

Customer Churn Prediction

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
        from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
        import numpy as np
        %matplotlib inline
```

```
In [2]: df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Lenovo\Downloads\archive (11)\data.csv")
        df.sample(5)
```

```
Out[2]:
```

| | customerID | gender | SeniorCitizen | Partner | Dependents | tenure | PhoneService | MultipleLines |
|-------------|------------|--------|---------------|---------|------------|--------|--------------|-------------------|
| 1011 | 6614-YOLAC | Female | 0 | Yes | Yes | 71 | No | No phor servic |
| 525 | 0750-EBAIU | Male | 0 | No | No | 52 | Yes | N |
| 6249 | 7823-JSOAG | Male | 0 | No | No | 3 | Yes | Yi |
| 3380 | 5178-LMXOP | Male | 1 | Yes | No | 1 | Yes | Yi |
| 3228 | 3567-PQTSO | Male | 0 | Yes | Yes | 53 | Yes | Yi |

5 rows × 21 columns

```
In [3]: df.drop('customerID',axis='columns',inplace=True)
        df.dtypes
```

```
Out[3]: gender          object
        SeniorCitizen    int64
        Partner          object
        Dependents       object
        tenure           int64
        PhoneService     object
        MultipleLines    object
        InternetService  object
        OnlineSecurity   object
        OnlineBackup     object
        DeviceProtection object
        TechSupport      object
        StreamingTV      object
        StreamingMovies  object
        Contract         object
        PaperlessBilling object
        PaymentMethod    object
        MonthlyCharges    float64
        TotalCharges     object
        Churn            object
        dtype: object
```

```
In [4]: df.TotalCharges.values
```

```
Out[4]: array(['29.85', '1889.5', '108.15', ..., '346.45', '306.6', '6844.5'],  
          dtype=object)
```

```
In [6]: pd.to_numeric(df.TotalCharges,errors='coerce').isnull()
```

```
Out[6]: 0      False  
        1      False  
        2      False  
        3      False  
        4      False  
        ...  
       7038     False  
       7039     False  
       7040     False  
       7041     False  
       7042     False  
        Name: TotalCharges, Length: 7043, dtype: bool
```

```
In [7]: df[pd.to_numeric(df.TotalCharges,errors='coerce').isnull()]
```

```
Out[7]:
```

| | gender | SeniorCitizen | Partner | Dependents | tenure | PhoneService | MultipleLines | InternetService |
|------|--------|---------------|---------|------------|--------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 488 | Female | 0 | Yes | Yes | 0 | No | No phone service | |
| 753 | Male | 0 | No | Yes | 0 | Yes | No | |
| 936 | Female | 0 | Yes | Yes | 0 | Yes | No | |
| 1082 | Male | 0 | Yes | Yes | 0 | Yes | Yes | |
| 1340 | Female | 0 | Yes | Yes | 0 | No | No phone service | |
| 3331 | Male | 0 | Yes | Yes | 0 | Yes | No | |
| 3826 | Male | 0 | Yes | Yes | 0 | Yes | Yes | |
| 4380 | Female | 0 | Yes | Yes | 0 | Yes | No | |
| 5218 | Male | 0 | Yes | Yes | 0 | Yes | No | |
| 6670 | Female | 0 | Yes | Yes | 0 | Yes | Yes | |
| 6754 | Male | 0 | No | Yes | 0 | Yes | Yes | |

```
In [8]: df.shape
```

```
Out[8]: (7043, 20)
```

```
In [9]: df.iloc[488].TotalCharges
```

```
Out[9]: ' '
```

```
In [10]: df[df.TotalCharges!=' '].shape
```

```
Out[10]: (7032, 20)
```

```
In [11]: df1 = df[df.TotalCharges!=' ']  
df1.shape
```

```
Out[11]: (7032, 20)
```

```
In [12]: df1.dtypes
```

```
Out[12]: gender                object  
SeniorCitizen                int64  
Partner                      object  
Dependents                   object  
tenure                       int64  
PhoneService                 object  
MultipleLines                object  
InternetService              object  
OnlineSecurity               object  
OnlineBackup                 object  
DeviceProtection             object  
TechSupport                  object  
StreamingTV                  object  
StreamingMovies              object  
Contract                     object  
PaperlessBilling              object  
PaymentMethod                 object  
MonthlyCharges                float64  
TotalCharges                  object  
Churn                         object  
dtype: object
```

```
In [13]: df1.TotalCharges = pd.to_numeric(df1.TotalCharges)
```

C:\Users\Lenovo\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13684\973151263.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
df1.TotalCharges = pd.to_numeric(df1.TotalCharges)

