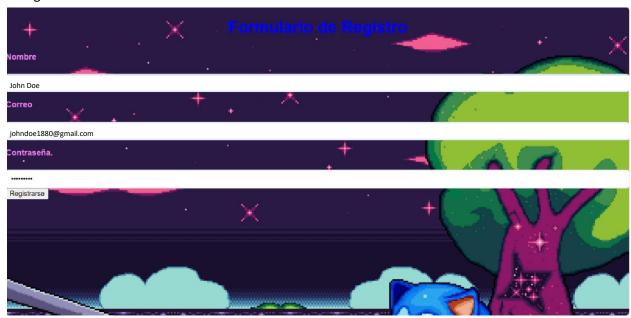
## Codigo Funcionando



iUsuario John Doe registrado con éxito!

