

Records identified through
database searching
(n = 477)

Additional records identified
through other sources
(n = 19)

Records after duplicates removed
(n = 413)

Records screened
(n = 413)

Records excluded
[reasons, see Table 2]
(n = 256)

Full-text articles assessed
for eligibility
(n = 157)

Full-text articles excluded
[reasons, see Table 2]
(n = 65)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis
(n = 92)

Studies included in
quantitative synthesis
(empirical)