```
In [14]: df1.TotalCharges.values
```

```
Out[14]: array([ 29.85, 1889.5 , 108.15, ..., 346.45, 306.6 , 6844.5 ])
```

```
In [15]: df1[df1.Churn=='No']
```

Out[15]:

| | gender | SeniorCitizen | Partner | Dependents | tenure | PhoneService | MultipleLines | InternetService |
|------|--------|---------------|---------|------------|--------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 0 | Female | 0 | Yes | No | 1 | No | No phone service | |
| 1 | Male | 0 | No | No | 34 | Yes | No | |
| 3 | Male | 0 | No | No | 45 | No | No phone service | |
| 6 | Male | 0 | No | Yes | 22 | Yes | Yes | Fiber |
| 7 | Female | 0 | No | No | 10 | No | No phone service | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7037 | Female | 0 | No | No | 72 | Yes | No | |
| 7038 | Male | 0 | Yes | Yes | 24 | Yes | Yes | |
| 7039 | Female | 0 | Yes | Yes | 72 | Yes | Yes | Fiber |
| 7040 | Female | 0 | Yes | Yes | 11 | No | No phone service | |
| 7042 | Male | 0 | No | No | 66 | Yes | No | Fiber |

5163 rows × 20 columns

Data Visualization

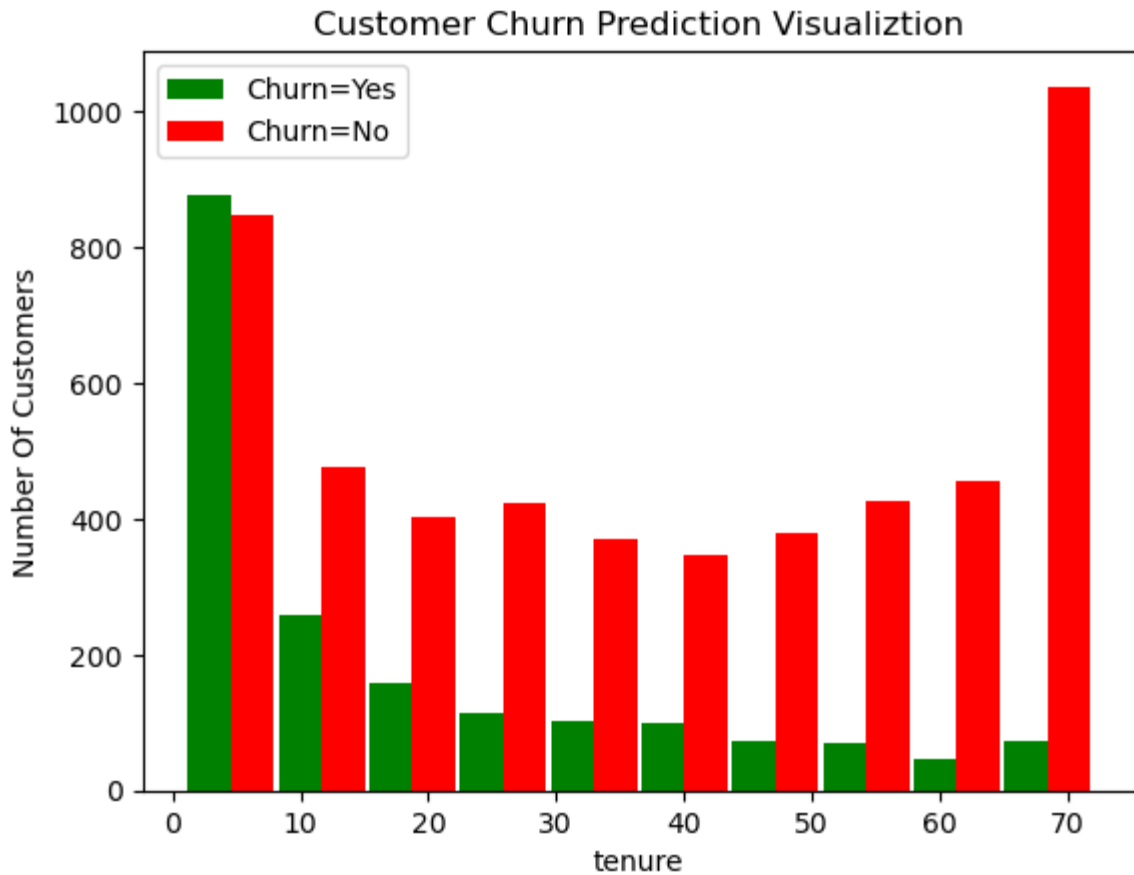
```
In [16]: tenure_churn_no = df1[df1.Churn=='No'].tenure
tenure_churn_yes = df1[df1.Churn=='Yes'].tenure

