



ROR
Tunes & Dances

March 2018



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RHYTHMS



OF RESISTANCE

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History

Rhythms of Resistance take some of their inspiration from the "blocos-afros" bands (e.g. Olodum or Ilê Aiyê) that emerged in the mid-1970s in Salvadore, in the Bahia region of Brazil. These bands were formed as expressions of black awareness, in defiance of a military dictatorship which viewed any "cultural" group as potentially "communist" and ruthlessly suppressed them. Blocos-afros bands were responsible for blending traditional samba rhythms with reggae, salsa and merengue to create the samba style now known as Samba Reggae. Today many of these bands still campaign for freedom, human rights and equal opportunities, and fight against social injustice and racism

The first Rhythms of Resistance band formed 2000 in London, in reaction against the repression of Reclaim The Streets happenings by the police. Rhythms of Resistance formed as part of the UK Earth First action against the IMF / World Bank in Prague in September 2000. A Pink and Silver carnival bloc, focused around a 55 piece band, detached itself from a march of 67000 and outmanouvered police resources defending the IMF annual summit. With an international 'black bloc' and a large contingent from the Italian movement, 'Ya Basta', three diverse forms of direct action worked towards a common goal and resulted in the shut down of the IMF summit. From then on, along with the movement against capitalist globalisation, one group after the other popped up - now we're all over Europe and occasional in the rest of the world.

The Network

The Rhythms of Resistance (RoR) network of activist samba drum bands comprises more than 30 separate activist samba drum bands all over the world. RoR is descended from the pink and silver "tactical frivolity" bloc (aka the "silly stunts and fluffy stuff" section) of the anti-Globalisation campaigns of the 1990s and early 2000s. As such, the use of tactical frivolity, carnival and creativity are a defining hallmark of bands in the RoR network (it is also why many of the bands in the RoR network wear pink when out and about).

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Dance 5

Snowboots & Hips > Step & Kick > Tiger > Winding Plants

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
2	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
3	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
4	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
5	Wir				Wil			
	Wir				Wil			

Snowboots + Hips
3 steps forward as if stumping through deep snow (half pace). Jump right on 4th step. Shake hips back and forth for 4 beats, jump left, shake hips for 4 beats, jump + turn 180° around. 3 snow steps backwards, jump, hips, jump, hips, jump. On last beat turn 180° around to face front again.

Step Kick
4 steps forward, kick forward on the 3rd step, then 4 steps backward, kick backward on the 7th step. Repeat.

Tiger (with claws)
Jump forward. Arms are stretched out front. hands form tiger claws and scratch.

Jump to the right with claws, turn and jump back with claws, jump to the left with claws (should have jumped once around you to all 4 sides with claws). Repeat once

Winding Plants
Start with elegantly crossing your arms infront of your right hip. Then wind your arms up like climbing plants, forming waves within 4 beats. When you reach the top, open hands to a bowl. While you are doing that, take 2 steps forward and 2 steps backward. Then repeat winding up on the left side. Once again right side and left side.

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
2	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
3	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
4	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
5	Wir				Wil			
	Wir				Wil			

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Dance 4

Lead Pipe > Puke > Shower > Swords

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	L				L			
	L				L		Go	
2	P				P			
	P				P			
3	G		T		G		T	
	G		T		G		T	
4	SWI			SWr			SWI	
		SWr			SWI			X

Lead Pipe

Hold your left arm to the front, the right to the back, palms up (as if you are carrying a big pipe). Move your right foot to the front and swing the pipe. Go back to your initial position (4 beats). At "Go" you throw the pipe away and twist around. Comment: After the move you stand a bit ahead of your initial position.

Puke

Hold your hand as if you'd catch a big ball in front of your face. [1] Jump with your right leg to the front. Twist your hands 360° to the front. (You end with your palms up, as if you'd carry a pile of paper). Move your body down. [2] Step back onto you left leg. Your hands to the same move as at beat 1 but reverse.

(You end this movement at beat 3.) [3] Jump with your right leg back. Your body seems to fall back. [4] Step to the front onto your left leg again.

Swords

[1] Move one leg in front of the other leg. Move the corresponding arm down (it's a sword). The other arm is bowed. [2] Step on the other leg. Bow the stretched out arm. Stech out the other down. [3] Step on the other leg (you're now back on the initial position.) Bow the stretched out arm. Stretch out the other. [4] Here another swords-move starts, or in case of "X" you just step on the other leg. Comment: 16 beats are good for this move.

All the bands in the RoR network play the same tunes and try and use the same hand signals. This means at large events, different bands can join up to form a large and exuberant bateria.

RoR bands work on a decentralised and democratic basis. All decisions within each band are made by consensus. No-one is "in charge" and those who have just joined the band have the same voice as those who have been members for many years. Each band operates independently, joining campaigns and actions that they themselves support, but they may join together for national demos etc. At large events, where multiple bands meet up and play together, mestres may come from any of the bands present, swapping in and out as mood and movement takes them.

