

OF
RESISTANCE

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RHYTHMS



ROR
Tunes & Dances

August 2024

Version 21b51ca (all)

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History

The first Rhythms of Resistance band formed in 2000 in London out of Barking Bateria to participate in the Pink&Silver bloc in the protests against the World Bank summit in Prague.

Barking Bateria was one of the first Samba bands in the UK, formed by the Radical Anthropology Group at University of East London during a strike in 1996 and taking its inspiration from the “blocos-afros” bands (such as Olodum or Ilê Aiyê) that emerged in the mid-1970s in Brazil. These bands were formed as expressions of black awareness, in defiance of a military dictatorship which viewed any “cultural” group as potentially “communist” and ruthlessly suppressed them. Blocos-afros bands were responsible for blending traditional samba rhythms with reggae, salsa and merengue to create the samba style now known as Samba Reggae. This way they reappropriated Samba, which had originally come from the Afro-Brazilian communities but had been appropriated by the white privileged Brazilian society to be used for entertainment and profit. Today many of the blocos-afros bands still campaign for freedom, human rights and equal opportunities, and fight against social injustice and racism.

Rhythms of Resistance was formed in 2000 to join the UK Earth First action against the IMF / Word Bank summit in Prague. A Pink&Silver carnival bloc was organized for the first time, taking inspiration from a movement called “Reclaim the Streets” (RTS), which has been blocking streets around the world since 1995 to create “temporary autonomous zones” and street parties to take back the space usually reserved for cars. Pink&Silver replaced the sound systems of RTS with Samba bands. During the protest, a carnival bloc focused around a 55 piece band detached itself from a march of 67000 and outmanouvered police resources defending the IMF annual summit. With an international “black bloc” and a large contingent from the Italian movement, “Ya Basta”, three diverse forms of direct action worked towards a common goal and resulted in the shut down of the IMF summit. From then on, along with the movement against capitalist globalisation, one group after the other popped up – now we’re all over Europe and occasional in the rest of the world.

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Dance 6

Löyly & Hot > Mosquito > Murder > Sun & Baby & Windy

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Löyly right		Löyly right		Hot left			
	Löyly right		Löyly right		Hot left			
2	Mosquito right				Mosquito left			
	Mosquito right				Mosquito left			
3	Murder right				Murder left			
	Murder right				Murder left			
4	Sun front left		Sun front right		Baby back			
	Sun front left		Sun front right		Windy back			

- Löyly**
Pour water onto the sauna with both of your hands while stepping sideways.

Hot
Wave some air towards your head while stepping sideways.

Mosquito
Both hands together fly up into the air like a mosquito, then clap in the air. Step sideways at the same time.

Murder
First touch your foot with your
- hand behind your back. Then step to the side while pulling apart the prison bars.

Sun
Jump on one leg while waving the other foot and hand in the air.

Baby
Make a 360° turn while holding a baby in your arms.

Windy
Vertically rotate both your arms backwards twice.

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Vertically rotate both your arms backwards twice.

Dance 5

Snowboots & Hips > Step & Kick > Tiger > Winding Plants

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
2	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
3	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
4	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
5	Wir				Wil			
	Wir				Wil			

Snowboots + Hips
3 steps forward as if stumping through deep snow (half pace). Jump right on 4th step. Shake hips back and forth for 4 beats, jump left, shake hips for 4 beats, jump + turn 180° around. 3 snow steps backwards, jump, hips, jump, hips, jump. On last beat turn 180° around to face front again.

Step Kick
4 steps forward, kick forward on the 3rd step, then 4 steps backward, kick backward on the 7th step. Repeat.

Tiger (with claws)
Jump forward. Arms are stretched out front. hands form tiger claws and scratch.

Jump to the right with claws, turn and jump back with claws, jump to the left with claws (should have jumped once around you to all 4 sides with claws). Repeat once

Winding Plants
Start with elegantly crossing your arms infront of your right hip. Then wind your arms up like climbing plants, forming waves within 4 beats. When you reach the top, open hands to a bowl. While you are doing that, take 2 steps forward and 2 steps backward. Then repeat winding up on the left side. Once again right side and left side.

The Network

The Rhythms of Resistance (RoR) network comprises more than 75 separate activist drumming bands all over the world. All the bands in the RoR network play the same tunes and try and use the same hand signals. This means at large events, different bands can join up to form a large and exuberant bateria.

RoR bands work on a decentralised and democratic basis. All decisions within each band are made by consensus. No-one is "in charge" and those who have just joined the band have the same voice as those who have been members for many years. Each band operates independently, joining campaigns and actions that they themselves support, but they may join together for large events. When multiple bands meet up and play together, mestres may come from any of the bands present, swapping in and out as mood and movement takes them.

Although each band in the network is an independent entity answerable only to its members, they all share some common beliefs and values that define the Rhythms of Resistance network as a whole:

Principles

We are a transnational anti-hierarchical anticapitalist, antisexist and antiracist network fighting for social and ecological justice.

We are activists using tactical frivolity as a form of political action to confront any system of domination.

We also directly support everybody experiencing or struggling against exploitation, discrimination and oppression, without compromising our principles.

Our tactics include drumming and dancing inspired by samba and carnival.

We reject any false opposition between militancy and creative forms of resistance.

Even if we are different bands operating in a decentralized fashion, we aim to maximise participation in our collective process.

We are an open network to any people who share our principles.

Come with us! We have everything to play for!

Dance 5

Snowboots & Hips > Step & Kick > Tiger > Winding Plants

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
2	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
3	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
4	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
5	Wir				Wil			
	Wir				Wil			

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Cultural Appropriation

Cultural appropriation is the adoption of elements of a minority culture by members of a dominant culture, while using these elements outside of their original cultural context. These cultural properties may be forms of dress, music or art, religion, language, intellectual property or social behavior, all of which may have deep cultural meaning to the original culture, but may be used as fashion by those from outside that culture.

Often, the original meaning of these cultural elements is lost or distorted, and such displays are often viewed as disrespectful, or even as a form of desecration, by members of the originating culture. Cultural elements which may have deep meaning to the original culture may be reduced to “exotic” fashion or toys by those from the dominant culture. When this is done, the imitator, who does not experience that oppression is able to “play”, temporarily, an “exotic” other, without experiencing any of the daily discriminations faced by other cultures. Appropriation and the “fetishizing” of cultures, in fact, alienates those whose culture is being appropriated

(From Wikipedia)

Rhythms of Resistance takes its form of action and some aspects of its music from a Brazilian Black liberation movement, while not being part of that movement. Our selection of instruments is the same and our way of maestrating similar to real batucadas. Custard, Samba Reggae and Sheffield Samba Reggae are simplified versions of original Samba Reggae rhythms, Afoxé, Voodoo and Xangô are directly rooted in Afro-Brazilian religion. Angela Davis, Cochabamba, Crazy Monkey, Hafla, Menaiek, No Border Bossa, Ragga and possibly others are based on styles of popular music from the Global South.

There is an ongoing debate in the RoR network about to what extent this is cultural appropriation, and what consequences to draw from that. Many bands have decided to stop calling themselves “Samba” or “Batucada”, but rather use alternative phrases like percussion or drumming. Some bands have decided to stop playing specific tunes.

Still it is important to acknowledge that our methods and music are inspired by Samba and Carnival and are using many elements from it.

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Dance 4

Lead Pipe > Puke > Shower > Swords

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	L				L			
	L				L		Go	
2	P				P			
	P				P			
3	G		T		G		T	
	G		T		G		T	
4	SWI			SWr			SWI	
		SWr			SWI			X

Lead Pipe

Hold your left arm to the front, the right to the back, palms up (as if you are carrying a big pipe). Move your right foot to the front and swing the pipe. Go back to your initial position (4 beats). At “Go” you throw the pipe away and twist around. Comment: After the move you stand a bit ahead of your initial position.

