		R		Α	Α		Α	Α		Α	
	8	ms		R		ls		R		ms		R		R		R	
No Cent for Axel Break	1	Keir				Ax-		el		Е	Е		Е	Е		Е	
"No" gesture, then "money"	gestu	re (ri	ub th	numb	and	d ind	ex)										
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Tension Break	1	T	T	ms	T	Tls		Tms	_	1.5 51	Jun.	ms		Is		ms	

Cochabamba

tune sign: drink from a cup formed with one hand

Groove	-				7			က				4				2			9			~			∞			I	
Low+Mid surdo High surdo	×	×			0 0	×	<u>×</u>		×	×		0 0		×	<u>×</u>	×			0 0	×	×	×	<u>×</u>		0 0		×	×	
Repinique			×	×		×				×	×		. •	×			×	×		×	×		×	×			×		
Snare/Shakers					· ×		•	•	•	•		×		•	<u> </u>	•	•	•	×				•	•	×	•	•		
Tamborim			×	×		×				×	×			×			×	×		×	×		×	×			×		
Agogô	ے							·		_					<u> </u>		•			_				·			_		
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Make sure the high and low surdos fit together well; playing the offbeat with the left hand makes this easier. Make sure the off beat (2 and 4) is always very clear. The snares have to exaggerate this off beat

(Iron Lion Zion Break) **Break 1**

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×	×	×	۷	⋖
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×	×	×	၁	ပ
×	×	×	ပ	ပ
×	×	×	ပ	ပ
×	×	×	၁	ပ
×	×	×	ပ	ပ
×	×	×	ပ	ပ
×	×	×	0	ပ

ပ ပ

Call Break

c = call by maestro (on repinique or snare) A = All others answer

Everyone together ... start soft and go louder!

Cross Kicks for surdos

sign 'X' with the arms, waving towards the sky

×	
×	
0	0
0	0
	×
	×

Bhangra this tune is a 6/8

tune sign: folded hands, like praying

ı		ø		×			are _							
							soft flare							
∞	× ×	× ×	_	×		×	<u>က</u> 	S	တ (SO.	ഗ	su	say	say
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Q	SII	Rep	Snare	Тап	Agogô	Shaker			Bre					

Break 2

Coupé-Décalé

Groove		~				7			က				4				2			9				_				ω			
Low Surdo	- 0	× ×							<u>× ×</u>		× ×						× ×							× ×	×	× ×	×				
Mid&High Surdo	← 0				× ×		× ×	× ×					××			××			× ×			× ×						× ×	× ×	× ×	
Repi & Snare		×			×			× ×	•	•	×	•	×				×	•	×	•	•	×	×			×		×	•	•	
Tamborim	− 0	××			× ×						==		××				× ×		× ×					× ×	×	× ×	×	×			
Agogô		_																				ے		_		_					
Shaker	- 2	× ×			× ×		× × 	· ·	· ·	• •	× ×		××		××		× ×		× ×	• •		× ×		· ×	· ×	· ×	· ×	· ×	· ×	· ×	
Intro	α								-							-								>	>	>	>				
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Shaker	٧ 8	· × ×			: × ×		× × 	· · ·	• •	• •	× ×		××		××		· × ×		: × ×			: × ×		· ·×	· ×	· ·×	· ×		· ×	· ×	
				16	bars	in tc	otal.	16 bars in total. Repi&Snare	&Sn.	are s	tart c	on rir	n, th	start on rim, then Agogô joins in, then Tamb joins,	gog	joir	ıs in,	the	тТа	nb jc	ins,	then	Sha	ker.	In th	ie er	d, S	urdo	s pic	then Shaker. In the end, Surdos pick up.	1.
Break 1	_		[EEEE]	— ц П — П			[EEE]		ШЕ		Œ		œ		ш		Ħ,	Ŗ.	fl, R: only Repi	Repi											

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Groove (6/8)		—			2		3			4			ည			9			_		8		
Low Surdo	-	×					<u>×</u>	×					×						× ×				
Mid&High Surdo				×		× ×	×			×		×			×		×				×		×
Repinique		×		×		× ×	· ×	×	•	×	•		×		×		×	×	×	•	×	•	•
Snare		×		×		× ×	· ×	×	•	×	•		×		×		×	×	×	•	×	•	•
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Intro (6/8)	- 0			<u>د</u> د		4 4				ح ح		ב ב	- ∢	∢	ב ∢		₽	ر د ۷	- 4	A	- 4	<	ے
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Crazy Monkey