plt.xlabel("tenure")
plt.ylabel("Number Of Customers")
plt.title("Customer Churn Prediction Visualiztion")

blood_sugar_men = [113, 85, 90, 150, 149, 88, 93, 115, 135, 80, 77, 82, 129]
blood_sugar_women = [67, 98, 89, 120, 133, 150, 84, 69, 89, 79, 120, 112, 100]

plt.hist([tenure_churn_yes, tenure_churn_no], rwidth=0.95, color=['green', 'red'], la
plt.legend()
```

Out[16]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x20827610750>



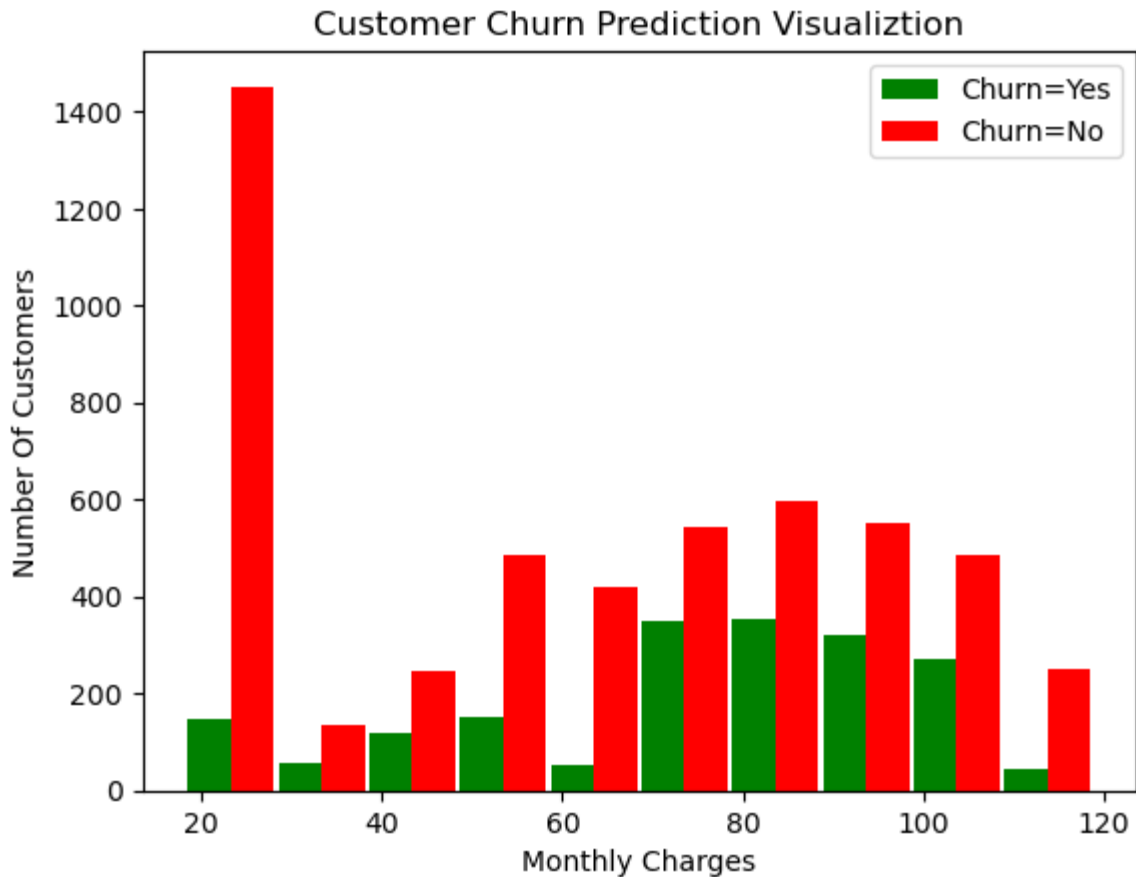
```
In [17]: mc_churn_no = df1[df1.Churn=='No'].MonthlyCharges
mc_churn_yes = df1[df1.Churn=='Yes'].MonthlyCharges

plt.xlabel("Monthly Charges")
plt.ylabel("Number Of Customers")
plt.title("Customer Churn Prediction Visualiztion")

blood_sugar_men = [113, 85, 90, 150, 149, 88, 93, 115, 135, 80, 77, 82, 129]
blood_sugar_women = [67, 98, 89, 120, 133, 150, 84, 69, 89, 79, 120, 112, 100]

plt.hist([mc_churn_yes, mc_churn_no], rwidth=0.95, color=['green', 'red'], label=['Ch
plt.legend()
```

