



ROR Tunes & Dances

August 2021

## **History**

Rhythms of Resistance take some of their inspiration from the "blocosafros" bands (e.g. Olodum or Ilê Aiyê) that emerged in the mid-1970s in Salvadore, in the Bahia region of Brazil. These bands were formed as expressions of black awareness, in defiance of a military dictatorship which viewed any "cultural" group as potentially "communist" and ruthlessly suppressed them. Blocos-afros bands were responsible for blending traditional samba rhythms with reggae, salsa and merengue to create the samba style now known as Samba Reggae. Today many of these bands still campaign for freedom, human rights and equal opportunities, and fight against social injustice and racism

The first Rhythms of Resistance band formed 2000 in London, in reaction against the repression of Reclaim The Streets happenings by the police. Rhythms of Resistance formed as part of the UK Earth First action against the IMF / World Bank in Prague in September 2000. A Pink and Silver carnival bloc, focused around a 55 piece band, detached itself from a march of 67000 and outmanouvered police resources defending the IMF annual summit. With an international 'black bloc' and a large contingent from the Italian movement, 'Ya Basta', three diverse forms of direct action worked towards a common goal and resulted in the shut down of the IMF summit. From then on, along with the movement against capitalist globalisation, one group after the other popped up — now we're all over Europe and occasional in the rest of the world.

## The Network

The Rhythms of Resistance (RoR) network of activist samba drum bands comprises more than 60 separate activist samba drum bands all over the world. RoR is descended from the pink and silver "tactical frivolity" bloc (aka the "silly stunts and fluffy stuff" section) of the anti-Globalisation campaigns of the 1990s and early 2000s. As such, the use of tactical frivolity, carnival and creativity are a defining hallmark of bands in the RoR network (it is also why many of the bands in the RoR network wear pink when out and about).

All the bands in the RoR network play the same tunes and try and use the same hand signals. This means at large events, different bands can join up to form a large and exuberant bateria.

RoR bands work on a decentralised and democratic basis. All decisions within each band are made by consensus. No-one is "in charge" and those who have just joined the band have the same voice as those who have been members for many years. Each band operates independently, joining campaigns and actions that they themselves support, but they may join together for national demos etc. At large events, where multiple bands meet up and play together, mestres may come from any of the bands present, swapping in and out as mood and movement takes them.

Although each band in the network is a independent entity answerable only to its members, they all share some common beliefs and values that define the Rhythms of Resistance network as a whole:

## **Principles**

We are a transnational anti-hierarchical anticapitalist, antisexist and antiracist network fighting for social and ecological justice.

We are activists using tactical frivolity as a form of political action to confront any system of domination.

We also directly support everybody experiencing or struggling against exploitation, discrimination and oppression, without compromising our principles.

Our tactics include drumming and dancing inspired by samba and carnival.

We reject any false opposition between militancy and creative forms of resistance.

Even if we are different bands operating in a decentralized fashion, we aim to maximise participation in our collective process.

We are an open network to any people who share our principles.

Come with us! We have everything to play for!

## **Cultural Appropriation**

Cultural appropriation is the adoption of elements of a minority culture by members of a dominant culture, while using these elements outside of their original cultural context. These cultural properties may be forms of dress, music or art, religion, language, intellectual property or social behavior, all of which may have deep cultural meaning to the original culture, but may be used as fashion by those from outside that culture.

Often, the original meaning of these cultural elements is lost or distorted, and such displays are often viewed as disrespectful, or even as a form of desecration, by members of the originating culture. Cultural elements which may have deep meaning to the original culture may be reduced to "exotic" fashion or toys by those from the dominant culture. When this is done, the imitator, who does not experience that oppression is able to "play", temporarily, an "exotic" other, without experiencing any of the daily discriminations faced by other cultures. Appropriation and the "fetishizing" of cultures, in fact, alienates those whose culture is being appropriated

(From Wikipedia)

Rhythms of Resistance takes its form of action and some aspects of its music from a Brazilian Black liberation movement, while not being part of that movement. Our selection of instruments is the same and our way of maestrating similar to real batucadas. Custard, Samba Reggae and Sheffield Samba Reggae are simplified versions of original Samba Reggae rhythms, and Afoxê, Bhangra, Crazy Monkey, Hafla and probably others are based on other styles of music from the Global South. The names Voodoo and Xango have a religious background.

There is an ongoing debate in the RoR network about to what extent this is cultural appropriation, and what consequences to draw from that. Many bands have decided to stop calling themselves "Samba" or "Batucada", but rather use alternative phrases like percussion or drumming. Some bands have decided to stop playing specific tunes.

Still it is important to acknowledge that our methods and music are inspired by Samba and Carnival and are using many elements from it.

## Dance 6

Löyly & Hot > Mosquito > Murder > Sun & Baby & Windy

	• .	0 0 1
Löyly right	Löyly right	Hot left
Löyly right	Löyly right	Hot left
Mosquito right		Mosquito left
Mosquito right		Mosquito left
Murder right		Murder left
Murder right		Murder left
Sun front left	Sun front right	Baby back
Sun front left	Sun front right	Windy back

## Löyly

Pour water onto the sauna with both of your hands while stepping sideways.

## Hot

Wave some air towards your head while stepping sideways.

## Mosquito

Both hands together fly up into the air like a mosquito, then clap in the air. Step sideways at the same time.

## Murder

First touch your foot with your

hand behind your back. Then step to the side while pulling apart the prison bars.

8

## Sun

Jump on one leg while waving the other foot and hand in the air.

## Baby

Make a 360° turn while holding a baby in your arms.

## Windy

Vertically rotate both your arms backwards twice.

## Dance 5

Snowboots & Hips > Step & Kick > Tiger > Winding Plants

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
2	Sn		Sn		Sn		J	
	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J	Hi	Hi	Hi	Hi J
3	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
	S	S	Ki	S	S	S	Ki	S
4	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
	Ti		Ti		Ti		Ti	
5	Wir				Wil			
	Wir				Wil			

## **Snowboots + Hips**

3 steps forward as if stumping through deep snow (half pace). Jump right on 4th step. Shake hips back and forth for 4 beats, jump left, shake hips for 4 beats, jump + turn 180° around. 3 snow steps backwards, jump, hips, jump, hips, jump. On last beat turn 180° around to face front again.

## Step Kick

4 steps forward, kick forward on the 3rd step, then 4 steps backward, kick backward on the 7th step. Repeat.

## Tiger (with claws)

Jump forward. Arms are stretched out front. hands form tiger claws and scratch.

Jump to the right with claws, turn and jump back with claws, jump to the left with claws (should have jumped once around you to all 4 sides with claws). Repeat once

## **Winding Plants**

Start with elegantily crossing vour arms infront of your right hip. Then wind your arms up like climbing plants, forming waves within 4 beats. When you reach the top, open hands to a bowl. While you are doing that, take 2 steps forward and 2 steps backward. Then repeat winding up on the left side. Once again right side and left side.

## **RoR Player**

The RoR Player can be used on computers and smartphones to browse the tune sheets of all RoR tunes, listen to them, combine them in differnet ways, modify them, and even create own tunes and share them with others. It can be found at https://player.rhythms-of-resistance.org/. It works directly in the browser, and after being used for the first time it, it can also be opened without an internet connection.

The player has two modes, which can be selected on top of the screen. In "Listen" mode, you can listen and read a detailed description of each tune by selecting one from the list on the left (on mobile devices, click on the menu button on the top left first). By clicking on the pen symbol, you can see the notes of a tune or break while it is playing. Some tunes have a video where you can see how it is played and maestrated. You can find more videos and upload your own on the RoR Tube: https://tube.rhythms-of-resistance.org/

By clicking the dropdown with the Equalizer symbol, you can make specific instruments louder or quieter, adjust the playback speed, and add a whistle sound on the 1 or on each beat.

In "Compose" mode, you can modify tunes/breaks, compose your own ones, and listen to them in different combinations. On the left side, there is an overview of all tunes and breaks, and on the right side you can compose a "song". A song is a sequence of tunes and breaks, which you can use if you want to hear how different breaks would sound in combination.