sign: scratch your head and your armpit at the same time like a monkey

Groove	~				7			က				4				2			9				_			∞			Ī
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	<u>×</u>		×	<u>×</u> ×	×	× ×	×	<u>×</u>			×	× ×	×	× ×	×	×		×	<u>×</u> ×	×	× ×	×	× × ×	× × ×	× × × ×			×	
Repinique	<u>—</u>		عَ	× Pq	~	×	×	F			рц	×		×	×	=		P	×		×	×	×	×	×				
Snare	•	•	•		×	× .	×	•	•		•	×		×	×	•	•	•	×		×	×	×	×	×	•		(X) (X)	
Tamborim		^	× ×			×			×		×			×			×	×			×			×	×			$\widehat{\mathbf{x}}$	
Agogô altnerative		<u> </u>	도 도 도				_		ے	ح	4 4	ے	_		_	_	L L		ב			_		_ <u> </u>			_ _ h h j		
Shaker	<u>×</u>		×	<u>×</u>		×		<u>×</u>		×		×		×		×	×		×		×		×	×					
	Š	(x) = variations	riat	ion	S	_		-	triplet																				
Break 1 1 2 2 3 4 4	— — ш				с с с Ш	∢ ⊏		ККШШ		∢ ∢ ⊏ ∢	∢ ∢ ⊏ ∢	ے		< ¤		∢шЕ	A = all others e) E = everyone ms = Mid Surdo	II of ver	her yon Su	A = all others except agogô E = everyone ms = Mid Surdo	Cep	ot a	bob bob	O					

Break 2	- 0 m 4				S E S		SN S	шш · ш		ши · ш	шш • ш	ш	ъ н	· · ш	S . W	sn = snare . = dead n ms = Mid Sı	are ad r lid S	sn = snare . = dead note on snare ms = Mid Surdo	snare	a				
Break 3	← ⊘	σш —	SПC	ν ш —	ш —		전 표 도	ν ш —		ν ш —	νш —		A m (h)		Ë	≥ II	<u>9</u>	ms = Mid Surdo						
Bongo Break 1 play a bongo with one hand		ω –		∢ ⊑	ω –		₹ ⊑	ω –	∢ ⊑		₹ ⊑	ω –	∢ ⊑		ω –			∢ ⊑		ω –	σ –	S - pla	A h play as loop	do
Bongo Break 2 play a bongo with two hands	~	ω ∢ −	⋖	∢ ⊏	σ –	∢ _	∢ ⊑	ω ∢ −	ے	<	∢ ⊏		∢ ⊏		ω ∢ −		o −	4 4 4		ω –	σ –	S – l	S A h play as loop	do

Shout like a monkey

Monkey Break

like tune sign

IUUUJ [AAA] alternative: different rhythm or just chaotic voices

Drum&Bass

tune sign: with one hand in your ear lift the other and move it front and back

Groove		~			7			က	_ [4			2				9							ω			1
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	_	×			×		× ×	<u>×</u>	×	×		×	×		×				×	×	×	<u>×</u>	×	×		×			
Repinique					×		×		×		×	×	×	×					×							×			
Snare	7 2				××		× × 					× ×		• •	· ×		· ×		××		× ·	· ×		· ×		××		×	
Tamborim					×					×		×							×			×		×		×			
Agogô																													
Dance Break1E-verybo-dydancenowShow a > with your index+middle finger and move it horizontally in front of your eyes.	1 iddle f	E- finger	very and me	у	bo it ho	- d orizor	dy ontally	da in fr	dance n front c	of yo	ur ey	now yes.				Ē	eryk	ody	' sin	Everybody sings and starts dancing	pui	start	ts d	anci	ng				
Break 2	- C	တ တ	4 4	တ တ		8 8	4 4	ω ×	×	∢ ×	σ×		8			×	- hit	s on	sns	x = hits on snare and repi	pu	repi							
Break 3	- 0 E	шшш					шшш			шшш			шшш					— —	요 <u>ਲ਼</u> ॥ ॥	R = hit on repi Ri = repi hit on rim	on re i hit	id: on i	Ë		US	sn = snare	lare		
Hip-Hop Break hit your chest	- 0 π 4	w w w w		SSS SSS SSS	4 4 4 4				w w w w		w w w w	4 4 4 4			σασ	弦	S	o r o	∢ ☆ ∢	L Ø	S IN S	10 : .	S R S	S S	တ တ	∢ ⊻ ∢	<u>~</u>	S E S E	ΪĒ

Drunken Sailor

tune sign: build an eyepatch with one hand in front of your eye

			<i>)</i>	-			3	<u>ט</u>	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	ĺ	כ	ב ב	turie signi, build am eyepatch with one nand in nom of your eye	מב	=	<u> </u>) -	<u>ט</u>	<u> </u>	2	= =	5	5	Ž Ž	<u> </u>	ž D			
Groove		_			2				က			1	4			5				9			7				∞			
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High Surdo		×			×				×					×		×				×			<u>×</u>					×		
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Snare		×		×	×	•	•	×	×			<u> </u>	•	•	•	×			×	×		×	×		×	•	×	×	•	
Tamborim		×	×						×		×		×			×	×						×		×	-	×			
Agogô		_			_		_	ح	_									_							_					
Break 1	~	Ш		Ш	Ш	Ш			Ш		\mathbb{H}	H	Ш																	
Break 2	~	S		<	S		∢		တ		4	H	Ш	ш																
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Funk

tune sign: glasses on your eyes

Groove	-	_			7			က			4				2			9				7		8				
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Snare					×		•		•	•		· ×		•	•	•	•		· ×	•	•	•	•	<u> </u>	· ×	•	•	
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shout ... ш