Puke

Hold your hand as if you’d catch a big ball in front of your face. [1] Jump with your right leg to the front. Twist your hands 360° to the front. (You end with your palms up, as if you’d carry a pile of paper). Move your body down. [2] Step back onto you left leg. Your hands to the same move as at beat 1 but reverse.

(You end this movement at beat 3.) [3] Jump with your right leg back. Your body seems to fall back. [4] Step to the front onto your left leg again.

Swords

[1] Move one leg in front of the other leg. Move the corresponding arm down (it’s a sword). The other arm is bowed. [2] Step on the other leg. Bow the stretched out arm. Stech out the other down. [3] Step on the other leg (you’re now back on the initial position.) Bow the stretched out arm. Stretch out the other. [4] Here another swords-move starts, or in case of “X” you just step on the other leg. Comment: 16 beats are good for this move.

Dance 4

Lead Pipe > Puke > Shower > Swords

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	L				L			
	L				L		Go	
2	P				P			
	P				P			
3	G		T		G		T	
	G		T		G		T	
4	SWI			SWr			SWI	
		SWr			SWI			X

Lead Pipe

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Dance 3

Shower > Afro Pump > Wheels > Seeds & Sun

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	G		T		G		T	
	G		T		G		T	
2	APr		API		APr		API	
	APr		API		APr		API	
3	Wr			X	WI			X
	Wr			X	WI			X
4	Se	Se	Se	Se	Su	Su	Su	Su
	Se	Se	Se	Se	Su	Su	Su	

Get the water

Do a long step with your right leg to the front. Move your body down. Take bucket of water. Straighten yourself again and **Take a Shower.** (together 4 beats)

Afro Pump

Move one foot up and down (pump). Move your hands beside your knees.

Wheels

Move both arms in circles to a side. (Hold your hands down first and move them to the side.) [4] Move your hands fitfully to you chest. (X)

Seeds

Cross with your right foot to the left. Step from one foot to the other (each beat two steps). Move your hands down and shake them (you're sowing seeds).

Sun

Cross with your left foot to the right. Step from one foot to the other. Move your hands to the top and shake them (you're adoring the sun).

RoR Player

The RoR Player can be used on computers and smartphones to browse the tune sheets of all RoR tunes, listen to them, combine them in different ways, modify them, and even create own tunes and share them with others. It can be found at <https://player.rhythms-of-resistance.org/>. It works directly in the browser, and after being used for the first time it, it can also be opened without an internet connection. Use the "Add to Home screen" function on a smartphone to use it like an app.

The player has two modes, which can be selected on top of the screen. In "Listen" mode, you can listen and read a detailed description of each tune by selecting one from the list on the left (on mobile devices, click on the menu button on the top left first). By clicking on the pen symbol, you can see the notes of a tune or break while it is playing.

By clicking the dropdown with the Equalizer symbol, you can make specific instruments louder or quieter, adjust the playback speed, and add a whistle sound on the 1 or on each beat.

In "Compose" mode, you can modify tunes/breaks, compose your own ones, and listen to them in different combinations. You can find detailed instructions in the RoR Player user manual on: <https://player-docs.rhythms-of-resistance.org/>

RoR Tube

RoR Tube is a video sharing platform for the RoR network. It can be found on <https://tube.rhythms-of-resistance.org/>. You can find there and publish your own videos of playing tunes, the RoR dances, fixing drums, participating in actions and other creative ideas. RoR Tube is a good resource for seeing in action the things that the tune sheet can only describe in text.

Dance 3

Shower > Afro Pump > Wheels > Seeds & Sun

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	G		T		G		T	
	G		T		G		T	
2	APr		API		APr		API	
	APr		API		APr		API	
3	Wr			X	WI			X
	Wr			X	WI			X
4	Se	Se	Se	Se	Su	Su	Su	Su
	Se	Se	Se	Se	Su	Su	Su	

Get the water

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General Breaks

Silence 4 fingers 1 4 Beats of Silence

Double Silence two hands show 4 fingers 1 8 Beats of Silence

Triple Silence like "Double Silence" one hand upside down 1 12 Beats of Silence

Quad Silence like "Double Silence" both hands upside down 1 16 Beats of Silence

Continue for One Bar draw a horizontal line in the air with one finger 1 Continue 4 Beats

Continue for Two Bars like "continue for one bar" with both hands 1 Continue 8 Beats

Continue for Three Bars like "continue for two bars" and then "continue for one bar" in the opposite direction 1 Continue 12 Beats

Continue for Four Bars like "continue for two bars" and then again in the opposite direction 1 Continue 16 Beats

Boom Break 1 Show an explosion away from your body with both hands

Eight Up both hands move up while fingers shaking 1 from soft to loud

Eight Down both hands move down while fingers shaking 1 from loud to soft

Karla Break rabbit ears OR finger pistol shooting up 1 from soft to loud

Oli/Ua Break ... "oi": two arms crossing, with OK-sign ... "ua": two fists, knuckles hit each other

Cat Break claws to left and right from high to low sound

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Continue for Three Bars like "continue for two bars" and then "continue for one bar" in the opposite direction 1 Continue 12 Beats

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Cat Break claws to left and right from high to low sound

Dance 2

Push to sides > Star > Jump & Aeroplane > Queen

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sr		Sr		Sl		Sl	
	Pr		Pr		Pl		Pl	
2	St				St			
	St				St			
3	J & Ar				J & Al			
	J & Ar				J & Al			
4	Qr				Ql			
	Qr				Ql			

Step Step to a side. (Every second beat a step)

Push Step to a side, every second beat a step. Move both hands to the side, as if you'd give sth. a push.

Star [1] Move your right leg to the front, across you left leg. Move your right arm to the upper right. [2] Move your left leg on the right side of your other leg (cross in the front). Move your left arm to the upper left. [3] Move your right leg behind your left leg. (initial point, you don't have to cross) Move both arms

to the lower right. [4] Move your left leg to the left side of your other. (initial point). Move both arms to the lower left. Comment: Your feet draw a square.

Jump Jump with both feet.

Aeroplane See Dance 1

Queen Hold your arms streched out to both sides. [1] Touch with one streched out leg the ground in front of you. (Don't step) [2] Now step with that leg and walk side- wards. (3 steps, cross behind the leg.)

Dance 2

Push to sides > Star > Jump & Aeroplane > Queen

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sr		Sr		Sl		Sl	
	Pr		Pr		Pl		Pl	
2	St				St			
	St				St			
3	J & Ar				J & Al			
	J & Ar				J & Al			
4	Qr				Ql			
	Qr				Ql			

Step Step to a side. (Every second beat a step)

Push Step to a side, every second beat a step. Move both hands to the side, as if you'd give sth. a push.

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to the lower right. [4] Move your left leg to the left side of your other. (initial point). Move both arms to the lower left. Comment: Your feet draw a square.

Jump Jump with both feet.

Aeroplane See Dance 1

Queen Hold your arms streched out to both sides. [1] Touch with one streched out leg the ground in front of you. (Don't step) [2] Now step with that leg and walk side- wards. (3 steps, cross behind the leg.)

4 times from soft to loud
Hold one arm vertically in front of your body and move the other up along the arm

Tamborim Stroke
Make a circle with your index finger and thumb, like "OK"

Play another instrument
Hold both hands in front of your face, and wave your arms to cross each other

Switch Call/Response
Point with both index fingers forward and wave your arms to cross each other.

When any break or sequence of breaks is shown followed by this sign, it should be played 4 times, starting very quietly and getting louder each time.