Although each band in the network is a independent entity answerable only to its members, they all share some common beliefs and values that define the Rhythms of Resistance network as a whole :

Principles

We are a transnational anti-hierarchical anticapitalist, antisexist and antiracist network fighting for social and ecological justice.

We are activists using samba as a form of political action.

We use tactical frivolity, inspired by carnival to confront and criticize any system of domination.

We also directly support everybody experiencing or struggling against exploitation, discrimination and oppression, without compromising our principles.

We reject any false opposition between militancy and creative forms of resistance.

Even if we are different bands operating in a decentralized fashion, we aim to maximise participation in our collective process.

We are an open network to any people who share our principle.

Come with us! We have everything to play for!

Dance 4

Lead Pipe > Puke > Shower > Swords

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	L				L			
	L				L		Go	
2	P				P			
	P				P			
3	G		T		G		T	
	G		T		G		T	
4	SWI			SWr			SWI	
		SWr			SWI			X

Lead Pipe

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RoR Player

On <https://player.rhythms-of-resistance.org/>, you can find a player for all RoR tunes, where you can look at the tune sheets, listen to them, combine them in different ways, modify them, and even create your own tunes.

On the left side, you see the tune list. When you click on a tune, you will see a list of all the breaks that belong to it. There is a Play button to listen to them once. On top of the tune list, you can search for specific tunes. By default, only the most common tunes are displayed. You can change that by selecting "All tunes" in the dropdown menu.

On the right side, you can create a song. For this, either click on the plus sign on a tune/break in the tune list, or you drag it into the song. If you drag it to the row of one instrument, only this instrument will play it, if you drag it into the "All" row that appears on the bottom of the song player, all instruments will play it. To change which instruments play a tune/break, either drag it around, or click on the hand to select the instruments, or use the resize handle in the bottom right of a tune/break block.

Click the green play button to listen to your song. With the slider on top, you can change the playback speed, and next to each instrument there is a mute button and a headphones button to only listen to that particular instrument.

When you click on the pen (Edit) symbol on a tune/break, the tune sheet for that tune/break is opened. You can change the tune sheet, even while it is playing, by clicking in any place and selecting what kind of stroke the instrument should be playing there.

You can create create your own tunes by clicking "New tune" in the bottom of the tune list. Any modifications that you make to existing tunes and any tunes that you create are saved in your browser, so when you restart your computer, they are still there, but to share them with other people, you need to click on "Tools" → "Share" to generate a link that contains your tunes. When opening a link that someone else sent you, use the "History" button on the top right to go back to the tunes/songs that you had created before.

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Dance 3

Shower > Afro Pump > Wheels > Seeds & Sun

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	G		T		G		T	
	G		T		G		T	
2	APr		API		APr		API	
	APr		API		APr		API	
3	Wr			X	WI			X
	Wr			X	WI			X
4	Se	Se	Se	Se	Su	Su	Su	Su
	Se	Se	Se	Se	Su	Su	Su	

Get the water

Do a long step with your right leg to the front. Move your body down. Take bucket of water. Straighten yourself again and **Take a Shower.** (together 4 beats)

Afro Pump

Move one foot up and down (pump). Move your hands beside your knees.

Wheels

Move both arms in circles to a side. (Hold your hands down first and move them to the side.) [4] Move your hands fitfully to you chest. (X)

Seeds

Cross with your right foot to the left. Step from one foot to the other (each beat two steps). Move your hands down and shake them (you're sowing seeds).

Sun

Cross with your left foot to the right. Step from one foot to the other. Move your hands to the top and shake them (you're adoring the sun).

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Shower > Afro Pump > Wheels > Seeds & Sun

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	G		T		G		T	
	G		T		G		T	
2	APr		API		APr		API	
	APr		API		APr		API	
3	Wr			X	WI			X
	Wr			X	WI			X
4	Se	Se	Se	Se	Su	Su	Su	Su
	Se	Se	Se	Se	Su	Su	Su	

Get the water

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Sun

Cross with your left foot to the right. Step from one foot to the other. Move your hands to the top and shake them (you're adoring the sun).

Dance 2

Push to sides > Star > Jump & Aeroplane > Queen

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sr		Sr		Sl		Sl	
	Pr		Pr		Pl		Pl	
2	St				St			
	St				St			
3	J & Ar				J & Al			
	J & Ar				J & Al			
4	Qr				Ql			
	Qr				Ql			

Step

Step to a side. (Every second beat a step)

Push

Step to a side, every second beat a step. Move both hands to the side, as if you'd give sth. a push.

Star

[1] Move your right leg to the front, across you left leg. Move your right arm to the upper right. [2] Move your left leg on the right side of your other leg (cross in the front). Move your left arm to the upper left. [3] Move your right leg behind your left leg. (initial point, you don't have to cross) Move both arms

to the lower right. [4] Move your left leg to the left side of your other. (initial point). Move both arms to the lower left. Comment: Your feet draw a square.