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Break 2

... "ua": two fists, knuckles hit each other

Hafla

Sign: spread arms and shake your shoulders and hips

Groove	_			7				က			`	4			2				9				_			∞				_
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	×	×		×		×		× ×				× ×			×		×		×		×		× ×			× ×				
Repinique	×	· =				.E		×				· <u>-</u>			×		.⊏		. <u>c</u>	.⊏	.=		×	×		. <u>.</u>		. <u>⊏</u>	. <u>⊏</u>	
Snare <i>easier</i>		× ×				× ×						· ·					× ×		× ·	× ·	× ×			• •	• •	× ×		× ·	× ·	
Tamborim	×	×				×		×				×	×	×	×		×				×	-	×			×				
Agogô						ے																								
Yala Break E E E	E d gath	E her aı	s pu	hak	(a)	E vrist		ш				Ш																		
Kick Back 1	ag s	A		ag	ag	ag A		s g	0	ag	ag a	A	ag	ag		rep ag	oeat = A	tunt gog	repeat until cut ag = Agogô, sw	ıt witc	101 H	oeat until cut = Agogô, switch low and high every two bars	id hi	gh e	ver	r two	o bai			
Kick Back 2	တ		⋖			⋖		တ		\mid	\triangleleft		⋖		S			⋖			∢	H	S II	S	pla	A ying	Snare playing silent note	ıt n	·	
Break 3	SN SI	sn sn	su	⋖					H		\vdash	4			su	S	Sn	Sn	⋖		⋖		s us	sn sn	us	4				
Hook Break 1 two fingers 2	တ တ	ω ∢	∢ ∢		⋖	⋖	⋖	တ တ		4 4	4 4	4 ω	4 4	4 4	တ တ		∢ ∢	⋖	<	<	∢ ∢		တ တ	S		∢ ∢		⋖	\triangleleft	

two fingers hooked together

Hedgehog

tune sign: spiky fingers on the head

Groove	``I				7			က				4			5				9			^				∞			
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	<u> </u>			× ×			× ×	<u>s</u>			× ×		^_	× ×	<u>.</u>			\times ×			× ×	×		×	· '	×	\times × ×	×	
Repinique		· C		×			×	· C			×			×	i			×			×	· C		×		· =	×		
Snare		· ×	•	×	•	•	· ×	×	•	•	×		×		×	•	•	×			· ×	×	•	•	•	×	•	•	
Tamborim		×		×				×			×				×			×				<u>×</u>		×		×			
Agogô																													
Break 1	٥	count in from here	⊒ ∓	l mo	here 										ott	hers	others continue playing	tinu	S S	ayin		S				S			

call something else here

count in from here

Hedgehog Call Hedgehog Tune sign

HipHop

tune sign: pointing with your index fingers to the ground, your thumbs pointing towards each other

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Groove	ow Surdo
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Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo

Repinique

Snare

Tamborim

Agogô

Shaker

Kick Back 1

Kick Back 2

Break 1

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Jungle

tune sign: swing your fist above your head and share your body, like dancing to techno music.

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Groove	Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	Repinique	Snare	Tamborim	Agogô	Shaker	Break 1

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Break 2

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Kaerajaan

tune sign: place forearms on top of each other in front of you, fingertips aligned with ellbows (like in Estonian folk dance)

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Surdos Repinique	Groove	
Repinique	ourdos	
	Repinique	

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Surdos	Repinique	Snare	Tamborim	Agogô	Shaker	Break 1

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Break 2

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Karla Shnikov

tune sign: move index+middle finger like rabbit ears and cover other fingers with other hand OR point with finger pistol to head

All Surdos 1-3	Groove		_1				2				3				4			
Repinique	All Surdos	1-3	x				0		x	x					0			
Snare		4	X				0		x	X		x		X	х		Х	
Tamborim 1	Repinique		x			x	x			x		x		X	х		X	
Agogô 1	Snare			•		•	х	•	-	•		•	•	•	х			
Agogô	Tamborim						x								х			
Secondaria Sec		2					Х			Х		X		X	Х			
Karla Break 1 E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E	Agogô	1				I	h		I					I	h		I	
rabbit ears OR finger pistol shooting up 2 E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E			>fı	rom	sc	oft t	o Ic	oud	1									
Break 2 1 E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E	Karla Break	1	E	Е	Е	Ε	Ε	Е	Ε	Е	Ε	Ε	Ε	Е	Ε	Е	Е	E
Break 2			E		Е	Е		Е	Е	Е	E	Е	Е	Е	Е	Ε	Е	E
Break 2 1	pistol shooting up	3		E	E	E	E	Е	Е	E	E	E	E	E	E	Ε	E	E
2 E		4	E															
3 S S A S S A	Break 2	1	Ε	Е	E	Е	E	Е	Е	Е	E	Е	Е	Е	Ε	E	Ε	Е
Break 2 inverted sign with two fingers pointing down instead of up 1 E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E		2	E				E				E				Е			
Break 2 inverted 1 E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E		3	s		S		Α			S		S		Α	Α	Α	Α	
sign with two fingers 2 E E E E E E E E E E E		4	S		S		Α			S		S		Α	Α	Α	Α	
sign with two fingers 2 E E E E E E E E E E E	D 10: 11		_		_		_				_				_	_	_	_
pointing down 3 S S A S S A <				E	E	E		E	E	E	l	E	E	E		E	E	ㅂ
instead of up 4 S S S A S S A A A A A A A A A A A A A					_						=			_		_	_	
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No Border Bossa