To create a new tune, click the "New tune" button on the bottom left. To add a new break to an existing tune, expand the tune on the left and click on the plus icon underneath all its breaks. To edit an existing tune or break, click the pen icon. The tune sheet is opened and you can modify it by clicking the individual strokes, even while it is playing. You can also use the keyboard (for example pressing X or Space) for faster composing.

Any modifications that you make to existing tunes and any tunes that you create are saved in your browser, so others cannot see them but they stay on your computer. To share them with other people, click on "Tools"  $\rightarrow$  "Share" to generate a link that contains your tunes. When opening a link that someone else sent you, use the "History" button on the top right to go back to the tunes/ songs that you had created before.

## **General Breaks**

Silence 4 fingers	1																	4 Beats of Silence
<b>Double Silence</b> two hands show 4 fingers	1 2																	8 Beats of Silence
Triple Silence like "Double Silence" one hand upside down	1 2 3																	12 Beats of Silence
<b>Quad Silence</b> like "Double Silence" both hands upside down	1 2 3 4																	16 Beats of Silence
Continue for One Bar draw a horizontal line in the air with	1 n one	fing	ger															Continue 4 Beats
Continue for Two Bars like "continue for one bar" with both hands	1 2																	Continue 8 Beats
Continue for Three Bars like "continue for two bars" and then "continue for one bar" in the opposite direction	1 2 3																	Continue 12 Beats
Continue for Four Bars like "continue for two bars" and then again in the opposite direction	1 2 3 4																	Continue 16 Beats
Boom Break Show an explosion away from you	1 r bod	E ly wi	th b	oth	ha	nds												
<b>Eight Up</b> both hands move up while fingers shaking	1	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	from soft to loud
<b>Eight Down</b> both hands move down while fingers shaking	1 2	E E	E	E	E	E E	E	E	E E	E E	E	E	E E	E	E	E	E E	from loud to soft
Karla Break rabbit ears OR finger pistol shooting up	1 2 3 4	E E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E	E E E	E E	E E E	from soft to loud						
Call Break "oi": two arms crossing, with OK "ua": two fists, knuckles hit each	-					[	ΕE	ΕE	]	Ε				sho	out			
Cat Break		m				i				а				u				

claws to left and right

m			i				а		u		
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## Dance 4

Lead Pipe > Puke > Shower > Swords

	_1		3	4	5	б	/	8
1	L				L			
	L				L		Go	
2	Р				Р			
	Р				Р			
3	G		Т		G		Т	
	G		Т		G		Т	
4	SWI			SWr			SWI	
		SWr			SWI			X

## Lead Pipe

Hold your left arm to the front, the right to the back, palms up (as if you are carrying a big pipe). Move your right foot to the front and swing the pipe. Go back to your initial position (4 beats). At "Go" you throw the pipe away and twist around. Comment: After the move you stand a bit ahead of your initial position.

## Puke

Hold your hand as if you'd catch a big ball in front of your face. [1] Jump with your right leg to the front. Twist your hands 360° to the front. (You end with your palms up, as if you'd carry a pile of paper). Move your body down. [2] Step back onto you left leg. Your hands to the same move as at beat 1 but reverse.

(You end this movement at beat 3.) [3] Jump with your right leg back. Your body seems to fall back. [4] Step to the front onto your left leg again.

## **Swords**

[1] Move one leg in front of the other leg. Move the corresponding arm down (it's a sword). The other arm is bowed. [2] Step on the other leg. Bow the streched out arm. Stech out the other down. [3] Step on the other leg (you're now back on the initial position.) Bow the streched out arm. Strech out the other. [4] Here another swords-move starts, or in case of "X" you just step on the other leg. Comment: 16 beats are good for this move.

## Dance 3

Shower > Afro Pump > Wheels > Seeds & Sun

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	G		Т		G		T	
	G		Т		O		Т	
2	APr		API		APr		API	
	APr		API		APr		API	
3	Wr			Х	WI			Х
	Wr			X	WI			Х
4	Se	Se	Se	Se	Su	Su	Su	Su
	Se	Se	Se	Se	Su	Su	Su	

## Get the water

Do a long step with your right leg to the front. Move your body down. Take bucket of water. Straighten yourself again and **Take a Shower**. (together 4 beats)

## **Afro Pump**

Move one foot up and down (pump). Move your hands beside your knees.

## Wheels

Move both arms in circles to a side. (Hold your hands down first and move them to the side.) [4] Move your hands fitfully to you chest. (X)

## Seeds

Cross with your right foot to the left. Step from one foot to the other (each beat two steps). Move your hands down and shake them (you're sowing seeds).

## Sun

Cross with your left foot to the right. Step from one foot to the other. Move your hands to the top and shake them (you're adoring the sun).

/olf Break	1	S		S		Α		S	S	S		S		Α			S							
olf's ears and teeth	2	s		S		Α			S	s		S		Α										
	3	s		s		Α		S	s	s		S		Α										
	4	E		Е		Е		Е		E			а	u	-	-	-							
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emocracy Break	1	Ε	Е	Е	Ε	Е	Ε	Е	Е	Е	Е	Е	Ε	Е	Е	Е	Е							
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	5	E		Е		Е		Е	Е		Εl	É		Е		Е								
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face																								
wa waa a iya Dua ak	4	_		_		_				_		_	_	-	_	_	_	1						
rogressive Break	1	E		_		E		_		E		_		E		_								
fingers and other	2	E	_	Ε		Е		E		E		Ε	_	E	_	E	_							
and grabbing thumb	3	E	_		Ε	E	Ε	Ε	E	Е	Е	E	Ε	Е	Ε	Ε	Ε							
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rogressive Karla	1	ļΕ				E				E				Ε										
abbit ears OR finger pistol,	2	E		Е		Е		Е		E		Е		Е		Е								
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4th time: Agogô plays high

## 4 times from soft to loud

Hold one arm vertically in front of your body and move the other up along the arm When any break or sequence of breaks is shown followed by this sign, it should be played 4 times, starting very quietly and getting louder each time.

### Tamborim Stroke

Make a circle with your index finger and thumb, like "OK"

Everyone plays the line of the tamborim once

## Play another instrument

Hold both hands in front of your face, and wave your arms to cross each other

Show this sign followed by the sign of an instrument to make everyone play the line of that instrument.

## Switch Call/Response

Point with both index fingers forward and wave your arms to cross each other.

Calling and responding instruments switch roles. Only works in Call+Response breaks, for example Wolf Break or Funk Break 1.

## In a loop

Hold one arm vertically in front of your body and make a wave over it with the other hand When any break or sequence of breaks is shown followed by this sign, it should be repeated continuously until the maestra instructs to play something else.

## Storming Break

show the arm as a measure with the other hand on ellbow don't make a fist

chosen instrument section plays sixteenths with volume indicated by maestra if you can't stand it anymore: scream

## Alerting / Magic Wand Break

show your flat hand and hit it with stick

Stop the Surdos. Give a sign for when the Surdos should hit once, by hitting the stick on the hand in the air. It's easier to follow if you paint a small loop in the air with your stick, just before hitting. Start with just one hit every four beats, then add more.

### Chaos Break

Point with index finger at temple

Everyone plays something chaotic, getting louder and louder. No Counting in!

## Again

Hit with flat hand on forehead

Repeat the last break (combination)

## Improvisation

Point at your nose and at the sambista who can play freely

Show all others what they should do in the meantime, so the length of the impropart is defined

## **Notation**

Call-Response

- E Everybody A All others S Surdos
- ls Low Surdo ms Mid Surdo
- hs High Surdo R Repinique
- sn Snare T Tamborim

Strokes

- x hit the skin with a stick
  - hit the skin softly with a stick
- hd hit the skin with your hand
- il silent stroke: hit the skin with a stick, while the other hand rests on the skin
- 0 put your hand on the skin to dampen the sound
- fl flare: multiple hit with rebounding stick
- ri hit the rim with a stick
- w hit the skin with a whippy stick (Tamborim stick), if not available hit the rim
- h Agogô: high bell
- I Agogô: low bell

## Dance 2

Push to sides > Star > Jump & Aeroplane > Queen

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Sr		Sr		SI		SI	
	Pr		Pr		PI		PI	
2	St				St			
	St				St			
3	J & Ar				J & Al			
	J & Ar				J & Al			
4	Qr				QI			
	Qr				QI			

## Step

Step to a side. (Every second beat a step)

## Push

Step to a side, every second beat a step. Move both hands to the side, as if you'd give sth. a push.

