

### ROR Tunes & Dances

**May 2018** 

### **History**

Rhythms of Resistance take some of their inspiration from the "blocosafros" bands (e.g. Olodum or Ilê Aiyê) that emerged in the mid-1970s in Salvadore, in the Bahia region of Brazil. These bands were formed as expressions of black awareness, in defiance of a military dictatorship which viewed any "cultural" group as potentially "communist" and ruthlessly suppressed them. Blocos-afros bands were responsible for blending traditional samba rhythms with reggae, salsa and merengue to create the samba style now known as Samba Reggae. Today many of these bands still campaign for freedom, human rights and equal opportunities, and fight against social injustice and racism

The first Rhythms of Resistance band formed 2000 in London, in reaction against the repression of Reclaim The Streets happenings by the police. Rhythms of Resistance formed as part of the UK Earth First action against the IMF / World Bank in Prague in September 2000. A Pink and Silver carnival bloc, focused around a 55 piece band, detached itself from a march of 67000 and outmanouvered police resources defending the IMF annual summit. With an international 'black bloc' and a large contingent from the Italian movement, 'Ya Basta', three diverse forms of direct action worked towards a common goal and resulted in the shut down of the IMF summit. From then on, along with the movement against capitalist globalisation, one group after the other popped up - now we're all over Europe and occasional in the rest of the world.

### The Network

The Rhythms of Resistance (RoR) network of activist samba drum bands comprises more than 30 separate activist samba drum bands all over the world. RoR is descended from the pink and silver "tactical frivolity" bloc (aka the "silly stunts and fluffy stuff" section) of the anti-Globalisation campaigns of the 1990s and early 2000s. As such, the use of tactical frivolity, carnival and creativity are a defining hallmark of bands in the RoR network (it is also why many of the bands in the RoR network wear pink when out and about).

All the bands in the RoR network play the same tunes and try and use the same hand signals. This means at large events, different bands can join up to form a large and exuberant bateria.

RoR bands work on a decentralised and democratic basis. All decisions within each band are made by consensus. No-one is "in charge" and those who have just joined the band have the same voice as those who have been members for many years. Each band operates independently, joining campaigns and actions that they themselves support, but they may join together for national demos etc. At large events, where multiple bands meet up and play together, mestres may come from any of the bands present, swapping in and out as mood and movement takes them.

Although each band in the network is a independent entity answerable only to its members, they all share some common beliefs and values that define the Rhythms of Resistance network as a whole:

### **Principles**

We are a transnational anti-hierarchical anticapitalist, antisexist and antiracist network fighting for social and ecological justice.

We are activists using tactical frivolity as a form of political action to confront any system of domination.

We also directly support everybody experiencing or struggling against exploitation, discrimination and oppression, without compromising our principles.

Our tactics include drumming and dancing inspired by samba and carnival.

We reject any false opposition between militancy and creative forms of resistance.

Even if we are different bands operating in a decentralized fashion, we aim to maximise participation in our collective process.

We are an open network to any people who share our principles.

Come with us! We have everything to play for!

### **RoR Player**

On https://player.rhythms-of-resistance.org/, you can find a player for all RoR tunes, where you can look at the tune sheets, listen to them, combine them in different ways, modify them, and even create your own tunes.

On the left side, you see the tune list. When you click on a tune, you will see a list of all the breaks that belong to it. There is a Play button to listen to them once. On top of the tune list, you can search for specific tunes. By default, only the most common tunes are displayed. You can change that by selecting "All tunes" in the dropdown menu.

On the right side, you can create a song. For this, either click on the plus sign on a tune/break in the tune list, or you drag it into the song. If you drag it to the row of one instrument, only this instrument will play it, if you drag it into the "All" row that appears on the bottom of the song player, all instruments will play it. To change which instruments play a tune/break, either drag it around, or click on the hand to select the instruments, or use the resize handle in the bottom right of a tune/break block.

Click the green play button to listen to your song. With the slider on top, you can change the playback speed, and next to each instrument there is a mute button and a headphones button to only listen to that particular instrument.

When you click on the pen (Edit) symbol on a tune/break, the tune sheet for that tune/break is opened. You can change the tune sheet, even while it is playing, by clicking in any place and selecting what kind of stroke the instrument should be playing there.

You can create create your own tunes by clicking "New tune" in the bottom of the tune list. Any modifications that you make to existing tunes and any tunes that you create are saved in your browser, so when you restart your computer, they are still there, but to share them with other people, you need to click on "Tools"  $\rightarrow$  "Share" to generate a link that contains your tunes. When opening a link that someone else sent you, use the "History" button on the top right to go back to the tunes/songs that you had created before.

### **General Breaks**

Silence 4 fingers	1																	4 Beats of Silence
Double Silence two hands show 4 fingers	1 2																	8 Beats of Silence
Triple Silence like "Double Silence" one hand upside down	1 2 3																	12 Beats of Silence
Quad Silence like "Double Silence" both hands upside down	1 2 3 4																	16 Beats of Silence
Continue One Line draw a horizontal line in the air wi	1 th one	e fin	ger	-			-				-				-			Continue 4 Beats
Continue Two Lines like "continue one line" with both hands	1 2		-												-		-	Continue 8 Beats
Continue Three Lines like "continue two lines" and then "continue one line" in the opposite direction	1 2 3																	Continue 12 Beats
Continue Four Lines like "continue two lines" and then again in the opposite direction	1 2 3 4														-			Continue 16 Beats
Eight Up both hands move up while fingers shaking	1 2	E E		E E	E	E	E	E	E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E	E E	E E	E E	from soft to loud
Eight Down both hands move down while fingers shaking	1 2	E E		E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E	E E	E E	E E	from loud to soft
Karla Break rabbit ears OR finger pistol shooting up	1 2 3 4	E E E	Е	E E	E E E	E E E	E E		E E E	E E		E E	E E E	Ε		E E	E E	from soft to loud
Call Break "oi": two arms crossing, with Oi "ua": two fists, knuckles hit eac						[	ΕE	ΞE	]	Ε				sh	out			
Cat Break claws to left and right		m fro	om h	nigh	ı to	i Iov	v so	ound	d	а				u				
Wolf Break wolf's ears and teeth	1 2 3 4	S S S E		S S S E		A A A E		S S E	S S S	S S S E		S S S	а	A A A u	-	-	S -	