Sign: interlock your hands like a fence and then open it

Groove			_			7				က			4				5				9			7				∞			ı
All Surdos	1 Sil		Si					×		×					Si		Sil					×		<u>×</u>		×				<u>s</u>	
Hand resting on skin			. 7	•	•	٠ ـ		;		·			٠ ـ ـ	•	. 7	•					٠ .	•				;		د ٠	•	. 7	
Hand resting on skin	N		<u>.</u>	•	•	= ·		×		×			<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>.</u>	•	S				= .	×				×		= .		<u>.</u>	
Repinique				×		. <u>.</u>				<u>_</u>	рq	=	<u></u>		Ŧ				×		.E				Ы		Ŧ	рц		—	
Snare		×	×		×	×	•		×	×	•	×	×	•	•	×	×	•		×	×	•	×	×	•	•	×	×		•	×
Tamborim				×		×				×		×			×				×		×			<u>×</u>			×			×	
Agogô	ᆮ					<u>×</u>		_					<u>×</u>				4				×							×			
			Surdos: only 1 Stick	os: 0	only	1 St	tick i	in one hand; h = other hand hits skin	e ha	and;	II L	othe	e L	and	hits	skin															
Break 1				Ш		Ш			H	Ш		Ш			Ш				Ш	\exists	Ш		\vdash	Ш	Ш		Ш	ш			
			Surdos only, Rest continues	o so,	inly,	Res	:t co	ntin	sə/																				-	si	
Break 2			Sil					Si		Sil			-		Si		sil					Sil		Sil					0,	Sil	
		1	Surdos only. Rest continues	o so,	nlv.	Res	:t co,	ntin	sər															rep	repeat until cut with Break 2* sil	until	cut	with	Bre	eak 2 sil	*
Break 2*			Si					si		Sil					sil		Sil					Sil	<u> </u>	Sil					"	Sil	
		•	from soft to loud	soft	to k	pnc																									1
Call Break			22	2		2				2		2	_		2				2		22			⋖	⋖		⋖	⋖			

Jenaiek

out three fingers on your other upper arm (like covering a police badge)

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	Groove	Low Surdo	High Surdo	Repinique		Tamborim	
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Break 2

Break 1

Double Break

Make a T with both hands High Surdo Low Surdo Mid Surdo

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Everyone else continues playing normally. Like the groove, but double speed.

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Kick Back 1

Agogô

Agogô All others Surdos

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repeat until cut

Mozambique Break

 $\overline{\mathbf{s}}$ i i Point both index fingers away from mouth (like bug antennas) -= þ $\overline{\mathbf{s}}$

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All others

Surdos

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·= ·⊏ sl = slap with thumb (by rotating the hand)

Nova Balança

tune sign: fists before breast, open hands and arms

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Groove

Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo

Repinique

Snare

Tamborim

Agogô

Call Break

Intro

Break 1

Break 2

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Orangutan tune sign: monkey, both hands in armpits Groove 2 3 Low Surdo Χ Χ Mid Surdo Χ Х Х Χ Χ Х Х High Surdo Х Χ Χ Repinique ri Χ ri ri Χ ri ri ri ri Χ ri Snare Χ Х Χ Х Χ Χ Х Tamborim Χ Χ Χ Χ Χ Х Χ Χ Agogô h h h **Funky gibbon** 1 S S S S S S Upside down 2 S S '3 creature' 3 S S S S S S 4 S 1-4 sn sn sn sn 1-4 ri ri

Ε

00

Repeat until cut ri = Everyone else hits the rim

E

Ε

Monkey BreakOne hand in armpit

Break 2

Speaking Break

00

Ε

Make monkey noises

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B
M

tune sign: fists together, thumbs to the left and to the right

Groove	•	-		1	7				က				4				2				9			^				∞			
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	~	× 0 0		~ ~	$\overline{\times \times}$		0 × ×		× 0 0			××			$\circ \times \times$	-	× 0 0			$\times \times$	-	0 × ×		× 0 0		× × (X) × × (X) (X)	$\times \times \times$	<u> </u>		$\circ \times \times$	
Repinique an additional variation			×	× ·		×	× ·	×	•	×	× ·	×		×	× ·	×		×	× ·	×	<u> </u>	× ·	×	•	× ×	× ·	× ×	<u>×</u> ·	×	× ·	×
Snare			<u> </u>	× ×	•	•	×	•	•	•	×	×		•	×				×	×		×	•	•	<u>×</u>	×	×	<u>×</u>		×	•
Tamborim			- 1	×			×				×				×				×			×			<u>×</u>	×	×	<u>×</u>		×	
Agogô		_																													
Kick Back I thumb back over shoulder		S	H	S			4		S			S			⋖		S			S		rep.	A Deat u	Situr		liji	S ï≡		A S S A Repeat until counting in for Kick Back II	Ba	
Kick Back II like Kick Back I,		S		δ (S	(0)	S	⋖		S		⋖	S		S	⋖		S		∢	S	0,	S S	i								
but with two thumbs		ح		도		ح	_	ح		ح	ح	ح	ح	ح	ح	ح	ح	ے	_ _		ح	re le	h h	un iii	- ct	حالية الجالية	h one	e of	repeat until cut with one of the breaks	ا Pe	h aks
Break 1	←	S		8		<	S		<u>-</u> –	.⊓			7				က				4			∓ □ ≥	is br ng –	eak aft	is o erw	ards	this break is only two counts long – afterwards continue	cou Julin	nts Je
Break 2	←	Ш			H				Ш				ш	Ш	ш									-				<u>)</u>	5		:
Break 3	←	S	H	S			S		4		Ш	4	Ш		⋖																
Zorro-Break sign 'Z' in the air		S continue playing	- S	ontir		play	/ing		S								တ					ja	eat	S	<u> </u>	wit	S	e of	repeat until cut with one of the breaks	S	aks