## Star

[1] Move your right leg to the front, across you left leg. Move your right arm to the upper right. [2] Move your left leg on the right side of your other leg (cross in the front). Move your left arm to the upper left. [3] Move your right leg behind your left leg. (initial point, you don't have to cross) Move both arms

to the lower right. [4] Move your left leg to the left side of your other. (initial point). Move both arms to the lower left. Comment: Your feet draw a square.

## Jump

Jump with both feet.

## **Aeroplane**

See Dance 1

## Queen

Hold your arms streched out to both sides. [1] Touch with one streched out leg the ground in front of you. (Don't step) [2] Now step with that leg and walk side- wards. (3 steps, cross behind the leg.)

## Dance 1

Mirror & Rainbow > Pizza > Tutu & Aeroplane > Boundary

	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8	
1	Mr				Mr				RI							
	Mr				Mr				RI							
2	Pr				Pr				ΡI				PI			
	Pr				Pr				ΡI				ΡI			
3	Tr				Tr				Αl							
	Tr				Tr				Αl							
4	DBr	DBI														
	DBr	DBI														

## Mirror

Hold your arms streched out to your left, your hands at right angels to your arms, the right hand on your left. Move the right hand to the front of your face. Look on it, it's a mirror!

## Rainbow

Turn 90° to the right. Draw a rainbow with your hands from the bottom over your head to the other side (starting point of mirror). You have to turn your body :-)

## Pizza

Hold your arms at your waist, palms up. Step to a side and move one hand, as if you'd deliver a pizza.

## Tutu

Hold your arms at your waist, palms down. Step to a side and move both hands, describing a tutu (skirt). (Similar to pizza)

## Aeroplane

Hold your arms like wings of an aeroplane. Twist your body to a side. Each beat a step.

## Define a boundary

Step to a side, each beat two steps. Hold the corresponding arm streched out to the front. (Define the boundary.) Hide the other arm behind your back.

# tune sign: shaving the armpit

Groove	~				7			3	_			4	اہ			2			9			7				∞			ı
Low Surdo Mid+High Surdo	sil 0				<u>s</u>		×	lis O	.ie 0			<u>ı</u> <u>s</u>	=	×		sil 0		<u>.,                                    </u>	i <u>s</u>		×	<u>× ×</u>		×		××		×	
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Snare	×			•	×		•	× ×	•	•	×			•	•	×			×			× ×	•	•	×	•			•
Tamborim	×		×		×		×	×	×		×	×		×		×	×		×		×	×	×		×	×		×	
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Break 1	S	H		⋖	∢	∢	⋖	4	S	$\square$	<	$\vdash$	4	4		တ	Н	⋖	∢	∢	⋖	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	
Break 2							S							S							S			တ	S	ဟ	S	S	
Break 3	ς 	Mid	and	high S	ns y	rdos S	s, ev	ery –	od	else	contii	inue	les play S	S = Mid and high surdos, everybody else continues playing!	<u></u>			S	S	S	S	S		ဟ	S	ဟ	S	ဟ	
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No Bra Break	ď		2		2			_	A		⋖	4				ď	2		2			⋖	⋖		⋖	⋖			
pulling off a bra	œ		22		22			1	4		⋖	4	_			ш	ш		ш	_	ш	Ш	Ш		Ш	ш		Ш	
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## Bhangra this tune is a 6/8

tune sign: folded hands, like praying

Groove	ı	_		2			3		,	4		2			9			7		8			
All Surdos	- 2	× ×						× ×		× ×		××					×		×	× ×			
Repinique	- N	× ×	ν ν	× ×		ν ν	× ×	ν ν		× ×	ν ν	××	×	σ×	× ×		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	× ×	σ ×	× ×		Ø	
Snare			·	_				· .		· -	•	_			_				•	_			
Tamborim		×	×	×		×	×		×	×	×	×		×	×		×	×	×	×		×	
Agogô			Ч	ے				_															
Shaker		×		×			×			×		×			×			×		×			
	_	_	_		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_		_	_	_	-	_	_	- v	= soft flare	flare	
	L,			F					H			d					4		o o	o σ			
Break 1		n n	s o	o o		n n		,, ()	n o	.0 (0		က က			∢ ∢		_	< ∢	s o	n n			
	ω <b>4</b>	တ တ	0)			တ တ				တ တ		s rs	S	su	S P		- s	A ns					
		Ор	as	_		say,		λ	you   old	p		fool,			dam		90	dam,		say			

# Żurav Love

tune sign : open and close the beak of a bird with your hands

Groove	~			2				က				4			5				9		_			ω				
Low+Mid Surdo High Surdo	×			×		×			×			×		×							 <b>×</b>		×			×		
Repinique	<b>=</b>			ے	Pq	×		Ŧ				면			Į				멀	×	<b>—</b>			рq				
Snare	×	· ·	•	×		•	•	×	•			×		•	•	•	×	×	×		×	×	· ×	×	•	•	•	
Tamborim				×								×							×					×				
Agogô			도	도		_		_	ح	_		_						٦	ے									
Shaker			×	<u>×</u>							×	×						×	×		 		×	<u>×</u>				
No Bra Break 1–3 4	<b>=</b> Ш ·	<u> </u>	hd ri sn sn	ri Sn	면 .	⊏Ш∙		S E S	sn sn	su	∢ш .	S	∢ш .	•														
Kick Back 1			2	ద				2	~	~		4																
Kick Back 2		ш.	<u>بد</u>	요 요 4	~ -			ď	ď	<b>~</b>		<																

															L		Ш	Ш	
Break 2	← (	ш		ш	Ш			ш	Ш			ш					ш	ш	
	7			ш				ш				ш					ш	ш	
	က	ш		ш	Ш		_	ш	Ш	Ш		Ш					ш	ш	
	4			Ш			ш	ш		Ш		sn sn	us L	su	su	Sn	us	su	
		pa -		pa-	pa-  dam,		ğ	es ı	pa-	. dar	и	now			_		_	want	
				раа-			pa- dam	ш		right	<i>1</i> t	now.					-		-
				-															
Break 3	_	ш	Ш	Ш	Ш			Е	Ш	Ш									
No Bra Break	~	ď	ď	ď	ď	2	2	R R	2	-		<u>~</u>	= Rep	R = Repinique					
	7	⋖	∢	⋖	⋖	⋖	_ _	4	⋖	⋖									
	က	~	~	~	ď	~	~	2	~										
	4	∢	⋖	⋖	<	⋖	<u> </u>	4	⋖										
	Ŋ	~	~	ď	ď		_	⋖	⋖	⋖									
	9	~	~	ď	~	~	~	2	~										
	7	S		S	S		s,	S	S			fro	m sof	from soft to loud					
	∞	⋖	⋖	⋖	<	⋖	<u> </u>	⋖		eh		eh	eh: shout	+					
				1		1	1			ļ		1							

## Angela Davis

tune sign: pull two prison bars apart in front of your face

Groove		_1				2				3				4			
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	1	x x	x	x x	x	w x	x	x	w x	x x	w	x		w	x	x	x
Repinique		fl				fl				fl			x	x	x		
Snare			•	•		x	•		•		•	•	•	x	•	•	
Tamborim		x				x			x	х	x			x			
Agogô				I		h				ı	h			h			
												W =	= wh	ippy	Stick	(or	rim)
Break 1	1	Е		Е		Е		Е		Е		Е		E		Е	Е
Break 2	1 2 3 4	S S S E		A A A E	A A A	A A A E		A A A E	A A A	E	A A A	A A A E		A A A E		S S	E
Break 2	2	S S E	re co	A A E	A A	A A E	ing th	A A E	A A		A A	A A E		A A		S	E