Jump

Jump with both feet.

Aeroplane

See Dance 1

Queen

Hold your arms stretched out to both sides. [1] Touch with one stretched out leg the ground in front of you. (Don't step) [2] Now step with that leg and walk side- wards. (3 steps, cross behind the leg.)

General Breaks

Silence 4 fingers	1		4 Beats of Silence
Double Silence two hands show 4 fingers	1		8 Beats of Silence
Triple Silence like "Double Silence" one hand upside down	1		12 Beats of Silence
Quad Silence like "Double Silence" both hands upside down	1		16 Beats of Silence
Continue One Line draw a horizontal line in the air with one finger	1		Continue 4 Beats
Continue Two Lines like "continue one line" with both hands	1		Continue 8 Beats
Continue Three Lines like "continue two lines" and then "continue one line" in the opposite direction	1		Continue 12 Beats
Continue Four Lines like "continue two lines" and then again in the opposite direction	1		Continue 16 Beats
Eight Up both hands move up while fingers shaking	1		from soft to loud
Eight Down both hands move down while fingers shaking	1		from loud to soft
Karla Break rabbit ears OR finger pistol shooting up	1		from soft to loud
Call Break ... "oi": two arms crossing, with OK-sign ... "ua": two fists, knuckles hit each other			
Cat Break claws to left and right			
Wolf Break wolf's ears and teeth	1		< a-u = like a howling wolf

Dance 2

Push to sides > Star > Jump & Aeroplane > Queen

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sr		Sr		Sl		Sl	
	Pr		Pr		Pl		Pl	
2	St				St			
	St				St			
3	J & Ar				J & Al			
	J & Ar				J & Al			
4	Qr				Ql			
	Qr				Ql			

Step

Step to a side. (Every second beat a step)

Push

Step to a side, every second beat a step. Move both hands to the side, as if you'd give sth. a push.

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to the lower right. [4] Move your left leg to the left side of your other. (initial point). Move both arms to the lower left. Comment: Your feet draw a square.

Jump

Jump with both feet.

Aeroplane

See Dance 1

Queen

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Call Break ... "oi": two arms crossing, with OK-sign ... "ua": two fists, knuckles hit each other			
Cat Break claws to left and right			
Wolf Break wolf's ears and teeth	1		< a-u = like a howling wolf

Zurav Love

tune sign : open and close the beak of a bird with your hands

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
x	x	x	x	x	x		x	
fl	hd	hd	fl	hd	fl	hd	fl	hd
x	.	x	.	x	.	x	x	.
		x		x		x		x
		h	h	l		h	h	
		x		x		x		x

fl	hd	ri	hd	ri	S	A	A
E	. sn	sn	sn	.	E	E	E
4					sn	sn	sn
4							

R	R	R	R	R	R	R	ms
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

R	R	R	R	R	R	R	ms
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

1-3
4
4

Timbourn Stroke

Make a circle with your index finger and thumb, like "OK"

Play another instrument

Hold both hands in front of your face, and wave your arms to cross each other

Switch Call/Response

Point with both index fingers forward and wave your arms to cross each other.

In a loop

Hold one arm vertically in front of your body and make a wave over the other hand

Storming Break

show the arm as a measure with the other hand on elbow don't make a fist

Alerting / Magic Wand Break

show your flat hand and hit it with stick

Chaos Break

Point with index finger at temple

Again

Hit with flat hand on forehead

Improvisation

Point at your nose and at the sambista who can play freely

Notation

Call-Response	E Everybody
	S Surdos
	A All others
Surdos	O damped with hand
	sil silent hit (with one hand resting on the skin)
Repenique	fl flare: multiple hit with rebounding stick

Timbourn Stroke

Make a circle with your index finger and thumb, like "OK"

Play another instrument

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Afoxê

tune sign : 'shaving the armpit'

Groove

Low Surdo

Mid+High Surdo

Repenique

Share

Tamborim

Agogô

Break 1

Break 2

Break 3

Bra Break

pulling a bra

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	x	x
0		x		x		x	x
fl	hd	ri	hd	fl	hd	ri	sil
x	.	x	.	x	.	x	.
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
h	l	l	l	h	l	h	l
S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A
		S		S		S	S
S = Mid and high surdos, everybody else continues playing!							
	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
S = Mid and high surdos, everybody else continues playing!							
	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
S = Mid and high surdos, everybody else continues playing!							
	Ri	Ri	A	A	Ri	A	A
	Ri	Ri	A	A	E	E	E
Ri = call by repenique							

