Department of Mechanical Engineering, IIT Delhi Major: MCL 731 Analytical Dynamics

| 40 | |
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| 10:30-12:30 (2 hours | |
| 3 | |

Instructions

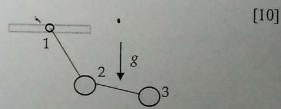
- Don't keep mobile with you. Keep in the front;
- Don't share calculator, Pencil, Compass, etc.
- Don't ask anything about the question paper (Do whatever you feel best!)

Show your I-card when signing the attendance sheet

1. Answer the following:

 $[5 \times 3 = 15]$

- a) What is Euler-Bernouli beam?
- b) How Geometric Theory helps an analyst? Define Focus and Center with sketches.
- c) Define generalized coordinates, and correlate degrees of freedom with constraints.
- d) Mention three characteristics of a rotational transformation represented by a 3×3 matrix.
- e) Define virtual displacement, state the Virtual Work Principle, and what is its purpose?
- 2. For the 2-link system shown below, each massless link of length *l* is coupled to its previous link at 1 and 2. The mass *m* of each link is assumed to be concentrated at its end, i.e., at 2 and 3. Derive the equations of motion using Lagrange's formulation.



3. Write the equations of motion of a continuous beam under bending using Hamilton's principle. Write the appropriate assumptions. Find the expression for its mode shapes. [15]