## Xango

tune sign: rain trickling down, with 10 fingers

## Groove

Low Surdo
Mid Surdo
High Surdo

Repinique

if too hard play tamb. Part

Snare

Tamborim		

1	sil				х		х	х									
	х		х														
													х	х	х	х	
		х	х	х		х	х	х		х	х	х		х	х	х	
	х			х		-			х		х	х					
1	Х		Х		Х		Х		х		Х		Х		Х		
2	х	х															
	1		h		1			1		I		h	I				ı

Agogô

## Intro

building a tower with fists on top of each other, upwards

⊏V€	eryo	ne	nits	tne	rims							
ri		ri	ri	ri	r	ri	ri		ri		ri	
								r	epe	at u	ntil	cut

## Surdo Part of Intro flat hand on head

can be remembered by: start: 1 - 4 - 3 - 5then: 2 - 4 - 3 - 5 :||

1	S									S		S	S	
2	S											s	S	
3	S							S		S		s	S	
4	S											(S)		
		not	befo	ore	befo	ore	Bou	m S	Shak	kala	Bre	eak	rep	eat

## Boum Shakala Break

Crossed fingers

1	S	Α	Α	Α	S		Α	Α	Α	S		Α	
2	S	Α	Α	Α	S		Α	Α	Α	S		Α	
3	S	Α	Α	Α	S		Α	Α	Α	S		Α	
4	sn		sn		sn	sn	sn			hs	hs	hs	hs

## Break 2

1	S	S	S		S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
2	s	S	S		S	S	Α		Α	Α		
3	S	S	S		S	S	S	S	S	s	S	S
4	S	S	S		S	S	Α		Α	Α		
5	S	S	S		S	S	S	S	S	s	S	S
6	S	S	S		S	S	Α		Α	Α	hs	hs

## Voodoo

tune sign: aureole - make a circle around head with your index finger down

Groove	~			7				က			4				2		9			^				ω			
Low Surdo Mid+High Surdo	Si		<u>×</u>	× <u>@</u>		0 ×		Si		×	× <u>@</u>		0 ×		Si		 × <u>\@</u>		0 ×	× <u>i</u>		×		× <u>\overline{\ov</u>		0 x	
Snare	×		× .	•	•	×	<del>.</del>	×	•	×	•	•	×		×		 · ×	•	×	×			×		<u> </u>	· ×	
Repinique	×		×			×		×		×			×		×		 ×		×	×			×			×	
Tamborim	×	×		×		×		×	×		×		×		×	×											
Agogô	٦					_							_				 			_	٦						
<b>Scissor Break</b> Signed like scissors	Ш ~	7		ше		Ш 4	H-1	E E in my		шы	ш ц		E E derpants	T\$													

# Cochabamba

tune sign: drink from a cup formed with one hand

Groove	-			7				က			`	4			2				9			'`				∞		
Low+Mid surdo High surdo	× ×			0 0		×	×		×	×		0 0	×	×	×	×			0 0		×	×	×	×		0 0	 ×	
Repinique		×	×			×				×	×		×				×	×			× ×	.,		×	×		 ×	
Snare/Shakers		•	•	×	•						×		•	•	•	•			×			•	•	•		×	 •	
Tamborim		×	×			×				×	×		×				×	×			× ×	.,		×	×		 ×	
Agogô	<u>ہ</u>		_	_		ᆮ	٦		_			ح	4	•	_	_		<u>ہ</u>				•	ے	ے		_	 	
	. = clicking bells together	ickir	ģ	ells	tog	ethe	<u>~</u>																					
	Make sure the off beat (2 and 4) is always very clear. The snares have to exaggerate this off beat	sure	the	JJo	beat	(2)	nd 4	Si (	alwa	NS V	, Ser	clea	⊒ ب	hesi	nare	Sh Si	ve t	o e	adde	erate	this	off	beat					

Make sure the off beat (2 and 4) is always very clear. The snares have to exaggerate this off beat Make sure the high and low surdos fit together well; playing the offbeat with the left hand makes this easier.

	Break)
Break 1	(Iron Lion Zion

×	×	×		⋖	⋖	⋖
×	×	×		⋖	⋖	⋖
×	×	×		ပ	ပ	ပ
×	×	×		ပ	ပ	ပ
×	×	×		ပ	ပ	ပ
×	×	×		ပ	ပ	ပ
×	×	×		ပ	ပ	O
×	×	×		ပ	ပ	ပ
×	×	×		ပ	ပ	O
×	×	×		ပ	ပ	O
			-			

c = call by maestro (on repinique or snare) A = All others answer

Everyone together ... start soft and go louder! <

**Cross Kicks for surdos** 

No Bra Break pulling off a bra

high surdo low surdo

sign 'X' with the arms, waving towards the sky 0 0

# **Crazy Monkey**

sign: scratch your head and your armpit at the same time like a monkey

Groove	· I	_			7				က				4			5				9				_			∞		I
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo		×		×	× ×	×	××	×	×			×		××	×	×			×	× ×	×	× ×	×	× × ×	^ ^ ^	× × × ×		×	-
Repinique Snare	*	· ·		hd .	× ×		× ×	× ×	<b>—</b> ·			<u> </u>	× ×	× ×	× ×	<b>←</b> ·			hd .	××		× ×	× ×	× ×		× × × ×	•	<del>S</del>	<u>×</u>
Tamborim			×	×			×			×		×		×				×	×			×			×	×		<u> </u>	
Agogô altnerative		_	<b>4</b>	٦				_		4					_			- L	4				_	·	- h h ]			 _ h h h ]	
Shaker		×	×		<u>×</u>		×		×		×		×	<u>×</u>		×		×		×		×		×		× ×			
	_	(x) = variations	var	iatic	Suc		_		[ ] = triplet	et																			
Break 1 2 2 3 3 4 4		— — ш	444	<b>c</b> c c c	ч ч ч н		∢ ح	c	<b>е</b> е ш ш		4454	4454	٦	4 g	- σ		ďШË	ω ω <sub>Π</sub>	II ot ver, Mid	her. On Su	A = all others ex E = everyone ms = Mid Surdo	A = all others except agogô E = everyone ms = Mid Surdo	ă	gog	«O				

### Van Harte pardon! tune sign: heart formed with your hands Groove 5 6 8 Low+Mid Surdo High Surdo sil sil sil x Snare 1 / Repinique Snare 2 / Shakers Tamborim Agogô Break 1 . 0 . . 0 . v . e . EE EE hey! Everybody sings this Silence Break ls Is Is = low surdo the sign is 4 fingers up ag ag ag = agogô Break 2 Low Surdo High Surdo Snare / Repinique х x x x x . x x x x Tamborim x x x x | x | x | х x x x x x x h o Agogô o h 0 0 0 0 repeated on and on until maestra calls off: together Low Surdo sil x sil sil sil sil High Surdo sil sil sil sil sil x Snare / Repinique x (x) x x х x x x x x x Tamborim x (x) x x х x x x x x x x x h (h) h h 0 0 0 0 Agogô o h h o back into the groove Cross Break - Surdos sign 'x' with the ams Low Surdo High Surdo repeated until cut Cross Eight Break - Surdos

x x x x x x x x x

from soft to loud ...

sign 'x' with arms showing Eight Up

(	4
1	_
	0
1	-
1	_
1	>

tune sign: drawing big "V" in the air with both hands (from up to down)