```
Out[17]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x20827622f10>
```



```
In [18]: def print_unique_col_values(df):  
         for column in df:  
             if df[column].dtypes=='object':  
                 print(f'{column}: {df[column].unique()}')
```

```
In [19]: print_unique_col_values(df1)
```

```
gender: ['Female' 'Male']  
Partner: ['Yes' 'No']  
Dependents: ['No' 'Yes']  
PhoneService: ['No' 'Yes']  
MultipleLines: ['No phone service' 'No' 'Yes']  
InternetService: ['DSL' 'Fiber optic' 'No']  
OnlineSecurity: ['No' 'Yes' 'No internet service']  
OnlineBackup: ['Yes' 'No' 'No internet service']  
DeviceProtection: ['No' 'Yes' 'No internet service']  
TechSupport: ['No' 'Yes' 'No internet service']  
StreamingTV: ['No' 'Yes' 'No internet service']  
StreamingMovies: ['No' 'Yes' 'No internet service']  
Contract: ['Month-to-month' 'One year' 'Two year']  
PaperlessBilling: ['Yes' 'No']  
PaymentMethod: ['Electronic check' 'Mailed check' 'Bank transfer (automatic)'  
               'Credit card (automatic)']  
Churn: ['No' 'Yes']
```

```
In [20]: df1.replace('No internet service', 'No', inplace=True)  
df1.replace('No phone service', 'No', inplace=True)
```

C:\Users\Lenovo\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13684\2045096646.py:1: SettingWithCopy

Warning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

```
df1.replace('No internet service', 'No', inplace=True)
```

C:\Users\Lenovo\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13684\2045096646.py:2: SettingWithCopy

Warning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

```
df1.replace('No phone service', 'No', inplace=True)
```

```
In [21]: print_unique_col_values(df1)
```

```
gender: ['Female' 'Male']
Partner: ['Yes' 'No']
Dependents: ['No' 'Yes']
PhoneService: ['No' 'Yes']
MultipleLines: ['No' 'Yes']
InternetService: ['DSL' 'Fiber optic' 'No']
OnlineSecurity: ['No' 'Yes']
OnlineBackup: ['Yes' 'No']
DeviceProtection: ['No' 'Yes']
TechSupport: ['No' 'Yes']
StreamingTV: ['No' 'Yes']
StreamingMovies: ['No' 'Yes']
Contract: ['Month-to-month' 'One year' 'Two year']
PaperlessBilling: ['Yes' 'No']
PaymentMethod: ['Electronic check' 'Mailed check' 'Bank transfer (automatic)'
                'Credit card (automatic)']
Churn: ['No' 'Yes']
```

```
In [22]: yes_no_columns = ['Partner', 'Dependents', 'PhoneService', 'MultipleLines', 'OnlineSecu
                'DeviceProtection', 'TechSupport', 'StreamingTV', 'StreamingMovies',
for col in yes_no_columns:
    df1[col].replace({'Yes': 1, 'No': 0}, inplace=True)
```

C:\Users\Lenovo\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13684\1648037665.py:4: SettingWithCopy

Warning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

```
df1[col].replace({'Yes': 1, 'No': 0}, inplace=True)
```

```
In [23]: for col in df1:
            print(f'{col}: {df1[col].unique()}')
```

```

gender: ['Female' 'Male']
SeniorCitizen: [0 1]
Partner: [1 0]
Dependents: [0 1]
tenure: [ 1 34  2 45  8 22 10 28 62 13 16 58 49 25 69 52 71 21 12 30 47 72 17 27
         5 46 11 70 63 43 15 60 18 66  9  3 31 50 64 56  7 42 35 48 29 65 38 68
        32 55 37 36 41  6  4 33 67 23 57 61 14 20 53 40 59 24 44 19 54 51 26 39]
PhoneService: [0 1]
MultipleLines: [0 1]
InternetService: ['DSL' 'Fiber optic' 'No']
OnlineSecurity: [0 1]
OnlineBackup: [1 0]
DeviceProtection: [0 1]
TechSupport: [0 1]
StreamingTV: [0 1]
StreamingMovies: [0 1]
Contract: ['Month-to-month' 'One year' 'Two year']
PaperlessBilling: [1 0]
PaymentMethod: ['Electronic check' 'Mailed check' 'Bank transfer (automatic)'
               'Credit card (automatic)']
MonthlyCharges: [29.85 56.95 53.85 ... 63.1  44.2  78.7 ]
TotalCharges: [ 29.85 1889.5  108.15 ...  346.45  306.6  6844.5 ]
Churn: [0 1]

```