< a-u = like a howling wolf

Democracy Break shout with your hands forming a funnel	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	E E E This E This This This This E E This	E E is E is is is	E	E E E What E what what what	E der E der der der	E no E no no	E E E	E crace	E E Sy E Sy E Sy Sy Sy	E	E loo loo	ks ks ks	E E like E like like	9	from soft to loud
Laughing Break fingers move up coners of your mouth		ha ha	-	-			-	ha	ha l	na h	na	ha				laughter
<b>Star Wars Break</b> Move flat hand from top to bottom of face	1 2	ms ms		ľ	ms Is		r hs r	ns ns				ls			hs	
Progressive Break 5 fingers and other hand grabbing thumb (can be inverted by showing the	1 2 3 e sign u	E E E E pside d		_	E E E E	E E		E E E		E E	E	E E E	Е	E E	E	
Progressive Karla rabbit ears OR finger pistol, the other hand is grabbing the thumb	1 2 3 4	E E E	E E	E	E E E E	E E		E E		E E	E	E E E	E	E E	E	
Clave Point your thumb and index fing	ger up a	E s if indi	_	E ng a	a dista	E	of a	abo		E 0 cr	n k	E pet	vee	n tl	nem	] m
Clave inverted Like "Clave", but with the two fin	ngers p	ointing	E dow	n	Е			Е			E			Ε		]
Yala Break all fingertips of one hand gather	and sh	E nake wr	E ist			Е		Е				Е				]
Dance Break Show a > with your index+mida move it horizontally in front of y	-	rand	very		bo -	dy					e b		ık, e			Everybody sings one continues to play randomly for a while.
Hard Core Break Point up the middle finger	2–4	E E E E E		Ago	I I I e e e e e	l e e e e e e 2 <sup>nd</sup> t	low	: e\	E = ev	e e E very	ex	ce	ot S	Surc	los	3 × from soft to loud

4 times from soft to loud

Hold one arm vertically in front of your body and move the other up along the arm When any break or sequence of breaks is shown followed by this sign, it should be played 4 times, starting very quietly and getting louder each time.

### **Tamborim Stroke**

Make a circle with your index finger and thumb, like "OK"

Everyone plays the line of the tamborim once

### Play another instrument

Hold both hands in front of your face, and wave your arms to cross each other

Show this sign followed by the sign of an instrument to make everyone play the line of that instrument.

### Switch Call/Response

Point with both index fingers forward and wave your arms to cross each other.

Calling and responding instruments switch roles. Only works in Call+Response breaks, for example Wolf Break or Funk Break 1.

### In a loop

Hold one arm vertically in front of your body and make a wave over it with the other hand When any break or sequence of breaks is shown followed by this sign, it should be repeated continuously until the maestra instructs to play something else.

### Storming Break

show the arm as a measure with the other hand on ellbow don't make a fist

chosen instrument section plays sixteenths with volume indicated by maestra if you can't stand it anymore: scream

### Alerting / Magic Wand Break

show your flat hand and hit it with stick Stop the Surdos. Give a sign for when the Surdos should hit once, by hitting the stick on the hand in the air. It's easier to follow if you paint a small loop in the air with your stick, just before hitting. Start with just one hit every four beats, then add more.

### **Chaos Break**

Point with index finger at temple

Everyone plays something chaotic, getting louder and louder. No Counting in!

### Again

Hit with flat hand on forehead

Repeat the last break (combination)

### Improvisation

Point at your nose and at the sambista who can play freely

Show all others what they should do in the meantime, so the length of the impro part is defined

### **Notation**

Call-Response

E Everybody

S Surdos

A All others

Surdos

0 damped with hand

sil silent hit (with one hand resting on the skin)

Repenique

fl flare: multiple hit with rebounding stick

hd hand hits the skin

sil silent hit with one hand resting on the skin hit rim and skin at the same time or hit only

the skin near the rim

Agogô

n high bell

I low bell

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tune sign: 'shaving the armpit'

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Repenique

Snare

Tamborim

Agogô

Break 1

**Break 2** 

**Break 3** 

**Bra Break** pulling a bra

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Angela Davis tune sign: pull two prison bars apart in front of your face

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Tamborim		x				x			x	х	x			х			
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## Bhangra

tune sign: folded hands, like praying

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**Bra Break** 

Break 3

## **Crazy Monkey**

Sign: scratch your head and your armpit at the same time like a monkey

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Break 2	Break 3	Bongo Break 1 play a bongo with one hand	Bongo Break 2 play a bongo with two hands
Ä	Ā	<b>Bo</b> pla	<b>Bo</b> pla twc

Shout like a monkey 

 [UUU]
 [AAA]

 alternative: different rhythm or just chaotic voices

**Monkey Break** 

like tune sign

## Cochabamba

# tune sign: drink from a cup formed with one hand

Groove	-				7			လ				4		~	2			9			^			~	ω			_
Low+Mid surdo High surdo	×	×			0 0	<b>×</b>	×		×	×		0 0	 ×	<u>×</u>	×			0 0	×	×		× ×	~	0 0		×	×	
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Snare/Shakers				<u> </u>	· ×	•	•					×	•	•	•	•	•	×			•	•	•	×	•	•	•	
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Make sure the high and low surdos fit together well; playing the offbeat with the left hand makes this easier. Make sure the off beat (2 and 4) is always very clear. The snares have to exaggerate this off beat

### (Iron Lion Zion Break) **Break 1**

∢ ∢ ⋖ ⋖ ပ ပ × ပ ပ × ပ ပ × ပ ပ × ပ ပ ပ ပ × × ပ × ပ

Everyone together ... start soft and go louder! (from loud to soft if 1 is shown upside down)

×

c = call by maestro (on repenique or snare) A = All others answer

## **Cross Kicks for surdos**

pulling a bra **Bra Break** 

high surdo

low surdo

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sign 'X' with the arms, waving towards the sky		;
sign		;

## 0

### **Custard**

tune sign: making an offer to the sky,

Groove		1			2				3				4			
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	1	0 x x	x		x 0 0				0 x x	x		x	x 0 0		x	
Repenique			x	x			X	x			x	x			х	x
Snare		x	. x	-	x			x		x			x		-	
Tamborim		x	x		x	x		x		x		x		x	х	
Agogô		h	h		l	I		h		h		I		I	ı	
Break 1	1 2 3 4	S S E	S S S E		S S S E	S S E		A A A E		A A A E		A A A E		A A A E	A A A E	
Break 2	1 2 3 4	T T T E	T T T E		T T T E	T T T E		A A E		A A E		A A E		A A E	A A E	
Break 3 + instr. sign that continues	ONE 1-7 2-8 8	A A sn	ment se	ction 4		re					he b	and	plays sn	s this	A sn	ak sn
Break 5	1 2 3 4	sn A A A	. sn sn sn sn		sn sn sn A		A sn	sn sn	A A	sn sn	sn sn		sn sn sn A		A A A sn	
Singing Break Signed as Break 1,		*	*		×	*		*		×		X		×	×	
with a lot of blabla	1 2 3 4	l've l've l've We've	got got got e got		cus cus	tard tard tard tard		in in in in		my my my our		und und und und	-  -	erpa erpa erpa erpa	ants ants	

Surdo players sing first half, same beats as they would play.
All other answer, same beats as they play.
Last part Everyone sings together.