Groove		~			7			က			`	4			2			9			7				∞					
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo		<u>×</u>		×	×		× ×	<u>×</u>	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	<u>×</u>	×	×		×	× ×	× ×	× ×	× ×	× ×	×	×			
Repinique		×		× ×			-=	×		×		×	.=	·⊏	×	×	×			·=		×	×	×	×		.c			
Snare		=		· ×			· ×	•		×			×	•	<b>=</b>	×			<u>.</u>	· ×	•	•	×			<u>.</u>	· ×			
Tamborim	7 2	× ×		× ×		×	×	× ×		××		×	×		××	× ×	× ×	× ×	× ×	× ×	× ×									
Agogô		_	_	_	_					4			ے		_		_	_					_							
Shaker		<u>×</u>	•	· ×	×		· ×	<u>×</u>		×	<u>.</u>	×	<u>×</u>	•	×	<u>×</u>		× .	<u></u>	· ×	<u>×</u>		×		×	<u></u>	· ×			
Pat 1 (2) Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo		×	×	× × ×	×	× ×	× ×	×	8	(X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X)	××		× ×	×	×				<u> </u>	×	×									
Break 1	~	us		ဟ	S O			S		ဟ		ဟ			S Ls	S	S	ဟ	-	o (	S		( <del>x</del> )	= added in pat	S ged	ir	pat 2	1 <sub>01</sub> —		
Break 2	N - N			S S S			S S S			v v	$\ddot{\parallel}$	n < 4		νш	S S			ν <	<sub> </sub>	у о п	_		S		4 Ö		_			
Break 2	- α ω 4			S E S U	us u	S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	ш ш · ш		шш · ш	шш . ш	ш		ш 🖁	· · ш		sn: " = .	sn = snare . = dead note on snare ms = Mid Surdo	narr Bad Aid	o Sur	o <u>ø</u> p.	on snare	in al	ē							
Break 3	ν ш –	вшч	νш —	ш —	< □ ←	ш –	νш —		νш —	νш —			A ms			ШS	<b>∠</b> ∥	<b>Jid</b>	= Mid Surdo	<del>ဝ</del> ိ										
Bongo Break 1 play a bongo with one hand	ω –		∢ ⊏	ω –	∢ ⊏		ω –	4 F		4 -	ν –		∢ ⊏		ω –			∢ ⊏	σ –		∢ ⊑		<b>σ</b> –		ω –	ω –		<i>a g</i>	A h	A h play as loop
Bongo Break 2 play a bongo with two hands	ω ∢ −	⋖	₹ ₽	8 -	4 4		ω ∢ −	ح	⋖	∢ ⊏	<b>ω</b> –	⋖	₹ 4		∽ < −		<	∢ ⊏	<b>ω</b> –	<	∢ ⊆		σ –		<b>ω</b> –	ω –		, a	S A L	S A A Solo
Monkey Break like tune sign	[UUU] [AAA] alternative: different rhythm or just chaotic voices	l nativ	[UUU] /e: diffe	U] ffen	ent	rhyt	<u></u> ⊢	0/	inst	[A	CAAA] chaotic	~   ~	oice	ွန္		Sh	Shout like a monkey	like	a 1	π01	ıke.	>					ž	<u>,</u>	2	3

## Custard

tune sign: make an offer to the sky

Groove		1				2				3				4			
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	1	0 x x		x		x 0 0				0 x x	x		x	0 0		x	
Repinique				х	x			х	х			х	x			х	x
Snare		х		x		х	•		x	·	x			х			
Tamborim		х		x		x	x		x		x		x		x	x	
Agogô		h		h		ı	ı		h		h		1		I	I	
Break 1	1 2 3 4	S S S E		S S S E		S S S E	S S S E		A A A E		A A A E		A A A E		A A A E	A A A E	
Break 2	1 2 3 4	T T T E		T T T E		T T T E	T T T E		A A E		A A A E		A A A E		A A E	A A A E	
Break 3 + instr. sign that continues	ONE 1-7 2-8 8	A A sn	ımer	nt sed	4				e the			he b	and	olays sn	s this sn	A sn	sn
Break 5	1 2 3 4	sn A A		sn sn sn		sn sn sn A		A sn	sn sn	A A	sn sn	sn sn	-	sn sn sn A		A A A sn	
Singing Break Signed as Break 1,		<b>*</b>		*		<b>*</b>	*		*		*		×		*	×	
with a lot of blabla	1 2 3 4	l've l've l've We'	ve	got got got got		cus cus	tard tard tard tard		in in in in		my my my our		und und und und		erpa erpa erpa erpa	ints ints	

Surdo players sing first half, same beats as they would play. All other answer, same beats as they play. Last part Everyone sings together.

## Walc(z) this tune is a 3/4

tune sign : draw a triangle in the air with one hand

Groove	~					2				()	က					4					
Low Surdo Mid+High Surdo	×		×	×		×	×		×		×	×		×		×	×	×	×	×	
Repinique			×	×			×	×	×			×		×			×	×	×		
Snare			×		•	•	×		×			×		×		×	× ×	×	×	×	
Tamborim			×	×			×		×							×	×		×		
Agogô	-		ح	<u> </u>		_	ے		ح					ح		_					
Shaker	×		×	×		×	×		×		×	×		×		×	×	×	×		
Break 1	ш		ш	Ш																	
Break 2	<u>8</u>		<u>s</u>	<u>s</u>		ms	as B		SW		hs	hs	Ш	hs	H	4	A	4	<	⋖	
No Bra Break 1	<u>к</u> к		м м	₩ ∢	~ -	∢ ₾	<u>~</u>		<		α α	<b>K K</b>		₩ ∢		4 4					
Break 3 1	တ တ		တ တ	ω «	0 1	A N	တ		<	О Ш	νш	νш		υш		ΑШ					
Break 5			su				su		su			su		Sn	H	ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	
Cut-throat Break Sign like cutting your throat with a finger	S at with a	a finge	A P	4		S	⋖		<		S	A		⋖	Н						

Cut-throat Break Fast

### Low Surdo starts with an upbeat before the 1 (0) = Can be played optionally to make the rhythm easier to understand sn = snare = call by Repinique tune sign: with one hand in your ear lift the other and move it front and back the 1 Everybody sings and starts dancing Surdos start with 3 upbeats before × × · × × × R = hit on repi Ri = repi hit on rim · × × x = hits on snare and repi ms 0 × . ä × . \_ · × × . Repeat 3 times \_ 9 × × × × × × ×× × Shaker (O) × . \_ () × . $\neg$ 4 · × . ms ms hs ᅩ 2 0 × \_ · × (IS) × . . × ۷ \_ × × ⋖ × S Tequila! S шшш R A \_ × × × Dance Break 1 E very bo - dy dance Show a > with your index+middle finger and move it horizontally in front of your eyes. × $\times$ $\times$ × Б × ဟ × ∢ × шшш × Я \_ × . × × . . က . × ┙ S × Ж ms . 4 0 x × × ×× . -∢ ∢ шшш × . . . × 4 ဟ ဟ . . ٧ $^{\circ}$ × × × ×× <u>0</u> × . \_ တ တ () × R . 4 \_ ∢ ∢ \_ . hs Я hs 0 × . 4 × \_ ဟ ဟ шшш × <u>1</u> **~** ∨ 7 ~ ი ო 2 Break 1 Shake salt on number 1 **Drum&Bass** No Bra Break Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo pulling off a bra Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo Repinique Tamborim Groove Repinique Tamborim Break 2 Groove Break 2 **Break 3** Snare Agogô Agogô Snare

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S S S S

4 4 4 4

S S S S

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Hip-Hop Break hit your chest

su

S S

×

×

 $\times$   $\times$ 

× ×

S S Si o

msms

<u>s</u>

ls msms

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ω

tune sign: Shake salt onto your hand

Tequila

þ

×

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×

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×

×

# **Drunken Sailor**

tune sign: build an eyepatch with one hand in front of your eye

Groove		-				7			က	_[			4			2				9			_			∞			- 1	
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	~	$\times \times \times$				$\times$ × ×			$\times \times \times$		×		×		×	$\times \times \times$				$\times \times \times$		-	$\times \times \times$	×		×		×		
	7	$\times \times \times$				$\times \times \times$			×××	~ ~ ~	×		×		×	×		×		×	×		×			×				
Repinique		<del>-</del>		×	·=	×		×	. <u> </u>		Œ		×		-=	=		×	.⊏	×	×	·c	×	=		×		.⊏		
Snare		×			×	×			× ×	· ×	•					×	•	•	×	×		×	· ×	×	•	×		×		
Tamborim		×	×							×	×		×			×	×						×	×		×				
Agogô		_		_		_		_	 							_		_			_			_				_		
Break 1	_	Ш		ш	Н	ш	ш	H	H	ш			ш		H															
Break 2	_	တ		⋖	H	S		<		S	⋖		ш	ш	ш															
White Shark simulating a shark fin	<b>−</b> 0 €	တ တ		<	⋖	S		⋖	0, 0,	o o	<	⋖	S		<	S S S	40 10 15	<	∢ ∢	ဟ	<		တ တ တ	⋖	∢ ∢	S		<		
	4	ν .		∢ .		S		<	- 0)	S	∢		σ.		∢ .	<u></u> – ω		<b>∠</b> ∢					Ш			_	_	_		

