

RHYTHMS OF RESISTANCE



ROR
Tunes & Dances

December 2019

History

Rhythms of Resistance take some of their inspiration from the "blocos-afros" bands (e.g. Olodum or Ilê Aiyê) that emerged in the mid-1970s in Salvadore, in the Bahia region of Brazil. These bands were formed as expressions of black awareness, in defiance of a military dictatorship which viewed any "cultural" group as potentially "communist" and ruthlessly suppressed them. Blocos-afros bands were responsible for blending traditional samba rhythms with reggae, salsa and merengue to create the samba style now known as Samba Reggae. Today many of these bands still campaign for freedom, human rights and equal opportunities, and fight against social injustice and racism

The first Rhythms of Resistance band formed 2000 in London, in reaction against the repression of Reclaim The Streets happenings by the police. Rhythms of Resistance formed as part of the UK Earth First action against the IMF / World Bank in Prague in September 2000. A Pink and Silver carnival bloc, focused around a 55 piece band, detached itself from a march of 67000 and outmanouvered police resources defending the IMF annual summit. With an international 'black bloc' and a large contingent from the Italian movement, 'Ya Basta', three diverse forms of direct action worked towards a common goal and resulted in the shut down of the IMF summit. From then on, along with the movement against capitalist globalisation, one group after the other popped up – now we're all over Europe and occasional in the rest of the world.

The Network

The Rhythms of Resistance (RoR) network of activist samba drum bands comprises more than 60 separate activist samba drum bands all over the world. RoR is descended from the pink and silver "tactical frivolity" bloc (aka the "silly stunts and fluffy stuff" section) of the anti-Globalisation campaigns of the 1990s and early 2000s. As such, the use of tactical frivolity, carnival and creativity are a defining hallmark of bands in the RoR network (it is also why many of the bands in the RoR network wear pink when out and about).

Dance 6

Löyly & Hot > Mosquito > Murder > Sun & Baby & Windy

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Löyly right	Löyly right	Löyly right	Löyly right	Hot left	Hot left	Hot left	Hot left
2	Mosquito right	Mosquito right	Mosquito right	Mosquito right	Mosquito left	Mosquito left	Mosquito left	Mosquito left
3	Murder right	Murder right	Murder right	Murder right	Murder left	Murder left	Murder left	Murder left
4	Sun front left	Sun front right	Sun front right	Sun front right	Baby back	Baby back	Baby back	Baby back
	Sun front left	Sun front right	Sun front right	Sun front right	Windy back	Windy back	Windy back	Windy back

Löyly

Pour water onto the sauna with both of your hands while stepping sideways.

Hot

Wave some air towards your head while stepping sideways.

Mosquito

Both hands together fly up into the air like a mosquito, then clap in the air. Step sideways at the same time.

Murder

First touch your foot with your

hand behind your back. Then step to the side while pulling apart the prison bars.

Sun

Jump on one leg while waving the other foot and hand in the air.

Baby

Make a 360° turn while holding a baby in your arms.

Windy

Vertically rotate both your arms backwards twice.

Dance 5

Snowboots & Hips > Step & Kick > Tiger > Winding Plants

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
2	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
3	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
4	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
5	Wir				Wil			
	Wir				Wil			

Snowboots + Hips

3 steps forward as if stumping through deep snow (half pace). Jump right on 4th step. Shake hips back and forth for 4 beats, jump left, shake hips for 4 beats, jump + turn 180° around. 3 snow steps backwards, jump, hips, jump, hips, jump. On last beat turn 180° around to face front again.

Step Kick

4 steps forward, kick forward on the 3rd step, then 4 steps backward, kick backward on the 7th step. Repeat.

Tiger (with claws)

Jump forward. Arms are stretched out front. hands form tiger claws and scratch.

Jump to the right with claws, turn and jump back with claws, jump to the left with claws (should have jumped once around you to all 4 sides with claws). Repeat once

Winding Plants

Start with elegantly crossing your arms in front of your right hip. Then wind your arms up like climbing plants, forming waves within 4 beats. When you reach the top, open hands to a bowl. While you are doing that, take 2 steps forward and 2 steps backward. Then repeat winding up on the left side. Once again right side and left side.

All the bands in the RoR network play the same tunes and try and use the same hand signals. This means at large events, different bands can join up to form a large and exuberant bateria.

RoR bands work on a decentralised and democratic basis. All decisions within each band are made by consensus. No-one is "in charge" and those who have just joined the band have the same voice as those who have been members for many years. Each band operates independently, joining campaigns and actions that they themselves support, but they may join together for national demos etc. At large events, where multiple bands meet up and play together, mestres may come from any of the bands present, swapping in and out as mood and movement takes them.

Although each band in the network is a independent entity answerable only to its members, they all share some common beliefs and values that define the Rhythms of Resistance network as a whole :

Principles

We are a transnational anti-hierarchical anticapitalist, antisexist and antiracist network fighting for social and ecological justice.

We are activists using tactical frivolity as a form of political action to confront any system of domination.

We also directly support everybody experiencing or struggling against exploitation, discrimination and oppression, without compromising our principles.