Xango

Low Surdo
Mid Surdo
High Surdo

Repenique
if too hard play tamb. Part
Spare

Tamborim

Agogô

Intro
*building a tower with fists
on top of each other,
upwards*

Surdo Part of Intro
flat hand on head

can be remembered by:
start: 1 – 4 – 3 – 5
then: 2 – 4 – 3 – 5 :||

Boum Shakala Break
Crossed fingers

Break 2

tune sign : rain trickling down, with 10 fingers

[illegible]

Everyone except surdos hits the rims

ri		ri	ri	ri		ri		ri		ri		ri	
----	--	----	----	----	--	----	--	----	--	----	--	----	--

repeat until cut

S								S		S		S	
S										S		S	
S							S	S		S		S	
S										(S)		S	
not before				before Boum		Shakala		Break		repeat			

S	E	E	E	S		E	E	E		S		E	
S	E	E	E	S		E	E	E		S		E	
S	E	E	E	S		E	E	E		S		E	
sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	sn			hs	hs	hs	hs

S		S	S		S	S		S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
S		S	S		S	S		E		E	E					
S		S	S		S	S		S	S	S	S		S	S		
S		S	S		S	S		E		E	E					
S		S	S		S	S		S	S	S	S		S	S		
S		S	S		S	S		E		E	E		hs	hs		

Voodoo

tune sign : aureole – make a circle around head with your index finger down

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo								
Mid+High Surdo	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	0
Snare	sil	x	.	x	.	x	.	x
Repenique								
Tamborim								
Agogô								

Scissor Break

Signed like scissors

E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
1	2	3	4	in my	un-	derpant		

Voodoo

tune sign : aureole – make a circle around head with your index finger down

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo								
Mid+High Surdo	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	0
Snare	sil	x	.	x	.	x	.	x
Repenique								
Tamborim								
Agogô								

Scissor Break

Signed like scissors

E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
1	2	3	4	in my	un-	derpant		

Angela Davis

tune sign: pull two prison bars apart in front of your face

Groove

	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	1	rh	rh	lh
Mid Surdo	x	x	x	x
High Surdo				
Repenique	fl		fl	fl
Snare	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	x		x	x
Agogô		l	h	

Low surdo: turn your right stick 180° and hit the side of the drum
rh = right hand, lh = left hand

Break 1

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Break 2

1	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
2	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
3	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

snare continues playing through the break!

Break 3

1	E			E	E	E	E	
2	E	E		E	E	E	E	
3	E			E	E	E	E	
4	E	E		E	E	E	E	
5	E	E		E	E	E	E	

repeat until cut

Angela Davis

tune sign: pull two prison bars apart in front of your face

Groove

	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	1	rh	rh	lh
Mid Surdo	x	x	x	x
High Surdo				
Repenique	fl		fl	fl
Snare	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	x		x	x
Agogô		l	h	

Low surdo: turn your right stick 180° and hit the side of the drum
rh = right hand, lh = left hand

Break 1

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Break 2

1	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
2	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
3	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

snare continues playing through the break!

Break 3

1	E			E	E	E	E	
2	E	E		E	E	E	E	
3	E			E	E	E	E	
4	E	E		E	E	E	E	
5	E	E		E	E	E	E	

repeat until cut

Crazy Monkey

Sign: scratch your head and your armpit at the same time like a monkey

Groove							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	x						
Low Surdo			x	x			x
Mid Surdo		x	x	x	x	x	x
High Surdo		x	x	x	x	x	x
Repenique				hd	x		
Snare							
Tamborim							
Agogô							
alnerative							
Shaker							

(x) = variations [] = triplet

A = all others except agogô
E = everyone
ms = Mid Surdo

Break 1

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Crazy Monkey

Sign: scratch your head and your armpit at the same time like a monkey

Groove							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	x						
Low Surdo			x	x			x
Mid Surdo		x	x	x	x	x	x
High Surdo		x	x	x	x	x	x
Repenique				hd	x		
Snare							
Tamborim							
Agogô							
alnerative							
Shaker							

(x) = variations [] = triplet

A = all others except agogô
E = everyone
ms = Mid Surdo

Break 1

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Sheffield Samba Reggae

tune sign : smoke a joint like a cup of tea (with thumb and index finger)

Groove

1 2 3 4							
Low Surdo				x			
Mid Surdo				x			
High Surdo				x			
Repenique							
Snare							
Tamborim							
Agogô							

Bra Break

Intro

Break 1

Break 2

Break 3

Whistle Break

Point to whistle

Outro

Fist like "Stop playing", with thumb sticking out

Sheffield Samba Reggae

tune sign : smoke a joint like a cup of tea (with thumb and index finger)

Groove

1 2 3 4							
Low Surdo				x			
Mid Surdo				x			
High Surdo				x			
Repenique							
Snare							
Tamborim							
Agogô							

Bra Break

Intro

Break 1

Break 2

Break 3

Whistle Break

Point to whistle

Outro

Fist like "Stop playing", with thumb sticking out

Cochabamba

tune sign : drink from a cup formed with one hand

Cochabamba

tune sign : drink from a cup formed with one hand

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low-Mid surdo	x	x	0	x	x	0	x	0
High surdo		0	x	0	x	0	x	0
Repinique	x	x		x			x	x
Shave/Shakers	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	h	l	h	h	h	h	l

= clicking bells together

Make sure the off beat (2 and 4) is always very clear. The snares have to exaggerate this off beat

Make sure the high and low surdos fit together well; playing the offbeat with the left hand makes this easier.