Sambasso			4 fingers (vu gaps into ead) on both
Groove	1	2	3	4	
All Surdos	x	w x	w x	w x	w
Repinique	x .	. x	x x	x x	x .
Snare	x .	. x	x	x x	
Tamborim 1 2	x x	x x x x	x x x	x x x	x
Agogô	1	h h	I I h	1 1	h
Shaker	x	x x	x x	x x x x w = whip	x ppy stick
Call Break 1–4 R	R R	R R	AA	AA	,
Intro 5–14	R .	. R	R R		RRRR]
6–15	R	A	A A	A A A	A >
7–16		A	A	A A	Α
		•	Last beat over	aps with first R	epi beat
		aying groove o	luring first 2 beat		
Break 1	Pr	pr pr	Pr = long wh	E E shor	t whistle
Break 2 1–4	S	SSS	SSS	A A A	A d times

Rope Skipping

sign with both hands a rotating rope and jump up and down

Groove	~				7				က			•	4		2			ű	9			7				∞			
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	<u>×</u>	×	× <u>=</u>	× <u>.</u>	×	×	×	×	×			×	× × ×	×	×	×	<u>s</u> ×	——— <u>~</u>	× ×	× ×	×	×			×	\times \times \times		×	
Repinique	<u>.</u>		×	×	Ŧ				Si		×	×	=		 <u>.</u>		×	— = ×				×	×	×		Ŧ			
Snare	•	•	•	•	×							•	· ×	•				<u> </u>	· ×		×	×	•	•	×	×			
Tamborim 1	× ×			× ×	××				××			× ×	× ×		××			_ ^ ^	× ×		×	×	×	×	×	×			
Agogô								_						٦				- 도										_	
Oh Shit	Ш								40				Shit		•,	sign	sign: two little fingers show horns of taurus	i) 0,	ttle	fing	ers	she	MC	hori	JS C	of ta	ומגם	S	
Fuck Off	Ш				Ш				Fuck			H	0#		•,	sign	sign: one litte finger	ηe / _ι	tte	fing	er								
Break 1	S				⋖			S	S		<	H					S	\vdash	<		S	S		⋖		⋖			
Break 2	တ	S	⋖	4	S	S	<	4	S	S	4	∢	S		⋖	∢	S	S	A	S	S	⋖	⋖	S	S	⋖			
Break 3	တ	4	⋖		S	⋖	⋖	П	S	∢	4	H	S																

Küsel Break hands twist head	S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	
	all players turn around 360° while playing the break	
Skipping Agogô	9	_ _
I like to move it curling hands up and down	I I	R h
	Surdos (High, Middle, Low), Snare	
Eye of the 1 tiger	- hs	sh .
claws left and 2	hs ms Is Agogô beating fast between both bells	until here
right	snare stops here	

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tune sign: Shake salt onto your hand

Groove		~			2			က				4			Ŋ				9							∞			1
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	×	0 ×	(0) (0) ×		×	×	0 ×		×						<u> </u>		<u> </u>	(0) ×	×	×									$\overline{\widehat{\mathbf{x}}}$
Repinique					×						þq	×							×				×		×	.⊏	×	рц	
Snare					×	•	•	•	•	•	•	×		· ×	•	•	•	•	×			•	•	•	•	×			
Tamborim					×							×		×					×							×			
Agogô											٦								_										
)	= (Can	Low Surdo starts with an upbeat before the 1 (0) = Can be played optionally to make the rhythm easier to understand	olaye	o pe	ptio	Lo nally	w Si y to	urdo mak	staı e th	Low Surdo starts with an upbeat before the ally to make the rhythm easier to understan	ith a ythr	ın up n eas	obea sier t	at be to ur	fore nder	the	1 م 1 م
Break 1 Shake salt on number 1	~					\exists		ے			Tec	Tequila!		(Is)													•		ĺ
Break 2	-	hs					ms	(0)					<u>s</u>	S ms ms	su su	Surc	300 S	stan	with	737	n n	Surdos start with 3 upbeats before the	befo —)e 1		<u>s</u> <u>s</u>	ms ms	ST ST
	0	. hs		. . 			. R .	<u>σ</u>							+	⊣ ".	= Shaker	ake ∣.		-				_					
Call Break	1 5	α	~		∢	\mathbb{H}	2		~		~	4	\Box	<		ď	Repeat 3 times	at 3	time	တ္	ш	R = call by Repinique	Sall t	Ş. R.	epin	ique	4.		

