

## **Project Title:** 2D Platformer Game in Unity

### **Introduction**

In today's gaming industry, classic 2D platformer games remain popular due to their simple controls, challenging levels, and fast-paced reward loops. This project proposes the development of a minimal yet engaging 2D platformer game in Unity. The game will include movement, jumping, wall jump & slide, shooting, enemies & traps, a basic State System, and multiple levels, all combined to produce a playable MVP (Minimum Viable Product) within 5 weeks.

### **Objectives**

- Implement smooth movement and jumping mechanics for the player.
- Add wall jump and slide features for vertical level design.
- Implement shooting mechanics (projectile/raycast) and a basic combat system.
- Add enemies and traps to provide challenging gameplay.
- Build a basic State System for both player and enemies (Idle/Run/Jump/Fall/Wall/Attack/Hit/Death).
- Design multiple levels with progression checkpoints and completion goals.
- Deliver a stable playable build (APK/PC) and documentation within 5 weeks.

### **Functional Requirements**

#### **1. Gameplay Mechanics**

- Player movement: left/right, run, jump, variable jump height (based on button hold), coyote time, and jump buffer.
- Wall slide & wall jump: sliding with descent speed clamp; wall jump with impulse vector.
- Shooting: input-based shooting with projectile prefabs, fire rate, ammo (optional).
- Health & Damage: health system for player and enemies with i-frames.
- Enemies & Traps: patrol enemies, chasing enemies, turrets, spikes, saws, falling

platforms.

- Collectibles: optional coins/gems and health pickups.

## **2. Player Controller**

- Physics: Unity 2D Rigidbody/Colliders or custom kinematic controller.
- State System: Idle, Run, Jump, Fall, WallSlide, WallJump, Shoot, Hit, Death with transitions.
- Animation: Animator and state-based animation blending.

## **3. Combat & Shooting**

- Projectile prefab (speed, lifetime, damage).
- Enemy hitbox/hurtbox with collision-based damage.
- Knockback and death logic.

## **4. Enemies & Traps**

- Patrol AI (waypoint/edge detect).
- Chase AI (distance threshold).
- Traps: spikes, moving/falling platforms.
- Optional: boss enemy.

## **5. Level Design & Progression**

- At least 3–5 levels of increasing difficulty.
- Checkpoints and Level Complete flags/portals.
- Difficulty curve: tutorial → intermediate → advanced mechanics.

## **6. Audio**

- SFX: jump, shoot, hit, collect, death.

- Background music per level.

## **7. Save/Progress**

- Basic save system using PlayerPrefs/JSON: unlocked levels, audio preferences, high score.

## **8. Performance & Build**

- Target 60 FPS.
- Support for Android (APK) and Windows/Mac builds.

## **9. Accessibility (Optional)**

- Rebindable keys, color-blind-friendly sprites, vibration support on Android.

## **Sprint Plan (5 Weeks, Agile/Scrum)**

### **Sprint 1 (Week 1)**

Backlog Items:

- Backlog 1: Finalize requirements and wireframes (main menu, HUD, level flow), Initialize Unity project and folder structure, Setup base scene with placeholder player and ground.
- Backlog 2: Left-right movement, changing player speed ,Implement jumping , Upgrading Graphics, Editing our Player.
- Backlog 3: Flipping Player Left- Right, Basics of Animatio , Idle Animation ,Run Animation , Jumping Animation.
- Backlog 4: Cleaning up the code, Raycast & boxcast ,Implementing boxcasting , Layers & layerMasks , Detecting wall collision , Sticking to walls , Climbing walls, Jumping Away from the wall

## **Sprint 2 (Week 2)**

Backlog Items:

- Backlog 1: Basic Attack, Adding Delays, Attack Animation, Creating a Fireball.
- Backlog 2: Object Pooling, Pooling Fireballs , Fixing Bugs, Cleaning Up , Importing Sprites.
- Backlog 3: Ground Tiles, Wall Tiles, Ceiling, Additional Details, Background.
- Backlog 4: Room Camera, Minor Fixes , Camera Follow Player, Camera Lookahead.

## **Sprint 3 (Week 3)**

Backlog Items:

- Backlog 1: Prefab Fireballs, Sorting Layers, Health Component, Health UI, Making the healthbar , Hurt & Die Animations work, Creating a Saw Trap, Health Pickups
- Backlog 2: Fixes, Creating the Layers, iFrames, Tweaking, Final Result, Patreon Shoutout
- Backlog 3: Spikes, Firetrap, Arrowtrap , Inheritance , Enemy Arrows , Spikehead , Reseting The Rooms, Patreon Shoutout

## **Sprint 4 (Week 4)**

Backlog Items:

- Backlog 1: Design 3–5 levels with tilemaps/prefabs.
- Backlog 2: Implement HUD, Pause Menu, and Settings.
- Backlog 3: Add checkpoints and level complete functionality.
- Backlog 4: Implement save and progress system.
- Backlog 5: Optimize performance and add mobile controls.

Deliverable: Multiple levels with UI and progression system.

## **Sprint 5 (Week 5)**

Backlog Items:

- Backlog 1: Perform functional testing on PC and Android.
- Backlog 2: Fix bugs and tune gameplay balance.
- Backlog 3: Add polish (particles, camera follow, subtle screenshake).
- Backlog 4: Prepare documentation with diagrams, screenshots, and known issues.
- Backlog 5: Generate final builds for Windows/Mac and Android.

Deliverable: Stable builds and documentation ready for submission.

## **Features**

1. Movement & Jumping – smooth controls with advanced jump mechanics.
2. Wall Jump & Slide – vertical traversal.
3. Shooting – projectile-based combat.
4. Enemies & Traps – patrol/chase enemies and environmental hazards.
5. Basic State System – player and enemy states.
6. Multiple Levels – at least 3 playable levels.
7. UI & HUD – health, pause, menus.

## **Tools and Technology**

- Engine/IDE: Unity (2021 LTS or later).
- Language: C#.
- Version Control: Git/GitHub.
- Art & Audio: Placeholder assets from Kenney/Itch.io.
- Build Targets: Windows/Mac + Android.

## **Target Users**

- Casual players who enjoy platformer games.
- Mobile and PC users looking for short-session gameplay.
- Students learning game development.

## **Software Development Model**

Agile Scrum is suitable because:

- Supports 5-week sprint-based delivery.
- Allows testing and feedback at each sprint.
- Flexible scope adjustment to ensure MVP delivery.

## **Risks & Mitigation**

- Scope creep: Stick to sprint plan; keep optional features separate.
- Performance issues on mobile: Use sprite atlas, pooling, and optimized physics.
- Delays in art/audio: Start with placeholders, replace later.

## **Testing Plan**

- Unit-like testing for collision layers, damage, and respawn.
- Playtesting for controls, difficulty tuning.
- Device testing for FPS, input latency, and scaling.

## **Expected Deliverables**

- Playable Build: Windows/Mac executable and Android APK.

- Project Files: Well-structured Unity project.
- Documentation: Features list, architecture, controls, screenshots.

## **Conclusion**

This project aims to deliver a focused MVP of a classic 2D platformer game—smooth movement, wall mechanics, shooting, enemies, traps, a basic state system, and multiple levels. By following Agile Scrum, the project will achieve a stable, playable build with documentation within 5 weeks, ready for submission.

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Signature of student

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Signature of teachers