# The Roof Is on Fire

Groove

tune sign: form a roof with your hands, interlace the fingers and wiggle them like flames

\_ ∢ ⊏ **σ** –

S -

obrigo Mo	_	_	_	_	_	_	_;	_	_	_				_	_	_	_				_	_	_	_	;			_	_	_	
Mid+High Surdo				×	× ×		×				×	×	×		×			×	×	×		×			××				× ×		
Repinique		×			×		×			×	×	×	×			×		×		×				×	×	×	×				
Snare				<u> </u>	× ×		•	•	•	•	×			•	· ×	•	•	•	×	×			•	•	×	•			×		
Tamborim				×							×					×		×		×		×			×						
Agogô	_						_																						<b>=</b>		
Break 1		Roof		ш	H	Ш	th	the	R	Roof	ш		ш	t	the		Roof is	Ś		ou	4	迁	6		ш				The		
No Bra Break 1-	£ £ 4	<u>к</u> к			α α		<u>к</u> к	•	<u>к</u> к	•	•	~	Burn!		<u>~</u>	∢ –						∢ –	∢ ⊑			ے					ო ×

## **Sheffield Samba Reggae**

tune sign: smoke a joint like a cup of tea (with thumb and index finger)

				,			:	inc	dex	fin	ger	)					
Groove		_1				2				3				4			
Low Surdo		1				x		x						x	х	x	x
Mid Surdo		x								x							
High Surdo	1					х		х						х		х	
	2					х		х		x		х		х	х	х	х
Repinique		x	•		x		•	x				x			x		
Snare		x			х			x				x			x		
Tamborim	1–3	x		х	х					x		х	х				
	4	х		х	х	х		х	х	x		х	х				
Agogô				h		ı		ı		h	h		ı	h		ı	
				I		like		to		play	the		Α	go		go	
No Bra Break	1	R		R		R		R		R			R	R	R	R	R
Intro	2	R		R		R		R		R			Α	Α		Α	
	3–5	Α		RR	R	R	R		R		RR	R	R	R		Α	
	6	Α	Α		Α		Α		Α		RR	R	R	E		Α	
Break 1				only the					othe	erwis	se. E	ver	yone	e els	e ca	arrie	s
		ت				<u> </u>								<u> </u>			
Break 2	1	R	R	ri	R	R	R	ri	R	R	R	ri	R	R		ri	
		s		Α				Α				Α				Α	
	2	R	R	ri	R	R	R	ri	R	R	R	ri	R	R		ri	
	0	S		Α.	_		_	Α.			_	Α.			_	E .	_
	3	R	R	ri A	R	R	R	ri A	R	R	R	ri A	R	R	R	ri A	R
	4	R		R		R		R		RR	R	R		R		R	_
	•	E		Α		A		Α			``			A		Α	
									S	nare	pla	ays	the	sar	ne a	s F	Repi
Break 3	1	S			S			S		Α			Α			Α	
	2	S			s			S		Α	Α	Α	Α	Α		Α	
Whistle Break		S		Α	S	s		Α	S	s	S	Α	S	s		Α	
Point to whistle											Loc	ри	intil	tola	oth	eru	ise
Outro																Е	
Fist like "Stop playing",	1	Е	Е		Е		Е		Е		RR	R	R	R		Е	
with thumb sticking out		E											the	n si	top ,	play	ving

# tune sign: glasses on your eyes

	_		2			က		4			5			9	ر			7			∞		
	×	×		×	×		×				×			$\overline{\times}$		×		×					
	Ę	프	₽		hd			<b>₽</b>			₽			₽			hd	<b>=</b>		Ы	×	hd X hd ri hd	·=
			×			•		×			•	•		<u>.</u>	· ×	•		•		•	×		
			×					×	.,	×					×				×		×		
	_			_			_	ح			_					_					4		
- 0	တ တ	တ တ	4 4	∢ ∢	0, 0,	တ တ	တ တ	∢ ∢		တ တ	တ တ		တ တ	∢ ∢	4 4	∢ ∢		တ တ	4 4	4	⋖		4

[EEE] 

Hafla

Sign: spread arms and shake your shoulders and hips

Groove	-			7			က				4			ည			"	9			~			∞			ı
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	×		×	×		×	× ×				× ×			×		×	×		×		× ×			× ×			
Repinique	×	_	·=			-	×				·=			×		-	.⊏	·=	Έ		×		×	.⊏		.⊏	· <b>c</b>
Snare easier			· · ·			· ·					× ×					××	× ·	× ·	× ×					× ×		× ·	× ·
Tamborim	×		×			×	×				×	×	×	×		×			×		×			×			
Agogô	_						_														_						
Yala Break   E   E   E   E   E   E   E   E   E   E	E and ge	Ither	E r and	shak	e wr	E rist	Ш				ш																
Kick Back 1	ag ag		ag A	ag	ag	ag A	ag s		ag	ag ag ag	A gg	a	ag ag		rep.	repeat until cut ag = Agogô, sw	ıntil . ogô,	cut swii	tch k	ow a	repeat until cut ag = Agogô, switch low and high every two bars	igh	ever	y tw	o ba	S	
Kick Back 2	S		4			<	S	Ш		4		4		S		Ĥ	4	$\mathbb{H}$	⋖		S "	nar	S A	A	sile	nt n	] age
Break 3	S	sn sn sn A	us u	4			Н			H	<			su	S	sn sn sn	A N		⋖		S	S	sn sn sn A	4			

Break 3	1	sn			sn		sn	·		·	sn	
	2	S		S	s	S	s	S		S	s	
	3	Α		Α		Α			Α			
	4	S		S	s	S	s	s		s	s	
	5	Α		Α		Α			Α			
fl = flare on repinique	6	S		S	s	S	s	fl	R		R	
R = hit on repinique											T+h	
	7	S		S	s	s	s	fl	R		R	

snare continues playing this trough the break

hs = high surdo picks up

T+h

hs

S S R T+h

R

T+h

hs hs hs

SOS Break	1	S	Α	Α	Α	Α	S	Α	Α		
signed by waving	2	S	Α	Α	Α	Α	S	Α	Α		
the palms diagonal	3	S	Α	Α	Α	Α	S	Α	Α		
across one shoulder	4	S	Α	Α	Α	Α	S	Α	Α	ls	

Is = low surdo picks up

after	whic	ch the	e rep	inique	e pic	ks up	this	rhytr	nm ar	nd pla	ays ır	the tu	une:	
		х	х		х	х				х		х		
ur	ntil ne	ext tir	ne th	e SC	S br	eak i	s nla	ved	Then	it ac	es ha	ack to:		

	X	Х		Х	Х				Х		Х		
until	next tir	ne th	e SC	S br	eak i	s play	yed.	Then	it go	es ba	ack to:		
	х	х			х	Х			Х	х		х	х