The Roof Is on Fire

tune sign: form a roof with your hands, interlace the fingers and wiggle them like flames

Groove	` 1				7			က			•	4			Ŋ			9		_				∞		I	
Low Surdo Mid+High Surdo			×	×	×		×			×	×	×	×				× ×	<u>×</u>	×			××			× ×		
Repinique		×		×			×		×	×	×	×			×		×	×			×	×	×	×			
Snare		•	•	×	×	•	•			×			×	•	•		×	×	•	•	•	×		•	×		
Tamborim			×							×					×		×	×	×			×					
Agogô							_								ے										€		
Break 1	4	Roof	Ш		Ш		the	Roof		ш	\vdash	ш	the	O)	Roof	of is	(0)	on	Fi.	<u>6</u>		Ш			The	(b)	
Call Break	£ 1 4	<u>к</u> к	•	<u>к</u> к	•	·	<u>к</u> к	<u>к</u> к			지 세	· · Burn!	. /t	•	∢ –				∢ –	∢ ⊏			ے		ے		ო ×

The Sirens of Titan

tune sign: folded hands, like praying

•	_		7	3			4		5		9				8		
	s ms		s s m	h sl	h	hs	hs Is	<u> </u>	ms hs		ms hs		<u>s</u> <u>s</u>	<u>s</u>	<u> </u>		
	×		×	×		×	×		×		×		×	×	×		
	×	•	×	×	•	•	×	<u> </u>	· ×	•	×		· ×	•	×	•	•
	××	× × ×	××	×	×	×	×	^ ^	× × × ×	× ×	××						
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	×	×		· ×	•	×	×	×		×	×			×	×	•	•

Rented a Tent Break (showing both sides of a tent from up to down)

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		×					· ×	· ×		_	×	×	tent!	tent!
				×	×	×	×	×	_	_	×	×	a te	a te
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	×		×	×		×		×		_		×	t,	n- ted
				<u>×</u>		<u>×</u>	<u>×</u>	<u>×</u>	_	_	<u>×</u>	×	tent,	Ren-
					×		×	•	_		×		a	
	×		×				•	•						_
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	×	×	×	×			×	×	-	-	×	×	a	æ
	×	×	×	×			×	×	_	_	×	×	ted	ted
	×	×	×	×			×	×	_	_	×	×	Ren-	Ren-
													_	_
						×	×	×	۲		×	×	tent!	tent!
		×		×	×		×	×	_	_	×	×	a	æ
nwor	×	×	×	×				×		_		×		ted
n nom up to down		×		×			×	×	ے	_	×	×	tent,	Ren-
TOT L					×		×		_		×		a t	4
ieni i	×		×											
s or a					×	×	×	×	ح	_	×	×	tent,	tent!
Side	×	×	×	×			×	×	_	_	×	×	а	ø
noa t	×	×	×	×			×	×	_	_	×	×	ted	ted
SUIMOL	×	×	×	×			×	×	_	_	×	×	Ren- ted	Ren- ted a tent!
છે ∠	_	7	_	7	_	7	_	7	_	7	_	7	_	0
Refiled a Teril Dreak (Showing both Sides of a ter	Low Surdo		Mid Surdo		High Surdo		Snare		Agogô	(same as Groove)	All others			

Van Harte pardon!

tune sign: heart formed with your hands

Groove	_1	2	3	4	5 6	7	8
Low+Mid Surdo High Surdo	0 sil	x x x	o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o	x	o x	x x 0 sil sil	sil x x
Snare 1 / Repinique	x	x .	. x . x	x .	. . x . . .	x x .	x x .
Snare 2 / Shakers	x	x . x .	x x	x .	x . . x . . :	x . x	x x .
Tamborim	x	x	x x	x		x x	x x
Agogô	h . I	. h h	1 . 1 . 1			. h .	h h . h h
Break 1	g	r o . Everybo	. o	v . e .	EE EE	EE	hey!
Silence Break the sign is 4 fingers up				ls ls ag ag			
Break 2 Low Surdo High Surdo Snare / Repinique Tamborim Agogô	x x x	sil sil x x x x x x h h h	$\mathbf{x} \mathbf{x} \mathbf{x} \mathbf{x} \mathbf{x}$	x . x . x . x h h		x x x x	x x h o
	repeated	d on and on unti	l maestra calls	off:	together		
Low Surdo High Surdo Snare / Repinique Tamborim Agogô	x x x	sil x x (x x (x h (h (() x x x	x . x . x . x h h	X Sil S X Sil S X X X X X X X X X X	sil	x x h o
Cross Break – Surdos sign 'x' with the ams						bacı	k into the groove
Low Surdo High Surdo	1 x x	2 sil sil	3	4 x	5 6 x sil	7 re	8 x epeated until cut
Cross Eight Break – Surdo sign 'x' with arms showing Eight Up	x x	x	x x	x x	from soft to loud		