## **Drum&Bass**

tune sign: With one hand in your ear lift the other and move it front and back

× ×
× ×  · · ·  × ×  · · ·  · · ·
×
S S S
шшш
S
တ (
4

	_											
		×		·=	×		_				4 ح	•
Ф					•						_	-
tune sign: build an eyepatch with one hand in front of your eye	∞	×	×	×	×	×	٦				တ –	-
ū					•					∢ ∢		
Š		×		Œ	×	×					⋖	
o					•							
ont	^	$\times \times \times$	×	×	×	×				တ တ	တ	Ш
) fr				. <u> </u>	×		4					
. <u>L</u>			×	×	•						⋖	
anc					•							
Ϋ́	9	$\times \times \times$	×	×	×						S	
Sue				. <u> </u>	×		4			∢ ∢		
Ļ			×	×	•						۷ د	: ∢
Μį					•	×					_	-
5	5	$\times \times \times$	×	Ę	×	×	_			တ တ	S -	- S
ate					•							
de/		×	×	. <u> </u>	•				Ш		⋖	A ط
<u>6</u>					•				Ш			_
an	4	×	×	×	•	×		Ш	Ш		S	<b>ν</b> –
<u>P</u>					•					<		
pq		×	×	<del>-</del>	•	×			⋖		⋖	A
Ju:					•							
Si	က	$\times \times \times$	$\times \times \times$	×	×	×		Ш	S	S	တ	S
ne				. <u> </u>	×							
₽				×	•		_		⋖		⋖	⋖
					•			Ш				
	7	$\times \times \times$	$\times$ $\times$ $\times$	×	×			Ш	S		ဟ	S
_				. <u> </u>	×					⋖		
<u></u>				×	•			Ш	⋖		⋖	4 L
<b>=</b>					•	×						_
Š	~	$\times \times \times$	$\times$ $\times$ $\times$	F	×	×		Ш	S	တ	ဟ	<b>ν</b> –
_		<del></del>	N					<del>-</del>	_	<b>-</b> 2	က	4
∥ وا												
ᆂᆘ	Ø	0 0 8		ā		_				har ն	<u>.</u> i	
7	<b>&gt;</b>	surd urde Surc		niqu	<b>.</b>	orin	Ç	<u> </u>	x 2	e S atir	ırkı	
Drunken Sailor	Groove	Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo		Repenique	Snare	Tamborim	Agogô	Break 1	Break 2	White Shark simulating	a shark fin	
	G	ΞĒ		ď	Š	L <sub>o</sub>	Š	面	ā	<b>S</b> 'is	a	

Funk

tune sign: glasses on your eyes

Groove		_			7		3				4		5				9		7				œ			ı
All Surdos	<del></del>	×		×		 ×	<u>×</u>		×			 	×			×		 ×	<u>×</u>							
Repenique		<del>-</del>		рq	<del>-</del>		hd			рq	4	عَـ	₽			рц	<b>=</b>		pd fi			рq	×	Pq	. <u>.                                   </u>	pq
Snare		•	•	•	×	•	· ·	•	•	•	×		•	•	•		×	•	<u>.</u>	•	•	•	×			
Tamborim					×						×	×					×				×		×			
Agogô		_		٦														 _			_					
Break 1	<b>←</b>	S	S		4	A	S	(2)	S		4	S	S		S		4	A	S		٧				A	
	7	တ	S		4	4	S		S		⋖	S	S		တ		Α	Α	S		⋖	Α	٧			

ш Call Break 1

Ш

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**Break 2** 

shout ...

Ш

... "oi": two arms crossing, with OK-sign

... "ua": two fists, knuckles hit each other

Hafla

Sign: spread arms and shake your shoulders and hips

Groove	~			2				က	1		4			2			9							∞			1
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	×		×	<u> </u>		×		× ×			× ×			×	×		×		×	<u>× ×</u>				× ×			
Repenique	· <b>=</b>		×			×		. <u> </u>			×			·=	×		×	×	·=	<u>-</u>				×	×	×	
Snare <i>easier</i>			× ×			××					××	 			× ×		× ·	× ·	× ×					××	× ·	× ·	
Tamborim	×		×			×		×			×	×	×	×	×				×	×				×			
Agogô						ح		_			۲									_							
Yala Break  E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E	E nand g	ather	E r and	Sha	ke u	E	$\Box$	Ш			ш																
Kick Back 1	ag s		ag A	ac	ag ag	ag A		sg ag	á	gag	ag	ag	ag	<i>ω ω</i>	pea g = /	t un: Agog	repeat until cut ag = Agogô, sw	t witci	ning	betv	veen	low	and	repeat until cut ag = Agogô, switching between low and high each bar	n eac	g y	ar
Kick Back 2	S			A		4		S		⋖		∢		S		⋖			<	S	I I	S	layi	Snare playing silent note	Ient	note	□ as
Break 3	S	S	s us	sn A			H	H			⋖		8	sn sn	us	S	⋖		4	su	us L	Sn	su	4			
Hook Break 1 two fingers 2 hooked together	<b>ω</b> ω		S 4	4 4 4 0	<	∢	4	တ တ	∢ ∢	4 4	4 W	∢ ∢	4 4	တ တ	∢ ∢	⋖	⋖	∢	4 4	SS	12 12	တ		∢ ∢	⋖	⋖	

## Hedgehog

tune sign: spiky fingers on the head

Groove	, 1			2				က			4		2				9							∞		
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	<u> </u>	======================================	× ×			××	<u> </u>	Ē		× ×			<u>~</u>	<del></del>		××			××	×	×	× ×		×	$\times \times \times$	×
Repenique		.c	×			×				×		×	<u>.</u>			×			×		· <b>C</b>	×		.=	×	
Snare		· ×	×			×		×	•	×	•	×	×	•	•	×			×		×	•	•	×		
Tamborim		×	×					×		×			×			×					×	×		×		
Agogô																								_		
Break 1	O	count in from here	fron (	her	م		H						oth	ther	8 00	ntin	others continue playing	layir 	<u>ق</u>		ဟ			S		

call something else here

e P

count in from here

Hedgehog Call Hedgehog Tune sign

### **Karla Shnikov**

tune sign : move index+middle finger like rabbit ears and cover other fingers with other hand OR point with finger pistol to head