Our tactics include drumming and dancing inspired by samba and carnival.

We reject any false opposition between militancy and creative forms of resistance.

Even if we are different bands operating in a decentralized fashion, we aim to maximise participation in our collective process.

We are an open network to any people who share our principles.

Come with us! We have everything to play for!

Cultural Appropriation

Cultural appropriation is the adoption of elements of a minority culture by members of a dominant culture, while using these elements outside of their original cultural context. These cultural properties may be forms of dress, music or art, religion, language, intellectual property or social behavior, all of which may have deep cultural meaning to the original culture, but may be used as fashion by those from outside that culture.

Often, the original meaning of these cultural elements is lost or distorted, and such displays are often viewed as disrespectful, or even as a form of desecration, by members of the originating culture. Cultural elements which may have deep meaning to the original culture may be reduced to “exotic” fashion or toys by those from the dominant culture. When this is done, the imitator, who does not experience that oppression is able to “play”, temporarily, an “exotic” other, without experiencing any of the daily discriminations faced by other cultures. Appropriation and the “fetishizing” of cultures, in fact, alienates those whose culture is being appropriated

(From Wikipedia)

Rhythms of Resistance takes its form of action and some aspects of its music from a Brazilian Black liberation movement, while not being part of that movement. Our selection of instruments is the same and our way of maestrating similar to real batucadas. Custard, Samba Reggae and Sheffield Samba Reggae are simplified versions of original Samba Reggae rhythms, and Afoxê, Bhangra, Crazy Monkey, Hafla and probably others are based on other styles of music from the Global South. The names Voodoo and Xango have a religious background.

There is an ongoing debate in the RoR network about to what extent this is cultural appropriation, and what consequences to draw from that. Many bands have decided to stop calling themselves “Samba” or “Batucada”, but rather use alternative phrases like percussion or drumming. Some bands have decided to stop playing specific tunes.

Still it is important to acknowledge that our methods and music are inspired by Samba and Carnival and are using many elements from it.

Dance 4

Lead Pipe > Puke > Shower > Swords

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	L				L			
	L				L		Go	
2	P				P			
	P				P			
3	G		T		G		T	
	G		T		G		T	
4	SWl			SWr			SWl	
		SWr			SWl			X

Lead Pipe

Hold your left arm to the front, the right to the back, palms up (as if you are carrying a big pipe). Move your right foot to the front and swing the pipe. Go back to your initial position (4 beats). At “Go” you throw the pipe away and twist around. Comment: After the move you stand a bit ahead of your initial position.

Puke

Hold your hand as if you’d catch a big ball in front of your face. [1] Jump with your right leg to the front. Twist your hands 360° to the front. (You end with your palms up, as if you’d carry a pile of paper). Move your body down. [2] Step back onto you left leg. Your hands to the same move as at beat 1 but reverse.

(You end this movement at beat 3.) [3] Jump with your right leg back. Your body seems to fall back. [4] Step to the front onto your left leg again.

Swords

[1] Move one leg in front of the other leg. Move the corresponding arm down (it’s a sword). The other arm is bowed. [2] Step on the other leg. Bow the stretched out arm. Stech out the other down. [3] Step on the other leg (you’re now back on the initial position.) Bow the stretched out arm. Stretch out the other. [4] Here another swords-move starts, or in case of “X” you just step on the other leg. Comment: 16 beats are good for this move.

Dance 3

Shower > Afro Pump > Wheels > Seeds & Sun

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	G		T		G		T	
	G		T		G		T	
2	APr		API		APr		API	
	APr		API		APr		API	
3	Wr			X	WI			X
	Wr			X	WI			X
4	Se	Se	Se	Se	Su	Su	Su	Su
	Se	Se	Se	Se	Su	Su	Su	

Get the water

Do a long step with your right leg to the front. Move your body down. Take bucket of water. Straighten yourself again and **Take a Shower**. (together 4 beats)

Afro Pump

Move one foot up and down (pump). Move your hands beside your knees.

Wheels

Move both arms in circles to a side. (Hold your hands down first and move them to the side.) [4] Move your hands fitfully to you chest. (X)

Seeds

Cross with your right foot to the left. Step from one foot to the other (each beat two steps). Move your hands down and shake them (you're sowing seeds).

Sun

Cross with your left foot to the right. Step from one foot to the other. Move your hands to the top and shake them (you're adoring the sun).

RoR Player

On <https://player.rhythms-of-resistance.org/>, you can find a player for all RoR tunes, where you can look at the tune sheets, listen to them, combine them in different ways, modify them, and even create your own tunes.

The player has two modes, which you can select on top of the screen. In "Listen" mode, you can listen and read a detailed description of each tune by selecting one from the list on the left (on mobile devices, click on the menu button on the top left first). By clicking on the pen symbol, you can see the notes of a tune or break while it is playing.

By clicking the dropdown with the Equalizer symbol, you can make specific instruments louder or quieter, adjust the playback speed, and add a whistle sound on the 1 or on each beat.