## Knock on the door Break

knock with the knuckles of your right hand on your flat left hand

last run: repis plays this  $\rightarrow$ 

T+h = Tamborin + high agogô bell

∢ ∢

တ

တ တ

∢ ∢ ⋖

⋖

Α ∢ ∢

ဟ ဟ

∢ ∢ **4 4** 

A N ∢ ∢

∢ ∢

ဟ ဟ

**∀** 0

A S A

ဟ ဟ **-** 0

two fingers hooked together Hook Break

### snare continues playing this or the rhythm of Bra Break

	Silai	e coi	Itilliu	so his	ayırıy	นแธ	OI III	e iiiy	umm	ום וכ	DIE	an				
1	Е													[ E E	EE]	
	sn			sn	sn			sn	sn			sn	sn			sn
2	E															
	sn			sn	sn			sn	sn			sn	sn			sn
3	Е			Е			E				Е		Е		Е	
	sn			sn	sn			sn	sn			sn	sn			sn
4	Е															
	sn			sn	sn			sn	sn			sn	sn			sn
	R		R		R	R		R		R		R		R	R	

repeat until cut

## Dancing Break

sign by showing the dance: arms down to the right, and to the left - then arms up to the right, and left .. and go! (start down right)

## The players we don't play dance (see left)

	HIE	playe	215 W	o uoi	n t pie	ay ua	nice (	see	ieit)				
1-7	S			S				S	S		S		
2-6	Α			Α				Α	Α		Α		
8	Α			Α				Α	Α		Α	ls	

Is = low surdo picks up

### Samba Reggae tune sign: smoking a cigar/joint Groove Low Surdo 0 Mid Surdo 0 х 0 High Surdo Х Repinique Snare Х Χ Tamborim х х Agogô No Bra Break R R R R R R fl R R Α R = hit on repinique 3 fl R R R R R Α Т Т fl = flare on repinique Т Т Т Т Т Т T = Tamborim sn sn sn sn sn Т 6 Т Т Т sn sn sn sn sn Т Т 7 Т Т ls sn sn sn sn sn Is = low surdo picks up 1 E Clave Е Е Е Е CALL by repi Break 1 Α 2 Α 3 х х Х х х х х Х Х Α Α Α Α sn sn sn sn sn 6 sn sn sn sn Α Α sn sn sn sn sn sn sn sn sn Α Α sn sn sn sn sn sn 10 sn sn sn sn Α Α 11 sn sn sn sn hs hs hs hs hs = high surdo picks up

CALL by repi

Х

х

х

х

Х

2 х

3 х

Break 2

# Hedgehog

x+A A

x+A A

x+A A

х

A A

Α Α

Α Α

x+A A A A

# tune sign: spiky fingers on the head

Groove		-			7				က		4				2	1	- 1	9			_		1	- 1	ω	- 1	
Low Surdo	~	<u>s</u>							si	 _				0)	si		×				<u>×</u>		×		×	×	
Mid Surdo							×	×					×	×						×	×					×	×
High Surdo					×		×			×			×				×		-	×			×			×	
Repinique		· <b>二</b>			×		×		· <b>二</b>	×			×		· <u> </u>		×			×	<u>-</u>		×		· <b>=</b>	×	
Snare		×		•	· ×	•	×	•	×	×		•	×		· ×	•	×		•	×	× .	•			×	•	•
Tamborim		×		^	×				×	×				- `	×		×				×		×		×		
Agogô		_							_				4														
														J	others continue playing	s co	ntin	le pl	ayin	Ø							
Break 1	<del>-</del>	SO	untir	count in from here	m he	e e	Ц			$\vdash$	$\Box$				S			S			S				S		_
																					ຮ	S //E	call something else here	hing	else	hei	gs (s)
Hedgehog Call	~	ខ្ល	untii	count in from here	m he	<u>اي</u>	Ш			$\vdash$	Н			H	Ш						エ	ø	ο, σ	g G	e P	o g	
Hedgehog Tune sign																											

## Karla Shnikov

tune sign: move index+middle finger like rabbit ears and cover other fingers with other hand OR point with finger pistol to head

Groove		1				2				3				4			
All Surdos	1-3 4	x x				0		x x	x x		x		x	0 x		x	
Repinique		x			x	х			х		x		x	х		х	
Snare						х								х			
Tamborim	1 2					x x			x		x		x	x x			
Agogô	1	ı			I	h		I		ı			I	h		I	
		>fı	rom	so	ft t	o Ic	oud										
Karla Break	1	E	Е	Е	Е	Ε	Е	Е	Е	Ε	Ε	Е	Е	Е	Е	Е	Ε
rabbit ears OR finger	2	E	Е	Е	Е	E	Е	Е	Е	E	Е	Е	Е	Е	Е	Е	Е
pistol shooting up	3	E	E	E	E	E	Е	Е	Е	E	Ε	E	Е	Ε	Е	Е	Е
	4	Е															
Break 2	1	ſΕ	Е	E	Е	E	E	E	Е	E	E	Е	Е	E	E	Е	Е
Dicur 2	2	E	_	_	_	E	_	_	_	E	_	_	_	E	_	_	-
	3	s		s		A			s	-	s		Α	A	Α	Α	
	4	S		S		A			S		S		Α	A	Α	Α	
	7								0	<u> </u>			<i>,</i> ,	/\	/\	/\	
Break 2 inverted	1	Ε	Е	Е	Ε	Е	Ε	Ε	Е	Е	Е	Е	Е	Е	Ε	Е	Е
sign with two fingers	2	E				E				E				Е			
pointing down	3	s		S		Α			S		S		Α	Α	Α	Α	
instead of up	4	s		S		Α			S		S		Α	Α	Α	Α	
	5	S		S		Α			S		S		Α	Α	Α	Α	
	6	s		S		Α			S		S		Α	Α	Α	Α	
	7	E				E				E				Е			
	8	Е	Ε	Е	Ε	Ε	Е	Е	Е	Е	Е	Ε	Ε	Е	Е	Ε	Ε

Küsel Break		S	S	S	တ	0,	S	S		S		S			⋖		۷ ۷	4	4	⋖		⋖		⋖	<b>∀</b>			
hands twist head	ā	US		S	Sn		<i>5</i> 5	<u>s</u>	_	•		Sn	<u>ت</u>		ns .	•	sn	<u>.</u>		ัธ	_	S		Sn	<u>.</u>	٠	•	
	•	all players turn around 360° while playing the break	yers	turn	aro	pun	360	, M	ile p	ılayi	ng ti	g et	reak															
Skipping Agogô	ĵ Ĵ	٦		ح	ч Ч	ے	٦	٦			ح	ے	h h	٦				$\vdash$							$\vdash$		ے	
l like to move it		-			-			-				-	۲		2			<u> </u>	2	$\vdash$		2		4	<u>~</u>		ے	
curling hands up and down	•	Repi and Agogô	pue /	1906	ŷć		-	-				-				-		-			-			-	jd	play as a loop	s a la	do
<u>.</u>		Surdos (High, Middle, Low), Snare	S (H	igh,	Mid	dle,	Low	S.	Jare																			
Eye of the	_	hs						hs			ms		hs	(0								hs			ms		hs	
tiger		•	•					•	•	•			<u>.</u>	•		•			•	•	•	•			÷	•	•	
claws left and	7							hs			ms		<u>s</u>		Ag	gg	beau	ing	fast	pet	vee/	oq L	Agogó beating fast between both bells	::		'n	∄	l here
right		•	•					-	٠				•	•	. snare stops here	re s	tops	· he	Ø.									