Groove		1				2				3				4			
All Coundan	4.0	l l				ا م				I				ا م			1
All Surdos	1-3 4	X				0		X	X					0		.,	
	4	X				0		Х	Х		Х		Х	X		Х	
Repenique		x			X	x			x		x		x	х		x	
Snare						х	-	-	-		-	-	•	х			
Tamborim	1					Х								х			
	2					Х			Х		Х		Х	х			
Agogô	1	1			I	h		I					I	h		I	
		>fr	om	so	ft t	o Ic	oud										
Karla Break	1	Ε	E	E	E	Е	Е	Е	Е	Ε	Е	Е	Е	Е	Е	Ε	Е
rabbit ears OR finger	2	E	Ε	Ε	Ε	Е	Е	Е	Е	E	Е	Е	Е	Е	Ε	Ε	E
pistol shooting up	3	E	Ε	Ε	Ε	Е	Е	Е	Е	E	Е	Е	Е	Е	Ε	Е	E
	4	E															
Break 2	1	E	E		E	Ε	Ε	Ε	E	Ε	E	Ε	Ε	E		E	E
Dieak Z	2	E		_		E	_	_	_	E	_	_	_	E			
	3	S		S		A			S		s		Α	A	Α	Α	
	4	s		S		Α			S		S		Α	Α	Α	Α	
	•								_	<u> </u>							
Break 2 inverted	1	E	Е	Е	Е	Ε	Е	Е	Е	Ε	Е	Е	Е	Е	Е	Е	Е
sign with two fingers	2	E				Е				E				Е			
pointing down	3	S		S		Α			S		S		Α	Α	Α	Α	
instead of up	4	S		S		A			S		S		A	A	A	A	
	5	S		S		A			S		S		A	A	A	A	
	6 7	S		S		A E			S	E	S		Α	A E	Α	Α	
	<i>7</i> 8	<u>-</u>   E	Е	Е	Е	E	Е	Е	Е	E	Е	Е	Е	E	Е	Е	E
	0	ഥ			_	ഥ		<u> </u>		ഥ				╚			

## Menaiek

tune sign: put three fingers on your other upper arm (like covering a police badge)

Groove	_				7			က				4			2				9				_			∞			
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	<u>×</u> ×				si si	×		× ×					× ×		×		<u><u>s</u> <u>s</u></u>		<u></u>		×		× ×			<u>s</u> × ×		×	
Repenique	·=	.⊏	×		<u>si</u>			Œ			<b>—</b>		Œ								×	 Pd	· <b>C</b>	×	Pd			×	hd
Snare	×	•	•	×	×		×	×			×	· ×	×	•	×	•		×	×			×	×	<u> </u>	×	×	•	×	•
Tamborim	×				×	×	×	×		×			Ŧ								Ę							$-\overset{ extstyle }{\overset{ extstyle }{ imes}}$	
Agogô								_					_								_								
																				_		= triplet	et						
Break 1	Ш		Ш		Ш	ш	Ш		ш		Ш	Ш	Ш		$\Box$														
<b>Break 2</b> 1–3			ے		ᅩ _		_	_	ے		_	_									∢	∢	<	A	4			⋖	⋖

### **Double Break**

Make a T with both hands Low Surdo Mid Surdo

×		
рq	×	×
×	×	
×		
рq		
	Si	Si
×		
×		×
рq		
×	×	
×		
þq	Si	Si
i		

Everyone else continues playing.

## Kick Back 1

High Surdo

Surdos

Agogô All others

×		$[x \times x]$
×		
		×
×	_	
	_	
	_	
×	Ч	
	_	
	_	×
	4	
×	_	

repeat until cut

## Mozambique Break

Point both index fingers away from mouth (like bug antennas)

Surdos

All others

ri
ri
ri
ri
ri
ri
ri
'n
'n

## No Border Bossa

Sign: interlock your hands like a fence and then open it

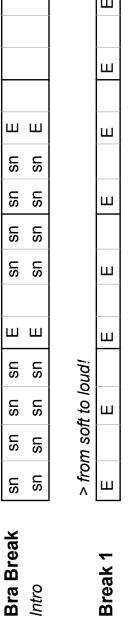
Groove			-			7			3	_			4				5			9			7			∞			I
All Surdos	1 <u>s</u>		<u>s</u>			4		×	<u>×</u>						<u>s</u>		Sil			ح	 ×		×	×				<u>s</u>	
Hand resting on skin			_	•	•	•							•	•			•	•	•	•						•	•		
	7		Si			4		×	×						<u>s</u>	0,	Si			٦	×			×		4		si	
Hand resting on skin			<u>.</u>		•	•							•	•	•		•	•	•	•						•	•	•	
Repenique				×		Ë			<u> </u>	₽ F		<b>=</b>	얼		Œ			×		.⊏			<u> </u>	P	=	рц		<del>-</del>	
Snare		×	×	•	×	×	•	•	× ×	•	•	×	×	•		×	· ×	•	×	×		×	· ×	•	×	×			×
Tamborim				×		×			×			×			×			×		×			×		×			×	
Agogô	도		۲			×		_	_		_		<u>×</u>							×						<u>×</u>		_	
			Surc	Surdos: only 1 Stick in one hand; h = other hand hits skin	only	1 Sti	ick	) OD(	e hai	nd; I	ם ר	othe	r ha	nd h	its s	Ŕ													
Break 1				Ш		Ш		H	Ш			Ш	Ш		ш	H		Ш		Ш	Н	H	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш			П
			Surc	Surdos only, Rest continues	Vlu	Resi	t con	ıtinu	Se																			sil	
Break 2			Sil					si	sil						Si	,	Sil				Sil	S	sil					Si	
		-																			2	e be	at u	ntil	repeat until cut with Break 2*	with	Bre	šak	*
		•	Sur	Surdos only, Rest continues	, Ylu	Resi	t cor	tinu	Se																			sil	
Break 2*			lis					sil	sil	=					Sil		sil				Sil	S	sil					sil	
		-	fron	from soft to loud	ff to	louc	7-																						
Bra Break			22	2		2			2	~		2			2			2		2			4	<	⋖	⋖			

## Nova Balanca

tune sign: fists before breast, open hands

		)    -		and	and arms	 ns ns	Sic	ָ ער	ב ט ב	202	2	and arms	<u> </u>	2	
Groove	-			7				က			4				
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	×		×		×	×		×		<b>×</b>			×		
Repenique	×	×		×							<u>×</u>				
Snare				×				×	×	•	<u>×</u>		•	•	
Tamborim	×		×	×		×		×		×	×		×		
Agogô	_		_			_		_			<u>_</u> _		_		

Ш	Ш	
sn	su	
su	S	
sn	S	
sn	su	
Ш	ш	
sn	Sn	
sn	su	
sn	sn	
sn	su	
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**Break 2** 

Orangutan	1	tur	ne s	sigr	<b>1</b> :1	mo	nke	∋у,	bot	:h h	an	ds i	n a	arm	pits	3	
Groove	_	1				2				3				4			
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo		x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	×	x x	x x	x x	x x
Repenique		х		ri	ri	x		ri	ri		ri	ri	ri	x		ri	
Snare				x	x			x	x			х	x			х	x
Tamborim				x	х		х	x				x	x		х	х	
Agogô		I	h			I		h	h		I			h		I	I
Upside down '3 creature'	2	S S S .	S .	sn ri		S S	-	sn ri		S S	= E\	sn ri veryo	S S	S S	hits	S S sn ri	rim
Monkey Break One hand in armpit		00		Ε	Ε		Ε	E		00		Ε	E	00 =	E Sho	E out C	ok!