In "Compose" mode, you can modify tunes/breaks, compose your own ones, and listen to them in different combinations. On the right side, you can create a "song" (a sequence of tunes/breaks). For this, either click on the plus sign on a tune/break in the tune list, or you drag it into the song. If you drag it to the row of one instrument, only this instrument will play it, if you drag it into the "All" row that appears on the bottom of the song player, all instruments will play it. To change which instruments play a tune/break, either drag it around, or click on the hand to select the instruments, or use the resize handle in the bottom right of a tune/break block.

When you click on the pen (Edit) symbol on a tune/break, the tune sheet for that tune/break is opened. You can change the tune sheet, even while it is playing, by clicking in any place and selecting what kind of stroke the instrument should be playing there. You can also type the strokes on your keyboard (for example by pressing an X for a normal stroke), which is much faster when you want to modify a whole line.

You can create create your own tunes by clicking "New tune" in the bottom of the tune list. Any modifications that you make to existing tunes and any tunes that you create are saved in your browser, so when you restart your computer, they are still there, but to share them with other people, you need to click on "Tools" → "Share" to generate a link that contains your tunes. When opening a link that someone else sent you, use the "History" button on the top right to go back to the tunes/songs that you had created before.

General Breaks

Silence

4 fingers

1

4 Beats of Silence

Double Silence

two hands show
4 fingers

1

8 Beats of Silence

Triple Silence

like "Double Silence"
one hand upside down

1

12 Beats of Silence

Quad Silence

like "Double Silence"
both hands upside down

1

16 Beats of Silence

Continue for One Bar

draw a horizontal line in the air with one finger

1

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

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.

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.

.

Continue 4 Beats

Continue for Two Bars

like "continue for one bar"
with both hands

1

.

.

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.

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.

Continue 8 Beats

Continue for Three Bars

like "continue for two bars"
and then "continue for one bar"
in the opposite direction

1

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.

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Continue 12 Beats

Continue for Four Bars

like "continue for two bars"
and then again in the
opposite direction

1

.

.

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.

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.

.

.

.

.

.

Continue 16 Beats

Boom Break

Show an explosion away from your body with both hands

1

E

Eight Up

both hands move up
while fingers shaking

1

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

from soft to loud

Eight Down

both hands move down
while fingers shaking

1

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

from loud to soft

Karla Break

rabbit ears OR
finger pistol shooting up

1

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

E

from soft to loud

Call Break

... "oi": two arms crossing, with OK-sign
... "ua": two fists, knuckles hit each other

E

[EEE]

E

shout ...

Cat Break

claws to left and right

m

i

a

from high to low sound

Dance 2

Push to sides > Star > Jump & Aeroplane > Queen

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sr		Sr		Sl		Sl	
	Pr		Pr		Pl		Pl	
2	St				St			
	St				St			
3	J & Ar				J & Al			
	J & Ar				J & Al			
4	Qr				Ql			
	Qr				Ql			

Step
Step to a side. (Every second beat a step)

Push
Step to a side, every second beat a step. Move both hands to the side, as if you'd give sth. a push.

Star
[1] Move your right leg to the front, across you left leg. Move your right arm to the upper right. [2] Move your left leg on the right side of your other leg (cross in the front). Move your left arm to the upper left. [3] Move your right leg behind your left leg. (initial point, you don't have to cross) Move both arms

to the lower right. [4] Move your left leg to the left side of your other. (initial point). Move both arms to the lower left. Comment: Your feet draw a square.

Jump
Jump with both feet.

Aeroplane
See Dance 1

Queen
Hold your arms streched out to both sides. [1] Touch with one streched out leg the ground in front of you. (Don't step) [2] Now step with that leg and walk side- wards. (3 steps, cross behind the leg.)

[illegible]

Hold your arms stretched out to your left, your hands at right angles to your arms, the right hand on your left. Move the right hand to the front of your face. Look on it, it's a mirror!

Turn 90° to the right. Draw a rainbow with your hands from the bottom over your head to the other side (starting point of mirror). You have to turn your body :-)

Hold your arms at your waist, palms up. Step to a side and move one hand, as if you'd deliver a pizza.

Hold your arms at your waist, palms down. Step to a side and move both hands, describing a tutu (skirt). (Similar to pizza)

Hold your arms like wings of an aeroplane. Twist your body to a side. Each beat a step.

Step to a side, each beat two steps. Hold the corresponding arm stretched out to the front. (Define the boundary.) Hide the other arm behind your back.

wolf's ears and teeth

< a-u = like a howling wolf

shout with your
hands forming
a funnel

8	This	is	what	demo	cracy	looks	like
9	This	is	what	demo	cracy	looks	like
10	This	is	what	demo	cracy	looks	like
11	E	E	E	E	E	E	

fingers move up
corners of your mouth

Move flat hand from top to bottom
of face

[illegible]

5 fingers and other
hand grabbing thumb
(can be inverted by sl

sign upside down)

rabbit ears OR finger pistol,
the other hand is grabbing
the thumb

[illegible]

Point your thumb and index finger up as if indicating a distance of about 10 cm between them

as if indicating a distance of about 10 cm between them

Like "Clave", but with the two fingers pointing down

pointing down

all fingertips of one hand gather and shake wrist

shake wrist

Show a > with your index+middle finger and move it horizontally in front of your eyes.