Everyone plays the line of the tamborim once

Show this sign followed by the sign of an instrument to make everyone play the line of that instrument.

Calling and responding instruments switch roles. Only works in Call+Response breaks, for example Wolf Break or Funk Break 1.

In a loop
Hold one arm vertically in front of your body and make a wave over it with the other hand

Storming Break
show the arm as a measure with the other hand on elbow don't make a fist

When any break or sequence of breaks is shown followed by this sign, it should be repeated continuously until the maestra instructs to play something else.

chosen instrument section plays sixteenths with volume indicated by maestra if you can't stand it anymore: scream

Alerting / Magic Wand Break
show your flat hand and hit it with stick

Chaos Break
Point with index finger at temple

Stop the Surdos. Give a sign for when the Surdos should hit once, by hitting the stick on the hand in the air. It's easier to follow if you paint a small loop in the air with your stick, just before hitting. Start with just one hit every four beats, then add more.

Everyone plays something chaotic, getting louder and louder. No Counting in!

Again
Hit with flat hand on forehead

Improvisation
Point at your nose and at the sambista who can play freely

Repeat the last break (combination)

Show all others what they should do in the meantime, so the length of the impro part is defined

Notation

Call-Response	E	Everybody
	A	All others
	S	Surdos
	ls	Low Surdo
	ms	Mid Surdo
	hs	High Surdo
	R	Repinique
	sn	Snare
	T	Tamborim
Strokes	x	hit the skin with a stick
	.	hit the skin softly with a stick
	hd	hit the skin with your hand
	sil	silent stroke: hit the skin with a stick, while the other hand rests on the skin
	0	put your hand on the skin to dampen the sound
	fl	flare: multiple hit with rebounding stick
	ri	hit the rim with a stick
	w	hit the skin with a whippy stick (Tamborim stick), if not available hit the rim
	h	Agogó: high bell
	l	Agogó: low bell

Žurav Love

tune sign : open and close the beak of a bird with your hands

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Groove								
Low+Mid Surdo								
High Surdo								
Repinique								
Snare								
Tamborim								
Agogó								
Shaker								

1-3	fl	hd	ri	hd	ri	S	A	A
4	E	.	sn	sn	sn	.	sn	E
4	.	.	sn	sn	sn	.	.	.

	R	R	R	R	R	R	A	
--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--

	R	R	R	R	R	R	A	
--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--

1-3

Call Break

Kick Back 1

Kick Back 2

4 times from soft to loud
Hold one arm vertically in front of your body and move the other up along the arm

Tamborim Stroke
Make a circle with your index finger and thumb, like "OK"

Play another instrument
Hold both hands in front of your face, and wave your arms to cross each other

Switch Call/Response
Point with both index fingers forward and wave your arms to cross each other.

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Hit with flat hand on forehead

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Point at your nose and at the sambista who can play freely

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	.	hit the skin softly with a stick
	hd	hit the skin with your hand
	sil	silent stroke: hit the skin with a stick, while the other hand rests on the skin
	0	put your hand on the skin to dampen the sound
	fl	flare: multiple hit with rebounding stick
	ri	hit the rim with a stick
	w	hit the skin with a whippy stick (Tamborim stick), if not available hit the rim
	h	Agogó: high bell
	l	Agogó: low bell

Žurav Love

tune sign : open and close the beak of a bird with your hands

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Groove								
Low+Mid Surdo								
High Surdo								
Repinique								
Snare								
Tamborim								
Agogó								
Shaker								

1-3	fl	hd	ri	hd	ri	S	A	A
4	E	.	sn	sn	sn	.	sn	E
4	.	.	sn	sn	sn	.	.	.

	R	R	R	R	R	R	A	
--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--

	R	R	R	R	R	R	A	
--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--

1-3

Call Break

Kick Back 1

Kick Back 2

Xangô

Groove

tune sign : rain trickling down, with 10 fingers

Groove		1	2			3	4					
Low Surdo	1	sil			x	x	x					
Mid Surdo		x	x									
High Surdo										x	x	x
Repinique			x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x
<i>if too hard play tamb. Part</i>												
Snare		x	.	.	x	.	.	.	x	.	x	.
Tamborim	1	x	x		x	x		x		x		x
	2	x	x									
Agogô		l	h		l		l		h	l		

Intro

*building a tower with fists
on top of each other,
upwards*

Surdo Part of Intro

flat hand on head

can be remembered by:
start: 1 - 4 - 3 - 5
then: 2 - 4 - 3 - 5 :||

Boum Shakala Break

Crossed fingers

Everyone hits the rims

ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

repeat until cut

1	S							S	S	S
2	S								S	S
3	S						S	S	S	S
4	S							(S)		

not before before Boum Shakala Break repeat

1	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	S	A
2	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	S	A
3	S	A	A	A	sn	A	A	A	S	A
4	sn	sn	sn	sn	sn	sn	sn	sn	hs	hs

1	S	S	S			S	S	S	S	S	S
2	S	S	S			S	S	A	A	A	
3	S	S	S			S	S	S	S	A	S
4	S	S	S			S	S	A	A	A	
5	S	S	S			S	S	S	S	A	S
6	S	S	S			S	S	A	A	A	hs

Break 2

Xangô

Groove

tune sign : rain trickling down, with 10 fingers

Groove		1										2			3			4		
Low Surdo	1	sil				x			x	x	x									
Mid Surdo		x		x																
High Surdo																	x	x	x	
Repinique			x	x	x			x	x	x			x	x	x			x	x	
<i>if too hard play tamb. Part</i>																				
Snare		x	.	.	x	.	.	.	.	.	x	.	x	x	.	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	1	x		x		x			x				x				x		x	
	2	x	x																	
Agogô		l		h		l			l			l		h	l					

Intro

*building a tower with fists
on top of each other,
upwards*

Surdo Part of Intro

flat hand on head

can be remembered by:
start: 1 - 4 - 3 - 5
then: 2 - 4 - 3 - 5 :||

Boum Shakala Break

Crossed fingers

Everyone hits the rims

ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

repeat until cut

S						S	S	S
S							S	S
S					S	S	S	S
S						(S)	S	S

not before before Boum Shakala Break repeat

S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	S	A
S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	S	A
S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	S	A
sn	sn	sn	sn	sn	sn	sn	sn	hs	hs

S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
S	S	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	S
S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
S	S	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	S
S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
S	S	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	hs

Break 2

Afoxé

tune sign: shaving the armpit

Afoxé

tune sign: shaving the armpit

Groove	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil		
Mid+High Surdo	0		x	sil	0		x	x
Repinique	fl	hd sil	ri	hd sil	fl	hd sil	ri	ri
Snare	x	.	x	.	x	.	x	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	h	l	l	h	l	h	l
Break 1	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A
Break 2			S		S		S	
Break 3		S	S	S		S	S	S
Call Break	R	R	R	A	A	R	A	A

With both hands point at yourself and then at the band

1	R	R	R	A	A	R	A	A
2	R	R	R	A	A	E	E	E

R = call by Repinique

Angela Davis

tune sign: pull two prison bars apart in front of your face

Groove

Groove	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	1 | x | x | | w | | w | x | w | x | | w | | |			
Mid Surdo	| x | x | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | |			
High Surdo	| | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | x |			
Repinique	| fl | | | fl | | fl | | | x | x | x | |			
Snare	| . | . | . | . | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | x | . | . | . |			
Tamborim	| x | | | x | | x | x | x | | x | | | |			
Agogô	| | | l | | h | | | l | h | | | h | | |			

w = whippy stick (or rim)

Break 1

[illegible]

Break 2

[illegible]

Break 3

snare continues playing through the break!