Break 1
(Iron Lion Zion Break)

x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

Everyone together ... start soft and go louder!
(from loud to soft if 1 is shown upside down)

Bra Break
pulling a bra

c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c

c = call by maestro (on repenque or snare)
A = All others answer

sign 'X': with the arms, waving towards the sky

x	x	0				0	x	x
x	x	0				0		

high surdo
low surdo

Cross Kicks for surdos

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
x x	0	x x	x x	0	x x	x x	x x	0
x x	0	x x	x x	0	x x	x x	x x	0
x x	x x	x x	x x	x x	x x	x x	x x	x x
.
.
x x	x x	x x	x x	x x	x x	x x	x x	x x
h h	l l	h h	l l	h h	l l	h h	l l	l l

= clicking bells together.

Make sure the off beat (2 and 4) is always very clear. The snares have to exaggerate this off beat
 Make sure the high and low surdos fit together well; playing the left hand makes this easier.

x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

Everyone together ... start soft and go louder!
 (from loud to soft if 1 is shown upside down)

c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	a
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	a
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	a
c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	a

c = call by maestro (on repenique or snare)
 A = All others answer

sign 'X' with the arms, waving towards the sky

x	x	0	0	0	0	0	x	x
x	x	0	0	0	0	0	x	x

Cochabamba

tune sign : drink from a cup formed with one hand

Cochabamba

tune sign : drink from a cup formed with one hand

[illegible][illegible]

Cochabamba

tune sign : drink from a cup formed with one hand

Cochabamba

tune sign : drink from a cup formed with one hand

[illegible][illegible]

Samba Reggae

tune sign: smoking a cigar/joint

Groove

	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	0		x	
Mid Surdo	x	0		x
High Surdo	0		x	0
Repenique		x	x	
Snare	x	.	.	x
Tamborim	x	x	x	x
Agogô	l	h	h	l

Bra Break

R = hit on repenique
fl = flare on repenique
T = Tamborim

1	fl	R	R	R	R	R	A	A		
2	fl	R	R	R	R	R	A	A		
3	fl	R	R	R	R	R	A	A		
4	T		T	T	T	T	T	T		
5	T		T	T	T	T	T	T		
6	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	.
7	T		T	T	T	T	T	T	ls	.
8	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	.
9	T		T	T	T	T	T	T	.	ls
10	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	.
11	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	.

ls = low surdo picks up

Clave

1	E	E	E	E	E
---	---	---	---	---	---

Break 1

CALL by repi

1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
2	A		A		A	A	A	A		
3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
4	A		A		A	A	A			
5	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.
6	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	A	A
7	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	A	A
8	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	A	A
9	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	A	A
10	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	A	A
11	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	hs	hs

hs = high surdo picks up

Break 2

CALL by repi

1	x		x		x		x	x+A	A	A
2	x		x		x		x	x+A	A	A
3	x		x		x		x	x+A	A	A
4	x		x		x		x	x+A	A	A

Custard

tune sign : making an offer to the sky,

Groove

	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	0		x	
Mid Surdo	x	0		x
High Surdo	x	0		0
Repenique		x	x	
Snare	x	.	x	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	h	l	l

Break 1

1	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A
2	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A
3	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Break 2

1	T	T	T	T	A	A	A	A	A
2	T	T	T	T	A	A	A	A	A
3	T	T	T	T	A	A	A	A	A
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Break 3

+ instr. sign that continues

ONE instrument section continues while the rest of the band plays this break

1-7	A								A
2-8	A								A
8	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn

Break 5

1	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A
2	A	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	A
3	A	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	A
4	A	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	A

Singing Break

Signed as Break 1, with a lot of blabla...

1	I've	got	cus	tard	in	my	und	-	erpants
2	I've	got	cus	tard	in	my	und	-	erpants
3	I've	got	cus	tard	in	my	und	-	erpants
4	We've	got	cus	tard	in	our	und	-	erpants

Surdo players sing first half, same beats as they would play.
All other answer, same beats as they play.
Last part Everyone sings together.