After the break, everyone was walking around dancing.

Both hands in the air, with index and pinky fingers pointing up.

2-4	E	e	e	e	e	e	e	E	E
	E	e	e	e	e	e	e	E	E
	E	e	e	e	e	e	e	E	E
	E	e	e	e	E	E	E	E	E

I = Agogô plays low e = everyone play softly
2nd time: everyone except Surdos
4th time: Agogô plays high

4 times from soft to loud

Hold one arm vertically in front of your body and move the other up along the arm

Tamborim Stroke

Make a circle with your index finger and thumb, like "OK"

Play another instrument

Hold both hands in front of your face, and wave your arms to cross each other

Switch Call/Response

Point with both index fingers forward and wave your arms to cross each other.

In a loop

Hold one arm vertically in front of your body and make a wave over it with the other hand

Storming Break

show the arm as a measure with the other hand on elbow don't make a fist

Alerting / Magic Wand Break

show your flat hand and hit it with stick

Chaos Break

Point with index finger at temple

Again

Hit with flat hand on forehead

Improvisation

Point at your nose and at the sambista who can play freely

When any break or sequence of breaks is shown followed by this sign, it should be played 4 times, starting very quietly and getting louder each time.

Everyone plays the line of the tamborim once

Show this sign followed by the sign of an instrument to make everyone play the line of that instrument.

Calling and responding instruments switch roles. Only works in Call+Response breaks, for example Wolf Break or Funk Break 1.

When any break or sequence of breaks is shown followed by this sign, it should be repeated continuously until the maestra instructs to play something else.

chosen instrument section plays sixteenths with volume indicated by maestra if you can't stand it anymore: scream

Stop the Surdos. Give a sign for when the Surdos should hit once, by hitting the stick on the hand in the air. It's easier to follow if you paint a small loop in the air with your stick, just before hitting. Start with just one hit every four beats, then add more.

Everyone plays something chaotic, getting louder and louder. No Counting in!

Repeat the last break (combination)

Show all others what they should do in the meantime, so the length of the impro part is defined

Notation

Call-Response

- E Everybody
- A All others
- S Surdos
- ls Low Surdo
- ms Mid Surdo
- hs High Surdo
- R Repinique
- sn Snare
- T Tamborim

Strokes

- x hit the skin with a stick
- . hit the skin softly with a stick
- hd hit the skin with your hand
- sil silent stroke: hit the skin with a stick, while the other hand rests on the skin
- 0 put your hand on the skin to dampen the sound
- fl flare: multiple hit with rebounding stick
- ri hit the rim with a stick
- w hit the skin with a whippy stick (Tamborim stick), if not available hit the rim
- h Agogô: high bell
- l Agogô: low bell

Žurav Love

tune sign : open and close the beak of a bird with your hands

Groove

Low+Mid Surdo
High Surdo

Repinique

Snare

Tamborim

Agogô

Shaker

No Bra Break

Kick Back 1

Kick Back 2

1	x	fl	x	.	x	.	.	.	.
2	x	hd	x	x	h	h	x	.	.
3	x	fl	x	.	h	h	.	.	.
4	x	hd	x	x	l	.	.	.	.
5	x	fl	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	hd	x	x	h	x	.	.	.	.
7	x	fl	x	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	x	hd	x	x	h	x	.	.	.

fl	hd	ri	hd	ri	S	A	A	.
E	.	E	E	E	sn	sn	sn	.
.	sn	sn	sn	sn	.	.	.	.

R	R	R	R	R	R	R	A	.
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

R	R	R	R	R	R	R	A	.
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1-3
4
4

Xango

Groove

Low Surdo
Mid Surdo
High Surdo

Repinique
if too hard play tamb. Part
Snare

Tamborim

Agogô

tune sign : rain trickling down, with 10 fingers

	1	2	3	4
1	sil x	x x	x x	x x
2	x x	x x	x x	x x
3	x x	x x	x x	x x
4	x x	x x	x x	x x

Intro

*building a tower with fists
on top of each other,
upwards*

Everyone hits the rims

ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

repeat until cut

Surdo Part of Intro

flat hand on head

can be remembered by:
start: 1 – 4 – 3 – 5
then: 2 – 4 – 3 – 5 :||

1	S								S	S	S
2	S								S	S	S
3	S							S	S	S	S
4	S							(S)	S	S	S

not before before Boum Shakala Break

repeat

Boum Shakala Break

Crossed fingers

1	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	S	A	
2	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	S	A	
3	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	S	A	
4	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	sn	hs	hs	hs

Break 2

1	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
2	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
3	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
4	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
5	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
6	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

Afoxê

Groove

Low Surdo
Mid+High Surdo

Repinique

Snare

Tamborim

Agogô

Break 1

Break 2

Break 3

No Bra Break

pulling off a bra

tune sign: shaving the armpit

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	sil	0	fl	x	ri	.	.	.
Mid+High Surdo	sil	0	fl	x	ri	.	.	.
Repinique	sil	0	fl	x	ri	.	.	.
Snare	sil	0	fl	x	ri	.	.	.
Tamborim	sil	0	fl	x	ri	.	.	.
Agogô	sil	0	fl	x	ri	.	.	.
Break 1	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A
Break 2	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A
Break 3	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A
No Bra Break	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R