1	E				E	E	E	E						
2	E		E		E		E							
3	E					E	E	E	E					
4		E			E			E						E
5	E		E		E		E	E		E			E	

repeat until cut

repeat until cut

Wolf

Groove

[illegible]

1 2

[illegible]

	(x) = added in pat 2
--	----------------------

[illegible]

Break 1

1	S	S	A	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	A	S	
2	S	S	A	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	A	E	Oil

Oil = Everybody shouts "O!"

	O!
--	----

O! = Everybody shouts "O!"

Angela Davis

tune sign: pull two prison bars apart in front of your face

Groove

Groove	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	1 | x | x | w | x | w | x | w | x | w |			
Mid Surdo	| x | x | x | x | x | x | x |			
High Surdo				| x | x | x | x |
Repinique	| fl |	| fl |	| fl |	| x | x | x |
Snare	| . | . | . | . | x | . | . | . | . | . |			| x | . | . | . |
Tamborim	| x |	| x |	| x | x |	| x |
Agogô		| l | h |	| l | h |	| h |

w = whippy stick (or rim)

Break 1

[illegible]

Break 2

[illegible]

Break 3

snare continues playing through the break!

1	E				E	E	E	E								
2			E													
3	E					E	E		E	E						
4				E												E
5	E		E		E		E			E		E		E		

repeat until cut

Wolf

Groove

[illegible]

1 2

[illegible]

	(x) = added in pat 2
--	----------------------

[illegible]

Break 1

1	S	S	A	S	S	S	S	A	S	S	S	A	
2	S	S	A	S	S	S	S	A	S	E	E		Oil

Oil = Everybody shouts "O!"

		O!
--	--	----

O! = Everybody shouts "O!"

Walcz

tune sign : draw a triangle in the air with one hand

	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	x	x	x	x
Mid+High Surdo				
Repinique	x	x	x	x
Snare	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x
Agogô	l	l	h	h
Shaker	x	x	x	x

	E	E	E	E
Break 1	ls	ls	ls	ls
Break 2	R	R	A	R
Call Break	R	R	A	R
Break 3	S	S	A	S
Break 5	. . sn	. . sn	. . sn	. . sn
Cut-throat Break	S	A	A	S
Cut-throat Break Fast	S A A S A S A S A A	S A A S A S A S A A	S A A S A S A S A A	S A A S A S A S A A

Sign like cutting your throat with a finger

Angry Dwarfs

tune sign: looking angry, form an A with your hands over your head (as a taper hat)

Tension Break

2 fingers running on the palm of the other hand

1	T	T	ms	T	Tls	Tms			ms		ls	ms
2	T	T	ms	T	Tls	Tms		A	A	A	A	A

Tension Break

2 fingers running on the palm of the other hand

1	T	T	ms	T	Tls	Tms			ms		ls	ms
2	T	T	ms	T	Tls	Tms		A	A	A	A	A

Bella Ciao

tune sign: put the fingertips together with straight fingers, building a top of a mountain with both hands

Groove

		1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	1-4	x	x	x	x
Mid Surdo	1-4				x
Repinique	1-2	fl	x		x
	3	fl		x	x
	4	fl	fl		x
Snare	1-4	.	.	x	(x)
Tamborim	1-4		x	x	x

Break 1

1	S		S	S	S		S	S
2	S		S		S			

Break 2

1-3	S	S			A	A	A	A
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Break 3

1	ciao		bel-	la	ciao		bel-	la
2	ciao		ciao		ciao			

Intro

same as tune sign but with a movement: the two "sides of the mountain" approach each other

0	everybody					ri	ri	ri
1	ri	ri				ri	ri	ri
2	ri	ri				ri	ri	ri
3	ri		ri	ri		ri	ri	ri
4	ri				ri	ri	ri	ri
5	ri	ri				ri	ri	ri
6	ri	ri				ri	ri	ri
7	ri		ri			ri		
8	ri				ri			

Voodoo

tune sign : aureole – make a circle around head with your index finger down

Groove

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo									0
Mid+High Surdo	1	x	sil						x
Snare									sil
Repinique									x
Tamborim									x
Agogô									h

Scissor Break

Signed like scissors

E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
1	2	3	4	in	my	un-	de-	par-	ants

Bella Ciao

tune sign: put the fingertips together with straight fingers, building a top of a mountain with both hands

Groove

		1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	1-4	x	x	x	x
Mid Surdo	1-4				x
Repinique	1-2	fl	x		x
	3	fl		x	x
	4	fl	fl		x
Snare	1-4	.	.	x	(x)
Tamborim	1-4		x	x	x

Break 1

1	S		S	S	S		S	S
2	S		S		S			

Break 2

1-3	S	S			A	A	A	A
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Break 3

1	ciao		bel-	la	ciao		bel-	la
2	ciao		ciao		ciao			

Intro

same as tune sign but with a movement: the two "sides of the mountain" approach each other

0	everybody					ri	ri	ri
1	ri	ri				ri	ri	ri
2	ri	ri				ri	ri	ri
3	ri		ri	ri		ri	ri	ri
4	ri				ri	ri	ri	ri
5	ri	ri				ri	ri	ri
6	ri	ri				ri	ri	ri
7	ri		ri			ri		
8	ri				ri			

Voodoo

tune sign : aureole – make a circle around head with your index finger down

Groove

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo									0
Mid+High Surdo	1	x	sil						x
Snare									sil
Repinique									x
Tamborim									x
Agogô									h

Scissor Break

Signed like scissors

E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
1	2	3	4	in	my	un-	de-	par-	ants

Bhaṅgrā
this tune is a 6/8

tune sign: folded hands, like praying

Groove		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Surdos	1	x			x	x			x
	2	x			x	x		x	x
Repinique	1	x	s	x	s	x	s	x	s
	2	x	s	x	s	x	x	x	x
Snare	1	r	.	.	r	.	.	r	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Aggô	h	h	h	l	l				
Shaker	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

s = soft flare

Break 1		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
2	S	S	S	S	S	S	A	A	S
3	S	S	S	S	S	S	A	A	S
4	S	S	S	S	S	sn	sn	sn	sn

do as | / say, you old fool, dam, / say

Bhaṅgrā
this tune is a 6/8

tune sign: folded hands, like praying

Groove		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Surdos	1	x			x	x			x
	2	x			x	x		x	x
Repinique	1	x	s	x	s	x	s	x	s
	2	x	s	x	s	x	x	x	x
Snare	1	r	.	.	r	.	.	r	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Aggô	h	h	h	l	l				
Shaker	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

s = soft flare

Break 1		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	A	S
2	S	S	S	S	S	S	A	A	S
3	S	S	S	S	S	S	A	A	S
4	S	S	S	S	S	sn	sn	sn	sn

do as | / say, you old fool, dam, / say

Trans-Europa-Express

tune sign: wave an imaginary tissue like saying goodbye to a train

Groove		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low+Mid surdo	1	x	x		x		x		
	High surdo		x		x		x		
Repinique	hd	x	ri	hd	x	hd	x	ri	hd
Snare	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Aggô	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l
Shaker	.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	.

Sign: move your hand in front of your body from one side to the other like a train passing by

2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
1	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
1	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
1	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
1	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri

Shaker keeps playing the groove

1	x								
1	x								
2	x								
2	x								
1	hd								
2									

Shaker keeps playing the groove

Trans-Europa-Express

tune sign: wave an imaginary tissue like saying goodbye to a train

Groove		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low+Mid surdo	1	x	x		x		x		
	High surdo		x		x		x		
Repinique	hd	x	ri	hd	x	hd	x	ri	hd
Snare	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Aggô	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l
Shaker	.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	.

Sign: move your hand in front of your body from one side to the other like a train passing by

2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
1	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
1	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
1	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
1	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri

Shaker keeps playing the groove

1	x								
1	x								
2	x								
2	x								
1	hd								
2									

Shaker keeps playing the groove

Tequila

tune sign: Shake salt onto your hand

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Low Surdo	x	0	(0)(0)	x	0	(0)(0)	x	0	(x)
Mid Surdo	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
High Surdo									
Repinique									
Snare									
Tamborim									
Agogó									

Low Surdo starts with an upbeat before the 1

(0) = Can be played optionally to make the rhythm easier to understand

Break 1

Shake salt on number 1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Tequilal (1s)

Break 2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	hs						
2	hs						

Surdos start with 3 upbeats before the 1

. = Shaker

Call Break

1-3	R	R	A	R	R	A	A
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Repeat 3 times R = call by Repinique

Tequila

tune sign: Shake salt onto your hand

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Low Surdo	x	0	(0)(0)	x	0	(0)(0)	x	0	(x)
Mid Surdo	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
High Surdo									
Repinique									
Snare									
Tamborim									
Agogó									

Low Surdo starts with an upbeat before the 1

(0) = Can be played optionally to make the rhythm easier to understand

Break 1

Shake salt on number 1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Tequilal (1s)

Break 2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	hs						
2	hs						

Surdos start with 3 upbeats before the 1

. = Shaker

Call Break

1-3	R	R	A	R	R	A	A
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Repeat 3 times R = call by Repinique

Break 2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
2	A	A	A	A	A	A	A

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
2	A	A	A	A	A	A	A

Groove (6/8)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	x						
2	x						
3	x						
4	x						
5	x						
6	x						
7	x						
8	x						

Groove (6/8)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	x						
2	x						
3	x						
4	x						
5	x						
6	x						
7	x						
8	x						

Intro (6/8)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Crest Break (6/8)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
2	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
3	R	R	R	R	R	R	R

Crest Break (6/8)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
2	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
3	R	R	R	R	R	R	R

Cochabamba

tune sign: drink from a cup formed with one hand

Groove	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low+Mid surdo	x	x	0	x	x	x	x	0
High surdo	x	x	0	x	x	0	x	0
Repinique	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Snare/Shakers	.	.	x	.	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogó	h	h	l	l	h	h	l	l
. = clicking bells together								

Make sure the off beat (2 and 4) is always very clear. The snares have to exaggerate this off beat
Make sure the high and low surdos fit together well; playing the offbeat with the left hand makes this easier.

Break 1 (Iron Lion Zion Break)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

Everyone together ... start soft and go louder!
<

Call Break	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	a
	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	a
	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	a

c = call by maestro (on repinique or snare)
A = All others answer

Cross Kicks for surdos

sign 'X' with the arms, waving towards the sky

high surdo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
low surdo	x	x	0	0	0	0	0	0

Sound Of Da Police

tune sign: hold one hand inside up and turn it left and right like the blue lights of a police car

Groove	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	sil
Mid+High Surdo	fl	hd	fl	hd	fl	hd	fl	hd
Repinique	x	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Snare	x	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogó	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	l
Shouting	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!
Intro	1	1	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!

Break 1 From soft to loud

Break 2	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!

Beast Break
evil claws going down
x = Agogó, can be supported by Repl

Beast Break Inverted evil claws going up	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h

n = Agogo

Cochabamba

tune sign: drink from a cup formed with one hand

Groove	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low+Mid surdo	x	x	0	x	x	x	x	0
High surdo	x	x	0	x	x	0	x	0
Repinique	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Snare/Shakers	.	.	x	.	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogó	h	h	l	l	h	h	l	l
. = clicking bells together								

Make sure the off beat (2 and 4) is always very clear. The snares have to exaggerate this off beat
Make sure the high and low surdos fit together well; playing the offbeat with the left hand makes this easier.

Break 1 (Iron Lion Zion Break)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

Everyone together ... start soft and go louder!
<

Call Break	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	a
	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	a
	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	a

c = call by maestro (on repinique or snare)
A = All others answer

Cross Kicks for surdos

sign 'X' with the arms, waving towards the sky

high surdo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
low surdo	x	x	0	0	0	0	0	0

Sound Of Da Police

tune sign: hold one hand inside up and turn it left and right like the blue lights of a police car

Groove	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	sil
Mid+High Surdo	fl	hd	fl	hd	fl	hd	fl	hd
Repinique	x	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Snare	x	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogó	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	l
Shouting	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!
Intro	1	1	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!

Break 1 From soft to loud

Break 2	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!	Whoopl!

Beast Break
evil claws going down
x = Agogó, can be supported by Repl

Beast Break Inverted evil claws going up	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h

n = Agogo

Sheffield Samba Reggae

tune sign: smoke a joint like
a cup of tea (with thumb and
index finger)

Groove	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo		x	x	
Mid Surdo	x		x	
High Surdo	1	x	x	
	2	x	x	x
Repinique	x	.	x	.
Snare	x	.	x	.
Tamborim	1-3	x	x	x
	4	x	x	x
Agogô		h	l	h
		<i>l</i>	<i>like</i>	<i>to</i>

Call Break	1	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
Intro	2	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
	3-5	A	RR	RR	RR	RR	RR	RR	RR	RR	RR	RR	RR
	6	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A

Surdos only, loop until told otherwise. Everyone else carries on with the main groove.

Break 1		S											
Break 2	1	R	R	ri	R	R	R	ri	R	R	R	ri	R
	2	R	R	ri	R	R	R	ri	R	R	R	ri	R
	3	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
	4	R	R	ri	R	R	R	ri	R	R	R	ri	R
		S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
		R	R	A	R	A	RR	R	R	R	A	R	A
		E	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A

Snare plays the same as Repi

Break 3	1	S		S		S		A	A	A	A	A	A
	2	S		S		S		A	A	A	A	A	A

Whistle Break		S		A	S	S		A	S	S	S	A	S
Point to whistle													

Loop until told otherwise

Outro		E	E	E	E	E	RR	R	R	R	E	E	E
Fist like "Stop playing",	1	E	E	E	E	E	RR	R	R	R	E	E	E
with thumb sticking out													

then stop playing

Custard

tune sign: make an offer to the sky

Groove	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	1	0		
Mid Surdo	x	0		
High Surdo	x	0		
Repinique		x	x	
Snare	x	.	x	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	h	l	l

Break 1	1	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
	2	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
	3	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
	4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Break 2	1	T	T	T	T	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
	2	T	T	T	T	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
	3	T	T	T	T	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
	4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

ONE instrument section continues while the rest of the band plays this break

Break 3	1-7	A											A
+ instr. sign	2-8	A											A
that continues	8	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn

4 x repeated

Break 5	1	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A
	2	A	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A	A
	3	A	sn	.	sn	.	A	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A
	4	A	sn	.	sn	.	A	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A

Singing Break

Signed as Break 1,
with a lot of
blabla...

	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
1	I've	got	cus	tard	in	my	und-	erpants					
2	I've	got	cus	tard	in	my	und-	erpants					
3	I've	got	cus	tard	in	my	und-	erpants					
4	We've	got	cus	tard	in	our	und-	erpants					

Surdo players sing first half, same beats as they would play.

All other answer, same beats as they play.

Last part Everyone sings together.

Sheffield Samba Reggae

tune sign: smoke a joint like
a cup of tea (with thumb and
index finger)

Groove	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo		x	x	
Mid Surdo	x		x	
High Surdo	1	x	x	
	2	x	x	x
Repinique	x	.	x	.
Snare	x	.	x	.
Tamborim	1-3	x	x	x
	4	x	x	x
Agogô		h	l	h
		<i>l</i>	<i>like</i>	<i>to</i>

Call Break	1	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
Intro	2	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
	3-5	A	RR	RR	RR	RR	RR	RR	RR	RR	RR	RR	RR
	6	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A

Surdos only, loop until told otherwise. Everyone else carries on with the main groove.

Break 1		S											
Break 2	1	R	R	ri	R	R	R	ri	R	R	R	ri	R
	2	R	R	ri	R	R	R	ri	R	R	R	ri	R
	3	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
	4	R	R	ri	R	R	R	ri	R	R	R	ri	R
		S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
		R	R	A	R	A	RR	R	R	R	A	R	A
		E	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A

Snare plays the same as Repi

Break 3	1	S		S		S		A	A	A	A	A	A
	2	S		S		S		A	A	A	A	A	A

Whistle Break		S		A	S	S		A	S	S	S	A	S
Point to whistle													

Loop until told otherwise

Outro		E	E	E	E	E	RR	R	R	R	E	E	E
Fist like "Stop playing",	1	E	E	E	E	E	RR	R	R	R	E	E	E
with thumb sticking out													

then stop playing

Custard

tune sign: make an offer to the sky

Groove	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	1	0		
Mid Surdo	x	0		
High Surdo	x	0		
Repinique		x	x	
Snare	x	.	x	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	h	l	l

Break 1	1	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
	2	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
	3	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
	4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Break 2	1	T	T	T	T	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
	2	T	T	T	T	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
	3	T	T	T	T	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
	4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

ONE instrument section continues while the rest of the band plays this break

Break 3	1-7	A											A
+ instr. sign	2-8	A											A
that continues	8	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	sn

4 x repeated

Break 5	1	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A
	2	A	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A	A
	3	A	sn	.	sn	.	A	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A
	4	A	sn	.	sn	.	A	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A

Singing Break

Signed as Break 1,
with a lot of
blabla...

	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
1	I've	got	cus	tard	in	my	und-	erpants					
2	I've	got	cus	tard	in	my	und-	erpants					
3	I've	got	cus	tard	in	my	und-	erpants					
4	We've	got	cus	tard	in	our	und-	erpants					

Surdo players sing first half, same beats as they would play.

All other answer, same beats as they play.

Last part Everyone sings together.

Crazy Monkey

sign: scratch your head and your armpit at the same time like a monkey

Groove

[illegible]

\mathbf{x}) = variations $\left[\begin{array}{c} \end{array} \right] = \text{triplet}$

Break 1

[illegible]

A = all others except agogō
E = everyone
ms = Mid Surdo

Break 3

snare continues playing this trough the break

1	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.
2	.	.	S	.	S	.	S	.	S	.	S	.
3	A	.	A	.	A	.	A	.	A	.	A	.
4	S	.	S	.	S	.	S	.	S	.	S	.
5	A	.	A	.	A	.	A	.	A	.	A	.
6	S	.	S	.	S	.	S	fl	R	.	R	.
7	S	.	S	.	S	.	S	fl	R	.	R	.
8	S	.	S	.	S	.	S	.	R	hs	hs	hs

hs = high surdo picks up

fl = flare on repinique
R = hit on repinique

T+h = Tamborin + high agogô bell

signed by waving
the palms diagonal
across one shoulder

ls = low surdo picks up

after which the repinique picks up this rhythm and plays in the tune:

... until next time the SOS break is played. Then it goes back to:

snare continues playing this or the rhythm of Call Break

	E	.	s	n	.	s	n	.	s	n	.	s	n	[EEE]	.	s	n
1	E	.	s	n	.	s	n	.	s	n	.	s	n	.	s	n	.
2	s	n	.	s	n	.	s	n	.	s	n	.	s	n	.	s	n
3	s	n	.	E	.	s	n	.	E	.	s	n	.	E	.	s	n
4	s	n	.	s	n	.	s	n	.	s	n	.	s	n	.	s	n
	s	n	.	s	n	.	s	n	.	s	n	.	s	n	.	s	n
R	.	R	.	R	.	R	.	R	.	R	.	R	.	R	.	R	.

repeat until convergence

Dancing Break

sign by showing the dance:
arms down to the right, and
to the left – then arms up to
the right, and left .. and go!
(start down right)

last run: repis plays this →

The players wo don't play dance (see left)

1-7	S			S			S	S			S		
2-6	A						A	A			A		
8	A			A			A	A			A		Is

Is = low surdo picks up

Is = low surdo picks up

Drum & Bass

tune sign; with one hand in your ear lift the other and move it front and back

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	x		x x	x	x		x x	
Mild Surdo		x	x x			x		x
High Surdo				x				
Repinique		x	x	x	x	x		x
Snare	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Agogô	l	h l	h l	x	l	h l	x	x

Dance Break
Show a > with your index+middle finger and move it horizontally in front of your eyes.

	E-	very	bo -	dy	dance	now
1	S	A S	S A	S	A S	S A
2	S	A S	S A	S	x x	x

Break 2

1	E			E		E
2	E			E		E
3	E			E		E

Break 3

1	S	S A		S	S A		S	R Ri	S
2	S	S A		S	S A		S	R Ri	S
3	S	S A		S	S A		S	R Ri	S
4	S	S A		S	S A		S	R Ri	S

Hip-Hop Break
hit your chest

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo								
Mild Surdo								
High Surdo								
Repinique								
Snare								
Tamborim								
Agogô								

Everybody sings and starts dancing

x = hits on snare and repi
R = hit on repi
sn = snare
Ri = repi hit on rim

Drum & Bass

tune sign; with one hand in your ear lift the other and move it front and back

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	x		x x	x	x		x x	
Mid Surdo		x	x x			x		x
High Surdo				x				
Repinique		x	x		x			
Snare	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Agogô	l	h l	h l	x	l	h l	x	

Dance Break
Show a > with your index+middle finger and move it horizontally in front of your eyes.

	E	very	bo	-	dy	dance	now
1	S	A	S	S	A	S	A
2	S	A	S	S	A	x	x

Break 2

1	E			E		E	
2	E			E		E	
3	E			E		E	

Break 3

1	S	S	A		S	A		S		R	Ri	S
2	S	S	A		S	A		S		R	Ri	S
3	S	S	A		S	A		S		R	Ri	S
4	S	S	A		S	A		S		R	Ri	S

Hip-Hop Break
hit your chest

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	sn = snare Ri = repi hit on rim
1	S	S	A		S	A		S	
2	S	S	A		S	A		S	
3	S	S	A		S	A		S	
4	S	S	A		S	A		S	

Everybody sings and starts dancing

x = hits on snare and repi

Sambasso

tune sign: V with 4 fingers (vulcan salute) on both hands, slide the gaps into each other

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All Surdos	x		w	x	w	x		w	x	w
Repinique	x	.	.	x	.	x	.	x	x	.
Snare	x	.	.	x	.	x	.	.	x	.
Tamborim		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
Agogô	l		h	h	l	l		h	l	h
Shaker	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	

w = whippy stick

Call Break

1-4	RR	R	R	R	R	A	A	A	A	A	A
5-14	R	.	R	.	R	.	R	.	.	[RRRRRR]	.
6-15	R			A	A	.	A	.	A	A	A
7-16				A	A		A		A	A	A

Last beat overlaps with first Repi beat

Break 1

Pr	pr	pr	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
----	----	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Pr = long whistle pr = short whistle

Break 2

S	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

repeat 4 times

Sambasso

tune sign: V with 4 fingers (vulcan salute) on both hands, slide the gaps into each other

Groove

	1	2	3	4
All Surdos	x		w	x
Repinique	x	.	.	x
Snare	x	.	.	x
Tamborim		x	x	x
		x	x	x
Agogô	l		h	h
Shaker	x	x	x	x

w = whistle stick

Call Break

1-4	RR	R		R				A	A		A	A					
5-14	R		.	R	.	A	.	R	.	.	.	.	[RRRRRR]				
6-15	R					A	.	A	.	A	.	A	A	A	A	A	
7-16						A						A	A	A	A	A	A

Last beat overlaps with first Repe beat

Keep playing groove during first 2 beats

Pr	pr	pr			E	E		E	E				
----	----	----	--	--	---	---	--	---	---	--	--	--	--

Pr = long whistle pr = short whistle

Break 2

1-4	S	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

repeat 4 times

Rope Skipping

sign with both hands a rotating rope and jump up and down

Groove	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	x	x	x	x	x			x
Mid Surdo	x	x	x	x	x			x
High Surdo	x	x	x	x	x			x
Repinique	sll	x	fl	x	fl	x	x	fl
Snare	.	.	x	.	.	x	x	x
Tamborim	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	h	l	l	h	h	l	h

Oh Shit

E								
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

sign: two little fingers show horns of taurus

Fuck Off

E								
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

sign: one little finger

Break 1

S		A	S	S	A		S	A	A	A	
---	--	---	---	---	---	--	---	---	---	---	--

Break 2

S	S	A	S	S	A	S	S	A	S	A	S	A	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--

Break 3

S	A	A	S	A	A	S	A	A	S				
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	--	--	--

Rope Skipping

sign with both hands a rotating rope and jump up and down

Groove	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	x	x	x	x	x			x
Mid Surdo	x	x	x	x	x			x
High Surdo	x	x	x	x	x			x
Repinique	sll	x	fl	x	fl	x	x	fl
Snare	.	.	x	.	.	x	x	x
Tamborim	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	h	l	l	h	h	l	h

Oh Shit

E								
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

sign: two little fingers show horns of taurus

Fuck Off

E								
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

sign: one little finger

Break 1

S		A	S	S	A		S	A	A	A	
---	--	---	---	---	---	--	---	---	---	---	--

Break 2

S	S	A	S	S	A	S	S	A	S	A	S	A	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--

Break 3

S	A	A	S	A	A	S							
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Hafila

Sign: spread arms and shake your shoulders and hips

Groove	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	x							
Mid Surdo	x							
High Surdo	x							
Repinique	x	ri	x	ri	x	ri	x	ri
Snare	.	x	.	.	.	x	.	x
easier	.	x	.	.	.	x	.	x
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	l	h	h	l	h	h	l	h

Yala Break

E	E			E			E				
---	---	--	--	---	--	--	---	--	--	--	--

all fingertips of one hand gather and shake wrist

Kick Back 1

S	A		A	S	A		A				
ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag

repeat until cut
ag = Agogô, switch low and high every two bars

Kick Back 2

S		A		A	S		A		A	S		A			
---	--	---	--	---	---	--	---	--	---	---	--	---	--	--	--

repeat until cut
ag = Agogô, switch low and high every two bars
. = Snare playing silent note

Break 3

sn	sn	sn	sn	A					A		sn	sn	sn	sn	A	
----	----	----	----	---	--	--	--	--	---	--	----	----	----	----	---	--

Hook Break

S	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	A	A
two fingers	S	A	A	S	A	A	S	A	A	S	A	S	S	S	A	A

hooked together

Hafila

Sign: spread arms and shake your shoulders and hips

Groove	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	x							
Mid Surdo	x							
High Surdo	x							
Repinique	x	ri	x	ri	x	ri	x	ri
Snare	.	x	.	.	.	x	.	x
easier	.	x	.	.	.	x	.	x
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	l	h	h	l	h	h	l	h

Yala Break

E	E			E			E				
---	---	--	--	---	--	--	---	--	--	--	--

all fingertips of one hand gather and shake wrist

Kick Back 1

S	A		A	S	A		A				
ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag	ag

repeat until cut
ag = Agogô, switch low and high every two bars

Kick Back 2

S		A		A	S		A		A	S		A			
---	--	---	--	---	---	--	---	--	---	---	--	---	--	--	--

repeat until cut
ag = Agogô, switch low and high every two bars
. = Snare playing silent note

Break 3

sn	sn	sn	sn	A					A		sn	sn	sn	sn	A	
----	----	----	----	---	--	--	--	--	---	--	----	----	----	----	---	--

Hook Break

S	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	A	A
two fingers	S	A	A	S	A	A	S	A	A	S	A	S	S	S	A	A

hooked together

tune sign: spiky fingers on the head

tune sign: spiky fingers on the head

tune sign: spiky fingers on the head

[illegible]

Groove	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	sil	x	sil	x	sil	x	x	x
Mid Surdo		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
High Surdo		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Repinique	ri	x	ri	x	x	x	ri	x
Snare	x	.	x	.	x	.	x	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	l	h	l	h	l	h	l	h
	others continue playing							
Break 1	1				S	S	S	S
	call something else here							
Hedgehog Call	1				E		H	e
Hedgehog Tune sign					d	g	e	h

Pekurinen

Groove		1	2				3	4			
Low Surdo	1					x				x	x
	2				x			x			
Mid Surdo	1-2	x					x				
High Surdo	1	x					x				
	2	x					x				x
Repinique	1	fl	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
	2	fl	x	x	x	x	fl	x	x	x	
Snare	1	x	.	.	.	x	.	x	.	.	x
	2	x	.	.	.	x	.	x	.	.	.
Tamborim	1	x		x	x		x	x		x	x
	2		x		x	x		x	x		x
Agogô	1	h			l		h			l	h
	2	h			l		h			l	
Break 1											
Repinique	1	x		x	x		x	fl		x	l
Agogô	1							l		x	h
All others	1							x		x	
Break 2											
	1	h		x	x		x	x	h	x	x
	2	h		x	x		x	x	E	E	E
x: Repi, Snare & Tamb											
Break 3											
	1	T	T		T	T	A	A	A	A	A
	2	ls	ls		ls	ls	ls			A	E
Clave Plus											
	1	E			E				E	E	E
Like Clave, but vertically, like letter C											
Disco Barricade Break											
Build barricade by stacking hands on each other	1	Dis-	co		dis-	co		barr-	ri-	ca-	do!
	2	E		E		E			E	E	E
Call Break											
Repinique	1	fl	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	ri
	2	x		x	x		ri	ri	x		x
Tamborim	1						x				x
	2						x			x	
Agogô	1					x	x				h
	2					h	h				h
All others	2							x		x	

Jungle

tune sign: swing your fist above your head and share your body, like dancing to techno music.

[illegible]

Nova Balança

tune sign: fists before breast, open hands and arms

[illegible]

tune sign: fists before breast, open hands and arms

tune sign: fists before breast, open hands and arms

	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	x	x	x	x
Mid Surdo		x		
High Surdo				
Repinique	x	x		x
Share	.	.	x	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x
Agogô	l	h	l	h
Call Break	sn sn sn sn	E sn sn sn	sn sn sn sn	E sn sn sn
Intra	sn sn sn sn	E sn sn sn	sn sn sn sn	E sn sn sn
Break 1	E E E E	E E E E	E E E E	E E E E
Break 2	S S S S	S S S S	S S S S	S S S S

Norppa

<

Norppa

Groove

	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	1	x		x
Mid Surdo			x	
High Surdo		x		x
Repinique			x	fl
Snare	.	x	.	x
Tamborim		x		x
Agogô		h		h

Break 1

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	x	.	x	.	x	.	x	.	E			Hey!

x, ∴ Snare

Break 2

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Low Surdo	1	hs	ls	hs	ls	hs	ls	hs	ls	hs	ls	hs
Mid Surdo	2	x		x		x		x		x		x
High Surdo												
Repinique	1											
Snare	1											
Tamborim	2	x	.	x	.	x	x	x	x			
Agogô	2	x		x		x		x				

Break 3

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Low Surdo	1	x		x		x		x		x		x
Mid Surdo	1											
High Surdo	1											
Repinique	1											
Snare	1											
Tamborim	1											
Agogô	1											

Call Break

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	S				Hey!			A			Hey!	

Shouting Break

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	E										E	E

∴: Replace with own shout

Break 5

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Low Surdo	1	x								x	x	x
Mid Surdo	1	x									x	x
High Surdo	1	x										x
Repinique	1	x										
Snare	1	x										
Tamborim	1		x	x	x	x						
Agogô	1						h					

tune sign: place forearms on top of each other in front of you, fingertips aligned with elbows (like in Estonian folk dance)

[illegible]

Kaerajaan

Groove	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Surdos	x	0	x	0	x	0	x	x
Repinique		x		x		x	fl	x
Snare	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	h	l	h	h	h	l	l
Shaker	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Break 1	E h	E h	E l	E h	E h	E h	E h	Heil Heil
Break 2	1 A h A	A h A	A A A	A A A	S S S	S S S	S S S	S S S

tune sign: place forearms on top of each other in front of you, fingertips aligned with elbows (like in Estonian folk dance)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
x		0	x	0	x	0	x	x
	x	x		x	x	x	fl	x
.	.	x	.	.	.	.	.	.
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
h	h	l	h	l	h	h	l	l
.	.	x	.	x	.	.	.	x
E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	Hei
h	h	l	h	h	h	h	h	Hei
A	A	A	A	A	S	S	S	S
h	h	h	h	l				
A	A	A	A	A	S	S	S	S
h	h	h	h	l				

Karla Shnikov

tune sign: move index+middle finger like rabbit ears and cover other fingers with other hand OR point with finger pistol to head

Groove		1	2	3	4				
All Surdos	1-3	x		0	x x			0	
	4	x		0	x x	x	x	x	x
Repinique		x		x	x	x	x	x	x
Snare		.	.	.	x	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	1			x				x	
	2			x		x	x	x	x
Agogô	1	|		|	h	|	|	|	h

>from soft to loud

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
3	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
4	E											

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E				E				E			
3	S		S	A		S		S	A	A	A	A
4	S		S	A		S		S	A	A	A	A

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E				E				E			
3	S		S	A		S		S	A	A	A	A
4	S		S	A		S		S	A	A	A	A
5	S		S	A		S		S	A	A	A	A
6	S		S	A		S		S	A	A	A	A
7	E				E				E			
8	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Double Break

Make a T with both hands

- Low Surdo
- Mid Surdo
- High Surdo
- Agogô

x	0	x	x	0	x	x	0	x	0	x	0	x
x	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
x	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
x	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Like the groove, but double speed.
Everyone else continues playing normally.

Kick Back 1

- Surdos
- Agogô
- All others

x	0	x	x	0	x	x	0	x	0	x	0	x
x	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
x	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
x	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

repeat until cut

Mozambique Break

Point both index fingers away from mouth (like bug antennas)

- Surdos
- All others

ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
sl	sl	sl	sl	sl	sl	sl	sl	sl	sl	sl	sl	sl
hd	hd	hd	hd	hd	hd	hd	hd	hd	hd	hd	hd	hd
ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri

sl = slap with thumb (by rotating the hand)

Karla Shnikov

tune sign: move index+middle finger like rabbit ears and cover other fingers with other hand OR point with finger pistol to head

Groove		1		2		3		4			
All Surdos	1-3	x			0	x	x			0	
	4	x			0	x	x	x	x	x	x
Repinique		x		x	x		x	x	x	x	x
Snare		.	.	.	x	.	.	.	.	x	.
Tamborim	1				x					x	
	2				x		x	x	x	x	
Agogô	1	|		|	h	|	|		|	h	|

>from soft to loud

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
3	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
4	E											

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E				E				E			
3	S		S	A		S		S	A	A	A	A
4	S		S	A		S		S	A	A	A	A

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E				E				E			
3	S		S	A		S		S	A	A	A	A
4	S		S	A		S		S	A	A	A	A
5	S		S	A		S		S	A	A	A	A
6	S		S	A		S		S	A	A	A	A
7	E				E				E			
8	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Double Break

Make a T with both hands

- Low Surdo
- Mid Surdo
- High Surdo
- Agogô

x	0	x	x	0	x	x	0	x	0	x	0	x
x	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
x	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
x	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Like the groove, but double speed.
Everyone else continues playing normally.

Kick Back 1

- Surdos
- Agogô
- All others

x	0	x	x	0	x	x	0	x	0	x	0	x
x	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
x	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
x	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

repeat until cut

Mozambique Break

Point both index fingers away from mouth (like bug antennas)

- Surdos
- All others

ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
sl	sl	sl	sl	sl	sl	sl	sl	sl	sl	sl	sl	sl
hd	hd	hd	hd	hd	hd	hd	hd	hd	hd	hd	hd	hd
ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri

sl = slap with thumb (by rotating the hand)

March For Biodiversity

Groove		1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	1-3	x	x	x	x
	4	x	x	x	x
Mid Surdo	1-3	sil	sil	sil	sil
	4	sil	sil	sil	sil
High Surdo	1-3				
	4				
Repinique	1-3	fl	ri	ri	ri
	4	fl	ri	ri	sil
Snare	1-4	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	1,3		x	x	x
	2,4	x	x	x	x
Agogô	1	l	l	l	h
	2	l	h	l	h
	3	h	h	h	h
	4	l	l	l	h
Shaker	1-4	.	.	.	.
Intro					
Low Surdo	1-5	sil	sil	sil	sil
	6	sil	sil	sil	sil
Mid & High Surdo	2				
	3-5	hs	ms	hs	ms
Repi	1-5	hs	hs	hs	hs
	6	sil	x	sil	x
Snare	1-5				
	6				
Tamborim	1-5				
	6				
Agogô	1-5				
	6				
Break 1					
Break 2	1	ri	ri	ri	ri
		E	E	E	E

March For Biodiversity

Groove		1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	1-3	x	x	x	x
	4	x	x	x	x
Mid Surdo	1-3	sil	sil	sil	sil
	4	sil	sil	sil	sil
High Surdo	1-3				
	4				
Repinique	1-3	fl	ri	ri	ri
	4	fl	ri	ri	sil
Snare	1-4	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	1,3		x	x	x
	2,4	x	x	x	x
Agogô	1	l	l	l	h
	2	l	h	l	h
	3	h	h	h	h
	4	l	l	l	h
Shaker	1-4	.	.	.	.
Intro					
Low Surdo	1-5	sil	sil	sil	sil
	6	sil	sil	sil	sil
Mid & High Surdo	2				
	3-5	hs	ms	hs	ms
Repi	1-5	hs	hs	hs	hs
	6	sil	x	sil	x
Snare	1-5				
	6				
Tamborim	1-5				
	6				
Agogô	1-5				
	6				
Break 1					
Break 2	1	ri	ri	ri	ri
		E	E	E	E

Sign: interlock your hands like a fence and then open it

No Border Bossa

Groove		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Surdos	1	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil
	2	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil
Repinique	1								
	2								
Snare	1								
	2								
Tamborim	1								
	2								
Agogô	1								
	2								

Sign: interlock your hands like a fence and then open it

No Border Bossa

Groove		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Surdos	1	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil
	2	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil
Repinique	1								
	2								
Snare	1								
	2								
Tamborim	1								
	2								
Agogô	1								
	2								

Surdos: only 1 Stick in one hand; h = other hand hits skin

Surdos: only 1 Stick in one hand; h = other hand hits skin

Break 1		E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
Break 2		sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil
Break 2*		sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil
Call Break		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R