Walc(z) this tune is a 3/4

tune sign : draw a triangle in the air with one hand

Groove	-					7				က				4				
Low Surdo Mid+High Surdo	×		×	×		×	×	<u>×</u>		×	<u>×</u>		×	 ×	×	×	×	×
Repinique			×	×			×	× ×			×		×		×	×	×	
Snare	•		×	×	•		×	×	•	•	×	•	×	×	× ×	×	×	×
Tamborim			×	×			×	×						×	×		×	
Agogô	_		۲			_	ے			_			ح					
Shaker	<u>×</u>		×	<u>×</u>		×	×	×		×	×		×	 ×	×	×	×	
Break 1	Ш		Ш	Ш														
Break 2	<u>8</u>		<u>s</u>	<u>s</u>		шS	ms	SW	g	hs	hs	6	hs	4	4	4	⋖	4
Call Break 1	K K		м м	₩ 4		∢ ₾	<u>~</u>	<		~ ~	K K		₩ ∢	4 4				
Break 3 1	တ တ		တ တ	ι δ		< 0	S	<		υш	ΩШ		νш	В				
Break 5			s	. Su			su	. Su			. sn		S	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш
Cut-throat Break Sign like cutting your throat with a finger	S at with	a fing	e P	<		S	<	⋖		S	⋖		<					

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Cut-throat Break Fast

Wolf

tune sign: drawing big "V" in the air with both hands (from up to down)

Groove	•	_			7			က			Ì	4			2				9			^				∞			ı
Low Surdo Mid Surdo		×	×	×	×			<u>×</u>	×	×	×	×			<u>×</u>		×	×	×			<u>×</u>	×	×	×	×			
High Surdo						×	×							×							×	<u>×</u>	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Repinique		×	×	×		. <u> </u>		×		×		×		. <u>.</u>	×		×	×			.=		×	×	×	×		.⊏	· <u></u>
Snare		· —	×			×	•	•	•	×				· ×	Ŧ	•	×			<u> </u>	· ×	•	•	×	•			×	
Tamborim	← 0	× ×	××	×		× ×		××		××		×		×	× ×	× ×		××	××	× ×	× ×	× × ×							
Agogô			_		_											_	_	_											
Shaker		×	×	•	×	<u>×</u>	· ·	<u>×</u>	•	×	.	×		×	×	•	×	•	×	<u> </u>	×	<u>×</u>	· ·	×	•	×		×	
Pat 1 (2)	L							_					ľ		—							-							Γ
Low Surdo Mid Surdo				×		×					×		^ ×	× ×	×						× ×	×							
High Surdo		×	×	×	×	×	×	×	$\widetilde{\mathbf{x}}$	× ×		$\widehat{\mathbf{x}}$														7	2.5	7	
															ı									<u>×</u>	لَّا ا	nger	added III par	par	v
Break 1		su		S	S		S	တ		တ		S			su		တ	တ	တ		S	-		လ		S			
	2	Su		S	ဟ		တ	_		ഗ	_	ω			S	တ	တ	တ	တ		ارق	S							
Break 2	_	S	S		4	S	S	S		S	\vdash	4		S	S		S		4	-	(0)	S	_	S		⋖			
	7	S	S		<	(0)				S		4		Ш		Ш		Ш		Ш	ш					Ö			
																					O	<u>"</u>	Ш	eryt	Oi! = Everybody shouts "Oi"	y sh	ont	ွှ	"i

Żurav Love

tune sign: open and close the beak of a bird with your hands

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Low+Mid Surdo High Surdo

Repinique

Snare

Tamborim

Agogô

Shaker

Call Break

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⋖	Ш	
		S
		Sn
S	Ш	Sn
:=	Ш	
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		Sn
Ξ		sn
Pq		sn
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1-3	4	4

Kick Back 1

Kick Back 2

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Mirror & Rainbow > Pizza > Tutu & Aeroplane > Boundary

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1	Mr				Mr				RI							
	Mr				Mr				RI							
2	Pr				Pr				PI				PI			
	Pr				Pr				PI				PI			
3	Tr				Tr				Al							
	Tr				Tr				Al							
4	DBr	DBI														
	DBr	DBI														

Mirror

Hold your arms streched out to your left, your hands at right angels to your arms, the right hand on your left. Move the right hand to the front of your face. Look on it, it's a mirror!

Rainbow

Turn 90° to the right. Draw a rainbow with your hands from the bottom over your head to the other side (starting point of mirror). You have to turn your body:-)

Pizza

Hold your arms at your waist, palms up. Step to a side and move one hand, as if you'd deliver a pizza.

Tutu

Hold your arms at your waist, palms down. Step to a side and move both hands, describing a tutu (skirt). (Similar to pizza)

Aeroplane

Hold your arms like wings of an aeroplane. Twist your body to a side. Each beat a step.

Define a boundary

Step to a side, each beat two steps. Hold the corresponding arm streched out to the front. (Define the boundary.) Hide the other arm behind your back.

Push to sides > Star > Jump & Aeroplane > Queen

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sr		Sr		SI		SI	
	Pr		Pr		PI		PI	
2	St				St			
	St				St			
3	J & Ar				J & Al			
	J & Ar				J & Al			
4	Qr				QI			
	Qr				Q			

Step

Step to a side. (Every second beat a step)

Push

Step to a side, every second beat a step. Move both hands to the side, as if you'd give sth. a push.