R = call by Repinique

Bhangra

this tune is a 6/8

tune sign: folded hands, like praying

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	x			x	x			x
2	x			x	x		x	x
1	x	s	s	x	s	s	x	s
2	x	s	s	x	x	x	x	x
1	r	.	.	r	.	.	r	.
	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
	h	h	l	l				
	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

s = soft flare

Break 1

1	S	S	S	S	S	S	A	S	S
2	S	S	S	S	S	A	A	S	S
3	S	S	S	S	S	A	A	S	S
4	S	S	S	S	sn	sn	sn	sn	sn
	do	as	/	say,	fool,	dam	dam,	/	say
				you	old		/		say

Voodoo

tune sign : aureole – make a circle around head with your index finger down

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	x	x	x	x	0	x	x	0
Mid+High Surdo	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil	sil
Snare	x	.	x	.	x	.	x	.
Repinique	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x		
Agogô	h	h	l	h	h	l	h	l

Scissor Break

Signed like scissors

E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
1	2	3	4	in	my	un-	derpants

Van Harte pardon!

tune sign: heart formed with your hands

Groove

Groove	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low+Mid Surdo	0		x	x	0		x	x
High Surdo	sil	x		x	sil	x		x
Snare 1 / Repinique	.	x	.	x	.	x	.	x
Snare 2 / Shakers	x	.	x	.	x	.	x	.
Tamborim		x		x	x		x	x
Agogô	h	l	l	h	h	l	l	h

Break 1

g	.	.	r	.	.	o	.	.	o	.	.	v	.	e	.	E	E	E	E	E	E					hey!			
Everybody sings this																										shout:			

Silence Break

the sign is 4 fingers up

[illegible]

ls = low surdo
ag = agogô

Break 2

Low Surdo	x	sil								x	x	sil								x
High Surdo	x	sil									x	sil								
Snare / Repinique	x		x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x		x	x	x	x	x	
Tamborim					x	x	x	x	x	x	x				x	x	x	x	x	
Agoô					h	h	h	h		o	h	h				o	o	o	o	h

repeated on and on until maestra calls off:

	together															
Low Surdo	x		sil													
High Surdo	x		sil													
Snare / Repinique	x	.	x	.	x	(x)	x	x	.	x	x	.	x	.	x	.
Tamborim					x	(x)	x	x	.	x	x	.	x	.	x	.
Agogô					h	(h)	h	h	.	o	h	.	h	.	h	.

back into the groove

Cross Break – Surdos

sign 'x' with the ams

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	x	sil			x	sil		
High Surdo	x	sil		x	x	sil		x

repeated until cut

Cross Eight Break – Surdos

sign 'x' with arms showing
Eight Up

[illegible]

from soft to loud ...

Break 2

[illegible]

Break 3

No Bra Break

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

R = Repinique

1	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
2	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
3	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
4	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
6	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
7	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	eh

from soft to loud
eh: shout

Angela Davis

tune sign: pull two prison bars apart in front of your face

Groove		1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	1	x	x	w	x
Mid Surdo		x	x	x	x
High Surdo					x
Repinique		fl	fl	fl	x
Snare		.	.	.	.
Tamborim		x	x	x	x
Agogô			l	h	h

w = whippy stick (or rim)

Break 1	1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
---------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Break 2	1	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	S
	2	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	S
	3	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	E
	4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Break 3	1	E			E	E	E	E	
	2	E	E		E	E	E	E	
	3	E			E	E	E	E	
	4		E		E	E	E	E	
	5	E	E		E	E	E	E	E

snare continues playing through the break!

repeat until cut

Walc(z)

this tune is a 3/4

tune sign : draw a triangle in the air with one hand

Groove		1	2	3	4
Low Surdo		x			x
Mid+High Surdo		x	x	x	x
Repinique		x	x	x	x
Snare		.	.	.	.
Tamborim		x	x	x	x
Agogô			l	h	h
Shaker					
Break 1		E	E	E	E
Break 2		ls	ls	ms	hs
No Bra Break	1	R	R	R	R
	2	R	R	R	R
Break 3	1	S	S	S	S
	2	S	S	S	S
Break 5		.	.	.	.
Cut-throat Break		S	A	A	A
Sign like cutting your throat with a finger		S	A	A	A
Cut-throat Break		S	A	A	A
Fast		S	A	A	A

tune sign: Shake salt onto your hand

	8
	7
	6
	5
	4
	3
	2
1	1

(0) = Can be played optionally to make the rhythm easier to understand

Break 1
Shake salt on number 1

Break 2		Surdos start with 3 upbeats before the 1										1		2	
hs	ms	hs	ms	hs	ms	hs	ms	hs	ms	hs	ms	hs	ms		
.		
hs	ms	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

