TERMS

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FORMULAS

- $\sqcap = (b-a) \times \frac{1}{(b-a)}$ (finite curve)
- $Z = \frac{x-\mu}{\sigma}$ (z-score)
- $X \sim N(\mu, \sigma)$
- $\bar{X} \sim N(\mu, \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}})$
- $SEM = \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}$ (compute standard error)
- $t = \frac{\bar{X} \mu_0}{\frac{\bar{S}}{\sqrt{n}}}$ [NP]
- $t = \frac{\bar{x}}{\frac{\bar{s}_d}{\sqrt{n}}}$ [matched pair]
- $t = \frac{(\bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{(s_1)^2}{n_1} + \frac{(s_2)^2}{n_2}}} \sim t(K)$ [NHST]
- $(\bar{x} \pm t^{**} \times \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}})$ [confidence interval]
- $\bar{x} t^{**} \times \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} < \mu < \bar{x} + t^{**} \times \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}$ [confidence interval when sample mean given]

- $IQR = Q_3 Q_1$
- K = 1.5
- Lower fence: $Q_1 K \times IQR$
- Upper fence: $Q_3 + K \times IQR$
- $t = \frac{\Delta \bar{x} \Delta \mu}{\frac{\Delta s}{\sqrt{n}}}$
- $\bullet \ df = n 1$
- $df(\text{treatment}) = k 1 \text{ (k)} \leftarrow \text{number of categories}$
- df(error) = N k (N) \leftarrow total sample size.
- MSTr = SSTr/(k-1) SSTr \leftarrow sum of treatment
- MSE = SSE/(N-k) SSE \leftarrow sum of error
- $F = \frac{MSTr}{MSE}$
- $C = 1 \alpha$ [confidence level]
- $\bullet \ ((\bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2) t^{**} \times \sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}), ((\bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2) + t^{**} \times \sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}) \ [\operatorname{qt}(\frac{\alpha}{2}, 347.41, \operatorname{lower.tail} = \operatorname{F}) \implies t^{**}]$