Star

[1] Move your right leg to the front, across you left leg. Move your right arm to the upper right. [2] Move your left leg on the right side of your other leg (cross in the front). Move your left arm to the upper left. [3] Move your right leg behind your left leg. (initial point, you don't have to cross) Move both arms

to the lower right. [4] Move your left leg to the left side of your other. (initial point). Move both arms to the lower left. Comment: Your feet draw a square.

Jump

Jump with both feet.

Aeroplane

See Dance 1

Queen

Hold your arms streched out to both sides. [1] Touch with one streched out leg the ground in front of you. (Don't step) [2] Now step with that leg and walk side- wards. (3 steps, cross behind the leg.)

Shower > Afro Pump > Wheels > Seeds & Sun

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	G		Т		G		Т	
	G		Т		G		Т	
2	APr		API		APr		API	
	APr		API		APr		API	
3	Wr			X	WI			Х
	Wr			X	WI			X
4	Se	Se	Se	Se	Su	Su	Su	Su
	Se	Se	Se	Se	Su	Su	Su	

Get the water

Do a long step with your right leg to the front. Move your body down. Take bucket of water. Straighten yourself again and **Take a Shower**. (together 4 beats)

Afro Pump

Move one foot up and down (pump). Move your hands beside your knees.

Wheels

Move both arms in circles to a side. (Hold your hands down first and move them to the side.) [4] Move your hands fitfully to you chest. (X)

Seeds

Cross with your right foot to the left. Step from one foot to the other (each beat two steps). Move your hands down and shake them (you're sowing seeds).

Sun

Cross with your left foot to the right. Step from one foot to the other. Move your hands to the top and shake them (you're adoring the sun).

Lead Pipe > Puke > Shower > Swords

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	L				L			
	L				L		Go	
2	Р				Р			
	Р				Р			
3	G		Т		G		Т	
	G		Т		G		Т	
4	SWI			SWr			SWI	
		SWr			SWI			X

Lead Pipe

Hold your left arm to the front, the right to the back, palms up (as if you are carrying a big pipe). Move your right foot to the front and swing the pipe. Go back to your initial position (4 beats). At "Go" you throw the pipe away and twist around. Comment: After the move you stand a bit ahead of your initial position.

Puke

Hold your hand as if you'd catch a big ball in front of your face. [1] Jump with your right leg to the front. Twist your hands 360° to the front. (You end with your palms up, as if you'd carry a pile of paper). Move your body down. [2] Step back onto you left leg. Your hands to the same move as at beat 1 but reverse.

(You end this movement at beat 3.) [3] Jump with your right leg back. Your body seems to fall back. [4] Step to the front onto your left leg again.

Swords

[1] Move one leg in front of the other leg. Move the corresponding arm down (it's a sword). The other arm is bowed. [2] Step on the other leg. Bow the streched out arm. Stech out the other down. [3] Step on the other leg (you're now back on the initial position.) Bow streched out arm. Strech out the other. [4] Here another swords-move starts, or in case of "X" you just step on the other leg. Comment: 16 beats are good for this move.

Snowboots & Hips > Step & Kick > Tiger > Winding Plants

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
2	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
3	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
4	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
5	Wir				Wil			
	Wir				Wil			

Snowboots + Hips

3 steps forward as if stumping through deep snow (half pace). Jump right on 4th step. Shake hips back and forth for 4 beats, jump left, shake hips for 4 beats, jump + turn 180° around. 3 snow steps backwards, jump, hips, jump, hips, jump, On last beat turn 180° around to face front again.

Step Kick

4 steps forward, kick forward on the 3rd step, then 4 steps backward, kick backward on the 7th step. Repeat.

Tiger (with claws)

Jump forward. Arms are stretched out front. hands form tiger claws and scratch.

Jump to the right with claws, turn and jump back with claws, jump to the left with claws (should have jumped once around you to all 4 sides with claws). Repeat once

Winding Plants

Start with elegantily crossing your arms infront of your right hip. Then wind your arms up like climbing plants, forming waves within 4 beats. When you reach the top, open hands to a bowl. While you are doing that, take 2 steps forward and 2 steps backward. Then repeat winding up on the left side. Once again right side and left side.

Löyly & Hot > Mosquito > Murder > Sun & Baby & Windy

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Löyly right		Löyly right		Hot le	ft		
	Löyly	right	Löyly	right	Hot le	ft		
2	Mosquito right				Mosq	uito left		
	Mosqu	uito right			Mosq	uito left		
3	Murder right				Murde	er left		
	Murder right				Murde	Murder left		
4	Sun fr	ont left	Sun fi	ront right	Baby	back		
	Sun fr	ont left	Sun fi	ront right	Windy	back		

Löyly

Pour water onto the sauna with both of your hands while stepping sideways.

Hot

Wave some air towards your head while stepping sideways.

Mosquito

Both hands together fly up into the air like a mosquito, then clap in the air. Step sideways at the same time.

Murder

First touch your foot with your

hand behind your back. Then step to the side while pulling apart the prison bars.

Sun

Jump on one leg while waving the other foot and hand in the air.

Baby

Make a 360° turn while holding a baby in your arms.

Windy

Vertically rotate both your arms backwards twice.