```

In [24]: df1['gender'].replace({'Female':1,'Male':0},inplace=True)
df1.gender.unique()

```

C:\Users\Lenovo\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13684\2321097074.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:
Warning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

```

Out[24]: df1['gender'].replace({'Female':1,'Male':0},inplace=True)
array([1, 0], dtype=int64)

```

One hot encoding for categorical data

```

In [25]: df2 = pd.get_dummies(data=df1, columns=['InternetService','Contract','PaymentMethod'])
df2.columns

```

```

Out[25]: Index(['gender', 'SeniorCitizen', 'Partner', 'Dependents', 'tenure',
               'PhoneService', 'MultipleLines', 'OnlineSecurity', 'OnlineBackup',
               'DeviceProtection', 'TechSupport', 'StreamingTV', 'StreamingMovies',
               'PaperlessBilling', 'MonthlyCharges', 'TotalCharges', 'Churn',
               'InternetService_DSL', 'InternetService_Fiber optic',
               'InternetService_No', 'Contract_Month-to-month', 'Contract_One year',
               'Contract_Two year', 'PaymentMethod_Bank transfer (automatic)',
               'PaymentMethod_Credit card (automatic)',
               'PaymentMethod_Electronic check', 'PaymentMethod_Mailed check'],
              dtype='object')

```

```

In [26]: df2.sample(5)

```


Out[26]:

| | gender | SeniorCitizen | Partner | Dependents | tenure | PhoneService | MultipleLines | OnlineSec |
|------|--------|---------------|---------|------------|--------|--------------|---------------|-----------|
| 4891 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | |
| 1255 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| 5682 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 2058 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 72 | 1 | 1 | |
| 2820 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 1 | 1 | |

5 rows × 27 columns

In [27]:

```
cols_to_scale = ['tenure', 'MonthlyCharges', 'TotalCharges']

from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
scaler = MinMaxScaler()
df2[cols_to_scale] = scaler.fit_transform(df2[cols_to_scale])
for col in df2:
    print(f'{col}: {df2[col].unique()}')
```

```

gender: [1 0]
SeniorCitizen: [0 1]
Partner: [1 0]
Dependents: [0 1]
tenure: [0.          0.46478873 0.01408451 0.61971831 0.09859155 0.29577465
 0.12676056 0.38028169 0.85915493 0.16901408 0.21126761 0.8028169
 0.67605634 0.33802817 0.95774648 0.71830986 0.98591549 0.28169014
 0.15492958 0.4084507  0.64788732 1.          0.22535211 0.36619718
 0.05633803 0.63380282 0.14084507 0.97183099 0.87323944 0.5915493
 0.1971831  0.83098592 0.23943662 0.91549296 0.11267606 0.02816901
 0.42253521 0.69014085 0.88732394 0.77464789 0.08450704 0.57746479
 0.47887324 0.66197183 0.3943662  0.90140845 0.52112676 0.94366197
 0.43661972 0.76056338 0.50704225 0.49295775 0.56338028 0.07042254
 0.04225352 0.45070423 0.92957746 0.30985915 0.78873239 0.84507042
 0.18309859 0.26760563 0.73239437 0.54929577 0.81690141 0.32394366
 0.6056338  0.25352113 0.74647887 0.70422535 0.35211268 0.53521127]
PhoneService: [0 1]
MultipleLines: [0 1]
OnlineSecurity: [0 1]
OnlineBackup: [1 0]
DeviceProtection: [0 1]
TechSupport: [0 1]
StreamingTV: [0 1]
StreamingMovies: [0 1]
PaperlessBilling: [1 0]
MonthlyCharges: [0.11542289 0.38507463 0.35422886 ... 0.44626866 0.25820896 0.60149
254]
TotalCharges: [0.0012751  0.21586661 0.01031041 ... 0.03780868 0.03321025 0.7876413
6]
Churn: [0 1]
InternetService_DSL: [1 0]
InternetService_Fiber optic: [0 1]
InternetService_No: [0 1]
Contract_Month-to-month: [1 0]
Contract_One year: [0 1]
Contract_Two year: [0 1]
PaymentMethod_Bank transfer (automatic): [0 1]
PaymentMethod_Credit card (automatic): [0 1]
PaymentMethod_Electronic check: [1 0]
PaymentMethod_Mailed check: [0 1]

```

train test split