Samba Reggae

tune sign: smoking a cigar/joint

Groove

	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	0		x	
Mid Surdo	x	0		x
High Surdo	0		x	0
Repenique		x	x	
Snare	x	.	.	x
Tamborim	x	x	x	x
Agogô	l	h	h	l

Bra Break

R = hit on repenique
fl = flare on repenique
T = Tamborim

1	fl	R	R	R	R	R	A	A		
2	fl	R	R	R	R	R	A	A		
3	fl	R	R	R	R	R	A	A		
4	T		T	T	T	T	T	T		
5	T		T	T	T	T	T	T		
6	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	.
7	T		T	T	T	T	T	T	ls	.
8	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	.
9	T		T	T	T	T	T	T	.	ls
10	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	.
11	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn	.	.

ls = low surdo picks up

Clave

1	E	E	E	E	E
---	---	---	---	---	---

Break 1

CALL by repi

1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
2	A		A		A	A	A	A		
3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
4	A		A		A	A	A			
5	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.
6	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	A	A
7	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	A	A
8	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	A	A
9	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	A	A
10	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	A	A
11	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	hs	hs

hs = high surdo picks up

Break 2

CALL by repi

1	x		x		x		x	x+A	A	A
2	x		x		x		x	x+A	A	A
3	x		x		x		x	x+A	A	A
4	x		x		x		x	x+A	A	A

Custard

tune sign : making an offer to the sky,

Groove

	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	0		x	
Mid Surdo	x	0		x
High Surdo	x	0		0
Repenique		x	x	
Snare	x	.	x	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	h	l	l

Break 1

1	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A
2	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A
3	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Break 2

1	T	T	T	T	A	A	A	A	A
2	T	T	T	T	A	A	A	A	A
3	T	T	T	T	A	A	A	A	A
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Break 3

+ instr. sign that continues

ONE instrument section continues while the rest of the band plays this break

1-7	A								A
2-8	A								A
8	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn

Break 5

1	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A
2	A	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	A
3	A	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	A
4	A	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	A

Singing Break

Signed as Break 1, with a lot of blabla...

1	I've	got	cus	tard	in	my	und	-	erpants
2	I've	got	cus	tard	in	my	und	-	erpants
3	I've	got	cus	tard	in	my	und	-	erpants
4	We've	got	cus	tard	in	our	und	-	erpants

Surdo players sing first half, same beats as they would play.
All other answer, same beats as they play.
Last part Everyone sings together.

Rope Skipping

sign with both hands a rotating rope and jump up and down

Groove		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo		x	x	x	x	x			x
Mid Surdo		x	x	x	x	x			x
High Surdo					x				x
Repenique			x	x	fl			x	x
Snare									fl
Tamborim	1	x	x	x	x	x			
	2	x	x	x	x	x			
Agogô		h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h

sign: two little fingers show horns of taurus

sign: one litte finger

Break 1	S			A	S	S	A		S	A		A	
---------	---	--	--	---	---	---	---	--	---	---	--	---	--

Break 2	S	S	A	A	S	S	A	A	S	S	A	S	A
---------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Break 3	S	A	A	S	A	A	S						
---------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	--	--	--	--	--

Rope Skipping

sign with both hands a rotating rope and jump up and down

Groove		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo		x	x	x	x	x			x
Mid Surdo		x	x	x	x	x			x
High Surdo					x				x
Repenique			x	x	fl			x	x
Snare									fl
Tamborim	1	x	x	x	x	x			
	2	x	x	x	x	x			
Agogô		h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h

sign: two little fingers show horns of taurus

sign: one litte finger

Break 1	S			A	S	S	A		S	A		A	
---------	---	--	--	---	---	---	---	--	---	---	--	---	--

Break 2	S	S	A	A	S	S	A	A	S	S	A	S	A
---------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Break 3	S	A	A	S	A	A	S						
---------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	--	--	--	--	--

Drunken Sailor

tune sign: build an eyepatch with one hand in front of your eye

Groove		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	1	x							
Mid Surdo		x	x	x	x	x			
High Surdo	2	x	x	x	x	x			
Repenique			x	ri	x				
Snare									
Tamborim		x	x						
Agogô		l	h	l	l	h	l	l	h

Break 1	1	E	E	E	E				
---------	---	---	---	---	---	--	--	--	--

Break 2	1	S	A	S	A	S	A	E	E	E	
---------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--

White Shark	1	S	A		S	A	S	A	S	A			
simulating	2	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A		
a shark fin	3												
	4	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A		

Drunken Sailor

tune sign: build an eyepatch with one hand in front of your eye

Groove		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	1	x							
Mid Surdo		x	x	x	x	x			
High Surdo	2	x	x	x	x	x			
Repenique			x	ri	x				
Snare									
Tamborim		x	x						
Agogô		l	h	l	l	h	l	l	h

Break 1	1	E	E	E	E				
---------	---	---	---	---	---	--	--	--	--

Break 2	1	S	A	S	A	S	A	E	E	E	
---------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--

White Shark	1	S	A		S	A	S	A	S	A			
simulating	2	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A		
a shark fin	3												
	4	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A		

