

Records identified through  
database searching  
(n = 477)

Additional records identified  
through other sources  
(n = 19)

Records after duplicates removed  
(n = 413)

Records screened  
(n = 413)

Records excluded  
[reasons, see Table 2]  
(n = 256)

Full-text articles assessed  
for eligibility  
(n = 157)

Full-text articles excluded  
[reasons, see Table 2]  
(n = 65)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis  
(n = 92)

Studies included in  
quantitative synthesis  
(empirical)