```

In [28]: X = df2.drop('Churn',axis='columns')
         y = df2['Churn']

         from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
         X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=

```

```

In [31]: X_train.shape

```

```

Out[31]: (5625, 26)

```

```

In [32]: X_test.shape

```

Out[32]: (1407, 26)

In [33]: X_train[:10]

Out[33]:

| | gender | SeniorCitizen | Partner | Dependents | tenure | PhoneService | MultipleLines | OnlineS |
|------|--------|---------------|---------|------------|----------|--------------|---------------|---------|
| 5664 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.126761 | 1 | 0 | |
| 101 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.000000 | 1 | 0 | |
| 2621 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.985915 | 1 | 0 | |
| 392 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.014085 | 1 | 0 | |
| 1327 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.816901 | 1 | 1 | |
| 3607 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.169014 | 1 | 0 | |
| 2773 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.323944 | 0 | 0 | |
| 1936 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.704225 | 1 | 0 | |
| 5387 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.042254 | 0 | 0 | |
| 4331 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.985915 | 1 | 1 | |

10 rows × 26 columns

In [34]: len(X_train.columns)

Out[34]: 26

Tensorflow/keras

```
In [37]: import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras






























model = keras.Sequential([
    keras.layers.Dense(26, input_shape=(26,), activation='relu'),
    keras.layers.Dense(15, activation='relu'),
    keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])





# opt = keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=0.01)





















model.compile(optimizer='adam',
              loss='binary_crossentropy',
              metrics=['accuracy'])