Funk

tune sign : glasses on your eyes

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Surdos	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Repenique		fl	hd	fl	hd	fl	hd	fl
Share		.	.	X	.	.	.	X
Tamborim			X	X	X	X	X	X
Agogô		l	h	l	h	l	h	h

Break 1

1	S	S	A	A	S	S	A	A	S	A		A
2	S	S	A	A	S	S	A	A	S	A	A	A

Break 2

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Call Break

1	E				[EEE]	E			shout ...
---	---	--	--	--	-------	---	--	--	-----------

... "ol": two arms crossing, with OK-sign
... "ua": two fists, knuckles hit each other

Funk

tune sign : glasses on your eyes

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Surdos	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Repenique		fl	hd	fl	hd	fl	hd	fl
Share		.	.	X	.	.	.	X
Tamborim			X	X	X	X	X	X
Agogô		l	h	l	h	l	h	h

Break 1

1	S	S	A	A	S	S	A	A	S	A		A
2	S	S	A	A	S	S	A	A	S	A	A	A

Break 2

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Call Break

1	E				[EEE]	E			shout ...
---	---	--	--	--	-------	---	--	--	-----------

... "ol": two arms crossing, with OK-sign
... "ua": two fists, knuckles hit each other

Ragga

tune sign : fists together, thumbs to the left and to the right

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	1	X	X	X	0	X	X	X
Mid Surdo		0	X	0	X	0	(X)	(X)
High Surdo		0	X	X	0	X	(X)	(X)
Repenique		.	x	.	x	.	x	.
an additional variation		.	x	.	x	.	x	.
Share		.	x	x	.	.	.	.
Tamborim		.	x	x	.	.	.	.
Agogô		l	h	l	h	l	h	l

Kick Back I

thumb back over shoulder

S	S	S	A	S	S	S	A	S	S	S	A
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

repeat until counting in for Kick Back II

Kick Back II

like Kick Back I,
but with two thumbs

S	A	S	S	A	S	A	S	S	A	S	S	A
h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h

repeat until cut with one of the breaks

Break 1

1	S	A	S	A	S	n	in:
						1	

this break is only two counts long – afterwards continue normally with the first beat

Break 2

1	E					E	E	E
---	---	--	--	--	--	---	---	---

Break 3

1	S	S	S	A	A	A	A
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Zorro-Break

sign "Z" in the air

S					S				S		S	S
---	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	---	--	---	---

others continue playing

repeat until cut with one of the breaks

Ragga

tune sign : fists together, thumbs to the left and to the right

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	1	X	X	X	0	X	X	0
Mid Surdo		0	X	0	X	0	(X)	(X)
High Surdo		0	X	X	0	X	(X)	(X)
Repenique		.	x	.	x	.	x	.
an additional variation		.	x	.	x	.	x	.
Share		.	x	x	.	.	.	.
Tamborim		.	x	x	.	.	.	.
Agogô		l	h	l	h	l	h	l

Kick Back I

thumb back over shoulder

S	S	S	A	S	S	S	A	S	S	S	A
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

repeat until counting in for Kick Back II

Kick Back II

like Kick Back I,
but with two thumbs

S	A	S	S	A	S	A	S	S	A	S	S	A
h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h

repeat until cut with one of the breaks

Break 1

1	S	A	S	A	S	n	in:
						1	

this break is only two counts long – afterwards continue normally with the first beat

Break 2

1	E					E	E	E
---	---	--	--	--	--	---	---	---

Break 3

1	S	S	S	A	A	A	A
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Zorro-Break

sign "Z" in the air

S					S				S		S	S
---	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	---	--	---	---

others continue playing

repeat until cut with one of the breaks

Orangutan

Groove

Low Surdo
Mid Surdo
High Surdo

Repenique

Snare

Tamborim

Agogô

tune sign : monkey, both hands in armpits

1	2	3	4
x	x x	x x	x x
x	ri ri	ri ri	ri ri
.	x x	x x	x x
.	x x	x x	x x
l	h	h	h

Funky gibbon

Upside down
'3 creature'

1
2
3
4
1-4
1-4

S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.
ri	.	.	.	ri	.	.	ri	.	.

ri = Everyone else hits the rim

Monkey Break

One hand in armpit

oo	E	E	E	E	oo	E	E	E	E
----	---	---	---	---	----	---	---	---	---

oo = Shout Ook!