A A S

A A

A A A S

Α

Make monkey noises

S

Break 2

Speaking Break

Ø
0
0
ā
2

tune sign: fists together, thumbs to the left and to the right

Groove	'	_				7			1	က			`	4			5	اما			9				^		- 1		∞			
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	<del>-</del>	× 0 0			$\overline{\times \times}$			0 × ×		× 0 0			$\overline{\times \times}$		0 × ×		<u> </u>			××			$\circ$ × ×		× 0 0		8	× × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × ×			$\circ \times \times$	
Repenique an additional variation			×	× ·	×		×	× ·	×	•	×	× ·	×	<u> </u>	× ·	× .		× .	× ·	×	•	×	× ·	×	•	× ×	× ·	× ×	<b>⊗</b> .	×	× ·	×
Snare				×	×			×				×	×	•	×		•	•	×	×	•	•	×			$\widehat{\mathbf{x}}$	×	×	<u>×</u>	•	×	•
Tamborim				×				×				×			×				×				×			$\widehat{\mathbf{x}}$	×	×	<u>×</u>		×	
Agogô		_																														
Kick Back I thumb back over shoulder		S		H	S	H		4	H	S			S	$\mathbb{H}$	4		S			S	Ш		A S S A A Repeat until counting in for Kick Back II	m ta	Similar		iting	S E	وَ	i	Bac	<del> </del>   <del> </del>   <del> </del>
Kick Back II		S		<	S		S	<		S		٥,	S	0,	S		S	(2)	<	S		S	⋖		S		⋖	တ		တ	⋖	
like Nick back I, but with two thumbs		ے	ے	ے	ے	ے	ے	ے		ے	ے	ے		ے	모	ے	ے	ے		ے	ے	ے			ے	ٔ ا	۔ ۔	ے		ے ۔	ے	ے ۔
	L	Ì		- F	ŀ		ŀ		ſ														epe	מור	repeat until cut with one of the breaks	ins	<b>M</b>	5	5 ນ	Ē	e G	a S
Break 1	<del>-</del>	S		⋖	S		⋖	S	<del>-</del>	 ::: 				7			<u>8</u>	~~			4				this of	s bre g –	affe	this break is only two counts long – afterwards continue	nly tards	WO COL	cour	t e
Break 2	<b>←</b>	ш			H		H		H		H	H	$\mathbb{H}$	Ш	Ш	Ш									5	5	<u> </u>		2	5		
Break 3	<b>←</b>	S			S			S	H	<		$\mid \hat{\mid} \mid$	4		4	4																
Zorro-Break		S			H				$\vdash$	S		$\mathbb{H}$	$\mathbb{H}$			$\mathbb{H}$	S	(0)			Ш				S			S			တ	
sign 'Z' in the air	_	othe	ers (	cont	inue	others continue playing	ayin	g															repeat until cut with one of the breaks	at L	ıntil	cut	with	no r	e of	the	bre	aks

## Rope Skipping

# sign with both hands a rotating rope and jump up and down

Groove	~	_			2				3				4		47	2			9				7				∞			
Low Surdo		× ×		×	<u>×</u>	<u>×</u>	×	×	<u>×</u>				×		_												×		×	
Mid Surdo			S	sil sil								×	×				Si	Si								×	×			
High Surdo													×	×		× ×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×			-	×			
Repenique	<u></u>	-	×	×	<u>—</u>				S.		×	×	Œ		<u>.</u>	=	×	×	Ŧ				×	×	×		<b>—</b>			
Snare	•	•	•	•	×	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	×	•		•		•	×	•	•	×	×			×	×		•	_
Tamborim 1	× ×	× ×		× ×	× ×				× ×			××	××			× ×		× ×	××			×	×	×	×	×	×			
Agogô														 													_			
Oh Shit	Ш				H				10				Shit			S	ign.	ţ.	) litt	fle f	inge	ers.	sho	W h	orn	s of	sign: two little fingers show horns of taurus	ırus	"	
Fuck Off	Ш								Fu	Fuck			9#			Ŋ	ign.	00	e lit	te f	sign: one litte finger	Ţ								
Break 1	S				4			S	S		⋖				$\mathbf{H}$		S	40	⋖			S	S		4		<			
Break 2	روا	S	S	<b>4</b>	S	S	4	⋖	S	S	⋖	⋖	S		$\vdash$	4	S	S	⋖	⋖	S	S	⋖	⋖	S	S	4			
Break 3	رن	S	4		S	4	⋖		S	⋖	⋖		ഗ																	

Küsel Break	A         A	
hands twist head	s n s n s n s n s n s n s n s n s n s n	
	all players turn around 360° while playing the break	1
Skipping Agogô		
l like to move it	- - - - - -	
curling hands up and down	Repi and Agogô	0
	Surdos (High, Middle, Low), Snare	
Eye of the	Hi Hi Mi Hi Hi	
tiger		
claws left and 2	Hi Mi Lo Agogô beating fast between both bellsuntil here	۵)
right	snare stops here	