. = Shaker

No Bra Bra
pulling off a bra

R	R	A		R	R	R	A	A
---	---	---	--	---	---	---	---	---

Repeat 3 times

tune sign: drink from a cup formed with one hand

	8
	7
	6
	5
	4
	3
	2

	X
	X
	O O
	O O
	X
	X

Crazy Monkey

sign: scratch your head and your armpit at the same time like a monkey

Groove	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	1	x	x	(x)	x		x	x
Mid Surdo		(x)	x	x	x		x	x
High Surdo		x	x	x	x		x	x
Repinique	fl	hd	x	hd	x	hd	x	x
Snare	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	l	h	l	h	l	h	l	h
<i>altrnative</i>	h	h	l	h	l	h	l	h
Shaker	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

(x) = variations [] = triplet

Break 1

1	l	h	h	l	l	A	A	A	l
2	l	h	h	l	l	A	A	A	l
3	l	h	h	h	A	E	h	h	A
4	E	h	h	E	h	E	A	A	ms

A = all others except agogô
E = everyone
ms = Mid Surdo

The Roof Is on Fire

tune sign: form a roof with your hands, interlace the fingers and wiggle them like flames

Groove	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo		x	x	x	x		x	x
Mid+High Surdo		x	x	x	x		x	x
Repinique	x	x	x	x	x		x	x
Snare	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x		x	x
Agogô	l	h	l	h	l	h	l	h

Roof	E	E	the	Roof		the	Roof	is	on	Fi-	re	E
The												

No Bra Break

1-3	R	.	R	.	R	.	R	.	R	.	A	
1-3	R	.	R	.	R	.	R	.	R	.	A	
4	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	

x 3

Custard

Groove

	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	0	x	0	x
Mid Surdo	x	0	x	0
High Surdo	x	x	x	x
Repinique		x	x	x
Snare	x	.	x	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	h	l	l

Break 1

1	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A
2	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A
3	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Break 2

1	T	T	T	T	A	A	A	A	A
2	T	T	T	T	A	A	A	A	A
3	T	T	T	T	A	A	A	A	A
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

ONE instrument section continues while the rest of the band plays this break

Break 3
+ instr. sign
that continues

1-7	A								A
2-8	A								
8	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn

4 x repeated

Break 5

1	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn
2	A	sn	.	sn	.	sn	.	sn	A
3	A	sn	sn	A	A	sn	sn	sn	A
4	A	sn	A	sn	A	sn	A	sn	

Singing Break

Signed as Break 1,
with a lot of
blabla...

1	I've	got	cus	tard	in	my	und-	erpants
2	I've	got	cus	tard	in	my	und-	erpants
3	I've	got	cus	tard	in	my	und-	erpants
4	We've	got	cus	tard	in	our	und-	erpants

Surdo players sing first half, same beats as they would play.

All other answer, same beats as they play.

Last part Everyone sings together.

Break 3

fl = flare on repinique

R = hit on repinique

T+h = Tamborin + high agogô bell

SOS Break

signed by waving

the palms diagonal

across one shoulder

snare continues playing this trough the break

1	sn	.	.	.	sn	.	.	.	sn	.	.	.	sn	.	.	.
2	S				S	S			S	S			S	S		
3	A				A				A				S			
4	S				S	S			S	S			S	S		
5	A				A				A				A			
6	S				S	S			S	fl	R		R			
7	S				S	S			S	fl	R		R			
8	S				S				S				hs	hs	hs	hs

hs = high surdo picks up

after which the repinique picks up this rhythm and plays in the tune:

		x	x		x	x			x		x				
		x	x		x	x			x	x			x	x	

... until next time the SOS break is played. Then it goes back to:

Knock on the door Break

knock with the knuckles of your

right hand on your flat left hand

snare continues playing this or the rhythm of Bra Break

1	E				sn				sn				sn			
2	E				sn				sn				sn			
3	E				E				E				E			
4	E				sn				sn				sn			
	sn	.	.	sn	sn	.	.	sn	sn	.	.	sn	sn	.	.	sn
	R		R		R	R		R		R		R		R	R	

repeat until cut

Dancing Break

sign by showing the dance:

arms down to the right, and

to the left – then arms up to

the right, and left .. and go!

(start down right)

The players wo don't play dance (see left)

1-7	S			S				S	S				S			
2-6	A			A				A	A				A			
8	A			A				A	A				A			ls

ls = low surdo picks up

Samba Reggae

tune sign: smoking a cigar/joint

Groove

	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	0	x	0	x
Mid Surdo	x	0	x	0
High Surdo	0		x	0
Repinique		x	x	
Snare	x	.	x	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x
Agogô	l	h	h	h

No Bra Break

R = hit on repinique
fl = flare on repinique
T = Tamborim

1	fl		R	R		R	R		R	R		A	A		A	A	
2	fl		R	R		R	R		R	R		A	A		A	A	
3	fl		R	R		R	R		R	R		A	A		A	A	
4	T			T			T			T		T	T		T	T	
5	T			T			T			T		T	T		T	T	
6	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.
7	T			T			T			T		T	T		T	T	
8	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.