Break 2

S	A	A	S	A	A	A	A	S	A
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Speaking Break

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Make monkey noises

Hafila

Sign: spread arms and shake your shoulders and hips

Groove

Low Surdo

Mid Surdo

High Surdo

Repenique

Snare

easier

Tamborim

Agogô

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
.
.
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
l	h	l	h	l	h	l	h

Yala Break

all fingertips of one hand gather and shake wrist

E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Kick Back 1

repeat until cut

ag = Agogô, switching between low and high each bar

S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Kick Back 2

S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

. = Snare playing silent note

Break 3

sn	sn	sn	sn	A	A	A	A
----	----	----	----	---	---	---	---

Hook Break

two fingers

hooked together

S	S	A	A	S	A	A	A
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Orangutan

Groove

Low Surdo
Mid Surdo
High Surdo

Repenique

Snare

Tamborim

Agogô

tune sign : monkey, both hands in armpits

1	2	3	4
x	x x	x x	x x
x	ri ri	ri ri	ri ri
.	x x	x x	x x
.	x x	x x	x x
l	h	h	h

Funky gibbon

Upside down
'3 creature'

1
2
3
4
1-4
1-4

S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.
ri	.	.	.	ri	.	.	ri	.	.

ri = Everyone else hits the rim

Monkey Break

One hand in armpit

oo	E	E	E	E	oo	E	E	E	E
----	---	---	---	---	----	---	---	---	---

oo = Shout Ook!

Break 2

S	A	A	S	A	A	A	A	S	A
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Speaking Break

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Make monkey noises

Hafila

Sign: spread arms and shake your shoulders and hips

Groove

Low Surdo

Mid Surdo

High Surdo

Repenique

Snare

easier

Tamborim

Agogô

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
.
.
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
l	h	l	h	l	h	l	h

Yala Break

all fingertips of one hand gather and shake wrist

E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Kick Back 1

repeat until cut

ag = Agogô, switching between low and high each bar

S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Kick Back 2

S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

. = Snare playing silent note

Break 3

sn	sn	sn	sn	A	A	A	A
----	----	----	----	---	---	---	---

Hook Break

two fingers

hooked together

S	S	A	A	S	A	A	A
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

No Border Bossa

Sign: interlock your hands like a fence and then open it

[illegible]

Karla Shnikov

tune sign : move index+middle finger like rabbit ears and cover other fingers with other hand OR point with finger pistol to head

Groove

1

2

3

4

All Surdos

1-3

4

x

0

x

x

0

x

0

x

x

x

x

x

x

Repenique

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

Snare

.

.

.

.

x

.

.

.

.

.

.

x

.

.

.

Tamborim

1

2

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

Agogô

1

|

|

h

|

|

|

h

|

>from soft to loud

Karla Break

1

2

3

4

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

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E

E

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Break 2

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A

S

S

A

A

A

A

A

A

A

Break 2 inverted

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

E

E

E

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E

E

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Karla Shnikov

tune sign : move index+middle finger like rabbit ears and cover other fingers with other hand OR point with finger pistol to head

Groove

1

2

3

4

All Surdos

1-3

4

x

0

x

x

0

x

0

x

x

x

x

x

x

Repenique

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

Snare

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x

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x

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Tamborim

1

2

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

Agogô

1

|

|

h

|

|

|

h

|

>from soft to loud

Karla Break

1

2

3

4

E

E

E

E

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Break 2

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S

S

A

A

A

A

A

A

A

Break 2 inverted

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

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Menaiek

tune sign : put three fingers on your other upper arm (like covering a police badge)

Groove

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
x		sil	x		sil	x	sil
x		sil			sil	x	x
	ri	x					
		sil				x	hd
x	.	x	.	x	.	x	.
x	.	x	.	x	.	x	.
		x	x	x			[xxx]
		x					
		h			h		

[] = triplet

Break 1

E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Break 2

1-3	h						
4	h	i	i	h	i	i	i

Double Break

Make a T with both hands

Low Surdo	hd	x	x	hd	x	x	hd	x
Mid Surdo	sil		x		sil	x		x
High Surdo	sil			x	sil			x

Everyone else continues playing.

Kick Back 1

Surdos	x		x		x	x	x
Agogô	h	h	h	i	h		
All others	x				x	[xxx]	

repeat until cut

Mozambique Break

Point both index fingers away from mouth (like bug antennas)

Surdos	sil		hd		sil		hd
All others	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri

Menaiek

tune sign : put three fingers on your other upper arm (like covering a police badge)

Groove

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
x		sil	x		sil	x	sil
x		sil			sil	x	x
	ri	x					
		sil				x	hd
x	.	x	.	x	.	x	.
x	.	x	.	x	.	x	.
		x	x	x			[xxx]
		x					
		h			h		

[] = triplet

Break 1

E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Break 2

1-3	h						
4	h	i	i	h	i	i	i

Double Break

Make a T with both hands

Low Surdo	hd	x	x	hd	x	x	hd	x
Mid Surdo	sil		x		sil	x		x
High Surdo	sil			x	sil			x

Everyone else continues playing.

Kick Back 1

Surdos	x		x		x	x	x
Agogô	h	h	h	i	h		
All others	x				x	[xxx]	

repeat until cut

Mozambique Break

Point both index fingers away from mouth (like bug antennas)

Surdos	sil		hd		sil		hd
All others	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri