

Department Of Mathematics  
Indian Institute Of Technology, Delhi  
MTL 108 - Introduction to Statistics  
Minor I Test - 17-02-2015

Time: One Hour

Total Marks: 20

If you use any results proven/mentioned in the class, please write the result clearly before using it in your answer.

Q1. (a) If  $X \sim \text{Bin}(100, 0.4)$  What is the distribution of  $Y = 100 - X$ ? Justify your answer.

[2]

(b) If  $X \sim \text{Uniform}[-10, 10]$ , what is the distribution of  $Y = \frac{|X|}{10}$ ?

Obtain the Mean and Variance of  $Y$ .

[2 + 0.5 + 1.5 = 4]

(c) If  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  are independent and identically distributed random variables each following  $\text{Uniform}(0,1)$

- Find the distribution of  $-2 \log(X_1)$ .

- Hence or otherwise find out the distribution of  $-2 \log(X_1 X_2 \dots X_n)$

[2 + 2 = 4]

Q2. (a) Suppose we choose a sample of size 10 from the set  $\{0, 1, 2, \dots, 1000\}$  without replacement. What are the mean and variance of the sample mean? Justify your answer.

[1 + 2 = 3]

(b) In the above problem suppose the numbers are chosen as follows:

First a number  $x_1$  is chosen randomly from  $[0, 1, 2, \dots, 100]$ . Next 9 numbers are generated as:  $x_2 = x_1 + 100$ ,  $x_3 = x_2 + 100$ , ...,  $x_{10} = x_9 + 100$ .

What will be the mean and variance of the sample mean? Justify your answer.

[1 + 2 = 3]

(c) What do you mean by a Beta2 distribution with parameters  $m, n$ . Find the mean and variance of the above distribution.