### Samba Reggae tune sign: smoking a cigar/joint

Groove		1				2				3				4			
Low Surdo	1	0				×				0				l x		x	
Mid Surdo		x				0				x				0			
High Surdo		0						х		0				x	х	х	х
Repenique				х	x			x	Х			Х	Х			х	х
Snare		x			х	-		x				x			x		
Tamborim		x			x			x				x		x			
Agogô		1		h		h		I	I		h		h	h		I	
Bra Break	1	fl		R	R		R	R		R		Α		Α			
	2	fl		R	R		R	R		R		Α		Α			
R = hit on repenique	3	fl		R	R		R	R		R		Α		Α			
fl = flare on repenique	4	Т			Т			Т				Т		Т			
T = Tamborim	5	T			Т			Т				Т		Т			
	_	sn _			sn –		•	sn			•	sn –	•	sn _			.
	6	T			Т			Т				Т		T			
	7	sn			sn		•	sn	•		•	sn	•	sn T	•	In	
	7	T			Т			Т				Т				ls	
		l en			en	l		en		l		en		l en			
		sn			sn		-	sn				sn	Is	sn = low	surd	o pick	s up
Clava	4			-	J.		-			·				= low	surd	o pick	s up
Clave	1	sn			sn E			sn E			-	sn E			surd	o pick	s up
Clave	1	E	L by		J.	•	· ·							= low	surd	o pick	ss up
Clave Break 1	1	E	L by		J.	x			X	x	X			= low	surd	o pick	ss up
		E			E		A	E					Is	= low	surd	o pick	ss up
	1 2 3	E CAL		repi	E x	х		E x	x	X A X			Is	= low	surd	o pick	ss up
	1 2 3 4	E CAL X A	х	repi	E	X A		E	x A	X A	X		Is	= low	surd	o pick	ss up
	1 2 3 4 5	E CAL	х	repi	E x x A sn	X A		E x x A sn	x A	X A X	X		x x sn	= low E	surd	o pick	ss up
	1 2 3 4 5 6	E CAL X A X A sn sn	x	repi A	X X A sn sn	X A X	A	E x x A sn sn	X A X	x A x A sn sn	x x	E	x x sn A	= low E	surd	sn	ss up
	1 2 3 4 5 6	E CAL X A X A Sn Sn Sn	x x	repi A	X X A SN SN SN	х А х	A .	X X A sn sn sn	х А х	x A x A sn sn sn	x x	E	x x sn A sn	= low  E  x  x  A	surd		ss up
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	E CAL X A X A Sn Sn Sn Sn Sn	x x	repi A	X X A sn sn sn sn sn	х А х	A .	X X A Sn Sn Sn Sn Sn	х А х	x A x A sn sn sn sn	x x	E .	x x sn A sn A	= low E x x		sn	
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	E CAL X A x A sn sn sn sn sn	x	repi A	X X A Sn Sn Sn Sn Sn Sn	x A x	A	X X A Sn Sn Sn Sn Sn Sn	x A x	x A x A sn sn sn sn sn sn	x x	E .	x x sn A sn A sn	E X X A A A A		sn	
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	E  CAL  X  A  SN  SN  SN  SN  SN  SN  SN	x x	repi A	E X X A SN SN SN SN SN SN SN	x A x	A	E X X A SN SN SN SN SN SN	x A x	x A x A sn sn sn sn	x x		x x sn A sn A	= low  E  X  X  A  A  A		sn sn sn	
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	E CAL X A x A sn sn sn sn sn	x	repi A	X X A Sn Sn Sn Sn Sn Sn	x A x	A	X X A Sn Sn Sn Sn Sn Sn	x A x	x A x A sn sn sn sn sn sn	x x	E .	x x sn A sn A sn A	= low  E  X  X  A  A  A  hs	hs	sn sn sn	hs
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	E  CAL  X  A  SN  SN  SN  SN  SN  SN  SN	x	repi A	E X X A SN SN SN SN SN SN SN	x A x	A	E X X A SN SN SN SN SN SN SN	x A x	x A x A sn sn sn sn sn sn	x x		x x sn A sn A sn A	= low  E  X  X  A  A  A	hs	sn sn sn	hs
Break 1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	E CAL X A x A sn sn sn sn sn sn sn sn	x	A A	E X X A SN SN SN SN SN SN SN	x A x	A	E X X A SN SN SN SN SN SN SN	x A x	x A x A sn sn sn sn sn sn	x x		x x sn A sn A sn A	= low  E  X  X  A  A  A  hs	hs	sn sn sn	hs
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	E CAL X A x A sn sn sn sn sn sn sn sn	x x	A A	E X X A SN SN SN SN SN SN SN	x A x	A	E X X A SN SN SN SN SN SN SN	x A x	x A x A sn sn sn sn sn sn	x x		x x sn A sn A sn A	= low  E  x  x  A  A  hs  = high	hs surd	sn sn hs o pick	hs
Break 1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	E CAL X A S S S S S S S S S S C CAL	x x	A A	E X X A SN SN SN SN SN SN SN	x A x	A	X X A SN SN SN SN SN SN SN	x A x	x A x A sn sn sn sn sn sn	x x		x x sn A sn A sn A	= low  E  x  A  A  A  hs  = high	. hs surd	sn sn hs o pick	hs as up
Break 1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	E CAL X A S S S S S S S S S S C C A L X	x x	A A	E X X A S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	x A x	A	E X X A S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	x A x	x A x A sn sn sn sn sn sn	x x	sn	x x sn A sn A sn A	= low  E  x  x  A  A  hs  = high	hs surd	sn sn hs o pick	hs

snare continues playing this trough the break Break 3 1 sn sn 2 S S S S S S S S 3 Α Α Α Α 4 S S S S S S S S S 5 Α Α Α fl = flare on repenique S S S 6 S S fl R R R T+h T+h R = hit on repenique 7 S S S S fl R R S R T+h = Tamborin + high agogô bell T+h T+h S S S 8 hs hs hs hs = high surdo picks up **SOS Break** 1 S Α Α Α Α S Α Α 2 S S signed by waving Α Α Α Α Α Α S S the palms diagonal 3 Α Α Α Α Α Α across one shoulder 4 S Α Α Α S Α Α Α ls Is = low surdo picks up after which the repenique picks up this rhythm and plays in the tune: Х Χ Χ ... until next time the SOS break is played. Then it goes back to: х х Х x x Х Х Knock on the door Break snare continues playing this or the rhythm of Bra Break knock with the knuckles of your 1 [EEE] right hand on your flat left hand sn sn sn sn sn sn sn sn 2 Ε sn sn sn sn sn sn sn sn 3 Ε Ε Ε Ε Ε Ε sn sn sn sn sn sn sn sn 4 Ε sn sn sn sn sn sn sn sn last run: repis plays this → R R R R R R R R R repeat until cut **Dancing Break** The players wo don't play dance (see left) sign by showing the dance: 1-7 S S arms down to the right, and 2-6 Α Α Α Α Α Α Α Α Α to the left - then arms up to 8 ls the right, and left .. and go! Is = low surdo picks up (start down right)

Sambasso	<b>)</b>		e sig n har													n		
Groove		1			2				3				4				ı	
All Surdos		x		w	x		w		x			w	x		w			
Repenique		x		x			x			x	x	-		x	x			
Snare		x		x			x				x	-	-	x	•			
Tamborim	1 2		x x	x x	x x	x	x x		x x	x		x x	x x			х		
Agogô		1		h	h		I	I		h		I	I		h			
Shaker		x	х		х		х		х		х		х		х			
												٧	v = v	vhip	py s	stick		
Bra Break		R R	R		R				Α	Α		Α	Α					× 4
Intro	5–14	R	.   .	R	:		R		:	R		-	RR		RR			
	6–15	R			A		A		Α		A		A	Α		Α		× 4
	7–16				Α		A	ct h	021	)Ver	A	. varit	A h fire	ot Da	ani k	peat	Α	I
							La	SI DI	cai (	JVEI	ιαμδ	VVILI	1 1113	אנולני	∍µι k	Jeal		
		Keep	playi	ng g	ırooı	∕e d	urin	g firs	st 2	beat	ts							
Break 1		Pr	pr		pr				Е	Е		Е	Е					
							ŀ	Pr =	lon	g wh	istle	e pi	r = s	hort	whi	istle		
Break 2		S	S		S		S		S		Α	Α		Α	Α			

### Sheffield Samba Reggae

tune sign : smoke a joint like a cup of tea (with thumb and index finger)

Groove		1				2				3		,		4			
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	1 2	x				x x x		x x x		x x		x		x x x	x x	x x x	x x
Repenique		x			x			x				x			x		
Snare		x			x	-	-	x		-		x	-		x		
Tamborim	1–3 4	x x		x x	x x	x		x	x	x x		x x	x x				
Agogô				h /		   I like		l to		h play	h the		I А	h go		l go	
Bra Break Intro	1 2 3–5 6	R R A A	A	R R RR	R A	R R R	R A	R R	R A	R R	RR RR	R R	R A R R	R A R E	R e ca	R A A A	R
Break 1				the													
Break 2	1 2 3	R S R S R S	R R R	ri A ri A ri A	R R R	R R R	R R R	ri A ri A ri	R R R	R R R	R R R	ri A ri A ri A	R R R	R R R	R	ri A ri E ri A	R A
	4	R E		R A		R A		R A		RR		R	415 -	R A		R A	
Break 3	1 2	S S			S S			S S	31	A A	e pla	A	A A	san A	ie a	A A	ερι
Whistle Break Point to whistle		S		Α	S	S		Α	S	S	S Loc	A op u	S ntil	S told	oth	A nerw	rise
Outro Fist like "Stop playing", with thumb sticking out	1	E E	E		E		E		E		RR	R	R the	R n st	ор ј	E E olay	ing

### Walc(z)

tune sign : draw a triangle in the air with one hand

this tune is a 6/8

Groove	~					7				က			4					
Low Surdo Mid+High Surdo	×		×	×		×	×	×		×	×	×	×		×	×	×	×
Repenique			×	×			×	×	×		×	×			×	×	×	
Snare	•	•	×	×	•	•	×		· ×	•	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Tamborim			×	×			×		×				×		×		×	
Agogô	_		<u>_</u>			_	ے			_			_					
Shaker	<u>×</u>		<b>×</b>	×		×	×	×		×	×	×	<u>×</u>		×	×	×	
Break 1	Ш		Ш	Ш														
Break 2	<u>\o</u>		<u>s</u>	<u>s</u>		SW	ms	=	ms	hs	hs	hs	▼	4	4	⋖	4	⋖
Bra Break 1	מ מ		м м	₩ ∢		∢ ₾	<u>~</u>		4	<u>к</u> к	<u>к</u> к	₩ 4	4 4					
Break 3 1	တ တ		တ တ	S ∢		< 0	S		<	υш	υш	υш	∀ Ш					
Break 5			su	S.			S		. us		su	su	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	ш
Cut-throat Break Sign like cutting your throat with a finger	S	a fing	A 76	<		S	<		<	S	4	4						

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Cut-throat Break Fast

### Van Harte pardon!

tune sign: heart formed with your hands

Groove	1				2				3				4				5				6				7				8			
Low+Mid Surdo High Surdo	0 sil			x			x	x	0 sil			x			x		0 sil			x			x	x	0 sil	sil		sil	x x		x	
Snare 1 / Repenique			x				x			x		х			х				х				х			x		x			x	-
Snare 2 / Shakers	x			x			x		x			x			х		х			x			x		х			x			x	
Tamborim			x				х			x		х			x				x				х			x		x			x	
Agogô	h		ı	1	I		h	h		ı		I	ı		I	I	ı		h	h	h		ı	ı		h		h	h		h	h
Break 1	g			r		Eve	o eryl	bod	y si	o	s th	is	V		е	-	Ε	Ε		Е	Ε		Ε	Е				s	<b>he</b>	_		
Silence Break the sign is 4 fingers up															ls ag	ls ag					= lo = a			ob								
Break 2 Low Surdo High Surdo Snare / Repenique Tamborim Agogô	x x x		-	sil sil x	-		x x h	x x h	x x h	x x h		x x o	x x h	-	x x x h	-	x x x	-	-	sil sil x			x x o	x x o	x x o	x x o		x x h	x x o		<b>x</b>	
	re	oea	ted	on	an	d oı	n uı	ntil	ma	esti	a c	alls	off	f:			tor	geth	ner													
Low Surdo High Surdo Snare / Repenique Tamborim Agogô	X X X			sil sil x			x x h	(x) (x) (h)	х	x x h		x x o	x x h	-	x x x h		x x x			sil sil x			sil x x o		sil x x o	x x o		x x h	x x x o		. ·	
Cross Break – Surdos sign 'x' with the ams	4				•				•								-				•				-	Di	аск	int		ne g	roo	ve
Low Surdo High Surdo	1 x x			sil sil	2				3				4		Х		5 x x			sil sil	6				7		re	epea	8 ate	d ur	x ntil d	cut
Cross Eight Break – Surdo sign 'x' with arms showing Eight Up	s x		х		х		Х		х		x		х		х		]	fro	m s	soft	to I	oud	b				ıc	,pu	4.00	u ui		,ut

## Voodoo

tune sign: aureole - make a circle around head with your index finger down

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Low Surdo Mid+High Surdo

Snare

Repenique

Tamborim

Agogô

**Scissor Break** 

Signed like scissors

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				_
× <u>=</u>				
	×	×		_
×				
				4
× <u>i</u>	×	×		_
0 ×	×	×		_
	•			
× <u>=</u>	•			_
×	×	×		
	•			4
	•		×	
Si	×	×	×	4
	•			
0 ×	×	×	×	
	•			
× <u>i</u>	•		×	
×	×	×		
	•		×	
	•			4
<u></u>	×	×	×	
	•			
0 ×	×	×	×	_
	•			
× <u>s</u>	•		×	
×	×	×		
	•		×	
	•			
<u>Si</u>	×	×	×	
_				

— Е Е	derpants
Ш	-un
E E	in my
В	4
Е	3
В	2
Ш	_

### Xango

tune sign: rain trickling down, with 10 fingers

Groove		1				2				3				4			
Low Surdo	1	sil				x		x	х	l							
Mid Surdo	•	X		Х		^		^									
High Surdo				^										х	x	x	x
Repenique			х	х	х		х	х	х		х	х	х		х	х	х
if too hard play tamb. Part																	
Snare		x		-	х				-	х	-	х	х	-	•	-	•
Tamborim	1	x		х		x		х		x		х		х		х	
	2	x	x														
Agogô				h					l		ı		h	ı			

### Intro

building a tower with fists on top of each other, upwards

ri		ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri		ri		ri	
	,							r	ере	at u	ntil	cut

### **Surdo Part of Intro**

1

2 3

flat hand on head

can be remembered by:

start: 1 - 4 - 3 - 5then: 2-4-3-5:

ı	E۷	eryc	ne	exc	ept	sur	dos	nits	the	rın	าร
_											

S				S	S	S	
S					S	S	
S		;	S	S	S	S	
S					(S)		

not before before Boum Shakala Break

repeat

### **Boum Shakala Break**

Crossed fingers

1	S	Е	Е	Е	S		Е	Е	Е	S		Е	
2	S	Ε	Ε	Ε	S		Ε	Ε	Ε	S		Ε	
3	S	Ε	Е	Ε	S		Ε	Ε	Ε	S		Ε	
4	sn		sn		sn	sn	sn			hs	hs	hs	hs

### Break 2

1	S	S	S		S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
2	S	S	S		S	S	Е		Е	Е		
3	S	S	S		S	S	S	S	S	S	S	s
4	S	S	S		S	S	Ε		Е	Е		
5	S	S	S		S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
6	S	S	S		S	S	Ε		Ε	Ε	hs	hs

## Żurav Love

# tune sign: open and close the beak of a bird with your hands

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Low+Mid Surdo High Surdo

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Repenique

Snare

Tamborim

Agogô

Shaker

**Bra Break** 

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		sn
⋖	Ш	
		Sn
		sn
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-=	Ш	
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pq		sn
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ကု	4	4

Kick Back 1

Kick Back 2

1		
		⋖
	2	
	2	
	2	
	22	⋖
	2	
	2	

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Mirror & Rainbow > Pizza > Tutu & Aeroplane > Boundary

	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8	
1	Mr				Mr				RI							
	Mr				Mr				RI							
2	Pr				Pr				ΡI				PI			
	Pr				Pr				ΡI				PI			
3	Tr				Tr				ΑI							
	Tr				Tr				Αl							
4	DBr	DBI														
	DBr	DBI														

### Mirror

Hold your arms streched out to your left, your hands at right angels to your arms, the right hand on your left. Move the right hand to the front of your face. Look on it, it's a mirror!

### Rainbow

Turn 90° to the right. Draw a rainbow with your hands from the bottom over your head to the other side (starting point of mirror). You have to turn your body:-)

### Pizza

Hold your arms at your waist, palms up. Step to a side and move one hand, as if you'd deliver a pizza.

### Tutu

Hold your arms at your waist, palms down. Step to a side and move both hands, describing a tutu (skirt). (Similar to pizza)

### **Aeroplane**

Hold your arms like wings of an aeroplane. Twist your body to a side. Each beat a step.

### **Define a boundary**

Step to a side, each beat two steps. Hold the corresponding arm streched out to the front. (Define the boundary.) Hide the other arm behind your back.

Push to sides > Star > Jump & Aeroplane > Queen

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sr		Sr		SI		SI	
	Pr		Pr		PI		PI	
2	St				St			
	St				St			
3	J & Ar				J & Al			
	J & Ar				J & Al			
4	Qr				Ql			
	Qr				QI			

### Step

Step to a side. (Every second beat a step)

### **Push**

Step to a side, every second beat a step. Move both hands to the side, as if you'd give sth. a push.

### Star

[1] Move your right leg to the front, across you left leg. Move your right arm to the upper right. [2] Move your left leg on the right side of your other leg (cross in the front). Move your left arm to the upper left. [3] Move your right leg behind your left leg. (initial point, you don't have to cross) Move both arms

to the lower right. [4] Move your left leg to the left side of your other. (initial point). Move both arms to the lower left. Comment: Your feet draw a square.

### **Jump**

Jump with both feet.

### **Aeroplane**

See Dance 1

### Queen

Hold your arms streched out to both sides. [1] Touch with one streched out leg the ground in front of you. (Don't step) [2] Now step with that leg and walk side- wards. (3 steps, cross behind the leg.)

Shower > Afro Pump > Wheels > Seeds & Sun

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	G		Т		G		Т	
	G		Т		G		Т	
2	APr		API		APr		API	
	APr		API		APr		API	
3	Wr			X	WI			X
	Wr			X	WI			X
4	Se	Se	Se	Se	Su	Su	Su	Su
	Se	Se	Se	Se	Su	Su	Su	

### Get the water

Do a long step with your right leg to the front. Move your body down. Take bucket of water. Straighten yourself again and **Take a Shower**. (together 4 beats)

### **Afro Pump**

Move one foot up and down (pump). Move your hands beside your knees.

### Wheels

Move both arms in circles to a side. (Hold your hands down first and move them to the side.) [4] Move your hands fitfully to you chest. (X)

### Seeds

Cross with your right foot to the left. Step from one foot to the other (each beat two steps). Move your hands down and shake them (you're sowing seeds).

### Sun

Cross with your left foot to the right. Step from one foot to the other. Move your hands to the top and shake them (you're adoring the sun).

Lead Pipe > Puke > Shower > Swords

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	L				L			
	L				L		Go	
2	Р				Р			
	Р				Р			
3	G		Т		G		Т	
	G		Т		G		T	
4	SWI			SWr			SWI	
		SWr			SWI			X

### Lead Pipe

Hold your left arm to the front, the right to the back, palms up (as if you are carrying a big pipe). Move your right foot to the front and swing the pipe. Go back to your initial position (4 beats). At "Go" you throw the pipe away and twist around. Comment: After the move you stand a bit ahead of your initial position.

### Puke

Hold your hand as if you'd catch a big ball in front of your face. [1] Jump with your right leg to the front. Twist your hands 360° to the front. (You end with your palms up, as if you'd carry a pile of paper). Move your body down. [2] Step back onto you left leg. Your hands to the same move as at beat 1 but reverse.

(You end this movement at beat 3.) [3] Jump with your right leg back. Your body seems to fall back. [4] Step to the front onto your left leg again.

### **Swords**

[1] Move one leg in front of the other leg. Move the corresponding arm down (it's a sword). The other arm is bowed. [2] Step on the other leg. Bow the streched out arm. Stech out the other down. [3] Step on the other leg (you're now back on the initial position.) Bow streched out arm. Strech out the other. [4] Here another swords-move starts, or in case of "X" you just step on the other leg. Comment: 16 beats are good for this move.

Snowboots & Hips > Step & Kick > Tiger > Winding Plants

	_1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
2	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
3	S	s	Ki	S	S	s	Ki	S
	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
4	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
5	Wir				Wil			
	Wir				Wil			

### **Snowboots + Hips**

3 steps forward as if stumping through deep snow (half pace). Jump right on 4th step. Shake hips back and forth for 4 beats, jump left, shake hips for 4 beats, jump + turn 180° around. 3 snow steps backwards, jump, hips, jump, hips, jump, On last beat turn 180° around to face front again.

### Step Kick

4 steps forward, kick forward on the 3rd step, then 4 steps backward, kick backward on the 7th step. Repeat.

### Tiger (with claws)

Jump forward. Arms are stretched out front. hands form tiger claws and scratch.

Jump to the right with claws, turn and jump back with claws, jump to the left with claws (should have jumped once around you to all 4 sides with claws). Repeat once

### **Winding Plants**

Start with elegantily crossing your arms infront of your right hip. Then wind your arms up like climbing plants, forming waves within 4 beats. When you reach the top, open hands to a bowl. While you are doing that, take 2 steps forward and 2 steps backward. Then repeat winding up on the left side. Once again right side and left side.

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