# Rope Skipping

sign with both hands a rotating rope and jump up and down

	_	)						)										)	-			•	•	,								
Groove	~				7				က				4				2				9				7				œ			
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	×	×	× iii	× iii	×	×	×	×	×			×	× × ×		×		×	×	<u>i≅</u> ×		×	×	×	×	×			×	× × ×		×	
Repinique	s.		×	×	<del>=</del>				<u>.</u>		×	×	<b>=</b>				si		×	×	<b>=</b>				×	×	×		<del>-</del>			
Snare	•	•			×			•					×			•					×			×	×			×	×			
Tamborim 1	××			××	× ×				××			××	××				××			× ×	××			×		×××	×	×	×			
Agogô	4			٦				_				_	_		4		٦			4	۲								_			
Oh Shit	ш								Ó				Shit	ij				sig	n: t	sign: two little fingers show horns of taurus	littk	e fi	зде	ર્	hoı	<i>y</i>	orn	S O	ftaı	ממה	Ś	
Fuck Off	Ш	П							Fuck	૪			<i>#</i> 0					sig	n: c	sign: one litte finger	litte	e fir	ıgei	ı.								
Break 1	တ	$\Box$			⋖			S	S		⋖								S		⋖			S	S		⋖		⋖		П	
Break 2	တ	S	⋖	⋖	S	တ	⋖	⋖	တ	S	⋖	⋖	S				⋖	⋖	တ	S	⋖	⋖	တ	S	⋖	⋖	တ	S	⋖			
Break 3	တ	⋖	⋖		တ	⋖	⋖		တ	⋖	⋖		တ																			
No Border Bossa	Bo	SS	ŭ					S	ig	. <u>=</u>	ter	<u>8</u>	× ×	ino.	Sign: interlock your hands like a fence and then open it	pur	<u>≔</u> ø	<del>ŏ</del>	a Et	oue	φ	pu	<b>‡</b>	E C	edc	. L	+					
Groove		_	_1		- 1	7		- 1		က			- 1	4			2				9							∞				
All Surdos 1 Hand resting on skin 2	<u>.≅</u> .	<u></u>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-	•	ح . ح		× ×		× ×				ح . ح	· σ	<u></u>	<u></u> · <u></u>		•	•	ح . ح		× ×		×	× ×		ح ٠ ح	•	<u>.</u> <u></u>		
Hand resting on skin				•	•			<b>:</b>		:						•		•	•				:			•		•	•			
Repinique				×		·=				≖	Р		=	P		<b>=</b>			×		·=					Ъ	<b>=</b>	pq		=		
Snare	*	× ×	•	•	×	×	•	•	×	×			×	×	•	×	×	•	•	×	×			×	· ×		×	×	•	•	×	
Tamborim				×		×				×			×		^	×			×		×				×		×			×		
Agogô	ے					<u>×</u>		_		_		_		×							×		_		_	_		×		ح		
		ω	, d	) : SO	only	S	ţick	in o	Je L	Janc	<u>ب</u> ج	ŧ	Jer	hanc	Surdos: only 1 Stick in one hand; h = other hand hits skin	s ski	_⊑							ł								_

si

si

sil

Surdos only, Rest continues

Break 2

Break 1

si

si

sil

si

Surdos only, Rest continues

Break 2\*

from soft to loud

4

4

22

2

2

22

R R

No Bra Break

## Menaiek

# tune sign: put three fingers on your other upper arm (like covering a police badge)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	× × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × ×		<pre></pre>		[ ]= triplet	1-3 1 h h h h h h h h h h h h h h h h h h
Groove	Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	Repinique	Tamborim	Agogô	Break 1	Break 2 1∹.

### tune sign: V with 4 fingers (vulcan salute) on both Sambasso hands, slide the gaps into each other Groove 2 3 All Surdos Repinique Snare Tamborim Х 2 х х x | x | x | x Х Agogô h Shaker w = whippy stick No Bra Break 1-4 RR R R × 4 5-14 R [RRRRRR] Intro R R 6-15 Α Α Α Α A A Α × 4 Α 7-16 Last beat overlaps with first Repi beat Keep playing groove during first 2 beats Break 1 pr pr EE E E Pr = long whistle pr = short whistle Break 2 S 1-4 S S S S A A A A

repeat 4 times

Ragga

tune sign: fists together, thumbs to the left and to the right

Groove	•	_			7				က			4	4			5				9				_				∞			
Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo	_	× 0 0		××			0 × ×	-	× o c			$\times \times$		0 × ×		× 0 0			$\times \times$			0 × ×		× o c	- 8	- ×	× × 8			0 × ×	
Repinique an additional variation		×	× ·	×		×	< × ·	×		×	× ·	· ×	×		×		×	× ·	×		×	× ·	×		××	. × ·	) × ×		×		×
Snare		•	×	×			×			· · ·	×	· ×	•	×	•	•	•	×	×			×			8	×	×	<u>×</u>		×	
Tamborim			×				×				×			×				×				×			€	×	×	<b>⊗</b>		×	
Agogô							ے		_												_	_	_	_				_			
Kick Back I thumb back over shoulder	ш	S		တ	Ц		∢	П	S	H		S		⋖		S		$\square$	S	Ц		A   S   A   S   Repeat until counting in for Kick Back II	∏ ±	S E S	Im	gui	S in	Ę	\ <del>8</del>	3ack	=
Kick Back II		S	⋖	S		S	⋖		S		< <	S	S	Α		S		⋖	S		တ	⋖		S		⋖	S		S	<	
like Kick Back I, but with two thumbs		모		ے	ے	ے	ح	ح	ے	_		ے	ч Ч	۲	ے	ے	ے	ے	ے	ے	ᅩ	ч ч	ے	ے	h h h	ے	ے	ᄕ		ے	ے .
Break 1	_	S	⋖	ဟ		⋖	တ	Ē	n. ii:												_	repeat until cut with one of the breaks the breaks this break is only two counts	at n	ntil o this	ut v bre	ith is	ntil cut with one of the breaks this break is only two counts	y t	e δ δ	real unt	s s
	1							Γ	_			_	7			<u>~</u>				4				long		after / wit	long – afterwards continue normally with the first beat	ds c e fir	onti	nue	
Break 2	_	ш	$\square$		Ш			П	Н	H	Н	H	Ш	Ш																	
Break 3	_	S	$\mathbb{H}$	S	Ш		S	$\sqcap$	⋖		$\vdash$	<	$\vdash$	4																	
Zorro-Break sign 'Z' in the air	П°	S others continue playing	00 8	l tiji	l d an	ayi	l Bu		တ	$\vdash$		Н		Н		S		Ш		Ш		repeat until cut with one of the breaks	at m	s i	it .	∏€	s one	of	9e	S	(S

## **Double Break**

Make a T with both hands

Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo Agogô

\_ 0 × × -0 0 0 4 × × -0 ×× 0004 × -

Like the groove, but double speed. Everyone else continues playing normally.

## Kick Back 1

Agogô All others Surdos

 $[\times \times \times]$ × × × ⊆ \_ \_ × ¬ \_ ∠ × \_

## repeat until cut

## Mozambique Break

hd "" sl = slap with thumb (by rotating the hand) .⊏ .⊏ s .⊏ .⊏ Point both index fingers away from mouth (like bug antennas)
Surdos sl hd hd
All others ri n n ri

# Nova Balança

tune sign: fists before breast, open hands and arms

က

7

×

×

## Groove

Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo

Repinique

Snare

Tamborim

×

×

×

×

×

×

×

4

4

шш

sn

sn

sn

sn

шш

S S

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sn sn

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×

Agogô

No Bra Break Intro

**Break 1** 

from soft to loud!

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ш

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Break 2

တ

## Orangutan

tune sign: monkey, both hands in armpits

3

## Groove

Low Surdo Mid Surdo High Surdo

Repinique

Snare

Tamborim

Agogô

		ı		ı		ı	ı				ı	ı		ı		
					х	Х	Х	Х					х	Х	Х	х
	Х		х	Х									х	Х	Х	Х
									×		х	Х				
	Х		ri	ri	Х		ri	ri		ri	ri	ri	х		ri	
	•		Х	Х	-		Х	Х	٠.		Х	Х	-		Х	Х
			Х	Х		Х	Х				х	Х		Х	Х	
		h			١.		<u>_</u>	<u>_</u>		١,			 		١.	
ı	1	h			ļ !		h	h		1			h		' '	

## Funky gibbon

Upside down '3 creature'

3 4 1-4 1-4

1

2

S			S		S		S	S	S	
S	S									
S			S		s		S	S	S	
S										
		sn	١.	sn	١.	sn			sn	
		ri		ri		ri			ri	

Repeat until cut ri = Everyone else hits the rim

## **Monkey Break**

One hand in armpit

Break 2

**Speaking Break** 

00		Е	Е		Е	Е		00		Е	Е		Е	Е	
															)nkl

## A A S A A A A A S

Make monkey noises