model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=100)
```

```
C:\Users\Lenovo\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python311\site-packages\keras\src\layers\core\dense.py:87: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.  
  super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

```
Epoch 1/100
176/176  3s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.7441 - loss: 0.5267
Epoch 2/100
176/176  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7961 - loss: 0.4331
Epoch 3/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8006 - loss: 0.4176
Epoch 4/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8003 - loss: 0.4147
Epoch 5/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8028 - loss: 0.4107
Epoch 6/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7992 - loss: 0.4224
Epoch 7/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8080 - loss: 0.4069
Epoch 8/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8089 - loss: 0.4108
Epoch 9/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8152 - loss: 0.3981
Epoch 10/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8164 - loss: 0.4033
Epoch 11/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8159 - loss: 0.3907
Epoch 12/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8085 - loss: 0.4105
Epoch 13/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8228 - loss: 0.3953
Epoch 14/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8205 - loss: 0.3949
Epoch 15/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8177 - loss: 0.3991
Epoch 16/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8178 - loss: 0.3944
Epoch 17/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8138 - loss: 0.3991
Epoch 18/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8244 - loss: 0.3941
Epoch 19/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8196 - loss: 0.3903
Epoch 20/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8125 - loss: 0.3941
Epoch 21/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8201 - loss: 0.3983
Epoch 22/100
176/176  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8133 - loss: 0.3946
Epoch 23/100
176/176  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8175 - loss: 0.3970
Epoch 24/100
176/176  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8162 - loss: 0.3977
Epoch 25/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8225 - loss: 0.3858
Epoch 26/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8121 - loss: 0.4076
Epoch 27/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8235 - loss: 0.3802
Epoch 28/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8263 - loss: 0.3765
Epoch 29/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8268 - loss: 0.3825
Epoch 30/100
```

```
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8283 - loss: 0.3735
Epoch 31/100
176/176  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8229 - loss: 0.3806
Epoch 32/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8253 - loss: 0.3770
Epoch 33/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8217 - loss: 0.3804
Epoch 34/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8216 - loss: 0.3840
Epoch 35/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8294 - loss: 0.3724
Epoch 36/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8310 - loss: 0.3717
Epoch 37/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8309 - loss: 0.3771
Epoch 38/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8342 - loss: 0.3669
Epoch 39/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8228 - loss: 0.3770
Epoch 40/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8101 - loss: 0.3915
Epoch 41/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8233 - loss: 0.3759
Epoch 42/100
176/176  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8231 - loss: 0.3721
Epoch 43/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8246 - loss: 0.3770
Epoch 44/100
176/176  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8269 - loss: 0.3741
Epoch 45/100
176/176  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8295 - loss: 0.3680
Epoch 46/100
176/176  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8311 - loss: 0.3737
Epoch 47/100
176/176  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8273 - loss: 0.3676
Epoch 48/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8263 - loss: 0.3687
Epoch 49/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8242 - loss: 0.3783
Epoch 50/100
176/176  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8307 - loss: 0.3738
Epoch 51/100
176/176  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8334 - loss: 0.3571
Epoch 52/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8222 - loss: 0.3757
Epoch 53/100
176/176  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8352 - loss: 0.3507
Epoch 54/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8262 - loss: 0.3684
Epoch 55/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8280 - loss: 0.3717
Epoch 56/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8327 - loss: 0.3614
Epoch 57/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8303 - loss: 0.3689
Epoch 58/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8305 - loss: 0.3713
Epoch 59/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8308 - loss: 0.3622
```

```
Epoch 60/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8274 - loss: 0.3722
Epoch 61/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8385 - loss: 0.3453
Epoch 62/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8321 - loss: 0.3588
Epoch 63/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8290 - loss: 0.3678
Epoch 64/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8340 - loss: 0.3547
Epoch 65/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8373 - loss: 0.3590
Epoch 66/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8299 - loss: 0.3615
Epoch 67/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8333 - loss: 0.3569
Epoch 68/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8286 - loss: 0.3714
Epoch 69/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8340 - loss: 0.3672
Epoch 70/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8330 - loss: 0.3617
Epoch 71/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8388 - loss: 0.3519
Epoch 72/100
176/176  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8312 - loss: 0.3624
Epoch 73/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8353 - loss: 0.3707
Epoch 74/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8349 - loss: 0.3525
Epoch 75/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8262 - loss: 0.3698
Epoch 76/100
176/176  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8387 - loss: 0.3601
Epoch 77/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8351 - loss: 0.3518
Epoch 78/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8351 - loss: 0.3457
Epoch 79/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8313 - loss: 0.3609
Epoch 80/100
176/176  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8413 - loss: 0.3411
Epoch 81/100
176/176  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8327 - loss: 0.3479
Epoch 82/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8444 - loss: 0.3421
Epoch 83/100
176/176  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8394 - loss: 0.3482
Epoch 84/100
176/176  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8341 - loss: 0.3567
Epoch 85/100
176/176  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8374 - loss: 0.3499
Epoch 86/100
176/176  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8336 - loss: 0.3489
Epoch 87/100
176/176  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8318 - loss: 0.3455
Epoch 88/100
176/176  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8366 - loss: 0.3510
Epoch 89/100
```

```
176/176 ————— 1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8345 - loss: 0.3499
Epoch 90/100
176/176 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8350 - loss: 0.3523
Epoch 91/100
176/176 ————— 1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8357 - loss: 0.3462
Epoch 92/100
176/176 ————— 1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8272 - loss: 0.3597
Epoch 93/100
176/176 ————— 1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8376 - loss: 0.3506
Epoch 94/100
176/176 ————— 1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8397 - loss: 0.3476
Epoch 95/100
176/176 ————— 1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8454 - loss: 0.3415
Epoch 96/100
176/176 ————— 1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8445 - loss: 0.3382
Epoch 97/100
176/176 ————— 1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8360 - loss: 0.3455
Epoch 98/100
176/176 ————— 1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8455 - loss: 0.3433
Epoch 99/100
176/176 ————— 1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8371 - loss: 0.3402
Epoch 100/100
176/176 ————— 1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8268 - loss: 0.3594
```

Out[37]: <keras.src.callbacks.history.History at 0x20833233c10>

In [38]: `model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)`

```
44/44 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7781 - loss: 0.4787
Out[38]: [0.48671993613243103, 0.7711442708969116]
```

In [39]: `yp = model.predict(X_test)`
`yp[:5]`

```
44/44 ————— 0s 5ms/step
Out[39]: array([[0.17012183],
                [0.5717167 ],
                [0.00540317],
                [0.7973403 ],
                [0.54782796]], dtype=float32)
```

In [40]: `y_pred = []`
`for element in yp:`
 `if element > 0.5:`
 `y_pred.append(1)`
 `else:`
 `y_pred.append(0)`

In [41]: `y_pred[:10]`

Out[41]: [0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0]

In [42]: `y_test[:10]`


```
Out[42]: 2660    0
          744    0
          5579   1
           64    1
          3287   1
           816   1
          2670   0
          5920   0
          1023   0
          6087   0
          Name: Churn, dtype: int64
```