ls = low surdo picks up

Clave

1	E	E	E	E	E
---	---	---	---	---	---

Break 1

CALL by repi

1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2	A		A		A		A		A		A		A		A		A
3	x	x		x	x		x	x		x	x		x	x		x	x
4	A		A		A		A		A		A		A		A		A
5	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.
6	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.
7	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.
8	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.
9	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.
10	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.
11	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.

hs = high surdo picks up

Break 2

CALL by repi

1	x		x		x		x		x+A	A	A	A	A
2	x		x		x		x		x+A	A	A	A	A
3	x		x		x		x		x+A	A	A	A	A
4	x		x		x		x		x+A	A	A	A	A

Drum&Bass

tune sign: with one hand in your ear lift the other and move it front and back

Groove

Low Surdo
Mid Surdo
High Surdo
Repinique
Snare
Tamborim
Agogô

1	x																
2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
3	x																
4		x															
5			x														
6				x													
7					x												
8						x											

Dance Break

Show a > with your index+middle finger and move it horizontally in front of your eyes.

Break 2

1	S	A	S	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A
2	S	A	S	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A	S	A

Break 3

1	E				E			E				E	
2	E				E			E				E	
3	E				E			E				E	

Hip-Hop Break
hit your chest

1	S		S	A		S	A		S	A		S	A		S	A	
2	S		S	A		S	A		S	A		S	A		S	A	
3	S		S	A		S	A		S	A		S	A		S	A	
4	S		S	A		S	A		S	A		S	A		S	A	

Rope Skipping

sign with both hands a rotating rope and jump up and down

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Low Surdo	x	x	x	x				x
Mid Surdo	x	x		x				x
High Surdo		sil						x
Repinique	sil	x		x	sil	fl	x	fl
Snare	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tamborim	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Agogô	h	h	l	l	h	h	l	h

Oh Shit

E				Oh			Shit	
---	--	--	--	----	--	--	------	--

sign: two little fingers show horns of taurus

Fuck Off

E				Fuck			Off	
---	--	--	--	------	--	--	-----	--

sign: one little finger

Break 1

S		A		S	S	A		S	A		A		A	
---	--	---	--	---	---	---	--	---	---	--	---	--	---	--

Break 2

S	S	A	A	S	S	A	A	S		A	S	S	A	A	S	S	A	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--

Break 3

S	A	A		S	A	A		S						
---	---	---	--	---	---	---	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--

Funk

tune sign: glasses on your eyes

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Surdos	1	X		X	X	X	X	
Repinique	fl	hd	fl	hd	fl	hd	fl	hd
Snare	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tamborim		X		X		X		X
Agogô	l	h	l	h	l	h	l	h

Break 1

1	S	S	A	A	S	S	A	S		S		A		S		A	
2	S	S	A	A	S	S	A	S		S		A		S		A	

Break 2

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--

Call Break

1	E			[EEE]	E			shout ...
---	---	--	--	-------	---	--	--	-----------

... "oi": two arms crossing, with OK-sign

... "ua": two fists, knuckles hit each other

Sign: spread arms and shake your shoulders and hips

Sign: spread arms and shake your shoulders and hips

[illegible]

Yala Break

E	E	E	E	E
---	---	---	---	---

all fingertips of one hand gather and shake wrist

[illegible]

repeat until cut
ag = Agogô, switch low and high every two bars

	S			A		
	ag		ag	ag	ag	ag

. = Snare playing silent note

. = Snare playing silent note

[illegible][illegible]

two fingers

1	S	S	A	A	S	A	A	A	A	S	A	A
2	S	A	A	A	S	A	A	A	A	S	A	A

All Surdos
Repinique
Snare
Tamborim
Agogô
Shaker

1			2			3			4		
x			w	x	w	x		w	x		w
x	.	.	x	.	x	.	.	x	x	.	x
x	.	.	x	.	x	.	.	.	x	.	.
	x		x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
	x		x	x	x	x		x	x		x
l			h	h	l	l	h		l	l	h
x		x	x	x		x	x		x	x	

Intro

1-4	RR	R		R				A	A		A	A					x 4
5-14		R	.	R	.	.	R	.	.	R	.	.	[RRRRRR]				
6-15		R					A			A		A	A		A		x 4
7-16							A			A		A				A	

Keep playing groove during first 2 beats

Pr		pr		pr				E	E		E	E			
----	--	----	--	----	--	--	--	---	---	--	---	---	--	--	--

1-4

S		S		S		S		S		A	A		A	A	
---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	---	--	---	---	--

repeat 4 times

repeat 4 times

Ragga

tune sign: fists together, thumbs to the left and to the right

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	X 0 0	X X 0	X 0 0	X X 0	X 0 0	X X 0	X (X) (X) (X)	X X X
Low Surdo								
Mid Surdo								
High Surdo								
Repinique								
an additional variation								
Snare								
Tamborim								
Agogô								

Kick Back I

thumb back over shoulder

S		S		A		S		S		A		S		S		A
---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---

repeat until counting in for Kick Back II

Kick Back II

like Kick Back I,
but with two thumbs

S	A	S		S	A	S		S	A	S		S	A	S		S	A
h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h

repeat until cut with one of the breaks

Break 1

1	S	A	S	A	S	n' in:
						1

this break is only two counts
long – afterwards continue
normally with the first beat

| 4

Break 2

1	E					E	E	E
---	---	--	--	--	--	---	---	---

Break 3

1	S		S		S	A		A
---	---	--	---	--	---	---	--	---

Zorro-Break

sign 'Z' in the air

S					S				S			S		S		S
---	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	---	--	--	---	--	---	--	---

repeat until cut with one of the breaks

Hedgehog

tune sign: spiky fingers on the head

Groove

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	sil	X		X	sil	X	X	X
Low Surdo								
Mid Surdo		X		X	X	X	X	X
High Surdo								
Repinique	ri						ri	
Snare	X	.	X	.	X	.	X	.
Tamborim	X	X		X	X	X	X	X
Agogô	l	h		h	l	h	l	h

Break 1

others continue playing

1	count in from here					S		S		S		S
---	--------------------	--	--	--	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---

Hedgehog Call

Hedgehog Tune sign

call something else here

1	count in from here					E				H	e	d	g	e	h	o	g
---	--------------------	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Karla Shnikov

tune sign: move index+middle finger like rabbit ears and cover other fingers with other hand OR point with finger pistol to head

Groove

		1	2	3	4
All Surdos	1-3	x	0	x x	0
	4	x	0	x x	x x
Repinique		x	x x	x	x x
Snare		.	x	.	x
Tamborim	1		x		x
	2		x	x	x
Agogô	1	l	h	l	h

>from soft to loud

Karla Break

rabbit ears OR finger pistol shooting up

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
3	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
4	E												

Break 2

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E				E				E				
3	S	S	A		S	S	A	A	A	A			
4	S	S	A		S	S	A	A	A	A			

Break 2 inverted

sign with two fingers pointing down instead of up

1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E				E				E				
3	S	S	A		S	S	A	A	A	A			
4	S	S	A		S	S	A	A	A	A			
5	S	S	A		S	S	A	A	A	A			
6	S	S	A		S	S	A	A	A	A			
7	E				E				E				
8	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Orangutan

tune sign: monkey, both hands in armpits

Groove

	1	2	3	4
Low Surdo	x	x x x x		x x x x
Mid Surdo	x	x x	x	x x x x
High Surdo			x	x x
Repinique	x	ri ri	ri ri	ri x ri
Snare	.	x x	x x	x x
Tamborim		x x	x x	x x
Agogô	l h	l h h	l	h l l

Funky gibbon

Upside down
'3 creature'

1
2
3
4
1-4
1-4

S			S		S	S	S	
S	S		S		S	S	S	
S			S		S	S	S	
S			S		S	S	S	
.	.	sn	.	.	sn	.	sn	.
		ri			ri		ri	

ri = Everyone else hits the rim

Monkey Break

One hand in armpit

oo	E	E	E	E	oo	E	E	E	E
----	---	---	---	---	----	---	---	---	---

oo = Shout Ook!

Break 2

S	A	A	S	A	A	A	A	S	A
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Speaking Break

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Make monkey noises

Nova Balança

tune sign: fists before breast, open hands and arms

Groove

	Low Surdo	Mid Surdo	High Surdo	Repinique	Snare	Tamborim	Agogô
1	x			x	.	x	l
2					.		
3			x		x	x	h
4		x			.	x	l
5					x		
6		x		x	x	x	l
7					.		
8	x	x			.	x	l
9			x		x	x	h
10	x				.	x	l
11				x	.		
12	x			x	.	x	l

[illegible]

> from soft to loud!

E	E	E	E	E	E
E	E	E	E	E	E

S	E	S	E	S	E	S	E
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

No Border Bossa

Sign: interlock your hands like a fence and then open it

Groove

All Surdos
<i>Hand resting on skin</i>
1 sil .
2 .
<i>Hand resting on skin</i>
sil sil
. .
Repinique
f1 hd f1 hd fl
Snare
x . x . x . x
Tamborim
x x x x
Agogô
h h

Surdos: only 1 Stick in one hand; h = other hand hits skin

Break 1

Surdos only, Rest continues

[illegible]

repeat until cut with Break 2*

Surdos only, Rest continues

[illegible]

from soft to loud

R		R		R		R		R		R		A		A		A	
---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--

No Bra Break

tune sign: put three fingers on your other upper arm (like covering a police badge)

Groove

[illegible]

[] = triplet

Break 1

[illegible]

Break 2

[illegible]

Double Break

Make a T with both hands

x				f
0	x	x	-	
x	x		-	
x			-	
0		0	0	f
x				
x	x	-		
0				
x	x	-		
x				
0	0	0	0	f
x		x	-	

*Like the groove, but double speed.
Everyone else continues playing normally.*

Kick Back 1

x	-
-	n
-	n
-	x
x	n
n	-
n	x
x	n
x	n
x	n
[xxx]	x
x	x

repeat until cut

Mozambique Break

Point both index fingers away from mouth (like bug antennas)

	ri	sl	hd		sl	hd		ri
		ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri	ri
								hd

s/ = slap with thumb (by rotating the hand)