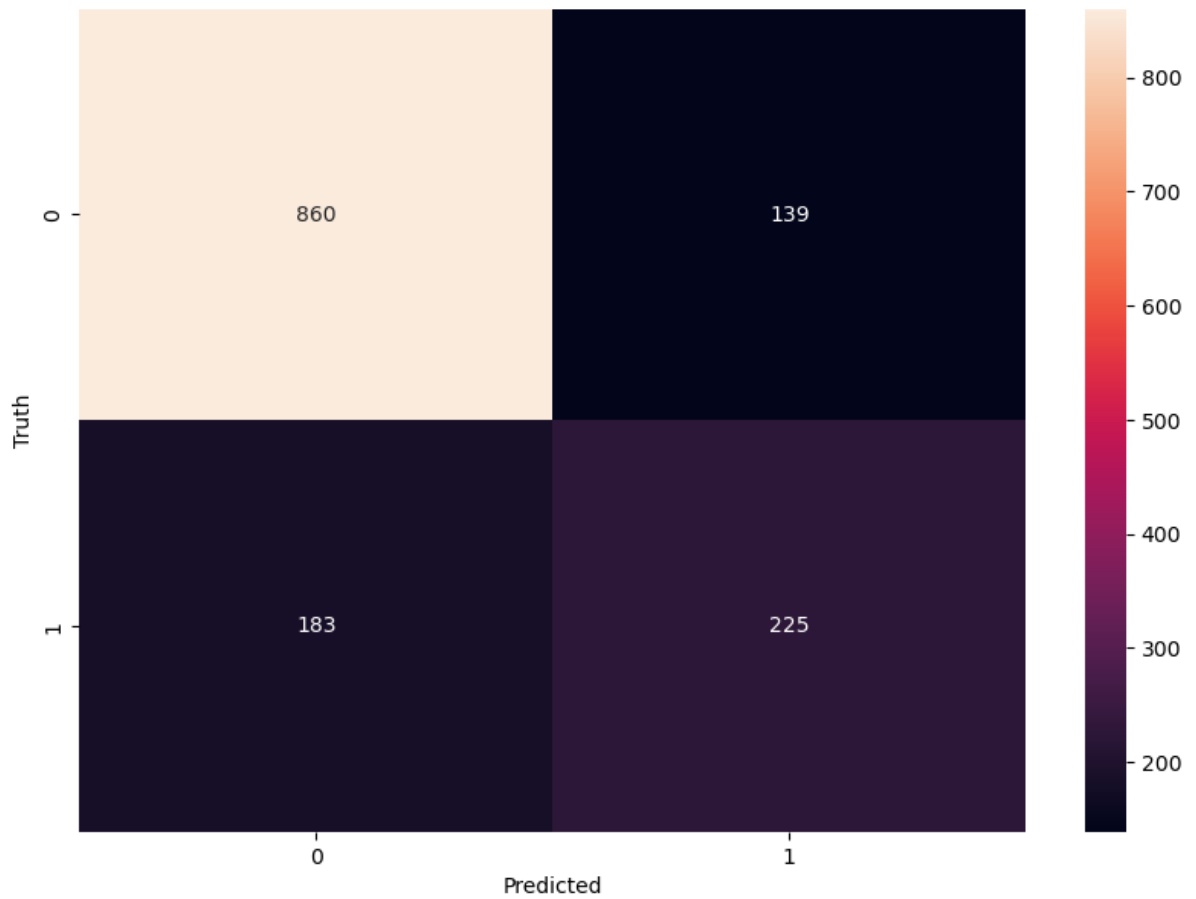
```
In [43]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix , classification_report
          print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0 | 0.82 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 999 |
| 1 | 0.62 | 0.55 | 0.58 | 408 |
| accuracy | | | 0.77 | 1407 |
| macro avg | 0.72 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 1407 |
| weighted avg | 0.76 | 0.77 | 0.77 | 1407 |

```
In [44]: import seaborn as sn
          cm = tf.math.confusion_matrix(labels=y_test,predictions=y_pred)

          plt.figure(figsize = (10,7))
          sn.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d')
          plt.xlabel('Predicted')
          plt.ylabel('Truth')
```

```
Out[44]: Text(95.7222222222221, 0.5, 'Truth')
```



```
In [45]: #Accuracy  
round((862+229)/(862+229+137+179),2)
```

Out[45]: 0.78

```
In [46]: #precision for 0 class  
round(862/(862+179),2)
```

Out[46]: 0.83

```
In [47]: #precision for 1 class  
round(229/(229+137),2)
```

Out[47]: 0.63

```
In [48]: #recall for 0 class  
round(862/(862+137),2)
```

Out[48]: 0.86

```
In [49]: #recall for 1 class  
round(229/(229+179),2)
```

Out[49]: 0.56

In []: